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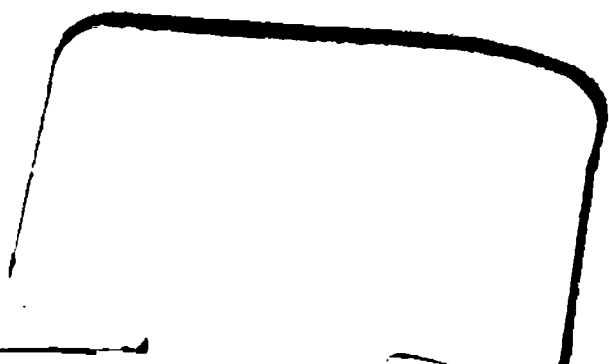
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**NINTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**State Board of Control**

**OF**

**Wisconsin Reformatory, Charitable and  
Penal Institutions**

**FOR THE**

**Biennial Period Ending June 30, 1908.**

**MADISON, WIS.**

**DEMOCRAT PRINTING COMPANY, STATE PRINTER**

**1909**

# MEMBERS AND OFFICERS OF THE BOARD

---

ALLAN D. CONOVER, MADISON.  
Term expires Aug. 3, 1910.

HERMAN GROTOPHORST, BARABOO.  
Term expires Aug. 3, 1910.

LESTER B. DRESSER, SAINT CROIX FALLS.  
Term expires Aug. 3, 1910.

ALMAH J. FRISBY, MILWAUKEE.  
Term expires Aug. 3, 1910.

ELMER GRIMMER, MARINETTE.  
Term expires Aug. 3, 1910.

BY TRANSFER.  
JUL 7 1910

---

PRESIDENT,  
ALLAN D. CONOVER.

VICE-PRESIDENT,  
LESTER B. DRESSER.

SECRETARY,  
M. J. TAPPINS, MADISON.

# ILLUSTRATIONS

---

|  | FACING<br>PAGE |
|--|----------------|
| <b>HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED—</b>               |                |
| Administration building.....                 | 407            |
| Cottage.....                                 | 410            |
| School house.....                            | 417            |
| <b>INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.....</b>       | 299            |
| <b>NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.....</b> | 171            |
| <b>SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.....</b>             | 251            |
| Cooking class.....                           | 272            |
| Geography class.....                         | 268            |
| Lathe work.....                              | 262            |
| Manual training.....                         | 257            |
| Piano tuning.....                            | 256            |
| Physical culture.....                        | 259            |
| Reading hour.....                            | 263            |
| Reading lesson.....                          | 255            |
| Typewriting.....                             | 273            |
| <b>SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.....</b>              | 215            |
| Industrial and manual training building..... | 218            |
| Girls' dormitory and school house.....       | 219            |
| Group of buildings.....                      | 224            |
| <b>STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.....</b>    | 127            |
| <b>STATE PRISON.....</b>                     | 325            |
| <b>STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—</b>                  |                |
| Administration building.....                 | 363            |
| Babies in good homes.....                    | 370            |
| Bus going to town.....                       | 366            |
| Cooking school.....                          | 377            |
| Off for the farm.....                        | 368            |
| Baby cottage.....                            | 375            |
| Play pavillion.....                          | 384            |
| School room.....                             | 374            |
| Sewing class.....                            | 372            |
| <b>WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.....</b>           | 487            |
| Basket makers.....                           | 490            |
| Sample room.....                             | 491            |
| Exhibit at state fair.....                   | 492            |
| Exhibit at second anniversary.....           | 496            |



# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

---

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>BOARD OF CONTROL—</b>                                  | <b>PAGE</b> |
| Members .....   | ii          |
| Officers .....  | ii          |
| Report of .....   | 1           |
| <br><b>COUNTY ASYLUMS—</b>                                |             |
| Amount received for care of chronic insane .....          | 85-104      |
| Appropriations, divisions of .....                        | 105-121     |
| Cost per capita.....                                      | 512         |
| Cost for care of chronic insane .....                     | 71-72       |
| Census of insane .....                                    | 65-70       |
| Census by counties.....                                   | 71          |
| Expenditures .....  | 77-83       |
| Occupation of .....                                       | 75-81       |
| Officers .....  | 122         |
| Population .....  | 73-79       |
| Patients present, and absent on parole .....              | 65-70       |
| Patients, number of, and county to which they belong .... | 66          |
| Restraints .....  | 76-82       |
| Receipts .....  | 78-84       |
| <br>Current expenses of state institutions .....          | 56          |
| Current expense expenditures of state institutions .....  | 64          |
| Cost per capita, state institutions .....                 | 62-63       |
| Comparison of expenses .....                              | 62          |
| <br><b>COUNTY JAILS—</b>                                  |             |
| History of .....  | 511         |
| Movement of population .....                              | 510         |
| <br><b>COUNTY POOR HOUSES—</b>                            |             |
| Cost of poor relief .....                                 | 506         |
| Financial statement .....                                 | 508         |
| Movement of population .....                              | 505         |
| Superintendents of .....                                  | 509         |



|  | PAGE |
|--|------|
| Estimate of expenditures .....                     | 42   |
| Estimate of expenditures, special .....            | 43   |
| Movement of population in state institutions ..... | 60   |
| Orders issued by the Board .....                   | 49   |
| Weekly cost per capita .....                       | 502  |
| <br>HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED—                        |      |
| Appropriations, special .....                      | 426  |
| Ages of inmates .....                              | 419  |
| Causes .....                                       | 419  |
| Counties, where from .....                         | 418  |
| Current expense fund .....                         | 426  |
| Current expenses .....                             | 422  |
| Deaths .....                                       | 420  |
| Farm and garden products .....                     | 428  |
| Heredity .....                                     | 419  |
| Moneys received .....                              | 427  |
| Officers and teachers .....                        | 408  |
| Pay roll June 30, 1908 .....                       | 430  |
| Report of superintendent .....                     | 409  |
| Report of sewing room .....                        | 421  |
| Report of shoe shop .....                          | 427  |
| Statistical summary .....                          | 433  |
| <br>INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS—                    |      |
| Ages .....   | 313  |
| Appropriations, special .....                      | 320  |
| Birthplaces .....                                  | 312  |
| Current expense fund .....                         | 321  |
| Current expenses .....                             | 316  |
| Counties from .....                                | 313  |
| Division of labor .....                            | 312  |
| Farm and garden products .....                     | 321  |
| Inmates, number of .....                           | 314  |
| Officers and teachers .....                        | 300  |
| Offenses .....                                     | 313  |
| Parents, nationality of .....                      | 311  |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1908 .....                      | 315  |
| Report of superintendent .....                     | 301  |
| Report of school principal .....                   | 306  |
| Relations, social and domestic .....               | 311  |
| Statistical summary .....                          | 323  |

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

vii

| NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR INSANE—                     | PAGE |
|---|------|
| Appropriations, special .....                     | 208  |
| Ages of those admitted .....                      | 180  |
| Cause of Insanity .....                           | 187  |
| Cause of deaths .....                             | 190  |
| Current expense fund .....                        | 203  |
| Current expenses .....                            | 204  |
| Civil conditions .....                            | 181  |
| Census, by counties .....                         | 192  |
| Complications of those admitted .....             | 193  |
| Duration of insanity .....                        | 189  |
| Duration of insanity in those who died .....      | 191  |
| Education .....                                   | 181  |
| Farm and garden products .....                    | 210  |
| Movement of population .....                      | 179  |
| Moneys received .....                             | 208  |
| Moneys taken from patients for safe keeping ..... | 209  |
| Moneys, special deposit .....                     | 209  |
| Nativity .....                                    | 184  |
| Number of patients by counties.....               | 192  |
| Officers .....                                    | 172  |
| Occupation .....                                  | 185  |
| Parentage .....                                   | 182  |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1908 .....                     | 200  |
| Report of superintendent.....                     | 173  |
| Report of matron .....                            | 194  |
| Report of carpenter .....                         | 195  |
| Report of engineer .....                          | 198  |
| Report of painter .....                           | 197  |
| Report of mason .....                             | 196  |
| Statistical summary .....                         | 212  |
| <br>STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—                |      |
| Appropriations, special .....                     | 167  |
| Ages at which attacked .....                      | 143  |
| Causes of insanity .....                          | 149  |
| Current expense fund .....                        | 164  |
| Current expenses .....                            | 160  |
| Deaths, number and cause .....                    | 147  |
| Duration .....                                    | 146  |
| Deaths, ratio of, for 37 years .....              | 145  |
| Farm foreman's report .....                       | 139  |
| Farm and garden products .....                    | 158  |
| Forms of insanity .....                           | 150  |

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| <b>STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE—Continued.</b> | <b>PAGE</b>     |
| Heredity transmission in patients .....         | 152             |
| Matron's report .....                           | 154             |
| Moneys received .....                           | 159             |
| Nativity .....                                  | 143             |
| Occupation .....                                | 151             |
| Officers .....                                  | 128             |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1908 .....                   | 165             |
| Population, movement of .....                   | 142             |
| Residence .....                                 | 144             |
| Report of superintendent .....                  | 129             |
| Statistical summary .....                       | 167             |
| <br><b>SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF—</b>                 | <br><b>PAGE</b> |
| Appropriations, special .....                   | 248             |
| Age when hearing was lost .....                 | 241             |
| Age when admitted .....                         | 242             |
| Causes of deafness .....                        | 241             |
| County representation .....                     | 238             |
| Current expense fund .....                      | 248             |
| Current expenses .....                          | 244             |
| List of pupils .....                            | 232             |
| Nativity of parents of new pupils .....         | 241             |
| Population .....                                | 243             |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1908 .....                   | 242             |
| Report of superintendent .....                  | 218             |
| Roll, Sept. 30, 1907.....                       | 225             |
| Roll, during 1907-8 .....                       | 230             |
| Statistical summary .....                       | 249             |
| <br><b>SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—</b>                |                 |
| Appropriations, special .....                   | 293             |
| Current expense fund .....                      | 292             |
| Current expenses .....                          | 288             |
| Farm and garden products .....                  | 294             |
| Graduates of school and their needs .....       | 274             |
| Moneys received .....                           | 293             |
| Officers and teachers .....                     | 252             |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1908 .....                   | 287             |
| Prevention of unnecessary blindness .....       | 276             |
| Report of superintendent .....                  | 253             |
| Roll, 1906-08 (boys) .....                      | 283             |
| Roll, 1906-08 (girls) .....                     | 285             |
| Statistical summary .....                       | 296             |

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

ix

## STATE PRISON—

|   | PAGE            |
|---|-----------------|
| Age .....                                     | 339-347-352-353 |
| Admissions and discharges .....               | 332             |
| Appropriations, special .....                 | 360             |
| Average number confined .....                 | 333             |
| Conjugal relations .....                      | 340-352         |
| Color .....                                   | 341-348-351     |
| Crime .....                                   | 343-349-354     |
| Counties, where from .....                    | 347-351-355     |
| Contract labor .....                          | 335             |
| Current expense fund .....                    | 360             |
| Current expenses .....                        | 356             |
| Days spent in prison .....                    | 334             |
| Death record .....                            | 346-355         |
| Education .....                               | 341-348         |
| Habits .....                                  | 339             |
| Nativity .....                                | 345-352-354     |
| Nativity of parents.....                      | 345             |
| Officers .....                                | 326             |
| Pardons .....                                 | 346-355         |
| Prisoners discharged .....                    | 346             |
| Prisoners, life .....                         | 351             |
| Prisoners, female .....                       | 353             |
| Prisoners, life, since opening of prison..... | 352             |
| Prisoners, sex .....                          | 339-351         |
| Prisoners received in the several years.....  | 348-352         |
| Prisoners, time sentenced.....                | 350             |
| Prisoners, close each fiscal year.....        | 342-355         |
| Profession or trade.....                      | 344             |
| Population June 30, 1908.....                 | 347             |
| Residence .....                               | 338             |
| Report, warden .....                          | 327             |
| Religious instruction .....                   | 340             |
| Receipts, cash .....                          | 335             |
| Receipts, summary of .....                    | 337             |
| Sentence .....                                | 340-342-348-350 |
| Statistical summary .....                     | 361             |

## STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—

|                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| Admissions .....              | 391 |
| Ages .....                    | 393 |
| Appropriations, special ..... | 400 |
| Average number in school..... | 393 |
| Current expenses .....        | 397 |

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—Continued.</b>        | <b>PAGE</b> |
| Current expense fund.....                    | 400         |
| Dietary .....                                | 377         |
| Domestic science department.....             | 376         |
| Farm and garden products.....                | 402         |
| Grading of school.....                       | 393         |
| Indentures .....                             | 394         |
| Moneys received .....                        | 401         |
| Money deposited .....                        | 401         |
| Nativity' .....                              | 391         |
| Number from each county.....                 | 392         |
| Officers and teachers.....                   | 364         |
| Pay roll, June 30, 1906.....                 | 395         |
| Parentage .....                              | 392         |
| Report of superintendent.....                | 365         |
| Report, supplemental .....                   | 379         |
| Statistical summary .....                    | 403         |
| <br><b>WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY—</b>      |             |
| Appropriations, special .....                | 464         |
| Arrests, previous .....                      | 452         |
| Ages .....                                   | 452         |
| Associations, character .....                | 454         |
| Birthplace of inmates.....                   | 457         |
| Current expense fund.....                    | 459         |
| Current expenses .....                       | 460         |
| Crimes committed .....                       | 457         |
| Domestic relations .....                     | 454         |
| Education .....                              | 453         |
| Farm and garden products.....                | 465         |
| Heredity .....                               | 452         |
| Home life, duration.....                     | 453         |
| Moneys received .....                        | 464         |
| Number received from different counties..... | 458         |
| Officers .....                               | 436         |
| Offense, nature of.....                      | 454         |
| Occupation before conviction.....            | 455         |
| Parentage .....                              | 457         |
| Parents' circumstances .....                 | 453         |
| Parents' occupation .....                    | 453         |
| Paroles .....                                | 452         |
| Population .....                             | 451         |
| Population, fluctuation of.....              | 456         |
| Report of superintendent.....                | 437         |

# TABLE OF CONTENTS.

xi

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY—Continued.</b>   | <b>PAGE</b> |
| Receipts and discharges.....                    | 457         |
| Receipts from counties.....                     | 458         |
| Religious faith .....                           | 454         |
| Subsistence account .....                       | 446         |
| Time served .....                               | 456         |
| Terms, maximum .....                            | 455         |
| Statistical summary .....                       | 469         |
|   |             |
| <b>WISCONSIN STATE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM—</b> |             |
| Appropriations, special .....                   | 484         |
| Ages .....                                      | 478         |
| Complications in cases discharged.....          | 479         |
| Condition of patients.....                      | 476         |
| Current expenses .....                          | 482         |
| Current expense fund.....                       | 484         |
| Nativity .....                                  | 478         |
| Occupation .....                                | 479         |
| Officers .....                                  | 472         |
| Report of superintendent.....                   | 473         |
| Residence by counties.....                      | 478         |
| Results of sputum examinations.....             | 481         |
| Sex .....                                       | 478         |
| Social condition .....                          | 479         |
| Statistical summary .....                       | 485         |
| Summary of patients.....                        | 480         |
|   |             |
| <b>WISCONSIN WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND—</b>        |             |
| Allowance for blind workmen.....                | 498         |
| Balance account .....                           | 496         |
| Current expenses .....                          | 493         |
| Current expense fund.....                       | 492         |
| Expense of state.....                           | 495         |
| Investment of state.....                        | 495         |
| Merchandise manufactured and sold.....          | 498         |
| Officers and teachers.....                      | 488         |
| Profit and loss account.....                    | 496         |
| Report of superintendent.....                   | 489         |
| Total and partially blind of the state.....     | 499         |
| Work done in shop.....                          | 498         |



# REPORT

## OF THE

# STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

HON. JAMES O. DAVIDSON,  
*Governor of Wisconsin,*  
 Executive Chamber.

GOVERNOR: The State Board of Control of charitable, reformatory and penal institutions, herewith, respectfully submits its eighth biennial report, covering the biennial period ending June 30th, 1908.

The period covered by this report has been one of unusual activity because of the steady growth of most of the institutions and because many new problems connected with the changes and improvements, provided for by the special appropriations made by the legislature of 1907, had to be carefully considered and solved.

The increase in the number of inmates is shown in a general way by the following table:

|  | Normal capacity. | 1906. | July 1st, 1908. | Dec. 1st, 1908. |
|--|------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| State Hospital.....                    | 650              | 535   | 611             | 621             |
| Northern Hospital .....                | 650              | 634   | 612             | 636             |
| School for the Deaf.....               | 210              | 188   | 201             | 191             |
| School for the Blind.....              | 120              | 93    | 88              | 87              |
| Industrial School for Boys.....        | 320              | 305   | 356             | 362             |
| State Prison (with new cellwing) ..... | 765              | 639   | 655             | 673             |
| State Public School.....               | 130              | 147   | 180             | 193             |
| Home for Feeble Minded.....            | 1,000            | 687   | 760             | 780             |
| State Reformatory.....                 | 296              | 283   | 292             | 287             |
| State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....     | 80               | ..... | 53              | 72              |
| Workshop for the Blind.....            | 25               | 25    | 33              | 33              |
| Total.....                             | .....            | 3,511 | 3,841           | 3,935           |



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*General Report.*

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The table, however, does not fully disclose the growth in the different classes shown. In the case of the hospitals for the insane there is in addition to the increase of population shown by the table an increase in the number of commitments and those returned for retreatment averaging nearly thirty-two per year or a total addition of sixty-four for the period. The effects of this is seen in the shortened average residence of patients at the hospitals which has now been reduced to one year, too short a period for the best results.

In the case of the Industrial School for boys there has been a rapid increase, coming shortly before and after the expiration of the biennial period, which carried the number to the highest ever reached and a long way beyond the capacity of the institution. In addition paroles have been increased in number so that the average population statement does not properly show the full increase. The actual increase thus accounted for is approximately sixty-eight. Necessity has compelled the paroling of these boys too rapidly for their own good.

At the State Prison the parole law has been in operation for nearly a year and thirty-one prisoners have been released before the expiration of their sentences, thus diminishing by a part of that number the increase of that class as reported.

At the State Public School, notwithstanding an additional agent was appointed in order to keep the population as nearly normal as possible, and notwithstanding the utmost efforts of the three agents, there has been a steady increase in the population since the expiration of the biennial period.

At the Home for the Feeble Minded many feeble minded people, otherwise eligible, were of necessity refused admittance for lack of room. Of these, twenty-eight were under the provisions of chapter 507, laws of 1907, transferred by order of this board to county asylums, placing the burden of maintaining them, in part, on the state. There are now one hundred sixty-five feeble minded people in the county asylums for the insane. The completion of the three new buildings has increased the capacity of the institution to somewhat over one thousand.

At the Reformatory three times during the period it was necessary to notify the judges that no prisoners could be received.

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*General Report.*

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At the Sanatorium at Wales, now practically filled to its limit, statistics show the entire increase of inmates at the institution but no statistics are at hand showing with certainty the number of cases of this disease in the state. The State Board of Health, however, states that there are not less than eight thousand cases, and probably ten thousand, in this state. It is probable that there is one such case to every two hundred and fifty of the population.

The beneficiaries of the Workshop for the Blind are listed here for the first time.

It is safe to estimate the real increase in the number of inmates of institutions to December 1st, 1908, exclusive of the Tuberculosis Sanatorium, as four hundred. In addition to this three hundred additional inmates to the Home for Feeble Minded will be admitted in March and April, 1909, making a total increase to be provided for during the next biennial period of seven hundred inmates or almost exactly twenty per cent.

The legislature of 1907 provided in liberal spirit for much needed and delayed improvements at the state institutions. The preparation of detailed plans for carrying out these improvements, the letting of contracts for buildings, for materials, for machinery and appliances, the consideration and determination of the large number and variety of matters involved, the constant inspection of the work as it progressed, and the final adjustment of contracts and bills for materials, all connected with the unusual number and variety of improvements greatly swelled the volume of business of the office and increased the necessary visits of the Board to the state institutions. Most of the improvements undertaken have been successfully completed and their use furnishes great relief.

It must be remembered, however, that previous legislatures had put off, time and again, much needed increase of accommodations and other improvements. Former Boards have called attention to the necessity for a home for epileptics. The need for such an institution is greater than ever. The segregation of these people in a village by themselves, to remove the harmful influence of their presence in normal society, to teach and develop them industrially as far as possible, but most of all

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*General Report.*

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to prevent their procreation is a great and pressing need. These people form the most harmful and the most dangerous class of defectives, yet the state has so far made only very partial provision for their segregation and care in the Home for the Feeble Minded and at the State Hospitals and Asylums for the Insane. From these institutions they should, as far as possible, be removed to a special institution or village for epileptics alone.

We deem it our duty to further call your attention to the situation regarding the feeble minded. Attempt has been made during the past year to secure a census of the defectives of the state. Blanks containing queries regarding the number, conditions, parentage, etc., of the defectives were sent to every institution, every town clerk and every doctor, in the state. Much difficulty was experienced in getting returns. The returns received, however, intelligently studied, show the existence of at least three thousand of these defectives, at least two thousand of them not cared for in institutions. Of this number three hundred will be cared for soon at the Home for the Feeble Minded in the new buildings now nearly completed.

It is clear that if all this class could be segregated and cared for until past the age of procreation, a great deal of suffering and sorrow could be saved to the people of the state and the growth of this burden on the community could be checked. It is earnestly recommended that steps be taken by this legislature to locate and begin the construction of an additional home for the feeble minded somewhere in the south-eastern part of the state.

In previous biennial reports your attention has been called to the necessity of securing additional land at several of the state institutions. At the State Hospitals, at the School for the Deaf, the Industrial School for Boys, the State Prison, the State Public School, and the Reformatory, there is needed approximately one thousand acres distributed as shown below.

The institutions now have grounds and farms as follow:

*General Report.*

| Institution.                     | Grounds | Available<br>for<br>farming. | Needed<br>for<br>farming. | Needed<br>increase. |
|----------------------------------|---------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| State Hospital.....              | 407     | 330                          | 530                       | 200                 |
| Northern Hospital .....          | 430     | 280                          | 530                       | 250                 |
| School for the Deaf.....         | 32      | 20                           | 100                       | 80                  |
| School for the Blind.....        | 65      | 40                           | 40                        | .....               |
| Industrial School for Boys. .... | 423     | 380                          | 500                       | 120                 |
| State Prison.....                | 325     | 325                          | 400                       | 75                  |
| State Public School.....         | 165     | 120                          | 200                       | 80                  |
| Home for Feeble Minded.....      | 1,010   | 900                          | 900                       | .....               |
| State Reformatory.....           | 350     | 200                          | 400                       | 200                 |
| Total.....                       | 3,217   | 2,595                        | 3,600                     | 1,005               |

The experience of the board in acquiring additional land for the state reformatory clearly points out that the method of having special appropriations for the addition of land to a particular institution, is not one well calculated to secure for the state the additional land needed, at moderate prices. It would seem that the interest of the state would best be subserved by placing in the hands of the board of control a fund for the purpose of acquiring real estate at those institutions where additional acreage is needed for their economical management, and to furnish out-of-door employment for the patients.

For that purpose we recommend that there shall be appropriated the sum of ten thousand dollars for each year of the next ten years and that the terms of the appropriation authorize the making of land contracts. This would leave it in the hands of the board of control to acquire the necessary real estate at such times as it is to be had for a reasonable price. This experiment was very successfully tried in Minnesota along the lines suggested here but with a larger appropriation.

## STATE HOSPITAL.

At the State Hospital for the Insane the improvements provided for by the last legislature have, in a large measure, been carried out as will be clearly understood by reading the report of the superintendent.

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*General Report.*

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An appropriation was made by the last legislature for rebuilding the chimney stack of the power house. A careful examination of the conditions at the power house, and its relation to the buildings for which it supplies power and heat, makes it clear that it would be most desirable to make a complete change in the power house arrangements. The present power house provides for the steam and electrical power units required for heating and lighting and for the heating of the domestic hot water supply and the pumping of the domestic cold water supply. Under the same roof there is provided also the laundry, a mattress factory, a carpenter shop and a mechanical repair shop. The building is rambling, is old and is ill-adapted to the purposes for which it was built piecemeal, most of it fifty years ago. The boiler room is so low that it is impossible to keep it properly ventilated and a fit place to work in in summer. As a result it is very difficult to keep firemen, the oppressive heat making their work, at times, really dangerous. The shed for the storage of coal, adjoining the boiler plant, is in a very dilapidated condition. The chimney stack is very badly cracked, as before reported, and its continued use seems to us to be dangerous. To put this plant in good working order would require the expenditure of approximately sixteen thousand dollars, and it would not then be a good economical modern plant.

The position of the plant, nearly in front of the institution, is an objectionable feature, and its site is needed for other purposes. The entire plant should be gradually replaced by a new one placed in the rear of the hospital, the new chimney should be at least two hundred feet in height, and the laundry and shops should also be retired to the rear of the building and placed in simple and inexpensive buildings closely adjoining the power house. There is ample room for placing these subsidiary buildings in that position. We, therefore, recommend that as a preliminary to the general building plan, elsewhere proposed, a new power plant be constructed in the rear of the present building, just behind the water tower, and recommend an appropriation of thirty thousand dollars for this purpose. Much of the work can be done by the inmates.

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*General Report.*

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The increased population of this hospital, amounting to nearly forty per cent in the last three years, has made it necessary that additions be made to the herd of cows to increase the milk supply. The present cow barn is badly arranged and inadequate in size for the purpose. In like manner the stable for horses is inadequate for the purpose and in a bad state of repair and must be, in a large measure, reconstructed.

For these purposes there is recommended an appropriation of six thousand dollars.

#### NORTHERN HOSPITAL.

At the Northern Hospital for the Insane there was provided a fund for the fireproofing of the power house and the improvement of the boiler plant. This work is only partly completed.

During the summer of 1907 it became evident that the large barns grouped southeast of the main building were in bad condition and a careful examination showed them to be very unsafe, indeed their condition was found to be so dangerous as to compel prompt reconstruction.

The cow barn was reconstructed on its site, and the implement sheds, horse barn, barn for young stock and two store houses, were first moved from their too close proximity to the main building and gradually reconstructed in a new group so as to form a sheltered yard for stock. They were all founded on concrete walls and fitted with concrete sills and floors and rearranged and refitted to secure the greatest advantage from the space. This work is still in progress but nearing completion. It has been performed by the regular repair employes, carpenter, mason and painter, of the institution, assisted by the patients, and its additional cost is restricted to little more than the cost of the materials used in construction.

The cow barn and horse barns are now models of their kind and the remodeling of the other buildings has given largely increased capacity for growing stock and a model brood house for the poultry. The cost of this emergency work has been slightly in excess of six thousand dollars.

The visiting committee of the legislature of 1907, called at-

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*General Report.*

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tention to the bad condition of the floors of this institution. The main entrance hall has been refloored with tile, the wood floor having been badly and irregularly worn.

The floors of a considerable number of the smaller rooms have been relaid with hard maple but there remains a great deal of flooring which should be renewed during the coming year.

Owing to its proximity to the State Prison, and also to its larger capacity in an earlier day, the care of the criminal insane for the two state hospital districts has fallen on this hospital. They are, of necessity, kept in one of the regular wards, not properly planned for their custody and not at all secure, and must mingle more or less with the other patients. It is hoped that proper provision will be made by this legislature for the separation of this class of patients from the others and for greater security in their care.

The commitments to the two state hospitals for the acute insane have increased during the last biennial period so that now with the number returned to the hospitals for retreatment, and the still smaller number recommitted from the county asylums, for special treatment, almost equals the capacity of the institutions. It results, therefore, that the average residence of the inmates of the hospitals for the insane is reduced to about one year, making it necessary for the superintendents, often, to recommend people for transfer to county asylums before, in their best judgment, they ought to be transferred. There are but two ways to meet this situation; one to provide a new hospital for the insane; the other to enlarge the present hospitals.

Both superintendents of the state hospitals and the State Board of Control have given this subject very careful consideration for some years past because it was clearly seen that these conditions would soon be reached.

In determining which of these two courses is best it is clear that the governing condition is the determination as to what is the best size for a hospital for the insane, for the benefit of the patients, and from the standpoint of economy in management.

Much thought and much study has been expended upon this problem here and in many other states. We believe that the

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*General Report.*

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best judgment of experts suggests that a hospital having one thousand to twelve hundred inmates is of size to best fulfill all of these conditions. We, therefore, believe that it would be wise to develop the present hospitals for the insane by the addition of cottages for special purposes until they provide for one thousand or more inmates. For this purpose there should be built at each of the two state hospitals:

Cottage for male ward for convalescent, capacity sixty.

Cottage for female ward for convalescent, capacity forty-five.

Cottage for violent male patients, capacity forty.

Cottage for violent female patients, capacity forty.

Cottage for farm workers, capacity sixty.

Pavilion for the treatment of the female tubercular insane, capacity thirty.

Pavilion for the treatment of the male tubercular insane, capacity thirty.

A modern receiving ward or psychopathic hospital for the reception, treatment and observation of new cases, arranged for both sexes, capacity one hundred.

These additions will bring the capacity of each of these institutions up to something over one thousand patients.

There is one other matter which needs careful attention. Except for their half day leave once each week the attendants have almost no opportunity to get away from the surroundings of their work during any twenty-four hours. Their work requires long hours on duty and the dealing with people who are often exceedingly trying and vexatious. This constant strain on mind and body, with no really complete relief, is more than human temper can stand and remain sweet. It is universally recognized at hospitals for the insane to be extremely desirable that quarters for attendants shall be away from the main buildings and separated from the field of their duty. In most of the better hospitals for the insane in the country such quarters have been provided. It is believed that no one thing which the state could do would go farther to better the condition of the patients, by bettering the quality of the service they receive from the attendants, than to provide such outside quarters. It is, therefore, suggested that cottages for the living quarters of



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*General Report.*

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help be built at each of the hospitals for the insane in addition to the buildings listed above. These will slightly increase the capacity of the present main buildings by vacating the rooms for the attendants on the wards.

If the additional room which will shortly be required should be furnished by the building of a new institution that institution would be built along modern lines, on the cottage plan, but would require a large lump-sum appropriation and would put off indefinitely the modernizing of the present institutions.

By adopting the plan of adding cottages to the two present institutions they can gradually be modernized and no large sum of money will be required in any one appropriation period.

A careful study of the statistics of the insane for the entire state, omitting Milwaukee county, discloses that the average increase of cases committed and returned for treatment during the last seventeen years has been thirty-one per year. It is further disclosed that the rate of increase at the present time is nearly thirty-three per year.

The state hospitals should provide for an average residence of not less than fifteen or sixteen months. There must then be provided, to secure these conditions, additional accommodations for forty-four patients each year or eighty-eight patients during each biennial period.

A cottage erected at each hospital during each successive biennial appropriation period would just provide for this growth.

To secure that the average residence of patients at the hospitals shall be sixteen months, there is needed at once provision for housing about three hundred patients.

If provision is made for the addition of the buildings suggested for homes for attendants during the next two years, and an additional cottage at each hospital during each succeeding two years for a period of sixteen years, it is reasonably certain that the present condition of a too shortened period of residence will not again be reached before the expiration of an additional ten years, or twenty-six years from the present time, at which time it will become desirable to begin the construction of a new hospital for the insane. This estimate is based on the assump-

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*General Report.*

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tion that there will be no great change in the present rate of increase.

It seems to this Board, therefore, that it would be a wise plan for the state to adopt a regular program of construction to cover a period of sixteen years, during which these buildings should be built and added to each of these two hospitals. It is quite clear that they will be needed within that time.

It is estimated that the cost of these buildings together with the equipment and added power required would be approximately a total of \$400,000.00 at each institution. It is clear that this investment will postpone the necessity of establishing a new hospital for the insane for a period of not less than twenty years. In addition to this it will give to each of the two hospitals now established an opportunity to greatly better their classification and to readjust the management of the hospitals, their methods, conveniences and treatment to thoroughly modern lines. It will have the further advantage that because of the increased numbers more can be done for the patients without increasing the per capita cost or, that because of the increased number, the per capita cost can be decreased without detriment to the care and treatment of the patients.

At both hospitals for the insane there has been, until very recently, very great difficulty in securing the proper help. Indeed, at one time it was with the greatest difficulty that sufficient help was obtained to run the institutions. This condition has forced the gradual raising of the salaries of the attendants and others to fully twenty per cent higher than five years ago. Even these salary raises did not produce the desired effect until well after the financial crisis of 1907. Since then conditions have been somewhat easier, but it has, nevertheless, often been difficult to keep the force of attendants filled with good people.

A study of the statistics will show you that during the past two years the attendants have not averaged a residence at these institutions of much more than four months.

In order that these institutions may be enabled to secure and hold good attendants it is evident that their life and surroundings need to be made more attractive, in part by better separate

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*General Report.*

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quarters as proposed elsewhere, and it may be that the pay will have to be further increased. It is only by having first-class attendants, well trained and reasonably permanent in their positions, that good care of the patients can be secured.

At the State Hospital, a regrading of attendants made last year holds out to the ambitious attendant more steps of possible promotion, and more public recognition of meritorious service.

Some real improvement in service seems to have resulted.

#### SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

The past two years have been fruitful in many ways of real betterment in instruction and administration at the School for the Deaf under its present able and thoughtful management. A fine spirit seems to exist among scholars and teachers which contributes largely to the undoubted success of the school.

During the present appropriation period a high school department has been established. This will make possible a much better training of the scholars and provide such instruction as is necessary, if they wish to continue their education in the colleges for the deaf. There is no doubt that this increase in the course of study will yield valuable results in the training of these children for successful citizenship.

The legislature of 1907, made for this institution its first important appropriation in many years for improvements and additions, providing for a new dormitory building for young women, a new industrial building and a new combination barn.

Owing to the crowding together of the buildings on the limited area suited for building site, the adjustment of the new buildings in convenient relation to those already built, proved a difficult problem. It was finally solved by building the industrial building large enough to accommodate the manual training, as well as the industries, and planning to use the manual training building, remodeled, as a part of the dormitory for young women.

This compelled the building of the industrial building first in order that the regular work of instruction in manual training should not be interrupted.

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*General Report.*

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The barn and the new industrial building are completed, partly equipped and in use. The young women's dormitory is completed as to the new part but the funds are not sufficient to remodel the former manual training building, and an additional appropriation should be made to cover this work. If made reasonably early it will enable this important building to be put in use for the school year of 1909-10.

The report of the superintendent shows clearly a necessity for enlarged accommodations in the school department, a real serious need of an additional school building, equal in size and facilities to that at present in use.

The institution has a well equipped and well managed printing shop. If the space adjoining the shop, now in temporary use for school work and not well adapted for the purpose, can be set free, an enlargement of the shop can be made, which would enable it to handle a greatly increased amount of work, much to the advantage of the school.

The printing of blanks for the state institutions, of special reports, of the biennial report of the State Board of Control, of books of rules for the various institutions, and other similar work, could be undertaken here very successfully and to the very considerable advantage of the students, of the work of the Board of Control, and of the institutions.

This matter is brought to your attention in the hope that some way can be found to allow this to be done.

The institution pumps its own water from a deep well on the grounds. The water storage for fire protection purposes consists of a small tank in the attic of the main building. It is entirely inadequate for this large group of buildings. There should be a larger storage tank of not less than 30,000 gallons capacity, with its bottom 100 feet from the ground level. It is earnestly recommended that an appropriation of six thousand dollars be made for this purpose.

The chapel in which daily exercises are held is in a bad state of repair. Much plaster has fallen from the ceiling, and it and the walls are badly discolored. An entire new ceiling and new decorations are necessary. An appropriation for this purpose of \$1,300.00 is recommended.

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*General Report.*

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For an additional boiler and room to house it in, necessary to make the plant capable of heating the enlarged group of buildings, there is recommended an appropriation of three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00).

Other necessary items of improvement and equipment are:

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|--|------------|
| Extension to coal shed .....               | \$3,500.00 |
| Drainage of pasture .....                  | 600.00     |
| Additional forges in blacksmith shop ..... | 400.00     |

#### SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

The population of this institution remains practically constant. The care and skill with which its affairs are conducted and the high quality of instruction secured for the pupils is every way creditable to the superintendent, matron and teachers.

The institution can readily care for and educate thirty to forty more scholars without crowding and with very little additional expense. There is no doubt that there are that many blind or partially blind in the state who are in need of instruction and are not getting it.

It is of more moment to the blind, bereft of their sense of sight, and thus peculiarly helpless, that they have their other senses and faculties thoroughly developed and that they be trained in as many ways as possible, so that they may become self-supporting and otherwise fitted for citizenship.

Every effort is therefore being made to bring all blind persons and their parents to a knowledge of the school and its advantages.

The serious interference with the success of the school year, caused twice in recent years, by the occurrence of contagious disease, suggests the necessity and importance of a small hospital suitable for segregation and treatment of such cases. It is recommended that an appropriation of three thousand dollars be made for that purpose.

There is pressing need for a new grand piano and for samples of the piano players now so generally used, to be utilized in instruction in tuning, and of some additional pianos for practice

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*General Report.*

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classes. For this purpose an appropriation of fifteen hundred dollars is recommended.

The roof of the industrial building requires prompt renewal. This will cost six hundred dollars.

The porches in front of the building were built in part of cast iron and in part in imitation. These latter parts are so badly rotted as to render the porches dangerous and required prompt repair which should be made in metal in the interest of permanency. Some of the porch floors will also require renewal. The total expense will be approximately twelve hundred dollars.

Renewal of part of the laundry machinery is absolutely necessary, after many years of use, at an expense of approximately one thousand dollars.

No additions have for a long time been made to the library. This library is for the use of all the blind in the state and is constantly in circulation and is badly worn out. An appropriation of five hundred dollars is badly needed for the purpose of additions and renewals.

There is being installed at this time a complete plant for water supply. As soon as put in commission it will replace entirely the city water supply, and save an annual tax for water of between seven and eight hundred dollars at an annual expense of approximately one quarter that amount.

The new music building, arranged to provide rooms for all piano practice for class work and for instruction in piano tuning, is nearly completed and will soon be placed in use. It will be a great relief for all in the main building to have the noise resulting from this work removed to apartments properly deadened to protect those practicing from confusion arising from the spread of the noise to fellow pupils and leave the atmosphere of the main building more conducive to study and rest.

A handsome swimming bath 30'x40' has been placed in the basement of the new building and fitted with shower baths, douches, etc., for the use of both the boys and girls. It will be a valuable addition to the facilities of the school.

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*General Report.*

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## INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

In the summer of 1907, the superintendent of this institution called the attention of this board to the critical condition of cottage No. 7. Careful examination showed that the building, an ancient one of wood construction and a most necessary one in the conduct of the institution, must either receive extensive repairs or be abandoned. Further consideration showed clearly that no reasonable repairs would render the building fit for its use and furnish decent living quarters for the officers. The board, therefore, replaced the building by a new one of practically the same size, substantially constructed and thoroughly well arranged and fitted up for its special uses. The labor of the inmates was utilized to a considerable extent in the construction, thus furnishing the means of instruction and training and greatly diminishing the cost of the building.

For many years the number of commitments to this institution has been so large in proportion to the number it can accommodate that it has been necessary to limit the residence of the inmates in the institution to about fifteen months. The shortness of this term of residence is very detrimental to the work of reformation and instruction which the institution is intended to and should perform. One direct result is that many boys are compelled to leave the institution, having carried their school work only through the fourth grade. As another result the boys leave the institution at such an early age that the teaching of trades becomes a practical impossibility, only some elementary sloyd, carpenter and blacksmithing work can be attempted and none can be trained to be thorough artisans. Since this school was established not to punish the boys but as a means of training them to become useful and productive citizens and to give them another chance, it is believed to be unfair to practically prevent their receiving a common school education, and to place them out on farms and other places of employment at such an early age as to practically prevent their learning a trade, thus compelling them to be, all their lives, common laborers. It is believed that the object of this school in making good citizens of these boys can be accomplished very much better if

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*General Report.*

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it is given increased facilities, increased capacity, and that no investment the state can make will be more productive of good than this would secure. Each boy should be kept in the institution until he has passed through the eight common school grades, if he is capable of receiving and benefiting by the instruction, and this instruction should be supplemented, wherever capacity is shown, by thorough instruction in a trade.

The original plans of this institution provided a group of residence cottages placed close together and close to the administration building, provided with a common play ground, a common school house and common heating facilities. The plan is defective in that it does not allow separate instruction, and separate play grounds, for the smaller boys.

During the past season there has been a very unusually large number of commitments to this institution and this, with the difficulty of finding places for the boys, has increased the population to three hundred and seventy at times, while there is proper provision made in the buildings for only three hundred twenty. It is necessary, therefore, to provide, at once, additional cottages.

Through the liberality of the last legislature there has been added to the grounds of the institution a tract of land lying east of and in line with the group of buildings. By using this tract for the building of additional cottages for smaller boys it will be possible to segregate them from the larger boys, provide them with independent play grounds and give to each cottage an individual garden. As soon as it is possible there should be added four cottages having a capacity of from forty to fifty boys each and a separate school for the younger boys. Such cottages will cost \$20,000 each to build and equip. A proper school building and its equipment will cost twenty-five thousand dollars.

There should also be added a machine shop where advanced instruction can be given to such of the boys as show an aptitude for this class of work, and it is desirable that this be so planned that it can be added to from time to time to provide for instruction in a number of additional trades.



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*General Report.*

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The whole school should be developed in an intelligent and rational way in order to become an industrial school really as well as in name.

The last legislature also made a special appropriation for coal shed, a cow barn and a printing office. The coal shed has been built at a cost of \$4,800.00 leaving an unexpended balance of \$3,000.00. Plans have been prepared for the cow barn but it is evident that it will cost not less than \$6,000.00.

Concrete blocks for this structure have been made by the boys during the past season.

There should be appropriated for the purpose of completing this barn \$3,000.00 in addition to the present fund and for the purpose of establishing the printing office \$2,500.00.

It is desired to reconstruct the present cow barn as a horse barn and to remodel the present horse barn, a substantial construction of stone, into a first-class blacksmith and sheet metal work shop for practical use and use in instruction. The remodeling of this building and the fitting out of the shop would cost \$4,000.00. The building and equipping of a suitable machine shop for metal work is needed and fitting it with the proper machinery and tools would cost \$12,000.00. A considerable diminution in the fire risk and improvement in convenience and arrangement can be had by moving to one side two of the small barns now used for storage purposes and placing them on new foundations and this is recommended. This will cost \$1,000.

The ventilation of the boys' cottages is entirely insufficient. It is recommended that \$3,000.00 be appropriated for the purpose of installing a ventilating system, which can now be done economically by use of the tunnel, recently constructed.

#### STATE PRISON.

The State Prison under its present able management has made an excellent record of economy in management, and creditable results on its productive side. It has steadily improved along lines of humane treatment and reformation and excellent discipline has been maintained.

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*General Report.*

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No single agency has been productive of so much good to the discipline of the prison, and to the prisoners, as the parole law passed by the legislature of 1907. This law enables prisoners who have a good record, and for whom employment can be secured, to be paroled out in such manner that they secure a foothold and a place in their community, living under the supervision of the prison authorities, and reporting to them, for a period of rather more than a year before final discharge. Up to the present time one hundred and nine applications for parole have been considered by this board, acting as a parole board, fifty-seven paroles have been granted and fifty-two denied. Of the prisoners so released thirty-one have served out their time honorably on parole and received their final discharge, twenty-two are still serving and reporting, and four have violated their paroles. One of these parole violators has been returned to the prison. The others escaped from the state.

Members of this board are personally familiar with the cases of many of these men, and are able to say without reservation that this system of paroling prisoners has been most beneficial to them, their communities and the state, by assisting them to become reestablished and self-supporting. Since such paroles are all earned by the prisoners, the fact that a man is a paroled prisoner constitutes a strong recommendation of his character and industry and helps to reestablish him in the confidence of the community. Basing its action on its own experience and that of prison boards in other states this board recommends a further extension of the law by which the parole privilege can be extended to all classes of prisoners as it is in Ohio and other states.

In addition to the good results to the prisoners, the relief of the overcrowded prison by the paroling of these prisoners has been great. Without such relief the crowding of the prison for the last year would have been very near unbearable.

The new cell wing with two hundred additional cells is now rapidly approaching completion. For a long time from forty to seventy prisoners have slept on cots in the corridors of one of the old wings, thus increasing largely the risk of escapes, and making necessary additional watchfulness and supervision.

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*General Report.*

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The contrast between the roomy, light and sanitary modern cells of this new cell house, with its simple but convenient door locking device, its sanitary plumbing, utility corridor, spacious outer corridors and good ventilation, and the dark, gloomy, small and necessarily unsanitary cells of the old cell wings, without plumbing and with the air poisoned by use of soil buckets, is very great. These old cells are still in use, not because their defects have not been long recognized, but because hitherto all methods of replacing them by really sanitary cells have proved prohibitive in expense.

In designing the cell construction of this new wing great care was exercised. By use of concrete and twisted steel bars, a construction both very strong and very secure as well as sanitary has been secured. The work has been visited by many experts during construction and since its completion, and has been highly commended by all.

Its cost including the building complete has been somewhat over \$350.00 per cell; for cell block alone somewhat under \$300.00 per cell. While this cell wing is but half filled it will be possible to reconstruct the cell blocks of the old cell wings. Later when the new cell wing is full the difficulty of housing and caring for the prisoners during reconstruction would be vastly increased. Moreover the prison now has a well organized and experienced gang of cement workers among the convicts, well fitted to carry out this work. It is therefore hoped that the legislature will see fit to provide for this necessary work at once. The estimated cost for the two hundred eighty-four cells in either cell wing is \$70,000.00. To carry through this work in either cell house will take two years. It will be necessary to take down and rebuild one-half of the cells in one cell wing each year. If this work is started at once but forty to fifty men would be required to sleep in the corridors during the reconstruction. If this work should be delayed until the prison population has increased fifty men or more the number to be kept outside of cells will make the operation very risky.

The six hundred fifty-five prisoners in the institution June 30th, 1908, were occupied as follows:

General Report.

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| Working in shops, directly paid for by contractors .....   | 426 |
| Working on farm and in building operations productive<br>to the state .....                            | 41  |
| Working in the power plant .....   | 13  |
| Working in various occupations in running institution and<br>in keeping up buildings and grounds ..... | 154 |
| Losing time entirely by reason of sickness or old age ....   | 21  |

The most important changes and improvements of the past biennial period have been:

The completion of a double gate. This is a structure in form somewhat like a canal lock through which to admit the coal and other railroad cars which bring and take away the heavy freight of the institution. This was very successfully constructed of concrete by the inmates and answers its purpose admirably.

The construction of an underground coal shed and a turntable:

By means of the turntable coal cars are turned and landed upon a track running over the roof of the coal shed. The labor of unloading coal cars is reduced to less than one quarter what was formerly required. The cars are now handled rapidly and charges for demurrage are entirely avoided. The coal being now stored in this shed immediately adjoining the boiler house requires the services of three less men to deliver it to the stokers and the labor thus saved is diverted to active production in the shops.

The completion of the remodeling of the administration portion of the prison.

These repairs and remodeling were radical in their character.

The chapel in the third floor had long been too small. It occupied three-fifths of the third floor of this center portion. The quarters occupied by the officers were unsanitary and wholly lacking comforts and conveniences. By supporting the roof on steel trusses resting wholly on the outer walls and removing two heavy stone division walls and some minor brick walls, all this space was thrown into one large room. This was floored with reinforced concrete, arranged in amphitheatre plan and fitted with a gallery. This room has now been completed and

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*General Report.*

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occupied more than six months and constitutes a very handsome audience room for chapel, lecture and school purposes, with excellent acoustic properties. Fire proof stairways form the approach to the hall, and a thorough system of ventilation has been installed. The entire second story has also been remodelled and eleven single and double rooms for officers' quarters as well as sitting rooms, bath and toilet rooms, all modern and sanitary, have been completed and placed in use.

The building of the new cell wing.

This building was begun in the summer of 1906, and the walls were completed during the following winter. Work on the cell block was begun in July of 1907, and continued uninterruptedly to the present time.

The foundations and concrete wall to window height were constructed by the inmates under the skilled supervision and direction of guard Thomas Green. The brick were made at the reformatory at Green Bay and laid in the walls by a gang of six young men from that institution, who were for that purpose paroled to Mr. Green and lived in the village while engaged in this work. They were paid fair wages. It is a pleasure to record that they did their work in a thoroughly workmanlike manner, behaved themselves like gentlemen and were discharged for meritorious conduct at its completion. The erection of the steel work, trusses and planking of roof was well performed by inmates under the direction of guard George Steuck.

The entire work of erecting the reinforced concrete cell walls and finished floors of cells and cell house was carried to completion under the charge of Mr. Green. This work was so ingeniously and carefully planned by the use of a set of collapsible forms as to require the use of but two hundred dollars worth of lumber for forms, and is a splendid specimen of workmanship.

The work done on this building on contract is confined to the metal roofing and cornice work, the cell fronts, the corridor, window operating mechanism and the ventilating and heating apparatus.

The entire cost to the state of building and cells ready for use has been a trifle over seventy thousand dollars.

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*General Report.*

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The building of the Binder Twine Plant.

In a special report to the legislature of 1905, giving the result of the investigation by this board, this board estimated the cost of a suitable plant for that purpose at \$150,000.00. The legislature of 1907, appropriated for that purpose \$125,000.00, and there was the suggestion brought out in the legislature debates, that the building erected for this purpose should be also suitable for other manufacturing purposes.

In making the plans for the Binder Twine Factory this board has kept constantly in mind two essentials:

First, that the factory building shall be fire proof, thoroughly lighted and convenient for the work and for the supervision of the prisoners and finally of such form as to be capable of being adapted to other uses.

Second, that the production of the large power necessary should be on the basis of the highest possible economy.

The building is practically completed, is a fine specimen of reinforced concrete construction, of a bold type, a factory ninety feet wide by two hundred forty feet long, with but one row of columns. This makes possible the arrangement of machinery in the most convenient way and all on one floor, with a capacity of upward of four million pounds of twine per annum. It is designed to use the first story temporarily for the storage of the crude and finished product, and the arrangement of the building is such that if it is desired to double the output or to add another industry this can be done by simply adding a plain brick warehouse adjoining.

Care in excluding burnable material has gone so far that even wooden beams or plank to support shafting have been entirely excluded and the floors are to be partly of cement and partly of monolith. It has been built so that at any time, if desired, the roof can be raised and another story added.

Great credit is due to the C. W. Noble Company, the contractors for this building, and especially to Mr. O. A. Dieman, the efficient superintendent of construction, and to Warden Town, for their keen, active, interest in everything relating to this building.

The thanks of this board are also due to Hon. Henry A.

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*General Report.*

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Wolfer, warden of the Minnesota State Prison, who has freely advised with and assisted us in planning this work, and whose long and successful experience as a manufacturer of binder twine has rendered his advice most valuable.

The power plant will consist of two one hundred twenty-five kilowatt generators, direct connected to two two hundred horse power producer gas engines of the Rathburn-Jones type, and supplied with producer gas from two Smith Gas Producers of ample capacity, so fitted up that they can be used with either hard or soft coal. Hard coal is first to be used until soft coal shall be determined to be thoroughly reliable. This gas producer gas engine generator plant is guaranteed to produce power at the rate of one kilowatt per hour from 1.5 pounds of clean hard pea coal. This power will be distributed through main cables in a special tunnel to a series of enclosed twenty-five horse power electric motors. These motors each propel a certain section of the machinery and are under automatic electric speed control. The two line shafts are so arranged that should any motor on either line have to go out of commission for repairs the various sections can be bolted together and propelled by the remaining motors on that line, whose overload capacity makes this easily possible. Should two motors on either line of shafting go out of commission that line can still be operated by the remaining motors if the enclosing shields be temporarily removed, thus greatly increasing the overload capacity of the motors.

The water required for the cooling of the gas and for extracting the heat from the exhaust gas after its explosion in the cylinder, and for cooling the cylinders, will be heated to 130° and will be used in winter for the partial heating of the factory. At other times it will necessarily go to waste. It will be supplied from a well which has been drilled for that purpose, thirteen inches in diameter at the top, ten inches in diameter at the bottom and eight hundred feet deep, the last five hundred feet in the Potsdam sandstone.

The prison yard has long been much too small. There is now no space within the walls of sufficient size to be used for an exercising ground for the prisoners. It was necessary to



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*General Report.*

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build the binder twine factory outside of the present walls. To provide an enclosure for the binder twine factory, and at the same time an open space in which to allow the prisoners to exercise and take fresh air, there is needed at once an extension of the prison wall, two thousand feet in length, to enclose all of the prison property except a reasonable yard and garden surrounding the Warden's residence. It is proposed to build this wall of concrete. Preliminary studies of form and methods of construction have been made. Careful estimates, based upon these, show that the cost will be approximately thirty thousand dollars. The stone for this purpose will be quarried at the prison farm, carted to the grounds and crushed by prison labor. The appropriation asked is based on the cost of necessary materials and appliances only, all labor to be that of prisoners:

With the appropriation made by the last legislature of \$14,000.00 there was acquired one hundred sixty-five acres of land adjoining the farm and largely between it and the village. Somewhat more than half of this land was dry and well cultivated. The rest was low lying wet land adjoining similar tracts on the original prison farm. The new land furnished the ditch location for draining the entire tract. Ditching was begun in the autumn of 1907, and greatly relieved the situation. Broadening and deepening of the main ditch in 1908, together with the tile draining planned to be done in 1909, will bring all this land, somewhat more than eighty acres, into cultivable condition and provide proper pasture for the rapidly increasing herd of Holstein cattle. Radical changes in the farm management and methods have been made and it is believed that within two or three years this will become one of the best and most profitable of the state farms.

#### STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

The end of the present biennial period marks the end of the service at this institution of Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Park, as superintendent and matron.

For nine years this institution has flourished and done most excellent work under their faithful and efficient care.



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*General Report.*

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Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Bright of Appleton succeed them.

The work which this institution is intended to accomplish is that of receiving neglected and abandoned children and finding homes for them.

The institution now carries on its payroll three agents who are constantly traveling, finding homes for children and looking after the welfare of those already placed.

By these means the welfare of an average of two hundred and fifty children in the institution, and about three times that number in homes, is constantly looked after.

The institution has a moderate sized farm, a good garden and play grounds, and although the soil is light, the garden and farm have been quite productive. There are always, at the institution a considerable number of fair sized boys, for whom homes cannot be found or who have been returned from homes for various reasons, and some similar cases of larger girls. For these training in farm work and domestic science is given and they are made helpful around the institution. This training should be carried further in the school in order that these people may be better prepared to care for themselves when released from the care of the school.

This institution has had little spent upon it, other than for absolutely necessary repairs, for many years. In view of the increase in the number of commitments and the fact,

That there is but one cottage for girls, now greatly overcrowded;

That there is but one baby cottage, always much overcrowded;

That the plumbing facilities are very deficient in many ways;

That the provision of room for employes is insufficient;

That for the larger boys and girls added facilities for industrial training are needed;

That the farm buildings need extension and improvement;

That the character of the soil renders some simple means of irrigation very necessary during dry seasons;

That the condition of the grounds renders it very desirable that some planting of trees and shrubs be systematically done;

It is recommended that appropriations be made as follows:

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*General Report.*


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|--|-------------|
| For a girls cottage .....  | \$12,000.00 |
| For annex to baby cottage .....  | 5,000.00    |
| For turning present chapel into bed rooms, much<br>needed for employes .....   | 1,000.00    |
| For furnishing and fitting third story of hospital,<br>fitting with fire escapes and providing a much<br>needed ventilating system ..... | 3,400.00    |
| Repairs to bakery, kitchen, etc .....  | 1,200.00    |
| For assembly building .....  | 10,000.00   |
| For plumbing in cottages .....   | 1,000.00    |
| For tunnel .....   | 2,000.00    |
| For extension to stock barn .....  | 1,500.00    |
| For bridge .....   | 1,000.00    |
| For fencing .....  | 300.00      |
| For domestic telephone system .....  | 500.00      |
| For cows .....   | 300.00      |
| <hr/>  |             |
| Total .....  | \$39,200.00 |

An investigation of the methods of home finding societies operating in this state was directed by Joint Resolution No. 22, of the legislature of 1907. The work of investigation was carried on mainly by the agents of the State School, acting under the direction of this board, and its results are given in a special report. In order to carry on this work without interfering too much with the regular work of the agents, it was necessary to appoint an additional agent. The number of commitments to the institution has since so greatly increased as to render it necessary to keep the entire force of three agents constantly traveling. Even with the help of the additional agent it has been impossible to keep the population down to the normal, and the crowded condition of the institution calls urgently for added accommodations.

The Board of Control were invited to send delegates to the National Child Conference called by President Roosevelt and were represented by Dr. Frisby and Supt. Bright. It is pleasant to record that the state organization of the work of home finding for children in Wisconsin is almost exactly along the

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*General Report.*

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lines laid down in that conference. Such changes in our laws as are needed to bring them entirely in line with the recommendations of the conference will be worked out by us and brought to the attention of the legislature.

HOME FOR FEEBLE MINDED.

With the completion of the cottages now under construction at this institution, house room will be provided for a total population of nearly eleven hundred inmates. There will be left for the legislature to provide only two much needed buildings, a hospital for the sick and an additional school building, besides such small buildings as may sooner or later be needed as additions to the industrial and farm equipment.

This institution was carefully and wisely planned on modern lines and its buildings have been well constructed. It can be confidently expected that its repair and renewal account will be relatively small. It was wisely planned that this institution should provide for approximately one thousand inmates, only.

Experience here and elsewhere has clearly indicated that no economy can be secured by enlargement of the institution beyond those limits, and that it is better to provide additional institutions so distributed as to keep the necessary cost of travel, for inmates committed and for visiting relatives, as low as possible.

The management of the institution has been careful and economical. Its condition and the work it is doing are worthy of high commendation. Especial attention is called to the full report of the superintendent and its description of the methods of the institution.

It is clear that this institution will be filled to its capacity before the end of 1910, and that thereafter it will be only able to accept new inmates to replace the occasional vacancies caused by death or removal. This board, therefore, recommends that prompt steps be taken to acquire a site for a new home of similar character. Such an institution should be located somewhere in the southeastern part of the state, centrally placed with reference to the population of that section, and not too far from

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*General Report.*

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Milwaukee, from which place a very large number of inmates are committed.

If provision is made by the legislature of 1909 for the purchase of a site, and by the legislature of 1911, for the construction of buildings, it is clear that they will not be ready to open in time to prevent some distress because of lack of room, at the Chippewa Falls home which will surely begin early in 1910. It is, therefore, urged that both the site and some cottages be provided for, if possible, at this time.

Before the addition of the three new cottages the school building was so crowded as to necessitate the use of basement rooms for school and recitation purposes. The addition of three hundred inmates early in 1909 will render a duplicate school house necessary. Such a building and its equipment will cost thirty thousand dollars.

The increase in population will also render necessary an increase in the herd of cows. To accommodate these it will be necessary to add the third wing to the new stock barn. For this purpose, and in part to provide for the purchase of cows an appropriation of six thousand dollars is recommended.

#### STATE REFORMATORY.

The very general interest in and approval of the work being done by this institution, and the appreciation of its needs, shown by visiting legislators, the legislative visiting committee, his excellency Governor Davidson, and by visiting citizens generally, resulted in a liberal appropriation to supply the pressing needs of the reformatory for better quarters for school and industrial purposes.

As a result there has been purchased all the necessary granite to complete the principal building, in accordance with the original plans, a school of instruction in granite cutting has been organized, and from fifteen to thirty boys have been steadily at work cutting the granite into form for use and learning the trade of stone cutter. Some of these boys have been paroled and some released and are earning good wages at their trades as citizens.

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*General Report.*

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so clear that we do not hesitate to recommend the moderate appropriations necessary to carry it on steadily during the next two years. By the close of the present appropriation period, June 30th, 1909, the rear portion of the center building will be nearly completed and the foundation work for the front part will be completed. The excavation for this work has already been begun.

Steady prosecution of the work will complete the enclosure of the front center part by the end of the year, and complete it entirely during the season of 1910, leaving ample opportunity for beginning and carrying well along the outer walls of the second wing, now very much needed, during the season of 1910 and their completion during the season of 1911.

The number of inmates committed to the reformatory has twice during the last two years, and most of the time since, exceeded the capacity of the institution and compelled the sending of some to the state prison and to county jails. The value of the reformatory training is becoming more generally understood by the judges having criminal jurisdiction and the need of further accommodations is definitely established.

If the building operations are carried on continuously, as outlined herein, new cells can hardly be ready until sometime late in 1911, after another legislature shall have made an additional appropriation for the materials necessary for the cells. For these reasons it is hoped that the legislature will grant the modest amounts asked for continuing this work. It is thought better to put up with the inconvenience caused by waiting for added cells rather than give up in any part the admirable opportunity this building work furnishes for practical instruction of inmates.

The pressing necessity for additions of more land to the holdings of this institution to assist in furnishing suitable employment and instruction to the inmates, and to prevent a village growing up around the immediate vicinity of its walls, is very urgent, and furnishes one of the several strong reasons for the special land appropriation recommended elsewhere.

The completion of the new rear center building will make possible much better and more thorough instruction in the

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*General Report.*

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schools of the institution and especially in the school side of trade instruction, and make possible the establishing of evening schools in which the more ambitious of the inmates can be helped to more thorough knowledge of these trades, and be given added schooling. In order that it may be possible for the institution to furnish a good grade of such instruction it is urged that the current expense appropriation be increased and determined with a wise liberality.

The board desires especially to acknowledge and express its thanks to Governor Davidson for his spirit of complete co-operation with the superintendent of the reformatory and board of control in maintaining the discipline, in assisting in the paroling and releasing of those recommended, and refusing to listen to appeals based merely on sympathy and influence. The basic principle of all the reformatories in this country is to secure that anyone released before the expiration of his sentence is released because he has by industry, excellent deportment and showing himself worthy of confidence, earned his own release. The discipline of the institution and its value to the inmate can only be maintained at its most effective point by such mutual confidence as has happily existed during the past few years between the different governing bodies and officers in authority over this institution.

#### WISCONSIN STATE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

The work of construction of the buildings for this institution, two miles north of Wales, a station on the Northwestern Railway, lying eight miles west of Waukesha, was begun in the summer of 1906 and was so far completed as to allow the opening of the institution on November 9th, 1907. The present buildings of the institution were planned so as to allow the institution finally to accommodate one hundred and sixty people. At the time of the opening the accommodations provided were for forty patients. It was not until the following spring that these first cottages were entirely filled. During the fall and early winter of 1907 two additional cottages or shacks, providing additional capacity for forty inmates, were built and were oc-

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*General Report.*

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cupied early in the spring. The number of patients has steadily increased until now the institution is uniformly running full.

The report of the superintendent shows the results of the treatment of the various cases under his charge.

It is clearly developed that too many people have, so far, been received whose cases were in an advanced stage. We believe that arrangements have now been made which will largely prevent this in the future. It is also clear from the experience of the past two years that an infirmary or hospital ward is a vital necessity of the institution.

At best there will be frequent occasion for removing incipient cases from the shacks to the infirmary and giving them special medical care and individual nursing. With the present arrangements it has been necessary frequently to use the administration building for this purpose, for which it is entirely unfit. Furthermore, its use for such purposes involves elements of additional risk to the official force and nurses, to which we have no right to subject them.

Under the law it became necessary for the superintendent of the institution and the board of control to establish the cost of maintenance in advance and this was determined to be \$10.00 a week, that amount representing the experience of other institutions of the sort. During the entire period of the maintenance of the institution up to the present time the per capita cost per week has largely exceeded that estimated amount. This is the universal experience in opening new institutions while the number of inmates remain small, and it is very evident from the experience of the past six months that the weekly cost per capita per week will exceed the limit of \$10.00 until the population approximates one hundred fifty patients.

It is evident from the number of patients now at the institution and from the applications which have been received that the capacity of the institution should at once be increased to one hundred and fifty or one hundred sixty beds, besides those of an infirmary. With that number of patients in the institution the cost of maintenance can be brought well within the cost established by the board.



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*General Report.*

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The law establishing this institution provides a method by which patients unable to pay for their own care can be certified by the county judge so that their care in the institution will be paid for by their county at the rate of \$5.00 per week, intended to be practically one-half of the cost. There is a large class of cases, however, who are able to pay a part of their own way and wish to do so and not become county patients. While the institution was filling up, this board accepted the responsibility of receiving some patients of this class at the same rate as that paid by the county for indigent patients, where it was clearly shown that they could pay that rate and become patients, but could not pay more. In several of these cases they paid their way as long as their money held out and were then compelled to leave the institution too soon for their own good.

It seems to us that these cases are worthy of consideration and that the law should be so amended as to allow this board, in case it shall find, upon investigation, that the patient is unable to pay the smaller but not the larger charge, to provide for his being received into the institution on the same basis as the county patients.

The law providing for the establishment of this institution also contains several radical differences from the laws governing other state institutions.

1st. It provides for an advisory board to be appointed by the Governor, which is authorized to select the site, to approve of plans for buildings, to appoint and remove the superintendent of the institution and to determine the amount of medical assistance necessary and to approve or disapprove of the appointment of medical assistants.

2nd. The superintendent is given full power to govern the institution in accordance with rules and regulations for the government of employes made by himself and approved by the advisory board. He is given full power to appoint all employes not subject to the approval of or removal by any board.

In each of the other institutions under its management this board has power to appoint and remove the superintendent and principal officers. The superintendent has power to appoint all subordinate officers, subject to the approval of this board, and

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*General Report.*

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power is given both to the superintendent and to the board to remove any officer or employee for cause.

It is the experience of this board that these powers are all essential to the proper control by them of the management of the institutions.

The powers granted to this board by the law creating the tuberculosis sanatorium are, therefore, too limited to enable it to secure such efficiency of management as it deems necessary to the usefulness and success of the institution. We believe that this board should be given, in relation to this institution, practically the same powers as it has in relation to the others and that the powers of the advisory board should be limited to visitory and advisory powers in matters relating to the medical policy and management.

As suggested before, there is immediate need for four additional shacks to provide accommodations for eighty more patients. Also some slight betterments to the two shacks first built. These were built in a crude and simple way and have not proven satisfactory.

It was necessary in building the refectory to omit one short wing in order to bring the original contract within the first appropriation. This provided for rooms for help and it has now become necessary to the institution to add this wing for the accommodation of the help at present employed.

With the increased population of the institution it becomes necessary to establish a bakery, no room for which was provided in the original plan. An addition to the refectory can be made for this purpose.

One-half of the present dining room has up to the present time been used for amusement purposes. With the completion of new shacks the entire refectory building will be used to its full capacity and it will be necessary to provide a meeting and amusement hall. The life of patients in this institution is of necessity very tedious and dreary, and if good results are to be secured, amusements must be provided.

A residence for the superintendent and his family is one of the pressing necessities of the institution.

The coal shed at the power plant is too small to provide stor-

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*General Report.*


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age for a proper amount of coal and no sufficient quantity to provide for contingencies can be stored.

The institution is situated two miles from the village of Wales and it is necessary to provide for some of the male employes small cottages, in order that a good and steady class of employes can be obtained, and to accommodate officers with families like the chief engineer, who must be kept constantly within call.

The grounds upon which the institution is placed are very irregular and uneven, necessitating a very considerable amount of grading and it is further necessary to gradually improve the road leading to the institution from the north, since many of the patients, and much of the service of the institution, come from that direction. A moderate appropriation is asked to further this work.

It is, therefore, asked that the legislature appropriate the following amounts in order to meet the pressing needs of this institution:

|                                     |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| Additional shacks for patients..... | \$24,000 00 |
| Infirmary .....                     | 15,000 00   |
| Enlargement of refectory.....       | 4,000 00    |
| Enlargement of coal shed.....       | 1,500 00    |
| Chicken house .....                 | 600 00      |
| Grading and planting.....           | 3,000 00    |
| Storm sash on buildings.....        | 1,000 00    |
| Amusement hall .....                | 9,000 00    |
| Bakery .....                        | 1,500 00    |
| Cottage for superintendent.....     | 4,000 00    |
| Cottages for employes.....          | 4,000 00    |

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Total ..... \$67,600 00

In establishing an institution having a capacity of one hundred sixty patients and a probable capacity of caring for from three to four hundred each year, the state will have made a beginning in the fight to exterminate pulmonary tuberculosis.

A large proportion of the patients who apply at such an institution are between the ages of twenty and thirty-five years

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*General Report.*

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and are persons of very moderate means. In assisting them in a return to health, the state returns them to the class of producers, and prevents them and their families from becoming public charges. In a small way, also, it tends to prevent the spread of the disease.

Scattered through the rural districts and through every village and city of the state, however, are advanced cases of tuberculosis. Wherever they are to be found they are sure to be very active sources of infection, and especially where in cities and villages each case is sure to carry the infection to large numbers each year. It will be impossible to greatly diminish the spread of the disease unless active and intelligent efforts are made to segregate these cases. It is believed that the state should take the initiative in this work.

The grounds obtained for the sanatorium at Wales include upwards of two hundred acres of rugged, hilly land and contains two or three sites suitable for small camps or settlements somewhat widely separated. It is believed that at least one of these sites, situated a little more than a quarter of a mile from the present sanatorium buildings, would be well suited for a camp, providing for such advanced cases. The grounds suited for the purpose could easily provide accommodations for one hundred patients. Such an institution, placed upon the same grounds as the present sanatorium, controlled by the same management, supplied with water and light from the same power plant, could be carried on economically and well. Careful consideration of the subject leads us to the belief that under these conditions these advanced cases could be cared for at a per capita cost of \$5.00 per week.

To establish such a settlement or camp it would be necessary that the state appropriate the sum of sixty thousand dollars; thirty thousand dollars for the necessary buildings to accommodate one hundred people, and thirty thousand for their maintenance during the year and a half left of the appropriation period after the completion of the buildings. The subject is recommended for your earnest consideration.

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*General Report.*

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## SEMI-STATE INSTITUTIONS.

The care of the chronic insane in county asylums, under state supervision, has proved, on the plan adopted in Wisconsin, in most ways decidedly successful. In most respects the asylums are satisfactorily managed and the quarters, food and care are excellent. Much greater freedom is allowed to the inmates, it is believed, than in any similar institutions. Whereas, the proportion of parole patients, or those having the freedom of the buildings and grounds, ordinarily varies from ten to twenty per cent in hospitals for the insane in states having entire state care of the insane, the proportion of the insane in Wisconsin having the liberty of buildings and grounds, is nearer sixty-five per cent of the entire insane population in institutions.

The system has, of late, received some attention from alienists and students from other states. Hon. Hastings H. Hart, LL. D., of Chicago, a leading authority on and student of the care of the insane, who has been familiar with this system for many years, who had previously studied these institutions and again visited them last year, has recommended that a similar system be adopted for Oklahoma for which state he is acting as an expert.

Mr. Hart in a special report on the subject says, "The writer has been familiar with the Wisconsin county system almost from its inception, having lived in the adjoining states of Minnesota and Illinois. For many years he entertained serious doubts as to the permanent success of the Wisconsin plan, but, having watched its development for twenty-five years, visiting the Wisconsin county asylums from time to time and comparing the care of patients there with the care of similar patients in state institutions, he can testify from his own knowledge that the Wisconsin county asylums are furnishing better care than the average state institution for the same class of patients."

The state of Pennsylvania in 1901 sent a committee to study the Wisconsin system, and as a result adopted it in part. They, however, failed to make the separation of the chronics from acute cases, a part of this system. During the fall of 1908 Doctor Woodbury, the secretary of the lunacy committee of the

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*General Report.*

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state board of commissioners of charities of Pennsylvania, accompanied by Doctor Orth, superintendent of the Harrisburg hospital for the insane, acting as a committee, made a second visit to Wisconsin to study again the Wisconsin system of county care of chronic insane. They visited seven county asylums and two state hospitals for the insane and the home for the feeble minded and made a thorough study of the institutions, their methods and management. In his report of his investigation to the committee on lunacy Doctor Woodbury discusses his observations quite fully. We quote from his report, "It may therefore be regarded as a fact, after twenty-five years experience with this method in the state of Wisconsin, that "County Care" is based upon sound business principles, and that from the standpoint of administration, it satisfactorily solves the economic problem of caring for the indigent insane. It is worthy of notice, from an historical point of view, that the "County Care" system was inaugurated and carried on successfully under the former state board of public charities, the present state board of control having come into existence about fifteen years ago."

"More important, however, than the financial aspect of the subject, is that point of view which regards the welfare of the patient, and especially the bearing which it may have upon his restoration to reason, and replacing him in his home, as a useful, self-supporting member of society. Three questions particularly require consideration:

1. Is the patient as well cared for in the county asylums as he would have been if kept in the state asylums?
2. Has he greater or less chance of recovery under the present than under the former system?
3. Is the increased amount of work (chiefly agricultural in character) a benefit or an injury to him?

"Summarizing the impression made by these several institutions, it must be stated that on the whole they are highly favorable. Wisconsin apparently has made adequate provision for the treatment of the indigent insane, not merely with a view to satisfying present demands, but with proper provision for the future needs of this doubly unfortunate class, with a wise generosity which calls for words of highest commendation. It is

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*General Report.*

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questionable if the indigent insane are better fed, better housed and better cared for generally, than they are to-day by Wisconsin; there are few communities in which, taking the insane population as a whole, they are treated as well."

"The question whether the patient is as well cared for in the county asylum as in the state asylum, is considerably modified by this fact; that he must be a chronic case before being placed in the county asylum. Observation shows that this class of patients is better off in the smaller institutions, where they do not lose their individuality as they would in a larger one, indeed, the patient in the county asylum usually soon becomes personally acquainted with the superintendent and friendly relations are frequently established which are favorable to recovery."

"Replying to the second question, it may be said that the chances of recovery of the chronic patient are at least as good and presumably better under the "County Care" system."

"As regards the third question, our personal observation of the good physical condition of the patients and the reported small amount of sickness in these institutions, argues strongly in favor of the hygienic value of out-door employment, such as is provided by the dairy and other farm work. In fact, a small proportion of these patients recover sufficiently to permit them to work on other farms in the neighborhood and in the course of time, they may be ultimately paroled, and returned to their friends"

During the past year the county of Douglas has completed its new county asylum, a departure in some ways from those previously planned and in every way a fine and complete asylum. It will be occupied early in 1909 and will accommodate one hundred twenty patients.

Improvements were made the past two years increasing the capacity of the Trempealeau, Marinette, Fond du Lac, Dodge, and Dane county asylums and other additions are promised in Jefferson and Vernon counties during the coming year.

These institutions are now somewhat more filled up than they should be and it will be necessary to have two additional asylums built during the next biennial period.

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*General Report.*

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**WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND.**

The workshop for the blind continues, under the faithful superintendence of Mr. Oscar Kustermann, to fulfil in an efficient manner the objects for which it was established. It has been necessary that this institution should occupy rented quarters in the city of Milwaukee in a neighborhood where the inmates of the shop can find living quarters at reasonable rates and where the rent of the institution quarters would not be too great.

The excellent work which has been done in providing employment for the blind seems to this board to entitle that institution to special consideration and that it should no longer be compelled to occupy such insufficient and badly arranged quarters but that it should have a home of its own. Such a workshop as it should have, together with the necessary simple warehouses for the storage of the raw material and the finished products of the shop, could be built for a very moderate sum. It is, therefore, earnestly recommended that the legislature provide at an early date for the establishment of the institution in a conveniently planned home of its own.

L. B. DRESSER,  
ALLAN D. CONOVER,  
ALMAH J. FRISBY,  
ELMER GRIMMER,  
H. GROTOFHORST.



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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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**ESTIMATES OF AMOUNTS REQUIRED FOR CURRENT EXPENSES AT THE  
VARIOUS INSTITUTIONS FOR THE TWO YEAR PERIOD  
COMMENCING JULY 1st, 1909.**

| Institutions.                     | Appropriation terms commence. | Estimated receipts from counties, industries and other sources during term. | Surplus at end of appropriation period. | Estimated appropriation required for term commencing in 1909. | Total estimated resources for the term ending June 30, 1911. | Expenditures for two years term ending June 30, 1908. | Deficiency at end of appropriation period. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| State Hospital for Insane.....    | July 1, 1909.                 | \$110,600   | \$2,000                                 | \$215,000   | \$327,600  | \$274,623 21  | .....                                      |
| Northern Hospital for Insane..... | "                             | 115,200   | .....                                   | 215,000   | 330,200  | 324,596 95  | \$40,000                                   |
| School for the Deaf.              | "                             | 2,975   | .....                                   | 130,000   | 132,975  | 115,360 63  | 13,000                                     |
| School for the Blind.             | "                             | 1,000   | 1,000                                   | 71,000  | 73,000   | 69,814 54   | .....                                      |
| Industrial School for Boys.....   | "                             | 35,060  | .....                                   | 116,000   | 156,156  | 160,293 58  | 9,000                                      |
| State Prison.....                 | "                             | 169,000   | .....                                   | 110,000   | 273,208  | 247,151 .7  | 30,000                                     |
| State Public School.              | "                             | 1,000   | .....                                   | 97,000  | 98,280   | 91,311 48   | 12,000                                     |
| Home for Feeble Minded .....      | "                             | 170,000   | .....                                   | 160,000   | 332,800  | 289,127 96  | .....                                      |
| State Reformatory..               | "                             | 40,000  | .....                                   | 90,000  | 128,440  | 155,619 32  | 10,000                                     |
| Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....      | "                             | 40,000  | .....                                   | 90,000  | 130,000  | 58,241 54   | 17,500                                     |
| Total.....                        |                               | \$675,835   | \$3,000                                 | \$1,294,000   | \$1,982,659  | 1,786,140 78  | \$131,500                                  |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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LIST OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS ASKED FOR THE CHARITABLE, REFORMATORY AND PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

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For the State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota.

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| For new power house, coal shed, etc..... | \$30,000 |
| For horse and cow barns.....             | 6,000    |
|  | <hr/>    |
|  | \$36,000 |

For Northern Hospital for the Insane, Winnebago.

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| For buildings for violent and criminal insane..... | \$100,000 |
| For two cottages for male and female employes..... | 50,000    |
| For new floors in wards.....                       | 1,500     |
|  | <hr/>     |
|  | \$151,500 |

For School for the Deaf, Delavan.

|   |          |
|---|----------|
| For remodelling and finishing of old manual training building ..... | \$12,000 |
| For an additional school house.....                                 | 28,000   |
| For repairs to chapel.....  | 1,500    |
| For extension to boiler house and new boiler.....                   | 3,500    |
| For extension to coal shed.....                                     | 3,500    |
| For remodelling boys' dormitory.....                                | 3,000    |
| For additional forges.....  | 600      |
| For bowling alleys.....   | 800      |
| For additional water tank.....                                      | 6,000    |
|   | <hr/>    |
|   | \$58,900 |

For the School for the Blind, Janesville.

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| For cement walks.....                  | \$700   |
| For isolation hospital.....            | 3,000   |
| For new roof, industrial building..... | 600     |
| For repairs to porches.....            | 1,000   |
| For new books.....                     | 500     |
| For new pianos.....                    | 2,000   |
| For new laundry machinery.....         | 1,000   |
|  | <hr/>   |
|  | \$8,800 |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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**For Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha.**

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| For new dormitories.....                   | \$40,000 |
| For industrial building and equipment..... | 12,000   |
| For creamery.....                          | 2,000    |
| For extension to tunnels.....              | 2,000    |
| For ventilating system for cottages.....   | 3,000    |
| For grain silo.....                        | 1,000    |
| For additional cow barn.....               | 4,000    |
| For equipment of printing office.....      | 2,000    |
| For telephone system.....                  | 500      |
| For new walks.....                         | 700      |
|  | <hr/>    |
|  | \$67,200 |

**For Wisconsin State Prison, Waupun.**

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| For rebuilding cells of cell wing.....                   | \$70,000 |
| For finishing and equipping woman's prison extension.... | 4,000    |
|  | <hr/>    |
|  | \$74,000 |

**For State Public School, Sparta.**

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| For girl's cottage.....  | \$12,000 |
| For annex to baby cottage.....   | 5,000    |
| For turning chapel into bed rooms.....   | 1,000    |
| For third floor hospital, complt. etc., \$2,000; fire escape,<br>\$400; Vent. system, \$1,000..... | 3,400    |
| For repairs to bakery, kitchen, etc.....   | 1,200    |
| For assembly building.....   | 10,000   |
| For plumbing in cottages.....  | 1,600    |
| For tunnel.....  | 2,000    |
| For extension to stock barn, etc.....  | 1,500    |
| For bridge.....  | 1,000    |
| For fencing.....   | 300      |
| For telephone.....   | 500      |
| For cows.....  | 300      |
|  | <hr/>    |
|  | \$39,800 |

**For Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls.**

|                                     |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| For hospital building.....          | \$30,000 |
| For school house.....               | 25,000   |
| For new wing for concrete barn..... | 6,000    |
|                                     | <hr/>    |
|                                     | \$61,000 |

**For State Reformatory, Green Bay.**

|                                     |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| For balance of center building..... | \$30,000 |
| For walls of cell wing.....         | 20,000   |
| For elevated water reservoir.....   | 6,000    |
| For school room equipment.....      | 2,000    |
|                                     | <hr/>    |
|                                     | \$58,000 |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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## For Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Wales.

|                                       |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| For infirmary.....                    | \$15,000 |
| For shacks.....                       | 18,000   |
| For amusement hall.....               | 8,500    |
| For bakery.....                       | 2,000    |
| For addition to refectory.....        | 3,500    |
| For extension to coal shed.....       | 1,500    |
| For cottages for employes.....        | 4,000    |
| For grading, planting, etc.....       | 2,000    |
| For residence for superintendent..... | 4,500    |
|                                       | <hr/>    |
|                                       | \$59,000 |

## TOTALS ESTIMATED FOR SPECIAL PURPOSES.

|                                       |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| State Hospital for the Insane.....    | \$36,000 00  |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane..... | 151,500 00   |
| School for Deaf.....                  | 58,900 00    |
| School for Blind.....                 | 8,800 00     |
| Industrial School for Boys.....       | 67,200 00    |
| State Prison.....                     | 74,000 00    |
| State Public School.....              | 39,800 00    |
| Home for Feeble Minded.....           | 61,000 00    |
| State Reformatory.....                | 58,000 00    |
| State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....    | 59,000 00    |
|                                       | <hr/>        |
|                                       | \$584,200 00 |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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## For Industrial School for Boys, Waukesha.

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| For new dormitories.....                   | \$40,000  |
| For industrial building and equipment..... | 12,000    |
| For creamery.....                          | 2,000     |
| For extension to tunnels.....              | 2,000     |
| For ventilating system for cottages.....   | 3,000     |
| For grain silo.....                        | 1,000     |
| For additional cow barn.....               | 4,000     |
| For equipment of printing office.....      | 2,000     |
| For telephone system.....                  | 500       |
| For new walks.....                         | 700       |
| For current expenses.....                  | 116,000   |
|  | <hr/>     |
|  | \$183,200 |

## For Wisconsin State Prison, Waupun.

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| For rebuilding cells of cell wing.....                   | \$70,000  |
| For finishing and equipping woman's prison extension.... | 4,000     |
| For current expenses.....                                | 110,000   |
|  | <hr/>     |
|  | \$184,000 |

## For State Public School, Sparta.

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| For girl's cottage.....  | \$12,000  |
| For annex to baby cottage.....   | 5,000     |
| For turning chapel into bed rooms.....   | 1,000     |
| For third floor hospital, complt. etc., \$2,000; fire escape,<br>\$400; Vent. system, \$1,000..... | 3,400     |
| For repairs to bakery, kitchen, etc.....   | 1,200     |
| For assembly building.....   | 10,000    |
| For plumbing in cottages.....  | 1,600     |
| For tunnel.....  | 2,000     |
| For extension to stock barn, etc.....  | 1,500     |
| For bridge.....  | 1,000     |
| For fencing.....   | 300       |
| For telephone.....   | 500       |
| For cows.....  | 300       |
| For current expenses.....  | 97,000    |
|  | <hr/>     |
|  | \$136,800 |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT SHOWING ESTIMATES FOR VARIOUS PURPOSES AT THE DIFFERENT STATE INSTITUTIONS.

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For the State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| For new power house, coal shed, etc..... | \$30,000  |
| For horse and cow barns.....             | 6,000   |
| For current expenses.....                | 215,000   |
|  | <hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> \$251,000 |

For Northern Hospital for the Insane, Winnebago.

|  |   |
|--|---|
| For buildings for violent and criminal insane..... | \$100,000   |
| For two cottages for male and female employes..... | 50,000  |
| For new floors in wards.....                       | 1,500   |
| For current expenses.....                          | 215,000   |
|  | <hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> \$366,500 |

For School for the Deaf, Delavan.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| For remodelling and finishing of old manual training building ..... | \$12,000  |
| For an additional school house.....                                 | 28,000  |
| For repairs to chapel.....  | 1,500   |
| For extension to boiler house and new boiler.....                   | 3,500   |
| For extension to coal shed.....                                     | 3,500   |
| For remodelling boys' dormitory.....                                | 3,000   |
| For additional forges.....  | 600   |
| For bowling alleys.....   | 800   |
| For additional water tank.....                                      | 6,000   |
| For current expenses.....   | 130,000   |
|   | <hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> \$188,900 |

For the School for the Blind, Janesville.

|  |  |
|--|--|
| For cement wallks.....                 | \$700  |
| For isolation hospital.....            | 3,000  |
| For new roof, industrial building..... | 600  |
| For repairs to porches.....            | 1,000  |
| For new books.....                     | 500  |
| For new pianos.....                    | 2,000  |
| For new laundry machinery.....         | 1,000  |
| For current expenses.....              | 71,000   |
|  | <hr style="width: 10%; margin-left: auto; margin-right: 0;"/> \$79,800 |

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*Estimates for Appropriations.*


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## For Home for Feeble Minded, Chippewa Falls.

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| For hospital building.....          | \$30,000  |
| For school house.....               | 25,000    |
| For new wing for concrete barn..... | 6,000     |
| For current expenses.....           | 160,000   |
|                                     | <hr/>     |
|                                     | \$221,000 |

## For State Reformatory, Green Bay.

|                                     |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| For balance of center building..... | \$30,000  |
| For walls of cell wing.....         | 20,000    |
| For elevated water reservoir.....   | 6,000     |
| For school room equipment.....      | 2,000     |
| For current expenses.....           | 90,000    |
|                                     | <hr/>     |
|                                     | \$148,000 |

## For Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Wales.

|                                       |          |
|---------------------------------------|----------|
| For infirmary.....                    | \$15,000 |
| For shacks.....                       | 18,000   |
| For amusement hall.....               | 8,500    |
| For bakery.....                       | 2,000    |
| For addition to refectory.....        | 3,500    |
| For extension to coal shed.....       | 1,500    |
| For cottages for employes.....        | 4,000    |
| For grading, planting, etc.....       | 2,000    |
| For residence for superintendent..... | 4,500    |
| For current expenses.....             | 90,000   |
|                                       | <hr/>    |

Totals .....\$149,000

|                                       |              |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| State Hospital for the Insane.....    | \$251,000 00 |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane..... | 366,500 00   |
| School for Deaf.....                  | 188,900 00   |
| School for Blind.....                 | 79,800 00    |
| Industrial School for Boys.....       | 183,200 00   |
| State Prison.....                     | 184,000 00   |
| State Public Schol.....               | 136,800 00   |
| Home for Feeble Minded.....           | 221,000 00   |
| State Reformatory.....                | 148,000 00   |
| State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....    | 149,000 00   |
|                                       | <hr/>        |

Total .....\$1,908,200 00

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## ORDERS ISSUED BY THE BOARD.

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ORDER NO. 1.

## OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL

MADISON, WIS., April 26, 1898.

"For the purpose of establishing and more clearly defining the functions of the Superintendent and Wardens of the several State Charitable, Penal and Reformatory Institutions governed by the Board of Control, and the officers and employes therein, their relations to each other and to the Board of Control, and the tenure of their respective offices, the following order is promulgated for the information and guidance of all concerned:

*First*—Superintendents, wardens, stewards and general matrons shall be appointed directly by the Board of Control.

*Second*—The following officers shall be appointed by the Board upon the nomination of the proper superintendent or warden: Chaplains, physicians, and assistant physicians, principals and teachers of schools, assistant wardens and stewards, head engineers, and agents at the State Public School and the Industrial School for Boys.

The superintendent or warden may suspend any of the officers mentioned in this paragraph, and may remove any of them except the assistant warden, principal of schools, chaplain and the agents above mentioned, promptly reporting to the Board such removal, or suspensions, and the causes therefor.

*Third*—Each superintendent or warden shall appoint, and in his discretion may remove, all other subordinate officers and all employes, not officers of his institution. The superintendent or warden shall monthly report to the Board, with his estimate for the ensuing month, all changes of subordinate officers during the past month, and the dates of such changes.

*Fourth*—The regular term of office of each officer or person mentioned in paragraphs No. 1 and 2 shall be one year from July 1st next after appointment. The nominations required in paragraph No. 2 shall be submitted to the Board May 20th in each year. Appointments to fill vacancies terminate on July first, next after they were made, and nominations therefor shall be submitted to the Board as soon as practicable after the vacancy occurs.

*Fifth*—Superintendents and wardens are charged with the duty of giving all subordinates in their respective institutions affected by this order timely notice of its contents."



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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## ORDER NO. 2.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
MADISON, WIS., January 3, 1900.

"A careful examination of the law fixing liability for the expense of the care and maintenance of the insane in the State Hospitals and County Asylums seems to lead to the following conclusions:

## I.

The only statute giving the State a right of action against individuals for such expense is Section 604g., R. S. It applies alike to all persons committed as insane whether inmates of a State Hospital or a County Asylum, but it only reaches the case of an inmate who has an estate sufficient to pay for his or her maintenance, the cost of which must not exceed \$3.00 per week. The judge has the power in his discretion to refuse to charge the estate for the cost of maintenance of the owner, even though sufficient for that purpose, if such owner has a parent, wife or child dependent upon such estate for future support.

If a proceeding is instituted under the above Section, whether by State or County authority, it should be prosecuted before the judge in behalf both of the State and County, and his order for the payment should probably be in the name of the State and County, although perhaps action in behalf of each might be allowed.

## II.

Pursuant to Section 600, R. S., the sums charged any county for maintaining a patient in the State Hospitals, chargeable to it, may be collected by such county, by suit, out of the property of the patient, or from any person legally bound to support such patient. The State has no interest in, or concern with, any such proceeding. It is merely designed to reimburse the county for its expenditures for maintaining such patient in the State Hospitals.

## III.

If an insane person resident of and chargeable to any given county is maintained in the asylum of some other county, it seems quite certain that the county so chargeable may recover, in like manner, the sums legally paid by it for such maintenance, out of the estate of such insane person, or from any person legally liable for his or her support.

If the patient is maintained in the asylum of the county chargeable for his maintenance the recovery should be limited to \$3.00 per week for such maintenance, and in addition thereto, the cost of clothing, necessarily furnished such insane person by the county.

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## IV.

If the county collects a sum equal to \$1.50 per week for the maintenance of such insane patient no part of the expense of his maintenance can properly be charged to the State. If less than \$1.50 per week be so collected the State is chargeable only for the difference between the sum collected and \$1.50 per week.

## V.

Under the provisions of Section 604d, and 604e, R. S., the State is not chargeable with the \$1.50 per week specified in Section 604d, for the care of an insane inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, "whose support is not properly a public charge."

The support of any such inmate is not properly a public charge: (1) If some responsible person within the reach of the process of our courts is liable therefor, as in the case of a wife or minor child of a responsible husband or father; or (2) if such inmate has a father, mother or child in like manner amenable to the process of our court a sufficient ability under Section 1504, R. S., to maintain and care for such inmate or (3) if such inmate has an estate sufficient under Section 604g, R. S., to defray the cost of his or her maintenance and care.

This paragraph applies only to the maintenance of insane inmates of a county asylum who are residents of, and chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum.

## VI.

For the purpose of protecting the State from being charged for the support of insane persons for whose maintenance it is not legally chargeable, county asylum trustees are required to certify in their reports upon which State allowances, under 604d, R. S., are claimed that after diligent inquiry they believe no such claim is made therein on account of any insane persons, whose support is not properly a public charge under the laws.

Each board of trustees will also report to this Board the name of each inmate in their asylum, and in the State Hospital, chargeable to their county, for whose maintenance in whole or in part their county has been reimbursed during the time covered by their report, and the amount thus recovered on account of each such inmate.

## VII.

In determining whether some responsible person is liable, or may by legal proceedings be made liable, for the support of an inmate of any county asylum who is a resident of the county maintaining such asylum, or whether such inmate has a sufficient estate to pay for his or her own maintenance, this Board does not insist upon or desire the application of any rigid rules in favor of the State. In making such determination the officials of the asylum should consider the nature of the property of the person sought to be charged, its productiveness and the probable income which may be derived from it, the size and reasonable cost of maintaining the family of the owner and all other con-

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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ditions which may reasonably be supposed to effect the liability of the owner to support such inmate. The mere fact that the cost of such support can be collected by legal proceedings against some person does not, of itself, necessarily prove that such person ought to be charged with the maintenance of such inmate and the State thereby relieved of such charge. All that the Board requires is that the asylum officials exercise a discriminating and just discretion in making their classifications of the inmates of their asylums who are residents of their county. Such is believed to be the true intent and spirit of the statute in that behalf.

## VIII.

Under section 604f, for all inmates of a county asylum whose support is not chargeable to the county maintaining such asylum, the State pays such county \$3.00 per week each and the amount necessarily expended for clothing them. The liability to pay this sum, and the liability of counties to refund to the state a portion of it, does not depend upon the question (as in the former paragraphs) whether or not the expense of the support of such patient is properly a public charge. The obligation of the State is absolute to pay the stipulated sum for each patient of that class, and it is equally absolute that the county chargeable with the maintenance of any such inmate shall refund to the State \$1.50 per week, and the amount necessarily expended for clothing him or her.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
By W. P. LYON, President."

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ORDER NO. 3.COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE CHRONIC INSANE—DIRECTIONS CONCERNING  
THEIR MANAGEMENT IN CERTAIN PARTICULARS.

OFFICE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
MADISON, WIS., April 5, 1900.

Although the County Asylums for the Insane are erected, organized and managed by county authority, are primarily maintained by the respective counties, and, properly speaking, are county institutions, yet because the State contributes largely toward the support of all the inmates therein and has the necessary authority to prescribe proper care and treatment of such inmates (each of whom is a ward of the State) such asylums are also in a large sense state, or quasi-state institutions.

The State exercises its functions in respect to these asylums chiefly through the agency of this Board. In the discharge of its duty in that behalf this Board has from time to time requested county asylum officials to adopt certain policies and methods of procedure in their respective asylums for the purpose of improving the condition and promoting the welfare of the inmates there of. Such requests have the force of orders made by authority of the State, and must be so regarded. This Board has also decided to give some additional directions concerning the management of such asylums. These, with the directions heretofore given, are briefly as follows:

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## I.

Asylum physicians should not be selected and contracts for the medical care of the insane awarded upon competitive bids. The Trustees should appoint some competent physician and fix his salary. The selection should be made with the care and consideration that might reasonably be expected in the selection of a family physician.

The asylum physician should visit the asylum at least twice in each week. At each visit he is expected in addition to attending to the sick inmates to examine the sanitary condition of the asylum and grounds and the condition of the patients, their health, diet, clothing and cleanliness, the work required of them and any other condition affecting their welfare and comfort. He will advise and direct the Superintendent as to which of the patients should be required to labor and the kinds and amount of work each working patient is able to perform. At each visit to the asylum the physician shall enter in a book, furnished by the Superintendent, the date of his visit, the name, age and malady of each patient treated by him, the treatment prescribed and the name of each patient he has advised the Superintendent should not be required to labor. At least once in each month the physician should also enter in said book, statements of the sanitary condition of the institution, and the general condition of the patients in respect to matters herein mentioned. He is invited to enter therein any suggestions he may think proper to make for the improvement of the institution and the promotion of the welfare of the inmates. Such report book should be properly ruled and the required entries affecting individual patients should be made under the following heads:

| Date of visit. | Name of patient. | Age. | Malady. | Treatment. | Remarks. |
|----------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|----------|
|----------------|------------------|------|---------|------------|----------|

Patients excused from labor may be named in second column or under the head of "Remarks." A separate portion of the book may be set apart for the monthly report above mentioned.

## II.

Each County Asylum shall have upon its staff of employes a female night attendant who shall be constantly on duty during each night in the apartments occupied by the female inmates. Such attendant shall make a daily report to the Superintendent, to be written in a book provided by him for that purpose, stating the name of each patient who was sick or disturbed during the night, the nature of her sickness or cause of her disturbance and what was done for her relief; and stating also any unusual occurrence in the female apartments during the night. The Superintendent should see that this rule is faithfully complied with. The reports of the physician and female night attendant shall be kept by the Superintendent for the inspection of all persons entitled to see them.

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*


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## III.

The Trustees of each County Asylum are required to employ and keep on duty a competent night watchman at their institution through each night during the whole year.

When it is considered that each of these institutions is inhabited by from one hundred to one hundred and fifty, and more, irresponsible persons, many of them prone to mischief, and nearly all incapable of self preservation in case of fire or other peril, it seems absolutely necessary to their proper protection that some intelligent man in full possession of his faculties be with them and upon the grounds of the institution constantly.

## IV.

Regulations for ascertaining the amounts chargeable for clothing furnished by the Trustees of any County Asylum to the inmates thereof, a portion of whose maintenance is charged to counties other than that in which such asylum is situated, or wholly to the State, pursuant to Section 604f, R. S.

1. An accurate account shall be kept of the clothing furnished each such inmate and the same shall be charged to the proper county, at the actual cost thereof. The asylum authorities are expected to use reasonable diligence to make purchases of such clothing in the cheapest available market.

2. Clothing accounts made pursuant to Section 604f, R. S., must be verified by the affidavit of the proper Superintendent (or in case of his inability, by a Trustee) substantially in the following form:

"State of Wisconsin, }  
 ..... County } ss.

....., being first duly sworn, deposes and says that he is the Superintendent (or a Trustee) of the..... County Asylum for the Chronic Insane and has the keeping and custody of its accounts for clothing furnished the inmates therein, that the above and foregoing statement of clothing account charged to other counties, or to the State is accurate and just, that the value of such clothing so chargeable necessarily furnished each inmate of said asylum during the fiscal year ending September 30th,....., and the sums necessarily expended therefor are correctly stated therein and that no part of such sums has been paid or previously audited.

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
 this.....day of.....

.....  
 Notary Public."

3. The Board of Supervisors of any county charged with a portion of the expense of maintaining any person or persons in the Insane Asylum of some other county may at any time request the Trustees of such asylum to furnish it with an itemized account of the articles and cost of clothing furnished such person, and such Trustee when so requested will be expected to promptly furnish the same. The Board of Control will adjust any controversy as to the accuracy of such account.

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*Orders Issued by the Board.*

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## V.

If the County Asylum and the County Poor House are under the same management, the salaries and wages of all officers and employes whose duties are common to both institutions should be apportioned to such institutions on the basis of the average population of each. The monthly report of wages and salaries should be made, and the per capita cost of maintenance in the annual report should be computed on this basis.

There shall also be kept an account of all the products of the asylum farm used or consumed in the asylum, or disposed of and the proceeds so used. The fair market value thereof, or the money received from the same and so used in each year, shall be deducted from the annual interest at 4 per cent. of the cost of the asylum plant and equipment, excluding cost of poor-house and equipment, if there be a poor-house under the same management. The balance represents the net annual interest on the investment at 4 per cent. This balance should be included in the current expense account of the asylum upon which the per capita cost of maintenance is computed.

## VI.

Section 601, R. S., provides that every female over ten years of age committed to any hospital or asylum for the insane shall be accompanied by a competent female. This Board has been astonished to learn that this most salutary law, demanded by common decency for the protection of helpless insane women from possible outrage or neglect, has recently been disregarded in two instances, in each of which an insane woman was brought to the hospital, in one case by a sheriff alone and in the other by the sheriff and a male assistant only.

Failure to obey this law cannot be tolerated. Hence, Superintendents of hospitals and asylums are directed to report any such failure to this Board with the name of the delinquent officer, to the end, that a representation of the facts may be made by this Board to the authority having power to remove such officer.

The above directions were adopted and ordered printed and distributed April 14th, 1900.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL,  
By W. P. LYON, President.

Statement of Current Expenses.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES

At the several state institutions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1907 and 1908, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

| Classification<br>of Items.                            | State<br>Hospital for<br>the Insane. |           | Northern Hos-<br>pital for the<br>Insane. |            | School for the<br>Deaf. |            | School for the<br>Blind. |             | Industrial School<br>for Boys. |           |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------|---|------------|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
|  | 1907.                                | 1908.     | 1907.                                     | 1908.      | 1907.                   | 1908.      | 1907.                    | 1908.       | 1907.                          | 1908.     |
| Amusements and means of<br>instruction .....           | \$393 57                             | \$723 77  | \$1,272 63                                | \$1,239 69 | \$49 71                 | \$1,099 09 | .....                    | .....       | \$196 91                       | \$195 15  |
| Agents' expenses .....                                 | *8,063 59                            | *9,262 24 | *14,117 52                                | *7,327 73  | .....                   | .....      | .....                    | .....       | 966 65                         | 1,020 22  |
| Barn, farm and garden....                              | 6,224 78                             | 6,779 60  | 8,237 80                                  | 8,579 94   | 242 67                  | 455 74     | *\$1,623 53              | *\$1,704 18 | *4,028 90                      | *5,027 26 |
| Clothing .....   | 793 22                               | 1,756 87  | 1,909 43                                  | 2,144 45   | .....                   | 31 69      | 114 16                   | 87 77       | 3,751 60                       | 4,497 55  |
| Discharged patients .....                              | *598 11                              | *589 55   | *618 54                                   | *650 66    | .....                   | .....      | .....                    | .....       | .....                          | .....     |
| Discount .....   | .....                                | .....     | .....                                     | .....      | *76 23                  | *76 72     | *53 00                   | *41 83      | *158 13                        | *191 22   |
| Drugs and medical depart-<br>ment .....                | 830 65                               | 997 41    | 1,573 84                                  | 1,743 56   | 223 45                  | 334 68     | 83 00                    | 19 65       | 368 24                         | 858 74    |
| Elopers .....  | 45 79                                | 91 72     | 81 40                                     | 126 03     | .....                   | .....      | .....                    | .....       | 62 76                          | 91 62     |
| Engine and boilers.....                                | 4,287 73                             | 1,908 33  | 1,654 69                                  | 710 93     | 221 66                  | 2,798 15   | 510 21                   | 138 52      | 539 11                         | 740 51    |
| Fire apparatus .....                                   | 197 81                               | 5 87      | 226 50                                    | .....      | 1 57                    | 114 41     | .....                    | .....       | 6 54                           | 6 20      |
| Fire and boiler insurance.                             | 72 00                                | .....     | 126 00                                    | .....      | 54 00                   | .....      | 36 00                    | .....       | 54 00                          | .....     |
| Freight and express .....                              | 3 67                                 | .....     | 193 13                                    | 131 81     | 5 00                    | .....      | .....                    | .....       | .....                          | .....     |
| Fuel .....   | 19,122 92                            | 19,739 83 | 17,277 45                                 | 14,381 00  | 4,577 08                | 5,983 20   | 3,168 35                 | 3,508 51    | 7,594 58                       | 8,893 98  |
| Furniture .....  | 426 13                               | 143 73    | 427 96                                    | 142 70     | 244 43                  | 236 66     | 92 87                    | 21 29       | 150 12                         | 300 35    |
| Gas and other lights .....                             | 1,378 86                             | 2,508 01  | 2,271 80                                  | 2,212 58   | 331 52                  | 140 94     | 487 04                   | 529 65      | 1,692 32                       | 1,317 59  |
| House furnishing .....                                 | 6,639 78                             | 5,039 33  | 4,084 08                                  | 5,115 07   | 874 70                  | 1,238 78   | 1,052 64                 | 608 63      | 2,590 53                       | 2,286 88  |
| Laboratory .....                                       | .....                                | .....     | 89  | .....      | .....                   | .....      | .....                    | .....       | .....                          | .....     |
| Laundry .....  | 1,258 44                             | 1,612 05  | 999 75                                    | 1,187 64   | 292 74                  | 307 27     | 216 51                   | 193 17      | 305 08                         | 321 95    |
| Library .....  | 121 80                               | 232 50    | 402 54                                    | 371 08     | 5 01                    | 165 22     | .....                    | .....       | 280 19                         | 207 91    |
| Machinery and tools .....                              | 165 55                               | 30 40     | 17 45                                     | 176 16     | 61 49                   | 373 91     | 2 59                     | 1 76        | 50 68                          | 189 68    |
| Means of instruction.....                              | .....                                | .....     | .....                                     | .....      | .....                   | .....      | 636 23                   | 226 59      | 614 36                         | 428 36    |
| Miscellaneous .....                                    | 197 17                               | *153 71   | 524 76                                    | 433 37     | 207 70                  | 372 49     | 1,078 18                 | 1,100 99    | 476 63                         | 541 29    |
| Officers' expenses .....                               | 329 21                               | 320 99    | 307 06                                    | 340 09     | 199 08                  | 539 07     | 360 84                   | 95 45       | 76 33                          | 283 94    |
| Printing office .....                                  | .....                                | .....     | .....                                     | .....      | 808 96                  | 634 83     | .....                    | .....       | .....                          | .....     |
| Printing, postage, station-<br>ery and telegraph ..... | 1,022 75                             | 738 62    | 994 24                                    | 926 26     | 263 99                  | 242 88     | 160 97                   | 189 28      | 752 53                         | 494 71    |



Statement of Current Expenses.

|   |              |              |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Repairs and renewals ....   | 3,954 14     | 3,337 65     | 10,050 86    | 10,234 88    | 1,823 62    | 2,192 73    | 657 05      | 1,009 05    | 6,434 60    | 2,675 83    |
| Restraint .....   | 58 95        | 38 88        |              |              |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Shoe shop .....   |              |              |              |              | 613 40      | 721 16      |             |             | 661 10      | 814 78      |
| Subsistence .....   | 35,925 20    | 40,908 26    | 46,674 66    | 49,677 67    | 11,337 63   | 12,282 19   | 9,448 52    | 9,601 79    | 19,160 08   | 19,719 04   |
| Surgical instruments and<br>appliances .....                        | 224 68       | 396 54       | 197 97       | 242 49       |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Tobacco .....   | 561 37       | 555 46       | 141 74       | 72 15        |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| Wages and salaries .....  | 46,405 69    | 49,625 08    | 54,303 53    | 57,214 73    | 26,778 91   | 28,494 10   | 15,991 92   | 16,801 81   | 26,775 01   | 29,894 11   |
| Work department .....   |              |              |              |              |             |             | *185 02     | *302 50     |             |             |
| Board and tuition .....   |              |              |              |              |             |             |             | *140 00     |             |             |
| Totals .....  | \$130,711 86 | \$137,420 98 | \$153,995 22 | \$157,354 28 | \$50,001 88 | \$58,682 44 | \$84,130 10 | \$34,133 91 | \$73,560 01 | \$70,190 42 |
| *Gains deducted .....   | *8,661 70    | *10,005 50   | *14,736 06   | *7,878 39    | *79 28      | *76 72      | *1,861 55   | 2,188 51    | 4,187 08    | 5,218 48    |
| Amount deducted by Sec-<br>retary of State for insur-<br>ance ..... | \$122,050 16 | \$127,415 48 | \$139,259 16 | \$149,475 89 | \$49,925 60 | \$58,605 72 | \$32,268 55 | \$31,945 40 | \$69,372 98 | \$64,971 94 |
| Amount deducted by Sec-<br>retary of State for print-<br>ing .....  | 1,579 50     | 1,579 50     | 1,935 60     | 1,935 60     | 445 77      | 445 77      | 438 75      | 438 75      | 702 00      | 702 00      |
| Net expenses .....  | 197 90       | 109 29       | 104 27       | 127 96       | 9 28        | 50 20       | 28 17       | 10 06       | 49 28       | 43 73       |
| Received from counties....  | \$123,827 56 | \$129,104 27 | \$141,329 03 | \$151,569 45 | \$50,380 65 | \$59,101 69 | \$32,735 47 | \$32,394 21 | \$70,124 26 | \$65,717 67 |
|   | 37,123 60    | 46,071 25    | 54,219 43    | 53,708 97    |             |             |             |             | 16,397 69   | 17,213 62   |
| Net cost to state.....  | \$86,703 96  | \$83,033 02  | \$87,109 60  | \$97,860 48  | \$50,380 65 | \$59,101 69 | \$32,735 47 | \$32,394 21 | \$53,726 57 | \$43,504 05 |



Statement of Current Expenses.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES—Continued.

At the several state institutions for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1907 and 1908, after taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year, and receipts and transfers from the different departments.

| Classification of Items.                 | State Prison. |           | State Public School. |           | Home for Feeble Minded. |           | State Reformatory. |            |
|--|---------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|
|  | 1907.         | 1908.     | 1907.                | 1908.     | 1907.                   | 1908.     | 1907.              | 1908.      |
| Accounts receivable .....                | *\$26 00      |           |                      |           |                         |           |                    |            |
| Amusements and means of instruction..... | 219 51        | \$535 40  | \$237 20             | \$596 75  | \$171 48                | \$643 13  | \$590 75           | \$523 12   |
| Agents' expenses .....                   |               |           | 1,943 80             | 2,503 66  |                         |           |                    |            |
| Armory .....                             | 20            | 4 49      |                      |           |                         |           | 34                 | 90         |
| Barn, farm and garden .....              | *3,131 23     | *2,779 28 | *999 13              | *2,584 18 | *9,610 22               | *8,381 09 | *5,901 67          | \$6,005 53 |
| Blacksmith shop .....                    |               |           |                      |           |                         |           | 67 10              | 3 70       |
| Brick yard .....                         |               |           |                      |           |                         |           | *2,836 44          | *4,752 39  |
| Cabinet shop .....                       |               |           |                      |           |                         |           | 12 36              | *5 68      |
| Children's transportation .....          |               |           |                      |           |                         |           |                    |            |
| Clothing .....                           | 5,975 70      | 7,156 16  | 274 12               | 218 41    |                         |           | 2,072 45           | 2,427 77   |
| Convicts' earnings .....                 | 287 17        | 273 94    | 2,049 81             | 856 39    | 9,822 25                | 8,520 02  |                    |            |
| Convicts escaped .....                   | 41 95         | 25 89     |                      |           |                         |           | 117 55             | 65 10      |
| Convicts discharged .....                | 4,019 27      | 4,088 30  |                      |           |                         |           | 10 44              | 17 94      |
| Discount .....                           | *252 86       | *276 16   |                      |           |                         |           | \$195 08           | *233 87    |
| Drug and medical department.....         | 1,012 60      | 852 90    | *180 84              | *123 16   | *458 30                 | *358 12   | 823 89             | 931 98     |
| Elopers .....                            |               |           | 890 23               | 976 04    | 343 24                  | 186 09    |                    |            |
| Engines and boilers .....                | 86 29         | 930 23    | 30 39                | 39 50     | 94 07                   | 174 24    |                    |            |
| Fire apparatus .....                     | 12 42         | 50 98     | 9 60                 | 193 73    | 750 42                  | 636 09    | 298 52             | 329 55     |
| Fire and boiler insurance .....          | 72 00         |           | 78 06                | 39 34     |                         |           |                    | 2 00       |
| Freight and express .....                |               |           | 72 00                |           | 90 00                   |           | 103 00             |            |
| Fuel .....                               | 23,866 42     | 19,684 79 | 17 08                | 5 87      | 6 53                    |           | 18 06              | 15 43      |
| Furniture .....                          | 151 13        | 388 70    | 5,643 01             | 7,200 47  | 12,344 58               | 20,014 10 | 9,164 10           | 9,165 28   |
| Gas and other light .....                | 2,271 58      | 2,590 71  | 99 51                | 410 45    | 110 04                  | 63 49     | 44 37              | 17 94      |
| House furnishings .....                  | 2,897 45      | 1,976 51  | 899 07               | 1,329 02  | 2,277 23                | 2,571 54  | 155 31             | 38 57      |
| Indebtedness .....                       | 119 79        | 49 39     | 448 02               | 2,068 83  | 2,348 39                | 4,534 74  | 989 40             | 993 00     |
| Laundry .....                            | 548 50        | 682 15    |                      |           |                         |           |                    |            |
| Library .....                            | 95            | 13 52     | 23 25                | 25 61     | 6 01                    | 23 30     | 69 73              | 70 71      |
| Machinery and tools .....                | 516 91        | 470 35    | 17 58                | 67 77     | 57 56                   | 274 09    | 51 17              | 53 94      |



Movement of Population.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN THE SEVERAL STATE INSTITUTION FOR THE TWO YEAR PERIOD ENDING JUNE, 30 1908.

|  | State Hospital. |       | Northern Hospital. |       | School for Deaf. |       | School for Blind. |       | Industrial School. |       | State Prison. |       | State Public School. |       | Home for Feeble Minded. |       | State Reformatory. |       | Tuberculosis Sanatorium. |       |
|--|-----------------|-------|--------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
|  | 1907.           | 1908. | 1907.              | 1908. | 1907.            | 1908. | 1907.             | 1908. | 1907.              | 1908. | 1907.         | 1908. | 1907.                | 1908. | 1907.                   | 1908. | 1907.              | 1908. | 1907.                    | 1908. |
| Number remaining at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st.....                             | 533             | 598   | 634                | 632   | 168              | 170   | .....             | ..... | 305                | 310   | 639           | 636   | 156                  | 150   | 696                     | 747   | 283                | 270   | .....                    | ..... |
| Returned from escapes made, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year..... | 79              | 69    | 56                 | 57    | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | 48                 | 44    | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | 3                       | 1     | 3                  | 1     | .....                    | ..... |
| Transferred from other institutions.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | .....              | 4     | 5             | ..... | .....                | ..... | 14                      | 3     | 6                  | 12    | .....                    | ..... |
| Returned from homes and from leave of absence.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....            | ..... | 88                | 89    | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | 63                   | 66    | 9                       | 11    | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Original admissions during each year.....  | 330             | 460   | 570                | 572   | 23               | 32    | 19                | 8     | 144                | 212   | 287           | 317   | 145                  | 195   | 98                      | 63    | 154                | 203   | .....                    | 113   |
| Totals.....  | 142             | 1127  | 1260               | 1261  | 191              | 202   | 107               | 97    | 497                | 570   | 981           | 953   | 364                  | 411   | 810                     | 825   | 446                | 486   | .....                    | 113   |
| Absent at close of each year.  |                 |       |                    |       |                  |       |                   |       |                    |       |               |       |                      |       |                         |       |                    |       |                          |       |
| June 30th, on paroles granted each year.....   | 181             | 214   | 370                | 376   | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | 160                | 191   | 1             | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | 22                 | 24    | .....                    | ..... |
| Transferred to other institutions during each year.....  | 111             | 227   | 193                | 209   | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | 1                  | 4     | .....         | ..... | 1                    | 7     | .....                   | ..... | 6                  | 4     | .....                    | ..... |
| Eloped and not returned during each year.....  | 4               | 11    | 5                  | 8     | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | .....              | 4     | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | 7                       | 8     | 2                  | 4     | .....                    | ..... |
| Died.....  | 48              | 60    | 58                 | 53    | .....            | 2     | .....             | ..... | .....              | 1     | 12            | 8     | 3                    | 8     | 35                      | 33    | 2                  | 1     | .....                    | ..... |
| Discharged as sane under sec. 587, R. N.....   | .....           | 3     | 2                  | 3     | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Graduated.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....            | 18    | .....             | 2     | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Left school during year.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | 1                | 8     | 15                | 7     | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Dropped for various reasons.....   | .....           | 2     | .....              | ..... | 6                | 2     | 4                 | 2     | .....              | 1     | 1             | 1     | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Released on habeas corpus proceedings.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
| Discharged expiration of sentence.....   | .....           | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....            | ..... | .....             | ..... | .....              | ..... | .....         | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | 1     | .....              | ..... | .....                    | ..... |
|  |                 |       |                    |       |                  |       |                   |       |                    | 1     | 1             | ..... | .....                | ..... | .....                   | ..... | 142                | 157   | .....                    | ..... |



*Comparative Tables.*

## COMPARATIVE TABLE.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1897 to 1908, inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

| Institution.                   | Year. | Current<br>expense.<br>Expendi-<br>tures. | Current<br>expenses. | Average<br>popula-<br>tion. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>per<br>week. |
|--------------------------------|-------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| State Hospital for Insane..... | 1897  | \$112,994 73                              | \$113,330 94         | 405                         | \$5 38                               |
|                                | 1898  | 109,399 60                                | 110,497 07           | 410                         | 5 18                                 |
|                                | 1899  | 109,817 76                                | 104,185 67           | 397                         | 5.04                                 |
|                                | 1900  | 108,969 67                                | 101,120 85           | 405                         | 4 79                                 |
|                                | 1901  | 122,070 78                                | 110,538 45           | 403                         | 5 26                                 |
|                                | 1902  | 89,628 03                                 | 83,903 90            | 413                         | 5 40                                 |
|                                | 1903  | 110,373 18                                | 98,825 91            | 415                         | 4 57                                 |
|                                | 1904  | 108,978 14                                | 103,781 56           | 425                         | 4 67                                 |
|                                | 1905  | 118,697 95                                | 101,415 35           | 431                         | 4 51                                 |
|                                | 1906  | 136,080 58                                | 108,156 82           | 459                         | 4 52                                 |
|                                | 1907  | 131,152 51                                | 123,827 56           | 568                         | 4 17                                 |
|                                | 1908  | 143,470 70                                | 129,104 27           | 611                         | 4 04                                 |
| Northern Hospital for Insane.  | 1897  | 129,884 92                                | 133,374 70           | 539                         | 4 75                                 |
|                                | 1898  | 137,427 14                                | 144,687 77           | 546                         | 5 09                                 |
|                                | 1899  | 133,049 94                                | 121,106 41           | 556                         | 4 18                                 |
|                                | 1900  | 127,568 56                                | 114,525 94           | 596                         | 3 88                                 |
|                                | 1901  | 133,159 30                                | 130,326 38           | 583                         | 4 24                                 |
|                                | 1902  | 93,583 68                                 | 105,392 24           | 579                         | 4 51                                 |
|                                | 1903  | 141,251 75                                | 124,951 61           | 600                         | 3 99                                 |
|                                | 1904  | 136,128 52                                | 130,514 51           | 614                         | 4 07                                 |
|                                | 1905  | 142,226 78                                | 129,782 91           | 641                         | 3 88                                 |
|                                | 1906  | 138,711 05                                | 126,968 05           | 632                         | 3 85                                 |
|                                | 1907  | 157,285 12                                | 141,329 03           | 622                         | 4 35                                 |
|                                | 1908  | 167,311 83                                | 151,569 45           | 631                         | 4 59                                 |
| School for Deaf .....          | 1897  | 53,871 97                                 | *46,871 90           | 139                         | 6 48                                 |
|                                | 1898  | 44,442 72                                 | 45,992 53            | 145                         | 6 09                                 |
|                                | 1899  | 41,847 39                                 | 37,850 05            | 195                         | 3 72                                 |
|                                | 1900  | 41,122 41                                 | 37,836 12            | 173                         | 4 15                                 |
|                                | 1901  | 40,827 71                                 | 41,610 15            | 177                         | 4 04                                 |
|                                | 1902  | 26,966 47                                 | 36,942 28            | 202                         | 4 69                                 |
|                                | 1903  | 42,152 30                                 | 40,875 54            | 163                         | 4 72                                 |
|                                | 1904  | 51,209 99                                 | 49,755 92            | 184                         | 5 17                                 |
|                                | 1905  | 51,555 47                                 | 48,237 64            | 190                         | 4 87                                 |
|                                | 1906  | 53,610 62                                 | 48,805 97            | 187                         | 5 01                                 |
|                                | 1907  | 53,818 23                                 | 50,380 65            | 185                         | 5 21                                 |
|                                | 1908  | 61,542 40                                 | 59,101 69            | 200                         | 5 65                                 |
| School for Blind .....         | 1897  | 36,720 66                                 | *33,039 78           | 80                          | 7 94                                 |
|                                | 1898  | 33,798 30                                 | 31,017 20            | 82                          | 7 27                                 |
|                                | 1899  | 35,671 41                                 | 31,934 72            | 109                         | 5 62                                 |
|                                | 1900  | 35,839 94                                 | 32,520 49            | 108                         | 5 77                                 |
|                                | 1901  | 37,089 64                                 | 34,246 76            | 107                         | 6 14                                 |
|                                | 1902  | 26,616 74                                 | 26,116 35            | 111                         | 6 03                                 |
|                                | 1903  | 35,000 10                                 | 30,902 77            | 90                          | 6 58                                 |
|                                | 1904  | 36,727 15                                 | 32,513 54            | 94                          | 6 61                                 |
|                                | 1905  | 38,245 16                                 | 32,779 92            | 84                          | 7 48                                 |
|                                | 1906  | 32,105 87                                 | 31,028 71            | 93                          | 7 01                                 |
|                                | 1907  | 34,073 54                                 | 32,695 38            | 90                          | 6 95                                 |
|                                | 1908  | 35,741 00                                 | 32,394 21            | 85                          | 7 20                                 |

\* At school for deaf and school for blind for the two fiscal years 1897 and 1898 the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the entire year. For the other years the per capita cost is based upon the average population for the school year.

*Comparative Tables.*

## COMPARATIVE TABLE—continued.

Showing current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population and per capita cost per week at the various institutions for years 1897 to 1908, inclusive. (The current expenses are determined by taking into account the supplies on hand at the beginning and close of each year and receipts and transfers from different departments.)

| Institution                     | Year. | Current<br>expense.<br>Expendi-<br>tures. | Current<br>expenses. | Average<br>popula-<br>tion. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>per<br>week. |
|---------------------------------|-------|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Industrial School for Boys..... | 1897  | \$34,313 79                               | \$63,797 94          | 346                         | \$3 54                               |
|                                 | 1898  | 78,115 53                                 | 91,787 79            | 307                         | 6 75                                 |
|                                 | 1899  | 68,697 81                                 | 65,135 51            | 301                         | 4 16                                 |
|                                 | 1900  | 68,977 76                                 | 61,060 54            | 324                         | 3 62                                 |
|                                 | 1901  | 71,596 39                                 | 69,947 76            | 320                         | 4 10                                 |
|                                 | 1902  | 49,914 33                                 | 58,070 20            | 339                         | 4 33                                 |
|                                 | 1903  | 85,732 71                                 | 72,772 87            | 292                         | 4 78                                 |
|                                 | 1904  | 68,649 14                                 | 64,769 96            | 315                         | 3 93                                 |
|                                 | 1905  | 68,414 30                                 | 63,188 13            | 320                         | 3 78                                 |
|                                 | 1906  | 65,398 66                                 | 64,231 86            | 312                         | 3 95                                 |
|                                 | 1907  | 77,340 08                                 | 70,124 26            | 310                         | 4 33                                 |
|                                 | 1908  | 82,953 55                                 | 65,717 67            | 328                         | 3 83                                 |
| State Prison .....              | 1897  | 97,514 04                                 | 90,443 33            | 601                         | 2 89                                 |
|                                 | 1898  | 100,516 46                                | 97,829 91            | 645                         | 2 91                                 |
|                                 | 1899  | 88,416 57                                 | 92,504 49            | 591                         | 3 01                                 |
|                                 | 1900  | 95,147 68                                 | 86,951 98            | 532                         | 3 13                                 |
|                                 | 1901  | 92,507 82                                 | 88,550 03            | 511                         | 3 84                                 |
|                                 | 1902  | 74,957 44                                 | 72,029 18            | 569                         | 3 28                                 |
|                                 | 1903  | 106,005 45                                | 101,084 17           | 553                         | 3 51                                 |
|                                 | 1904  | 132,512 79                                | 114,605 27           | 575                         | 3 81                                 |
|                                 | 1905  | 110,328 95                                | 106,561 13           | 608                         | 3 36                                 |
|                                 | 1906  | 120,766 69                                | 114,089 97           | 641                         | 3 41                                 |
|                                 | 1907  | 115,296 50                                | 119,656 98           | 640                         | 3 58                                 |
|                                 | 1908  | 131,855 05                                | 120,437 84           | 627                         | 3 67                                 |
| State Public School .....       | 1897  | 53,975 59                                 | 47,896 81            | 262                         | 3 51                                 |
|                                 | 1898  | 46,404 97                                 | 47,250 71            | 196                         | 4 63                                 |
|                                 | 1899  | 41,236 67                                 | 41,308 33            | 163                         | 4 87                                 |
|                                 | 1900  | 43,126 97                                 | 40,977 03            | 159                         | 4 94                                 |
|                                 | 1901  | 42,666 07                                 | 41,031 99            | 144                         | 5 47                                 |
|                                 | 1902  | 30,852 09                                 | 33,136 39            | 147                         | 5 78                                 |
|                                 | 1903  | 41,683 63                                 | 38,761 48            | 142                         | 5 23                                 |
|                                 | 1904  | 41,836 22                                 | 41,232 97            | 149                         | 5 29                                 |
|                                 | 1905  | 41,873 04                                 | 39,965 51            | 147                         | 5 21                                 |
|                                 | 1906  | 40,972 41                                 | 39,515 63            | 156                         | 4 56                                 |
|                                 | 1907  | 43,764 89                                 | 41,288 83            | 143                         | 5 52                                 |
|                                 | 1908  | 47,546 59                                 | 47,101 35            | 165                         | 5 46                                 |
| Home for Feeble Minded.....     | 1897  | 21,139 64                                 | 15,477 97            | 42                          | 7 06                                 |
|                                 | 1898  | 65,823 07                                 | 55,695 79            | 284                         | 3 77                                 |
|                                 | 1899  | 63,802 39                                 | 61,827 23            | 370                         | 3 18                                 |
|                                 | 1900  | 77,773 25                                 | 62,462 53            | 387                         | 3 10                                 |
|                                 | 1901  | 83,142 66                                 | 75,482 38            | 457                         | 3 17                                 |
|                                 | 1902  | 65,877 52                                 | 67,748 22            | 484                         | 3 59                                 |
|                                 | 1903  | 84,159 22                                 | 81,038 78            | 505                         | 3 08                                 |
|                                 | 1904  | 116,245 60                                | 99,696 00            | 602                         | 3 16                                 |
|                                 | 1905  | 122,566 45                                | 116,493 28           | 657                         | 3 40                                 |
|                                 | 1906  | 126,268 91                                | 106,596 62           | 681                         | 3 00                                 |
|                                 | 1907  | 140,760 01                                | 119,001 38           | 728                         | 3 13                                 |
|                                 | 1908  | 148,367 95                                | 131,325 97           | 754                         | 3 33                                 |
| State Reformatory .....         | 1901  | 48,412 82                                 | 35,568 19            | 128                         | 5 35                                 |
|                                 | 1902  | 35,170 33                                 | 29,972 16            | 149                         | 5 16                                 |
|                                 | 1903  | 61,679 84                                 | 36,526 85            | 163                         | 4 20                                 |
|                                 | 1904  | 68,524 87                                 | 44,794 37            | 206                         | 4 16                                 |
|                                 | 1905  | 81,099 81                                 | 40,340 80            | 259                         | 2 99                                 |
|                                 | 1906  | 80,005 66                                 | 36,348 43            | 290                         | 2 40                                 |
|                                 | 1907  | 80,722 58                                 | 41,848 22            | 280                         | 2 86                                 |
|                                 | 1908  | 74,896 74                                 | 37,889 32            | 270                         | 2 68                                 |

Statement of Current Expenses.

TABLE

Showing the current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population, per capita cost per year and per capita cost per week of the various state reformatory, charitable and penal institutions. for the year ending June 30, 1907

| Institutions.                                    | Current<br>expense<br>expendi-<br>tures. | Current<br>expenses. | Average<br>popula-<br>tion. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>p r<br>year. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>per<br>week. |
|--|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Wisconsin State Hospital for the<br>Insane ..... | \$131,152 51                             | \$123,827 56         | 568                         | \$218 01                             | \$4 17                               |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane...              | 157,285 12                               | 141,329 03           | 622                         | 227 22                               | 4 35                                 |
| Wisconsin School for Deaf.....                   | 53,818 23                                | 50,380 65            | 185                         | 272 33                               | 5 21                                 |
| Wisconsin School for Blind.....                  | 34,073 54                                | 32,695 38            | 90                          | 363 28                               | 6 95                                 |
| Wisconsin Industrial School for<br>Boys .....    | 77,340 03                                | 70,124 26            | 310                         | 226 21                               | 4 33                                 |
| Wisconsin State Prison.....                      | 115,296 52                               | 119,656 93           | 640                         | 186 96                               | 3 58                                 |
| State Public School.....                         | 43,764 89                                | 41,288 83            | 143                         | 288 73                               | 5 52                                 |
| Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded                 | 140,760 01                               | 119,001 38           | 728                         | 163 46                               | 3 13                                 |
| Wisconsin State Reformatory.....                 | 80,722 58                                | 41,848 22            | 280                         | 149 46                               | 2 83                                 |
| Total ... ..                                     | \$834,213 43                             | \$740,152 24         | 3,566                       | .....                                | .....                                |

TABLE

Showing the current expense expenditures, current expenses, average population, per capita cost per year and per capita cost per week of the various state reformatory, charitable and penal institutions for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Institutions.                                    | Current<br>ex ense<br>expendi-<br>tures. | Current<br>expenses. | Average<br>popula-<br>tion. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>per<br>year. | Per cap-<br>ita cost<br>per<br>week. |
|--|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Wisconsin State Hospital for the<br>Insane ..... | \$143,470 70                             | \$129,104 27         | 611                         | \$211 30                             | \$4 14                               |
| Northern Hospital for the Insane...              | 167,311 83                               | 151,569 45           | 631                         | 240 21                               | 4 59                                 |
| Wisconsin School for Deaf.....                   | 61,542 40                                | 59,101 69            | 200                         | 295 52                               | 5 65                                 |
| Wisconsin School for the Blind.....              | 35,741 00                                | 32,394 21            | 85                          | 376 68                               | 7 20                                 |
| Wisconsin Industrial School for<br>Boys .....    | 82,953 55                                | 65,717 67            | 328                         | 200 36                               | 3 83                                 |
| Wisconsin State Prison.....                      | 131,855 05                               | 120,437 84           | 627                         | 192 09                               | 3 67                                 |
| State Public School.....                         | 47,546 59                                | 47,101 35            | 165                         | 285 46                               | 5 46                                 |
| Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded                 | 148,367 95                               | 131,325 97           | 754                         | 174 17                               | 3 33                                 |
| Wisconsin State Reformatory.....                 | 74,896 74                                | 37,889 32            | 270                         | 140 33                               | 2 68                                 |
| Total .....                                      | \$893,685 81                             | \$774,641 77         | 3,671                       | .....                                | .....                                |

*Statistics.*

TABLED

Showing number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1907, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

|                                   | Male. | Female. | Total. | Paroled. | Aggregate |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Brown .....                     | 62    | 62      | 124    | 5        | 129       |
| 2 Chippewa .....                  | 101   | 50      | 151    | 5        | 156       |
| 3 Columbia .....                  | 39    | 52      | 91     | 1        | 92        |
| 4 Dane .....                      | 68    | 68      | 136    | 5        | 141       |
| 5 Dodge .....                     | 72    | 51      | 123    | 8        | 126       |
| 6 Dunn .....                      | 65    | 57      | 122    | 3        | 125       |
| 7 Eau Claire .....                | 97    | 63      | 160    | 4        | 164       |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....               | 69    | 65      | 134    | 3        | 137       |
| 9 Grant .....                     | 72    | 48      | 120    | 1        | 121       |
| 10 Green .....                    | 52    | 54      | 106    | 8        | 114       |
| 11 Iowa .....                     | 68    | 48      | 116    | .....    | 116       |
| 12 Jefferson .....                | 73    | 42      | 121    | 3        | 124       |
| 13 La Crosse .....                | 64    | 76      | 140    | 4        | 144       |
| 14 Manitowoc .....                | 102   | 56      | 158    | .....    | 158       |
| 15 Marathon .....                 | 92    | 77      | 169    | 7        | 176       |
| 16 Marinette .....                | 53    | 28      | 81     | 2        | 83        |
| 17 Milwaukee .....                | 127   | 106     | 233    | 2        | 235       |
| 18 Monroe .....                   | 43    | 24      | 67     | 2        | 69        |
| 19 Outagamie .....                | 88    | 60      | 143    | 2        | 145       |
| 20 Racine .....                   | 86    | 68      | 154    | 2        | 156       |
| 21 Richland .....                 | 79    | 43      | 122    | 6        | 128       |
| 22 Rock .....                     | 73    | 66      | 139    | 3        | 142       |
| 23 St. Croix .....                | 84    | 58      | 142    | 2        | 144       |
| 24 Sauk .....                     | 57    | 47      | 104    | 3        | 107       |
| 25 Sheboygan .....                | 92    | 60      | 152    | 5        | 157       |
| 26 Trempealeau .....              | 64    | 54      | 118    | 5        | 123       |
| 27 Vernon .....                   | 71    | 54      | 125    | .....    | 125       |
| 28 Waupaca .....                  | 77    | 50      | 127    | 5        | 132       |
| 29 Walworth .....                 | 56    | 40      | 96     | 1        | 97        |
| 30 Washington .....               | 63    | 47      | 110    | 5        | 115       |
| 31 Waukesha .....                 | 72    | 50      | 122    | 2        | 124       |
| 32 Winnebago .....                | 103   | 87      | 190    | 6        | 196       |
| Total asylums .....               | 2,384 | 1,812   | 4,196  | 105      | 4,301     |
| Hospitals:                        |       |         |        |          |           |
| State Hospital .....              | 344   | 254     | 598    | 181      | 779       |
| Northern Hospital .....           | 414   | 218     | 632    | 370      | 1,002     |
| Milwaukee Hospital .....          | 277   | 268     | 545    | 144      | 689       |
| Total hospitals .....             | 1,035 | 740     | 1,775  | 695      | 2,470     |
| Total asylums and hospitals ..... | 3,419 | 2,552   | 5,971  | 800      | 6,771     |



### Statistics.

TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN EACH COUNTY ASYLUM ON JUNE 30, 1907, AND THE COUNTIES TO WHICH THEY BELONG.

[illegible]



### Statistics.

**TABLE SHOWING NUMBER OF PATIENTS IN EACH COUNTY ASYLUM ON JUNE 30, 1898, AND THE COUNTIES TO WHICH THEY BELONG.**

[illegible]

Statistics.

|                |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|-----|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|----|----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|
| La Crosse      | 125 | 142 | 100 | 38 | 123 | 133 | 158 | 133 | 119 | 101 | 123 | 113 | 144 | 162 | 183 | 124 | 231 | 68 | 0 | 170 | 37 | 17 | 153 | 10 | 138 | 125 | 32 | 08 | 24 | 133 | 133 | 181 | 4375 |
| Lafayette      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Langlade       | 1   |     |     |    |     | 1   | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Lincoln        |     |     |     |    | 1   |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Manitowoc      |     |     |     |    |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Marathon       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Marquette      |     |     |     |    |     | 6   | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Marquette      |     | 6   |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Milwaukee      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Monroe         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Monroe         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Oconto         | 15  |     |     |    |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Oconto         |     |     |     |    |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Oneida         |     |     |     |    |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Oneida         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Outagamie      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Outagamie      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Ozaukee        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Ozaukee        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Pepin          |     | 5   |     |    |     |     | 6   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Pepin          |     |     |     |    |     |     | 7   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Pierce         |     |     |     |    |     |     | 3   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Polk           |     | 1   |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Polk           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Portage        |     |     | 3   |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Portage        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Price          |     | 11  |     |    |     |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Price          |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Racine         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Racine         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Richland       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Richland       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Rock           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Rock           |     | 8   |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Rusk           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Rusk           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| St. Croix      |     |     |     |    |     |     | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| St. Croix      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sauk           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sauk           |     | 1   |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sawyer         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sawyer         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Shawano        |     | 2   |     |    |     |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Shawano        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sheboygan      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Sheboygan      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Taylor         | 1   | 6   |     |    |     |     | 4   | 12  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Taylor         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Trempealeau    |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Trempealeau    |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Vernon         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Vernon         |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Vilas          |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Vilas          |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Walworth       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Walworth       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Washington     |     | 2   |     |    |     |     | 4   | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Washington     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Washington     |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waukesha       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waukesha       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waupaca        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waupaca        |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waushara       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Waushara       |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Winnebago      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Winnebago      |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Wood           | 1   | 1   |     |    |     |     | 1   | 1   |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Wood           |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| State at Large | 1   | 4   | 18  |    | 3   | 7   | 10  | 7   | 3   | 1   | 21  | 6   | 1   | 31  |     | 13  |     | 1  | 2 | 14  | 38 |    | 13  | 11 | 2   | 13  | 3  | 18 | 21 | 7   | 14  | 6   |      |
| State at Large |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |    |   |     |    |    |     |    |     |     |    |    |    |     |     |     |      |
| Total          | 125 | 142 | 100 | 38 | 123 | 133 | 158 | 133 | 119 | 101 | 123 | 113 | 144 | 162 | 183 | 124 | 231 | 68 | 0 | 170 | 37 | 17 | 153 | 10 | 138 | 125 | 32 | 08 | 24 | 133 | 133 | 181 | 4375 |

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*Statistics.*


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TABLE

Showing number of insane inmates in hospitals and county asylums for the insane, June 30, 1908, and number absent from such institutions on leave, on same date and liable to be returned thereto under parole laws.

|                                   | Male. | Female. | Total. | Paroled. | Aggregate |
|-----------------------------------|-------|---------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Brown .....                     | 63    | 62      | 125    | 5        | 130       |
| 2 Chippewa .....                  | 94    | 48      | 142    | 3        | 145       |
| 3 Columbia .....                  | 47    | 53      | 100    | 3        | 103       |
| 4 Dane .....                      | 70    | 68      | 138    | 5        | 143       |
| 5 Dodge .....                     | 70    | 53      | 123    | .....    | 123       |
| 6 Dunn .....                      | 69    | 64      | 133    | 4        | 137       |
| 7 Eau Claire .....                | 96    | 62      | 158    | 4        | 162       |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....               | 67    | 69      | 136    | 8        | 144       |
| 9 Grant .....                     | 72    | 47      | 119    | 2        | 121       |
| 10 Green .....                    | 51    | 50      | 101    | .....    | 101       |
| 11 Iowa .....                     | 70    | 56      | 126    | .....    | 126       |
| 12 Jefferson ..                   | 76    | 42      | 118    | .....    | 118       |
| 13 La Crosse .....                | 71    | 73      | 144    | 6        | 150       |
| 14 Manitowoc .....                | 106   | 56      | 162    | .....    | 162       |
| 15 Marathon .....                 | 105   | 81      | 186    | 41       | 227       |
| 16 Marinette .....                | 83    | 41      | 124    | 1        | 125       |
| 17 Milwaukee .....                | 126   | 105     | 231    | .....    | 231       |
| 18 Monroe .....                   | 42    | 26      | 68     | 8        | 76        |
| 19 Outagamie .....                | 76    | 64      | 140    | 5        | 145       |
| 20 Racine .....                   | 87    | 73      | 160    | 7        | 167       |
| 21 Richland .....                 | 80    | 50      | 130    | 2        | 132       |
| 22 Rock .....                     | 77    | 70      | 147    | 6        | 153       |
| 23 St. Croix .....                | 92    | 64      | 156    | .....    | 156       |
| 24 Sauk .....                     | 61    | 48      | 109    | 5        | 114       |
| 25 Sheboygan .....                | 98    | 65      | 163    | 9        | 172       |
| 26 Trempealeau .....              | 70    | 55      | 125    | 4        | 129       |
| 27 Vernon .....                   | 73    | 59      | 132    | .....    | 132       |
| 28 Waupaca .....                  | 82    | 51      | 133    | 3        | 136       |
| 29 Walworth .....                 | 64    | 44      | 108    | 3        | 111       |
| 30 Washington .....               | 71    | 53      | 124    | .....    | 124       |
| 31 Waukesha .....                 | 75    | 58      | 133    | .....    | 133       |
| 32 Winnebago .....                | 96    | 85      | 181    | 4        | 185       |
| Total asylums .....               | 2,480 | 1,895   | 4,375  | 133      | 4,508     |
| Hospitals:                        |       |         |        |          |           |
| State Hospital .....              | 359   | 251     | 610    | 214      | 824       |
| Northern Hospital .....           | 370   | 242     | 612    | 376      | 988       |
| Milwaukee Hospital .....          | 310   | 289     | 599    | 129      | 728       |
| Total hospitals .....             | 1,039 | 782     | 1,821  | 719      | 2,540     |
| Total asylums and hospitals ..... | 3,519 | 2,677   | 6,196  | 852      | 7,048     |

*Statistics.*

## CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE, JUNE 30, 1907.

| Counties.            | In State<br>Hospi-<br>tal. | In North-<br>ern Hos-<br>pital. | In Mil-<br>waukee<br>Hospi-<br>tal. | In<br>county<br>asylum<br>for<br>chronic<br>insane. | Total. | Popula-<br>tion in<br>1905. | Ratio of<br>insanity<br>to popu-<br>lation— |
|----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| Adams .....          | 7                          | 1                               | .....                               | 12  | 20     | 9,062                       | 453   |
| Ashland .....        | .....                      | 16                              | .....                               | 31  | 47     | 23,935                      | 509   |
| Barron .....         | 17                         | .....                           | .....                               | 47  | 64     | 28,376                      | 443   |
| Bayfield .....       | .....                      | 16                              | .....                               | 40  | 56     | 15,904                      | 281   |
| Brown .....          | 1                          | 24                              | .....                               | 88  | 113    | 52,026                      | 460   |
| Buffalo .....        | 10                         | .....                           | .....                               | 24  | 34     | 16,523                      | 486   |
| Burnett .....        | 6                          | 1                               | .....                               | 19  | 26     | 9,261                       | 356   |
| Calumet .....        | .....                      | 4                               | .....                               | 23  | 30     | 16,889                      | 563   |
| Chippewa .....       | 20                         | .....                           | .....                               | 60  | 80     | 32,000                      | 400   |
| Clark .....          | 12                         | 3                               | .....                               | 35  | 40     | 19,344                      | 587   |
| Columbia .....       | 16                         | 1                               | .....                               | 63  | 80     | 31,192                      | 390   |
| Crawford .....       | 12                         | .....                           | .....                               | 39  | 51     | 16,926                      | 332   |
| Dane .....           | 43                         | 5                               | .....                               | 136   | 184    | 75,427                      | 410   |
| Dodge .....          | 1                          | 28                              | .....                               | 113   | 147    | 45,773                      | 311   |
| Door .....           | .....                      | 10                              | .....                               | 29  | 39     | 19,631                      | 503   |
| Douglas .....        | 31                         | .....                           | .....                               | 60  | 91     | 43,499                      | 473   |
| Dunn .....           | 23                         | 1                               | .....                               | 61  | 85     | 26,074                      | 307   |
| Eau Claire .....     | 15                         | .....                           | .....                               | 64  | 79     | 33,519                      | 424   |
| Florence .....       | .....                      | 4                               | .....                               | 3   | 7      | 3,522                       | 503   |
| Fond du Lac .....    | .....                      | 24                              | .....                               | 93  | 120    | 50,825                      | 423   |
| Forest .....         | .....                      | 4                               | .....                               | 2   | 6      | 5,938                       | 994   |
| Grant .....          | 27                         | .....                           | .....                               | 105   | 132    | 39,629                      | 300   |
| Green .....          | 11                         | .....                           | .....                               | 65  | 76     | 22,390                      | 295   |
| Green Lake .....     | .....                      | 7                               | .....                               | 18  | 25     | 15,838                      | 633   |
| Iowa .....           | 13                         | .....                           | .....                               | 64  | 77     | 22,971                      | 298   |
| Iron .....           | .....                      | 10                              | .....                               | 19  | 29     | 6,559                       | 226   |
| Jackson .....        | 10                         | .....                           | .....                               | 33  | 43     | 17,579                      | 409   |
| Jefferson .....      | 1                          | 15                              | .....                               | 103   | 121    | 34,298                      | 277   |
| Juneau .....         | 17                         | .....                           | .....                               | 47  | 64     | 20,759                      | 324   |
| Kenosha .....        | .....                      | 12                              | .....                               | 37  | 49     | 27,376                      | 559   |
| Kewaunee .....       | .....                      | 8                               | .....                               | 28  | 36     | 17,003                      | 472   |
| La Crosse .....      | 27                         | .....                           | .....                               | 123   | 150    | 42,850                      | 283   |
| Lafayette .....      | 18                         | 1                               | .....                               | 28  | 47     | 20,277                      | 431   |
| Langlade .....       | .....                      | 14                              | .....                               | 23  | 37     | 15,738                      | 425   |
| Lincoln .....        | 1                          | 8                               | .....                               | 27  | 36     | 19,125                      | 531   |
| Manitowoc .....      | 1                          | 25                              | .....                               | 77  | 103    | 44,796                      | 435   |
| Marathon .....       | .....                      | 30                              | .....                               | 71  | 101    | 50,249                      | 497   |
| Marinette .....      | .....                      | 22                              | .....                               | 48  | 70     | 33,730                      | 482   |
| Marquette .....      | .....                      | 4                               | .....                               | 23  | 27     | 10,974                      | 403   |
| Milwaukee .....      | 2                          | 7                               | 545                                 | 233   | 787    | 333,721                     | 488   |
| Monroe .....         | 18                         | .....                           | .....                               | 62  | 80     | 21,233                      | 366   |
| Oconto .....         | .....                      | 16                              | .....                               | 55  | 71     | 21,580                      | 346   |
| Oneida .....         | .....                      | 9                               | .....                               | 15  | 24     | 11,234                      | 468   |
| Outagamie .....      | .....                      | 27                              | .....                               | 89  | 116    | 49,015                      | 422   |
| Ozaukee .....        | .....                      | 6                               | .....                               | 43  | 49     | 17,476                      | 357   |
| Pepin .....          | 3                          | .....                           | .....                               | 18  | 21     | 7,569                       | 360   |
| Pierce .....         | 8                          | .....                           | .....                               | 32  | 40     | 13,433                      | 583   |
| Polk .....           | 18                         | .....                           | .....                               | 31  | 49     | 20,885                      | 426   |
| Portage .....        | .....                      | 21                              | .....                               | 74  | 95     | 30,861                      | 325   |
| Price .....          | 1                          | 8                               | .....                               | 24  | 33     | 12,353                      | 374   |
| Racine .....         | .....                      | 15                              | .....                               | 110   | 125    | 50,223                      | 402   |
| Richland .....       | 6                          | .....                           | .....                               | 44  | 50     | 19,345                      | 387   |
| Rock .....           | 36                         | 2                               | .....                               | 115   | 153    | 53,641                      | 350   |
| Rusk .....           | 15                         | .....                           | .....                               | 7   | 22     | 9,748                       | 443   |
| St. Croix .....      | 16                         | 1                               | .....                               | 60  | 77     | 23,716                      | 347   |
| Sauk .....           | 26                         | 1                               | .....                               | 75  | 102    | 32,825                      | 322   |
| Sawyer .....         | 2                          | .....                           | .....                               | 6   | 8      | 5,044                       | 630   |
| Shawano .....        | .....                      | 12                              | .....                               | 34  | 46     | 31,037                      | 675   |
| Sheboygan .....      | .....                      | 34                              | .....                               | 119   | 163    | 52,070                      | 320   |
| Taylor .....         | .....                      | 10                              | .....                               | 31  | 41     | 12,481                      | 301   |
| Trempealeau .....    | 14                         | .....                           | .....                               | 63  | 77     | 23,857                      | 310   |
| Vernon .....         | 20                         | .....                           | .....                               | 58  | 78     | 29,161                      | 374   |
| Vilas .....          | .....                      | 2                               | .....                               | 11  | 13     | 5,436                       | 418   |
| Walworth .....       | 17                         | 2                               | .....                               | 69  | 88     | 30,557                      | 347   |
| Washburn .....       | 8                          | .....                           | .....                               | 8   | 16     | 7,483                       | 438   |
| Washington .....     | .....                      | 15                              | .....                               | 46  | 61     | 23,476                      | 385   |
| Waukesha .....       | 1                          | 16                              | .....                               | 101   | 118    | 35,822                      | 301   |
| Waupaca .....        | .....                      | 17                              | .....                               | 61  | 78     | 33,467                      | 702   |
| Waushara .....       | .....                      | 9                               | .....                               | 21  | 30     | 17,643                      | 588   |
| Winnebago .....      | .....                      | 30                              | .....                               | 118   | 168    | 60,300                      | 350   |
| Wood .....           | .....                      | 13                              | .....                               | 34  | 47     | 30,330                      | 646   |
| State-at-Large ..... | 47                         | 61                              | .....                               | 302   | 410    | .....                       | .....                                       |
| Total .....          | 598                        | 632                             | 545                                 | 4,196   | 5,971  | 2,228,919                   | 373   |

*Statistics.*

## CENSUS OF INSANE UNDER PUBLIC CARE, JUNE 30, 1908.

| Countie .            | In State Hospi-<br>tal. | In North-<br>ern Hospi-<br>tal. | In Mil-<br>waukee Hospi-<br>tal. | In<br>county<br>asylums<br>for<br>chronic<br>insane. | Total. | Popula-<br>tion in<br>1905. | Ratio of<br>insanity<br>to popu-<br>lation— |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------|-----------------------------|---|
| Adams .....          | 3                       | 1                               |                                  | 10   | 14     | 9,062                       | 647   |
| Ashland .....        |                         | 16                              |                                  | 31   | 47     | 23,935                      | 509   |
| Barron .....         | 18                      |                                 |                                  | 51   | 69     | 28,376                      | 411   |
| Bayfield .....       |                         | 16                              |                                  | 42   | 58     | 15,904                      | 274   |
| Brown .....          | 1                       | 35                              |                                  | 92   | 128    | 62,026                      | 406   |
| Buffalo .....        | 13                      |                                 |                                  | 27   | 40     | 16,523                      | 414   |
| Burnett .....        | 4                       | 1                               |                                  | 16   | 21     | 9,261                       | 441   |
| Calumet .....        |                         | 7                               |                                  | 23   | 30     | 16,889                      | 563   |
| Chippewa .....       | 19                      |                                 |                                  | 59   | 78     | 32,000                      | 410   |
| Clark .....          | 13                      | 1                               |                                  | 39   | 53     | 21,344                      | 564   |
| Columbia .....       | 9                       | 1                               |                                  | 65   | 75     | 31,192                      | 416   |
| Crawford .....       | 13                      |                                 |                                  | 41   | 54     | 16,926                      | 313   |
| Dane .....           | 56                      | 4                               |                                  | 189  | 199    | 75,257                      | 379   |
| Dodge .....          | 2                       | 28                              |                                  | 118  | 148    | 45,778                      | 309   |
| Door .....           |                         | 10                              |                                  | 29   | 39     | 19,631                      | 503   |
| Douglas .....        | 33                      |                                 |                                  | 65   | 98     | 48,499                      | 444   |
| Dunn .....           | 12                      |                                 |                                  | 69   | 81     | 26,074                      | 322   |
| Eau Claire .....     | 13                      |                                 |                                  | 66   | 79     | 33,519                      | 424   |
| Florence .....       |                         | 3                               |                                  | 3  | 6      | 3,522                       | 587   |
| Fond du Lac .....    |                         | 30                              |                                  | 95   | 125    | 50,825                      | 403   |
| Forest .....         |                         | 3                               |                                  | 2  | 5      | 5,968                       | 1,193                                       |
| Grant .....          | 22                      |                                 |                                  | 108  | 130    | 39,629                      | 304   |
| Green .....          | 10                      |                                 |                                  | 63   | 73     | 22,390                      | 303   |
| Green Lake .....     |                         | 5                               |                                  | 18   | 23     | 15,838                      | 683   |
| Iowa .....           | 8                       |                                 |                                  | 63   | 74     | 22,971                      | 310   |
| Iron .....           |                         | 8                               |                                  | 21   | 29     | 6,559                       | 226   |
| Jackson .....        | 10                      |                                 |                                  | 38   | 48     | 17,579                      | 366   |
| Jefferson .....      | 13                      | 5                               |                                  | 110  | 128    | 31,293                      | 268   |
| Juneau .....         | 13                      |                                 |                                  | 49   | 62     | 20,759                      | 334   |
| Kenosha .....        | 13                      | 16                              |                                  | 36   | 65     | 27,376                      | 421   |
| Kewaunee .....       | 25                      | 5                               |                                  | 30   | 60     | 17,003                      | 283   |
| La Crosse .....      |                         |                                 |                                  | 130  | 130    | 42,850                      | 329   |
| Lafayette .....      | 16                      | 1                               |                                  | 35   | 52     | 20,277                      | 389   |
| Langlade .....       |                         | 14                              |                                  | 29   | 43     | 15,738                      | 366   |
| Lincoln .....        |                         | 9                               |                                  | 29   | 33     | 19,125                      | 503   |
| Manitowoc .....      |                         | 26                              |                                  | 83   | 100    | 44,796                      | 411   |
| Marathon .....       |                         | 23                              |                                  | 78   | 101    | 50,249                      | 497   |
| Marquette .....      |                         | 30                              |                                  | 50   | 80     | 33,730                      | 421   |
| Marquette .....      |                         | 7                               |                                  | 25   | 32     | 10,974                      | 343   |
| Milwaukee .....      | 1                       | 10                              | 599                              | 235  | 845    | 363,721                     | 430   |
| Monroe .....         | 11                      |                                 |                                  | 60   | 71     | 29,263                      | 412   |
| Oconto .....         |                         | 18                              |                                  | 55   | 73     | 21,580                      | 336   |
| Oneida .....         |                         | 7                               |                                  | 15   | 22     | 11,234                      | 510   |
| Outagamie .....      |                         | 18                              |                                  | 94   | 112    | 49,015                      | 437   |
| Ozaukee .....        |                         | 6                               |                                  | 46   | 52     | 17,476                      | 336   |
| Pepin .....          | 1                       |                                 |                                  | 20   | 21     | 7,569                       | 360   |
| Pierce .....         | 10                      |                                 |                                  | 34   | 44     | 23,433                      | 532   |
| Polk .....           | 19                      |                                 |                                  | 34   | 53     | 20,885                      | 394   |
| Portage .....        |                         | 15                              |                                  | 76   | 91     | 30,861                      | 339   |
| Price .....          | 2                       | 10                              |                                  | 24   | 36     | 12,353                      | 343   |
| Racine .....         | 14                      | 11                              |                                  | 103  | 131    | 50,228                      | 383   |
| Richland .....       | 6                       |                                 |                                  | 49   | 55     | 19,345                      | 352   |
| Rock .....           | 32                      | 2                               |                                  | 119  | 153    | 53,641                      | 350   |
| Rusk .....           | 14                      |                                 |                                  | 10   | 24     | 9,748                       | 406   |
| St. Croix .....      | 19                      | 1                               |                                  | 65   | 85     | 26,716                      | 314   |
| Sauk .....           | 22                      |                                 |                                  | 83   | 105    | 32,825                      | 312   |
| Sawyer .....         | 1                       |                                 |                                  | 4  | 5      | 5,044                       | 1,008                                       |
| Shawano .....        |                         | 17                              |                                  | 39   | 56     | 31,037                      | 554   |
| Sheboygan .....      |                         | 43                              |                                  | 130  | 173    | 52,070                      | 301   |
| Taylor .....         |                         | 7                               |                                  | 29   | 36     | 12,481                      | 346   |
| Trempealeau .....    | 12                      |                                 |                                  | 69   | 81     | 23,857                      | 294   |
| Vernon .....         | 18                      |                                 |                                  | 70   | 88     | 29,161                      | 331   |
| Vilas .....          |                         | 2                               |                                  | 9  | 11     | 5,436                       | 494   |
| Walworth .....       | 15                      | 1                               |                                  | 75   | 91     | 30,557                      | 335   |
| Washburn .....       | 9                       | 1                               |                                  | 13   | 23     | 7,483                       | 345   |
| Washington .....     |                         | 10                              |                                  | 55   | 65     | 23,476                      | 361   |
| Waukesha .....       | 20                      | 8                               |                                  | 109  | 137    | 35,822                      | 261   |
| Waupaca .....        |                         | 19                              |                                  | 70   | 89     | 33,467                      | 376   |
| Waushara .....       |                         | 8                               |                                  | 15   | 23     | 17,643                      | 767   |
| Winnebago .....      |                         | 37                              |                                  | 141  | 178    | 60,300                      | 338   |
| Wood .....           |                         | 17                              |                                  | 36   | 53     | 30,380                      | 573   |
| State-at-Large ..... | 45                      | 39                              |                                  | 306  | 390    |                             |   |
| Total .....          | 610                     | 612                             | 599                              | 4,375  | 6,196  | 2,228,919                   | 359   |

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1907- POPULATION

| County asylums.  | Number<br>beginning<br>of year |         | Total<br>for year. |         | Total | Number<br>paroled and<br>taken home<br>by friends. |         |       |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-------|--|---------|-------|
|                  | Male.                          | Female. | Male.              | Female. |       | Male.  | Female. | Total |
| 1 Brown...       | 69                             | 62      | 78                 | 71      |       | ...  | 1       | 1     |
| 2 Chippewa....   | 101                            | 51      | 10                 | 55      |       | 2  | 3       | 5     |
| 3 Columbia...    | 41                             | 51      | 42                 | 53      |       | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 4 Dane...        | 74                             | 72      | 74                 | 74      |       | 2  | 1       | 3     |
| 5 Dodge.....     | 70                             | 54      | 77                 | 58      | 1     | 1  | 2       | 3     |
| 6 Dunn...        | 64                             | 60      | 68                 | 61      | 1     | ...  | 1       | 1     |
| 7 Eau Claire...  | 95                             | 62      | 66                 | 67      |       | 2  | 1       | 3     |
| 8 Fond du Lac..  | 73                             | 62      | 81                 | 74      | 1     | ...  | 2       | 2     |
| 9 Grant...       | 70                             | 51      | 84                 | 54      |       | 1  | 1       | 2     |
| 10 Green...      | 54                             | 60      | 59                 | 66      |       | 3  | 3       | 6     |
| 11 Iowa.....     | 64                             | 48      | 70                 | 56      |       | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 12 Jefferson...  | 87                             | 44      | 80                 | 48      |       | 1  | ...     | 1     |
| 13 La Crosse...  | 71                             | 70      | 87                 | 88      | 3     | 2  | 2       | 4     |
| 14 Manitowoc.... | 108                            | 55      | 14                 | 62      | 1     | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 15 Marathon...   | 94                             | 75      | 91                 | 81      | 1     | 2  | ...     | 2     |
| 16 Marinette...  | ...                            | ...     | 65                 | 2       | 3     | 1  | 1       | 2     |
| 17 Milwaukee..   | 128                            | 106     | 51                 | 118     |       | 4  | ...     | 4     |
| 18 Monroe...     | 41                             | 20      | 44                 | 26      |       | ...  | 1       | 1     |
| 19 Outagamie...  | 83                             | 63      | 94                 | 69      | 1     | 1  | 1       | 2     |
| 20 Racine.....   | 96                             | 50      | 99                 | 74      |       | 2  | 2       | 4     |
| 21 Richland....  | 60                             | 43      | 81                 | 49      | 1     | ...  | 2       | 2     |
| 22 Rock...       | 70                             | 70      | 80                 | 73      |       | 1  | ...     | 1     |
| 23 St. Croix.... | 85                             | 50      | 90                 | 62      |       | 1  | 1       | 2     |
| 24 Sauk...       | 58                             | 45      | 60                 | 52      |       | ...  | 2       | 2     |
| 25 Sheboygan...  | 72                             | 58      | 92                 | 63      |       | 2  | 1       | 3     |
| 26 Trempealeau   | 59                             | 53      | 68                 | 60      |       | 2  | ...     | 2     |
| 27 Vernon...     | 67                             | 57      | 74                 | 60      |       | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 28 Walworth....  | 50                             | 48      | 71                 | 51      | 1     | ...  | ...     | ...   |
| 29 Washington..  | 67                             | 48      | 71                 | 54      |       | 1  | 2       | 3     |
| 30 Waukesha...   | 70                             | 50      | 80                 | 55      |       | 1  | ...     | 1     |
| 31 Waupaca....   | 80                             | 52      | 89                 | 58      |       | 3  | 1       | 4     |
| 32 Winnebago...  | 107                            | 89      | 17                 | 94      |       | 3  | 1       | 4     |
| Totals.          | 2,330                          | 1,797   | 862                | 2,012   | 46    | 38   | 32      | 70    |



*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1907—POPULATION—Continued.

| County asylums.   | Number transferred to other institutions |         |        | Number escaped |         |        | Number died during year. |         |        | Total loss of population. |         |        | Remaining .907. | Number absent on leave June 30, 1907. |         |        |
|-------------------|--|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                   | Male.                                    | Female. | Total. | Male.          | Female. | Total. | Male.                    | Female. | Total. | Male.                     | Female. | Total. |                 | Male.                                 | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown .....     | 6  | 3       | 9      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 9                        | 5       | 14     | 16                        | 9       | 25     | 124             | 3                                     | 2       | 5      |
| 2 Chippewa.....   |  |         |        | 1              | 1       | 2      | 6                        | 2       | 8      | 9                         | 5       | 14     | 151             | 3                                     | 2       | 5      |
| 3 Columbia.....   |  |         |        |                |         |        | 3                        | 1       | 4      | 3                         | 1       | 4      | 91              | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 4 Dane.....       |  |         |        |                |         |        | 4                        | 5       | 9      | 6                         | 6       | 12     | 136             | 4                                     | 1       | 5      |
| 5 Dodge .....     | 1  |         | 1      |                |         |        | 4                        | 4       | 7      | 5                         | 1       | 12     | 123             | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 6 Dunn .....      |  |         |        |                |         |        | 2                        | 3       | 5      | 3                         | 4       | 7      | 122             | 2                                     | 1       | 3      |
| 7 Eau Claire...   | 1  | 1       | 2      |                |         |        | 6                        | 2       | 8      | 9                         | 4       | 13     | 160             | 1                                     | 3       | 4      |
| 8 Fond du Lac..   | 4  | 3       | 7      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 7                        | 3       | 10     | 12                        | 9       | 21     | 134             | 3                                     | 3       | 6      |
| 9 Grant.....      | 6  |         | 6      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 4                        | 5       | 9      | 12                        | 5       | 17     | 120             | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 10 Green.....     |  | 3       | 3      |                |         |        | 4                        | 6       | 10     | 7                         | 12      | 19     | 106             | 5                                     | 3       | 8      |
| 11 Iowa.....      |  | 1       | 1      |                |         |        | 2                        | 2       | 4      | 2                         | 8       | 10     | 116             |                                       |         |        |
| 12 Jefferson..... | 5  |         | 5      | 2              | 2       | 4      | 4                        | 5       | 9      | 12                        | 5       | 17     | 121             | 3                                     | 3       | 6      |
| 13 La Crosse...   | 6  | 4       | 10     | 1              | 1       | 2      | 11                       | 1       | 12     | 23                        | 7       | 30     | 140             | 2                                     | 2       | 4      |
| 14 Manitowoc..    | 4  | 2       | 6      |                |         |        | 7                        | 4       | 11     | 12                        | 6       | 18     | 158             |                                       |         |        |
| 15 Marathon.....  |  |         |        | 1              | 1       | 2      | 5                        | 4       | 9      | 9                         | 4       | 13     | 169             | 3                                     | 4       | 7      |
| 16 Marinette...   |  |         |        | 1              | 1       | 2      | 8                        | 2       | 10     | 12                        | 4       | 16     | 81              | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 17 Milwaukee...   |  | 2       | 2      |                |         |        | 20                       | 10      | 30     | 24                        | 12      | 36     | 233             | 2                                     | 2       | 4      |
| 18 Monroe.....    |  |         |        |                |         |        | 1                        | 1       | 2      | 1                         | 2       | 3      | 67              |                                       |         |        |
| 19 Outagamie...   | 3  | 1       | 4      |                |         |        | 6                        | 6       | 12     | 11                        | 8       | 19     | 143             | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 20 Racine.....    | 1  |         | 1      | 2              | 1       | 3      | 6                        | 3       | 11     | 13                        | 6       | 19     | 154             | 2                                     | 3       | 5      |
| 21 Richland ..    |  |         |        |                |         |        | 5                        | 3       | 8      | 5                         | 6       | 11     | 122             | 4                                     | 2       | 6      |
| 22 Rock.....      | 7  |         | 11     | 2              | 2       | 4      | 3                        | 3       | 6      | 13                        | 7       | 20     | 139             | 2                                     | 1       | 3      |
| 23 St. Croix ..   |  |         |        | 2              | 2       | 4      | 3                        | 3       | 6      | 6                         | 4       | 10     | 142             | 1                                     | 1       | 2      |
| 24 Sauk .....     |  |         |        | 2              | 2       | 4      | 1                        | 3       | 4      | 3                         | 5       | 8      | 104             | 1                                     | 2       | 3      |
| 25 Sheboygan...   |  | 1       | 1      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 7                        | 1       | 8      | 10                        | 3       | 13     | 152             | 4                                     | 1       | 5      |
| 26 Trempealeau    |  | 3       | 3      |                |         |        | 2                        | 3       | 5      | 4                         | 6       | 10     | 118             | 4                                     | 1       | 5      |
| 27 Vernon.....    |  | 1       | 1      |                |         |        | 3                        | 5       | 8      | 3                         | 6       | 9      | 125             |                                       |         |        |
| 28 Walworth...    | 9  | 9       | 18     | 1              | 1       | 2      | 4                        | 2       | 6      | 15                        | 11      | 26     | 96              | 1                                     |         | 1      |
| 29 Washington..   | 2  | 1       | 3      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 4                        | 4       | 8      | 8                         | 7       | 15     | 110             | 3                                     | 2       | 5      |
| 30 Waukesha...    | 2  |         | 2      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 4                        | 5       | 9      | 8                         | 5       | 13     | 122             | 2                                     |         | 2      |
| 31 Waupaca ....   | 3  | 1       | 4      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 5                        | 6       | 11     | 12                        | 8       | 20     | 127             | 3                                     | 2       | 5      |
| 32 Winnebago...   | 6  | 2       | 8      |                |         |        | 5                        | 4       | 9      | 14                        | 7       | 21     | 180             | 5                                     | 1       | 6      |
| Totals            | 66                                       | 11      | 108    | 22             | 1       | 23     | 166                      | 121     | 287    | 302                       | 199     | 501    | 4,196           | 64                                    | 44      | 108    |

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS, 1907—OCCUPATION.

| County asylums.     | No. who work all day. |         |        | No. who work 1 day or more. |         |        | No. who work a less amount. |         |        | No. who do not labor. |         |        | No. physically disabled. |         |        |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|
|                     | Male.                 | Female. | Total. | Male.                       | Female. | Total. | Male.                       | Female. | Total. | Male.                 | Female. | Total. | Male.                    | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown.....        | 8                     | 10      | 18     | 9                           | 6       | 15     | 12                          | 10      | 22     | 38                    | 69      | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 2 Chippewa.....     | 41                    | 17      | 58     | 34                          | 10      | 44     | 16                          | 3       | 19     | 25                    | 44      | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 3 Columbia.....     | 28                    | 38      | 66     | 8                           | 10      | 18     | 2                           | 2       | 4      | 3                     | 7       | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 4 Dane.....         | 23                    | 17      | 40     | 31                          | 12      | 43     | .....                       | 1       | 1      | 38                    | 52      | .....  | 1                        | 1       | 2      |
| 5 Dodge.....        | 12                    | 11      | 23     | 8                           | 16      | 24     | 9                           | 8       | 17     | 16                    | 59      | 12     | 12                       | 24      | .....  |
| 6 Dunn.....         | 23                    | 9       | 32     | 14                          | 23      | 37     | 18                          | 16      | 34     | 8                     | 15      | .....  | 7                        | 3       | 10     |
| 7 Eau Claire.....   | 20                    | 15      | 35     | 28                          | 22      | 50     | 25                          | 15      | 40     | 11                    | 35      | 14     | 11                       | 25      | .....  |
| 8 Fond du Lac.....  | 6                     | 6       | 12     | 5                           | 5       | 10     | 6                           | 4       | 10     | 50                    | 104     | 12     | 13                       | 25      | .....  |
| 9 Grant.....        | 12                    | 10      | 22     | 24                          | 10      | 34     | 20                          | 20      | 40     | 9                     | 25      | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 10 Green.....       | 23                    | 22      | 45     | 13                          | 21      | 34     | 9                           | 9       | 18     | 14                    | 28      | 14     | 14                       | 28      | .....  |
| 11 Iowa.....        | 33                    | 26      | 59     | 16                          | 9       | 25     | 11                          | 8       | 19     | 5                     | 13      | 8      | 5                        | 13      | .....  |
| 12 Jefferson.....   | 34                    | 17      | 51     | 19                          | 14      | 33     | 20                          | 6       | 26     | 6                     | 11      | 1      | 1                        | 2       | .....  |
| 13 La Crosse.....   | 30                    | 28      | 58     | 10                          | 12      | 22     | 30                          | 23      | 53     | 20                    | .....   | 10     | 12                       | 22      | .....  |
| 14 Manitowoc.....   | 30                    | 20      | 50     | 27                          | 17      | 44     | 30                          | 7       | 37     | 11                    | 26      | 8      | 8                        | 16      | .....  |
| 15 Marathon.....    | 14                    | 23      | 37     | .....                       | .....   | .....  | 73                          | 49      | 122    | 5                     | 10      | 1      | 1                        | 2       | .....  |
| 16 Marinette.....   | 12                    | 5       | 17     | 6                           | 4       | 10     | 11                          | 3       | 14     | 16                    | 40      | 8      | 8                        | 16      | .....  |
| 17 Milwaukee.....   | 59                    | 45      | 104    | 22                          | 15      | 37     | 14                          | 16      | 30     | 30                    | 62      | 18     | 20                       | 38      | .....  |
| 18 Monroe.....      | 4                     | 3       | 7      | 19                          | 4       | 23     | 13                          | 8       | 21     | 9                     | 18      | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 19 Outagamie.....   | 26                    | 17      | 43     | 18                          | 12      | 30     | 20                          | 14      | 34     | 18                    | 37      | 3      | 4                        | 7       | .....  |
| 20 Racine.....      | 26                    | 23      | 49     | 19                          | 13      | 32     | 17                          | 11      | 28     | 21                    | 45      | 5      | 3                        | 8       | .....  |
| 21 Richland.....    | 20                    | 5       | 25     | 17                          | 9       | 26     | 18                          | 14      | 32     | 15                    | 39      | 11     | 6                        | 17      | .....  |
| 22 Rock.....        | 15                    | 15      | 30     | 20                          | 20      | 40     | 30                          | 30      | 60     | 1                     | 9       | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 23 St. Croix.....   | 49                    | 3       | 52     | 14                          | 16      | 30     | 14                          | 7       | 21     | 5                     | 19      | 2      | 2                        | 4       | .....  |
| 24 Sauk.....        | 19                    | 16      | 35     | 8                           | 11      | 19     | 18                          | 12      | 30     | 8                     | 20      | .....  | .....                    | .....   | .....  |
| 25 Sheboygan.....   | 15                    | 12      | 27     | 13                          | 6       | 19     | 14                          | 14      | 28     | 32                    | 83      | 9      | 7                        | 16      | .....  |
| 26 Trempealeau..... | 18                    | 6       | 24     | 9                           | 13      | 22     | 32                          | 18      | 50     | 2                     | 32      | 8      | 11                       | 19      | .....  |
| 27 Vernon.....      | 44                    | 24      | 68     | 7                           | 7       | 14     | 2                           | 3       | 5      | 24                    | 28      | 16     | 12                       | 28      | .....  |
| 28 Walworth.....    | 13                    | 10      | 23     | 15                          | 8       | 23     | 11                          | 8       | 19     | 14                    | 31      | 7      | 9                        | 16      | .....  |
| 29 Washington.....  | 6                     | 6       | 12     | 12                          | 6       | 18     | 12                          | 8       | 20     | 2                     | 60      | 12     | 14                       | 26      | .....  |
| 30 Waukesha.....    | 12                    | 17      | 29     | 12                          | 8       | 20     | 18                          | 15      | 33     | 10                    | 40      | 7      | 7                        | 14      | .....  |
| 31 Waupaca.....     | 15                    | 5       | 20     | 12                          | 10      | 22     | .....                       | .....   | .....  | 62                    | 43      | 105    | 15                       | 8       | 23     |
| 32 Winnebago.....   | 27                    | 20      | 47     | 18                          | 17      | 35     | 34                          | 26      | 60     | 25                    | 25      | 5      | 7                        | 12      | .....  |
| Total.....          | 717                   | 528     | 1,245  | 487                         | 366     | 853    | 559                         | 389     | 948    | 870                   | 574     | 1,254  | 215                      | 199     | 414    |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS, 1907—RESTRAINTS.

| County asylums.     | No. who have been in restraint all the time. |         |        | No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at the time. |         |        | No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion. |         |        | No. never in restraint or seclusion. |         |        | Total number days in restraint. |         |        |
|---------------------|--|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                     | Male.  | Female. | Total. | Male.  | Female. | Total. | Male.                                      | Female. | Total. | Male.                                | Female. | Total. | Male.                           | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown.....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 3  | 2       | 5      | 75                                   | 69      | 144    | 35                              | 12      | 47     |
| 2 Chippewa.....     |  |         |        |  | 1       | 1      |  |         |        | 110                                  | 54      | 164    |                                 | 82      | 82     |
| 3 Columbia.....     |  | 2       | 2      |  | 3       | 3      |  | 2       | 2      | 42                                   | 46      | 88     |                                 | 880     | 880    |
| 4 Dane.....         |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 3       | 4      | 73                                   | 71      | 144    | 10                              | 41      | 51     |
| 5 Dodge.....        |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 77                                   | 58      | 135    |                                 |         |        |
| 6 Dunn.....         |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 62                                   | 57      | 119    |                                 |         |        |
| 7 Eau Claire.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 3       | 4      | 105                                  | 64      | 169    | 8                               | 308     | 316    |
| 8 Fond du Lac.....  |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 68                                   | 63      | 131    | 6                               | 10      | 16     |
| 9 Grant.....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 2  | 2       | 4      | 70                                   | 46      | 116    | 10                              | 12      | 22     |
| 10 Green.....       |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 52                                   | 54      | 106    |                                 |         |        |
| 11 Iowa.....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 2  |         | 2      | 68                                   | 56      | 124    |                                 |         |        |
| 12 Jefferson.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 8                                    | 48      | 137    | 100                             |         | 100    |
| 13 La Crosse.....   |  | 1       | 1      |  | 2       | 2      | 1  | 3       | 4      | 72                                   | 73      | 145    | 23                              | 758     | 784    |
| 14 Manitowoc.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 3       | 4      | 115                                  | 60      | 175    | 10                              | 34      | 44     |
| 15 Marathon.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 92                                   | 77      | 169    |                                 |         |        |
| 16 Marinette.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 64                                   | 32      | 96     | 3                               |         | 3      |
| 17 Milwaukee.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 127                                  | 106     | 233    |                                 |         |        |
| 18 Monroe.....      |  |         |        |  |         |        |  | 2       | 2      | 43                                   | 22      | 65     |                                 | 174     | 174    |
| 19 Ouagamie.....    |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 1  | 3       | 4      | 81                                   | 58      | 139    | 120                             | 4134    | 5334   |
| 20 Racine.....      |  |         |        |  | 1       | 1      | 1  | 2       | 3      | 86                                   | 64      | 150    |                                 | 77      | 77     |
| 21 Richland.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 83                                   | 47      | 130    | 105                             | 84      | 1134   |
| 22 Rock.....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 2  | 7       | 9      | 71                                   | 59      | 130    | 323                             | 272     | 595    |
| 23 St. Croix.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 1       | 2      | 83                                   | 57      | 140    | 10                              | 12      | 22     |
| 24 Sauk.....        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 2  | 1       | 3      | 54                                   | 46      | 100    | 420                             | 144     | 564    |
| 25 Sheboygan.....   | 1  | 1       |        | 3  |         | 3      |  |         |        | 90                                   | 63      | 153    | 700                             | 140     | 850    |
| 26 Trempealeau..... | 1  | 1       |        |  | 4       | 4      | 1  |         | 1      | 67                                   | 55      | 122    | 2                               | 1137    | 1139   |
| 27 Vernon.....      | 2  |         | 2      | 1  | 2       | 3      | 1  | 4       | 5      | 67                                   | 48      | 115    | 830                             | 560     | 1390   |
| 28 Walworth.....    |  |         |        | 3  | 2       | 5      |  | 2       | 2      | 68                                   | 47      | 115    | 261                             | 464     | 725    |
| 29 Washington.....  |  |         |        |  |         |        | 2  | 4       | 6      | 69                                   | 50      | 119    | 94                              | 116     | 1254   |
| 30 Waukesha.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 1       | 2      | 71                                   | 42      | 119    | 40                              | 32      | 72     |
| 31 Waupaca.....     |  |         |        |  |         |        | 4  | 5       | 9      | 85                                   | 53      | 138    | 164                             | 593     | 757    |
| 32 Winnebago.....   |  | 1       | 1      |  |         |        |  |         |        | 104                                  | 87      | 191    |                                 | 365     | 365    |
| Total.....          | 2  | 6       | 8      | 9  | 17      | 26     | 31   | 54      | 85     | 2483                                 | 1838    | 4321   | 31924                           | 64984   | 9691   |

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1907 EXPENDITURES.

| County asylums.    | Paid for wages and salaries. | Paid for subsistence. | Paid for fuel and light. | Paid for clothing. | Paid for furniture. | Paid for ordinary repairs. | Paid for other expenses. | Interest on asylum plant including building at 4%. | Total gross current expenses |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 1 Brown.....       | \$4,985 52                   | \$3,311 43            | 2,746 30                 | \$1,241 85         | \$101 15            | \$422 00                   | \$1,452 32               | \$2,572 25   | \$19,832 82                  |
| 2 Chippewa.....    | 5,177 13                     | 5,982 30              | 1,506 93                 | 1,890 63           | 264 74              | 940 37                     | 4,429 51                 | 2,838 87   | 23,030 48                    |
| 3 Columbia.....    | 3,980 00                     | 3,550 00              | 2,500 00                 | 905 00             | 179 50              | 400 00                     | .....                    | 2,094 00   | 13,608 50                    |
| 4 Dane.....        | 5,572 53                     | 2,257 85              | 2,223 16                 | 1,437 5            | 407 40              | 1,013 83                   | 4,483 22                 | 3,078 76   | 20,474 00                    |
| 5 Dodge.....       | 3,201 75                     | 5,711 92              | 1,448 51                 | 771 20             | 116 14              | 449 35                     | 522 94                   | 1,875 08   | 14,096 89                    |
| 6 Dunn.....        | 4,641 77                     | 5,404 90              | 451 05                   | 1,367 61           | 175 42              | 130 45                     | 2,777 18                 | 3,630 31   | 18,578 69                    |
| 7 Eau Claire.....  | 5,437 91                     | 2,404 26              | 2,61 27                  | 1,049 49           | 246 89              | 1,189 70                   | 2,724 73                 | 5,037 08   | 20,706 33                    |
| 8 Fond du Lac....  | 4,633 65                     | 4,959 58              | 1,808 72                 | 819 35             | 417 33              | 1,613 31                   | 479 97                   | 3,606 00   | 18,335 91                    |
| 9 Grant.....       | 4,833 03                     | 8,314 30              | 1,626 53                 | 1,184 02           | 250 02              | 1,371 35                   | 2,834 83                 | 2,577 48   | 23,011 56                    |
| 10 Green.....      | 4,486 50                     | 3,115 30              | 1,483 91                 | 1,575 47           | 61 56               | 480 40                     | 480 57                   | 3,280 00   | 14,963 71                    |
| 11 Iowa.....       | 4,921 24                     | 3,197 28              | 2,023 99                 | 973 57             | 137 18              | 150 69                     | 2,092 32                 | 2,545 01   | 16,041 28                    |
| 12 Jefferson.....  | 4,012 58                     | 4,555 78              | 2,487 15                 | 893 60             | 174 13              | 1,265 82                   | 691 14                   | 3,550 00   | 16,630 20                    |
| 13 La Crosse.....  | 5,396 95                     | 6,150 00              | 614 00                   | 1,344 53           | 8 00                | 597 11                     | 2,971 78                 | 5,191 49   | 22,273 92                    |
| 14 Manitowoc.....  | 6,505 6                      | 2,620 78              | 2,563 79                 | 1,808 67           | 799 68              | 1,075 67                   | 7,849 40                 | 5,252 00   | 28,455 65                    |
| 15 Marathon.....   | 6,311 40                     | 5,452 30              | 474 32                   | 1,776 01           | 29 20               | 732 0                      | 2,361 23                 | 4,240 81   | 21,377 33                    |
| 16 Marinette.....  | 5,824 49                     | 4,197 27              | 2,365 25                 | 601 79             | .....               | 176 27                     | 3,155 44                 | 5,081 76   | 21,402 27                    |
| 17 Milwaukee.....  | 11,150 25                    | 10,118 67             | 2,688 33                 | 1,597 51           | 217 88              | 722 95                     | 4,492 74                 | 5,816 60   | 36,802 91                    |
| 18 Monroe.....     | 2,515 83                     | 1,327 90              | 807 21                   | 497 46             | 87 53               | 111 03                     | 1,184 95                 | 1,180 58   | 7,712 49                     |
| 19 Outagamie.....  | 6,322 16                     | 3,822 71              | 2,674 37                 | 1,221 81           | .....               | 1,267 70                   | 1,411 37                 | 2,530 88   | 19,251 00                    |
| 20 Racine.....     | 5,226 78                     | 4,004 42              | 3,20 66                  | 754 04             | .....               | 861 68                     | 2,594 26                 | 6,160 00   | 22,921 84                    |
| 21 Richland.....   | 4,773 51                     | 5,001 83              | 214 74                   | 1,465 62           | 613 84              | 1,923 18                   | 479 18                   | 3,020 61   | 17,492 51                    |
| 22 Rock.....       | 5,608 91                     | 3,590 22              | 2,849 07                 | 1,038 12           | 150 47              | 1,029 68                   | 857 49                   | 6,510 60   | 21,634 56                    |
| 23 St. Croix.....  | 4,126 39                     | 3,328 29              | 617 70                   | 1,470 42           | 160 55              | 1,179 09                   | 2,915 91                 | 3,314 54   | 17,110 89                    |
| 24 Sauk.....       | 3,455 23                     | 2,80 80               | 240 21                   | 1,016 45           | 223 63              | 179 47                     | 1,968 24                 | 2,602 52   | 12,386 56                    |
| 25 Sheboygan.....  | 6,233 23                     | 4,108 10              | 2,402 23                 | 1,289 37           | 596 18              | 456 13                     | 2,151 21                 | 7,015 06   | 24,251 51                    |
| 26 Trempealeau...  | 4,574 96                     | 1,969 00              | 1,295 76                 | 1,317 71           | 104 75              | 423 7                      | 3,223 05                 | 3,763 41   | 16,672 43                    |
| 27 Vernon.....     | 5,329 17                     | 4,849 42              | 3,112 50                 | 883 16             | .....               | 1,217 74                   | 831 18                   | 4,208 93   | 20,432 10                    |
| 28 Walworth.....   | 4,963 58                     | 2,249 37              | 2,072 03                 | 1,068 86           | 314 34              | 1,547 24                   | 1,188 89                 | 1,758 34   | 15,162 60                    |
| 29 Washington..... | 5,424 63                     | 3,291 45              | 2,181 85                 | 1,384 4            | 367 56              | 194 91                     | 2,619 16                 | 2,580 31   | 18,044 36                    |
| 30 Waukesha.....   | 6,142 70                     | 2,096 58              | 3,009 10                 | 1,274 23           | 149 66              | 558 24                     | 3,982 67                 | 6,112 93   | 23,326 11                    |
| 31 Waupaca.....    | 5,439 15                     | 4,409 40              | 2,728 40                 | 1,734 49           | .....               | 940 15                     | 1,488 37                 | 3,565 78   | 20,305 74                    |
| 32 Winnebago.....  | 6,458 11                     | 6,196 80              | 5,115 92                 | 1,315 87           | 80 57               | 1,128 22                   | 699 18                   | 4,962 88   | 25,957 55                    |
| Total.....         | 167,686 70                   | 137,228 10            | 34,266 02                | 38,969 65          | 6,435 30            | 25,729 56                  | 71,394 43                | 121,554 87   | 632,264 69                   |

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1907—RECEIPTS.

| County Asylum.    | Receiv'd<br>from<br>sale of<br>produce,<br>stock,<br>etc. | Receiv'd<br>from in-<br>mates<br>paid by<br>them-<br>selves or<br>friends. | Receiv'd<br>from<br>other<br>sources. | Total<br>receipts. | Net<br>expenses. | Number<br>of weeks<br>board<br>fur-<br>nished. | Aver-<br>age cost<br>per<br>capita<br>per<br>week. |
|-------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 1 Brown.....      | \$140 00  | \$581 34   | .....                                 | \$721 34           | \$19,111 48      | 6,427  | \$3 09   |
| 2 Chippewa.....   | 4,180 56  | 4,347 42   | .....                                 | 8,527 98           | 14,502 50        | 8,749  | 1 66   |
| 3 Columbia .....  | 1,214 92  | .....  | .....                                 | 1,214 92           | 12,393 58        | 4,935  | 2 50   |
| 4 Dane.....       | 764 49  | 2,728 30   | \$1,416 31                            | 4,909 10           | 15,544 90        | 7,311  | 2 13   |
| 5 Dodge.....      | .....   | 1,388 78   | 28 81                                 | 1,417 59           | 12,679 30        | 6,374  | 1 99   |
| 6 Dunn.....       | 5,310 16  | .....  | .....                                 | 5,310 16           | 13,268 53        | 6,230  | 2 12   |
| 7 Eau Claire..... | 1,749 39  | 206 18   | .....                                 | 1,955 57           | 18,750 76        | 8,329  | 2 25   |
| 8 Fond du Lac...  | 1,175 39  | 2,585 97   | 124 80                                | 3,886 16           | 14,449 16        | 6,867  | 2 10   |
| 9 Grant .....     | 4,714 53  | 1,043 08   | .....                                 | 5,757 61           | 17,253 95        | 6,497  | 2 65   |
| 10 Green.....     | 236 93  | 923 00   | .....                                 | 1,159 93           | 13,803 7         | 5,781  | 2 38   |
| 11 Iowa.....      | 2,743 80  | 1,419 77   | .....                                 | 4,163 57           | 11,877 71        | 5,908  | 2 00   |
| 12 Jefferson..... | 3,524 93  | 334 00   | .....                                 | 3,858 93           | 13,771 7         | 6,547  | 2 10   |
| 13 La Crosse..... | 3,160 65  | 483 76   | 375 11                                | 4,019 52           | 18,254 40        | 7,751  | 2 35   |
| 14 Manitowoc..... | 2,454 76  | 1,051 84   | 1,103 08                              | 4,609 68           | 23,845 97        | 8,665  | 2 75   |
| 15 Marathon.....  | 624 54  | .....  | .....                                 | 624 54             | 20,752 79        | 8,858  | 2 34   |
| 16 Marinette..... | 1,527 18  | .....  | .....                                 | 1,527 18           | 19,875 09        | 2,835  | 7 00   |
| 17 Milwaukee..... | 53 83   | 131 40   | .....                                 | 185 23             | 36,617 68        | 12,125   | 3 00   |
| 18 Monroe.....    | 1,061 00  | .....  | .....                                 | 1,061 00           | 6,651 49         | 3,34   | 2 00   |
| 19 Outagamie..... | 3,949 33  | .....  | 156 43                                | 4,105 76           | 15,145 24        | 7,418  | 2 04   |
| 20 Racine.....    | 1,060 96  | 854 34   | .....                                 | 1,915 30           | 21,006 54        | 6,197  | 3 13   |
| 21 Richland.....  | 2,562 93  | 604 83   | 150 57                                | 3,318 33           | 14,174 18        | 6,295  | 2 25   |
| 22 Rock.....      | 1,826 14  | 1,140 02   | 287 29                                | 3,253 45           | 18,381 11        | 7,325  | 2 50   |
| 23 St. Croix..... | 2,137 21  | .....  | .....                                 | 2,137 21           | 14,973 68        | 7,379  | 2 03   |
| 24 Sauk.....      | 1,092 75  | 1,088 98   | .....                                 | 2,181 73           | 10,184 82        | 5,490  | 1 85   |
| 25 Sheboygan..... | 1,695 72  | 624 00   | 36 45                                 | 2,356 17           | 21,895 34        | 7,038  | 3 11   |
| 26 Trempealeau..  | 1,623 1   | .....  | 631 77                                | 2,255 28           | 14,417 15        | 5,954  | 2 42   |
| 27 Vernon.....    | 4,164 17  | .....  | 1,162 23                              | 5,326 40           | 15,105 70        | 6,433  | 2 34   |
| 28 Walworth.....  | 1,377 03  | 1,958 85   | .....                                 | 3,335 88           | 11,826 72        | 5,194  | 2 27   |
| 29 Washington.... | 1,270 01  | 76 03  | 53 32                                 | 2,083 36           | 15,961 00        | 5,640  | 2 83   |
| 30 Waukesha.....  | 1,938 49  | 1,264 85   | 4,796 38                              | 7,999 72           | 15,326 39        | 6,224  | 2 46   |
| 31 Waupaca.....   | 534 94  | .....  | 5,403 43                              | 5,938 37           | 14,367 37        | 6,743  | 2 14   |
| 32 Winnebago .... | 425 10  | 565 12   | 135 50                                | 1,125 72           | 24,831 83        | 9,960  | 2 49   |
| Total.....        | \$60,295 35   | \$26,085 86  | \$15,861 48                           | \$102,242 69       | \$531,021 41     | 217,360  | \$2 50   |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1903—POPULATION.

| County asylums.     | Number,<br>at begin-<br>ning of<br>year. |         |        | Number<br>received<br>during<br>year. |         |       | Total<br>for year. |         |        | Number<br>discharged<br>by order<br>of county<br>judge. |         |        | Number<br>paroled<br>and taken<br>home by<br>friends. |         |        |
|---------------------|--|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|---|---------|--------|
|                     | Male.                                    | Female. | Total. | Male.                                 | Female. | Total | Male.              | Female. | Total. | Male.   | Female. | Total. | Male.   | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown .....       | 62                                       | 62      | 124    | 10                                    | 6       | 16    | 72                 | 68      | 140    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 2   | 3       | 5      |
| 2 Chippewa.....     | 101                                      | 50      | 151    | 15                                    | 9       | 24    | 116                | 59      | 175    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 3   | 1       | 4      |
| 3 Columbia.....     | 35                                       | 59      | 91     | 14                                    | 8       | 22    | 53                 | 60      | 113    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | 2       | 3      |
| 4 Dane.....         | 64                                       | 68      | 136    | 9                                     | 3       | 12    | 77                 | 71      | 148    | ....  | ....    | ....   | ....  | 1       | 1      |
| 5 Dodge.....        | 72                                       | 51      | 123    | 6                                     | 4       | 10    | 78                 | 55      | 133    | 1   | 1       | 2      | ....  | ....    | ....   |
| 6 Dunn.....         | 65                                       | 57      | 122    | 13                                    | 15      | 28    | 78                 | 72      | 150    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | 3       | 4      |
| 7 Eau Claire.....   | 97                                       | 63      | 160    | 6                                     | 5       | 11    | 103                | 68      | 171    | ....  | 1       | 1      | 1   | 2       | 3      |
| 8 Fond du Lac.....  | 69                                       | 65      | 134    | 9                                     | 8       | 17    | 78                 | 73      | 151    | ....  | 1       | 1      | 1   | 2       | 3      |
| 9 Grant.....        | 72                                       | 48      | 120    | 4                                     | 4       | 8     | 76                 | 52      | 128    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | 1       | 2      |
| 10 Green.....       | 52                                       | 54      | 106    | 6                                     | 7       | 13    | 58                 | 61      | 119    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 4   | 3       | 7      |
| 11 Iowa.....        | 68                                       | 48      | 116    | 7                                     | 13      | 20    | 75                 | 61      | 136    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | ....    | 1      |
| 12 Jefferson.....   | 78                                       | 43      | 121    | 4                                     | 2       | 6     | 82                 | 45      | 127    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 1   | ....    | 1      |
| 13 La Crosse.....   | 64                                       | 76      | 140    | 20                                    | 9       | 29    | 84                 | 85      | 169    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 5   | 1       | 6      |
| 14 Manitowoc.....   | 102                                      | 56      | 158    | 17                                    | 7       | 24    | 119                | 63      | 182    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 6   | 3       | 9      |
| 15 Marathon.....    | 92                                       | 77      | 169    | 22                                    | 8       | 30    | 114                | 85      | 199    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 2   | ....    | 2      |
| 16 Marinette.....   | 53                                       | 28      | 81     | 44                                    | 18      | 62    | 97                 | 46      | 143    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 1   | ....    | 1      |
| 17 Milwaukee .....  | 127                                      | 106     | 233    | 7                                     | 4       | 11    | 134                | 110     | 244    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | ....    | 1      |
| 18 Monroe .....     | 43                                       | 24      | 67     | 7                                     | 6       | 13    | 50                 | 30      | 80     | ....  | ....    | ....   | 4   | 2       | 6      |
| 19 Outagamie .....  | 83                                       | 61      | 144    | 10                                    | 9       | 19    | 93                 | 70      | 163    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 5   | ....    | 5      |
| 20 Racine.....      | 86                                       | 68      | 154    | 20                                    | 13      | 33    | 106                | 81      | 187    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 5   | 2       | 7      |
| 21 Richland .....   | 79                                       | 43      | 122    | 7                                     | 7       | 14    | 86                 | 50      | 136    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 1   | ....    | 1      |
| 22 Rock.....        | 73                                       | 66      | 139    | 13                                    | 9       | 22    | 86                 | 75      | 161    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 4   | 2       | 6      |
| 23 St. Croix.....   | 84                                       | 58      | 142    | 9                                     | 8       | 17    | 103                | 66      | 169    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 2   | 1       | 3      |
| 24 Sauk.....        | 57                                       | 49      | 106    | 9                                     | 4       | 13    | 66                 | 53      | 119    | 1   | ....    | 1      | 4   | ....    | 4      |
| 25 Sheboygan.....   | 87                                       | 64      | 151    | 24                                    | 6       | 30    | 111                | 70      | 181    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 2   | 5       | 7      |
| 26 Trempealeau..... | 64                                       | 54      | 118    | 12                                    | 6       | 18    | 76                 | 60      | 136    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 2   | 2       | 4      |
| 27 Vernon .....     | 71                                       | 54      | 125    | 8                                     | 9       | 17    | 79                 | 63      | 142    | ....  | ....    | ....   | ....  | ....    | ....   |
| 28 Walworth.....    | 56                                       | 40      | 96     | 17                                    | 9       | 26    | 73                 | 49      | 122    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 1   | 2       | 3      |
| 29 Washington ..... | 63                                       | 7       | 110    | 10                                    | 8       | 18    | 73                 | 35      | 128    | ....  | ....    | ....   | ....  | 2       | 2      |
| 30 Waukesha.....    | 72                                       | 50      | 122    | 11                                    | 11      | 22    | 83                 | 61      | 144    | 1   | ....    | 1      | ..  | 1       | 1      |
| 31 Waupaca .....    | 77                                       | 50      | 127    | 9                                     | 2       | 11    | 86                 | 52      | 138    | ....  | ....    | ....   | ....  | ....    | ....   |
| 32 Winnebago.....   | 104                                      | 88      | 192    | 7                                     | 7       | 14    | 111                | 95      | 206    | ....  | ....    | ....   | 3   | 1       | 4      |
| Total.....          | 2380                                     | 1820    | 4200   | 386                                   | 244     | 630   | 2776               | 2064    | 4840   | 8   | 3       | 11     | 64  | 42      | 106    |

## Statistics.

## STATISTICS FOR COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1906-POPULATION Continued.

| County asylum.        | Number transferred to other institutions. |         |        | Number escaped |         |        | Number died during year. |         |        | Total loss of population. |         |        | Number absent on leave June 30, 1908. |         |        |
|-----------------------|---|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|--------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                       | Male.                                     | Female. | Total. | Male.          | Female. | Total. | Male.                    | Female. | Total. | Male.                     | Female. | Total. | Male.                                 | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown .....         |   | 1       | 1      |                |         |        | 3                        | 2       | 5      | 9                         | 6       | 15     | 25                                    | 2       | 27     |
| 2 Chippewa .....      | 3   | 2       | 5      |                |         |        | 13                       | 8       | 21     | 22                        | 11      | 33     | 26                                    | 1       | 27     |
| 3 Columbia .....      |   |         |        |                | 1       | 1      | 5                        | 4       | 9      | 7                         | 3       | 10     | 27                                    | 2       | 29     |
| 4 Dane .....          |   |         |        |                |         |        | 6                        |         | 6      | 6                         | 3       | 9      | 28                                    | 2       | 30     |
| 5 Dodge .....         |   |         |        |                |         |        | 1                        | 1       | 2      | 8                         | 2       | 10     | 24                                    |         | 24     |
| 6 Dunn .....          | 2   | 2       | 4      |                |         |        | 6                        | 3       | 9      | 9                         | 8       | 17     | 13                                    | 1       | 14     |
| 7 Eau Claire .....    |   |         |        |                |         |        | 3                        | 3       | 6      | 7                         | 6       | 13     | 18                                    | 3       | 21     |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....   | 1   |         | 1      | 3              |         | 3      | 6                        | 1       | 7      | 11                        | 4       | 15     | 26                                    | 2       | 28     |
| 9 Grant .....         |   |         |        |                |         |        | 3                        | 4       | 7      | 4                         | 5       | 9      | 26                                    | 1       | 27     |
| 10 Green .....        |   | 1       | 1      |                |         |        | 3                        | 7       | 10     | 7                         | 11      | 18     | 21                                    |         | 21     |
| 11 Iowa .....         | 1   | 1       | 2      |                |         |        | 3                        | 4       | 7      | 5                         | 5       | 10     | 26                                    |         | 26     |
| 12 Jefferson .....    |   |         |        | 1              |         | 1      | 3                        | 3       | 6      | 6                         | 3       | 9      | 26                                    |         | 26     |
| 13 La Crosse .....    | 1   | 6       | 7      | 1              | 1       | 2      | 5                        | 4       | 9      | 13                        | 12      | 25     | 24                                    | 3       | 27     |
| 14 Manitowoc .....    |   |         |        |                |         |        | 7                        | 4       | 11     | 13                        | 7       | 20     | 22                                    |         | 22     |
| 15 Marathon .....     |   |         |        |                |         |        | 7                        | 4       | 11     | 9                         | 4       | 13     | 26                                    | 31      | 57     |
| 16 Marinette .....    | 1   |         | 1      | 1              |         | 1      | 10                       | 5       | 15     | 14                        | 5       | 19     | 24                                    | 1       | 25     |
| 17 Milwaukee .....    |   |         |        |                |         |        | 7                        | 5       | 12     | 8                         | 5       | 13     | 21                                    |         | 21     |
| 18 Monroe .....       | 1   | 1       | 2      |                |         |        | 3                        | 2       | 5      | 8                         | 4       | 12     | 28                                    | 4       | 32     |
| 19 Outagamie .....    | 6   | 1       | 7      | 1              |         | 1      | 5                        | 5       | 10     | 17                        | 6       | 23     | 20                                    | 5       | 25     |
| 20 Racine .....       | 2   | 1       | 3      | 3              |         | 3      | 8                        | 5       | 13     | 19                        | 8       | 27     | 20                                    | 5       | 25     |
| 21 Richland .....     |   |         |        |                |         |        | 4                        |         | 4      | 6                         |         | 6      | 20                                    |         | 20     |
| 22 Rock .....         | 1   | 1       | 2      |                |         |        | 4                        | 2       | 6      | 9                         | 5       | 14     | 27                                    | 5       | 32     |
| 23 St. Croix .....    |   |         |        | 2              |         | 2      | 6                        | 1       | 7      | 11                        | 2       | 13     | 26                                    |         | 26     |
| 24 Sauk .....         |   |         |        |                |         |        |                          | 5       | 5      | 5                         | 5       | 10     | 29                                    | 3       | 32     |
| 25 Sheboygan .....    |   |         |        | 1              |         | 1      | 10                       |         | 10     | 13                        | 5       | 18     | 23                                    | 4       | 27     |
| 26 Tre ptealeau ..... |   |         |        | 2              |         | 2      | 2                        | 3       | 5      | 6                         | 5       | 11     | 25                                    | 2       | 27     |
| 27 Vernon .....       |   |         |        |                |         |        | 6                        | 4       | 10     | 6                         | 4       | 10     | 22                                    |         | 22     |
| 28 Walworth .....     |   |         |        | 2              |         | 2      | 6                        | 3       | 9      | 9                         | 5       | 14     | 28                                    | 1       | 29     |
| 29 Washington .....   |   |         |        |                |         |        | 2                        |         | 2      | 2                         | 2       | 4      | 24                                    |         | 24     |
| 30 Waukesha .....     |   |         |        |                |         |        | 7                        | 2       | 9      | 8                         | 3       | 11     | 23                                    |         | 23     |
| 31 Waupaca .....      | 1   |         | 1      |                |         |        | 3                        | 1       | 4      | 4                         | 1       | 5      | 23                                    | 2       | 25     |
| 32 Winnebago .....    | 5   | 1       | 6      | 1              |         | 1      | 6                        | 8       | 14     | 15                        | 10      | 25     | 21                                    | 3       | 24     |
| Total .....           | 25  | 17      | 42     | 27             | 2       | 29     | 171                      | 105     | 276    | 296                       | 169     | 465    | 75                                    | 83      | 158    |

## Statistics.

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS, 1906 OCCUPATION

| County asylums.      | No. who work all day. |         |        | No. who work 1/2 day or more. |         |        | No. who work a small amount. |         | No. physically disabled. |         |        |
|----------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|-------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|--------|
|                      | Male.                 | Female. | Total. | Male.                         | Female. | Total. | Male.                        | Female. | Male.                    | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown .....        | 6                     | 6       | 12     | 10                            | 6       | 16     | 8                            | 8       | 1                        | 19      | 40     |
| 2 Chippewa .....     | 35                    | 18      | 53     | 31                            | 12      | 43     | 28                           | 14      | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 3 Columbia .....     | 37                    | 29      | 66     | 8                             | 6       | 14     | 1                            | 2       | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 4 Dane .....         | 20                    | 14      | 34     | 28                            | 17      | 45     | ..                           | ..      | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 5 Dodge .....        | 12                    | 11      | 23     | 8                             | 16      | 24     | 9                            | 8       | 2                        | 12      | 24     |
| 6 Dunn .....         | 30                    | 21      | 51     | 18                            | 21      | 39     | 10                           | 12      | 2                        | 4       | 6      |
| 7 Eau Claire .....   | 20                    | 10      | 30     | 20                            | 15      | 35     | 25                           | 15      | 5                        | 14      | 29     |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....  | 11                    | 8       | 19     | 6                             | 9       | 15     | 6                            | 6       | 4                        | 15      | 29     |
| 9 Grant .....        | 12                    | 11      | 23     | 24                            | 10      | 34     | 16                           | 19      | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 10 Green .....       | 21                    | 21      | 42     | 17                            | 21      | 38     | 9                            | 8       | 0                        | 12      | 22     |
| 11 Iowa .....        | 33                    | 28      | 61     | 15                            | 8       | 23     | 13                           | 11      | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 12 Jefferson .....   | 34                    | 17      | 51     | 19                            | 14      | 33     | 20                           | 6       | 1                        | 1       | 2      |
| 13 La Crosse .....   | 20                    | 19      | 39     | 12                            | 18      | 30     | 31                           | 22      | 10                       | 10      | 20     |
| 14 Manitowoc .....   | 34                    | 22      | 56     | 18                            | 15      | 33     | 32                           | 10      | 16                       | 8       | 24     |
| 15 Marathon .....    | 22                    | 26      | 48     | ..                            | ..      | ..     | 72                           | 48      | 4                        | 1       | 5      |
| 16 Marinette .....   | 19                    | 6       | 25     | 15                            | 6       | 21     | 12                           | 4       | 16                       | 7       | 23     |
| 17 Milwaukee .....   | 55                    | 44      | 99     | 22                            | 15      | 37     | 17                           | 17      | 18                       | 20      | 38     |
| 18 Monroe .....      | 4                     | 3       | 7      | 18                            | 9       | 27     | 12                           | 6       | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 19 Outagamie .....   | 25                    | 16      | 41     | 20                            | 18      | 38     | 16                           | 13      | 4                        | 4       | 8      |
| 20 Racine .....      | 16                    | 23      | 39     | 21                            | 15      | 36     | 27                           | 11      | 5                        | 6       | 11     |
| 21 Richland .....    | 22                    | 6       | 28     | 17                            | 13      | 30     | 18                           | 16      | 8                        | 6       | 14     |
| 22 Rock .....        | 15                    | 15      | 30     | 20                            | 20      | 40     | 30                           | 30      | ..                       | ..      | ..     |
| 23 St. Croix .....   | 48                    | 30      | 78     | 14                            | 14      | 28     | 14                           | 12      | 3                        | 4       | 7      |
| 24 Sauk .....        | 18                    | 16      | 34     | 10                            | 11      | 21     | 17                           | 13      | 2                        | 3       | 5      |
| 25 Sheboygan .....   | 18                    | 13      | 31     | 13                            | 6       | 19     | 14                           | 14      | 8                        | 7       | 15     |
| 26 Trempealeau ..... | 24                    | 10      | 34     | 5                             | 12      | 17     | 32                           | 21      | 10                       | 3       | 13     |
| 27 Vernon .....      | 33                    | 34      | 67     | 13                            | 8       | 21     | 3                            | 1       | 5                        | 8       | 13     |
| 28 Walworth .....    | 22                    | 13      | 35     | 11                            | 9       | 20     | 4                            | 9       | 10                       | 9       | 19     |
| 29 Washington .....  | 6                     | 6       | 12     | 12                            | 6       | 18     | 12                           | 11      | 16                       | 18      | 34     |
| 30 Waukesha .....    | 13                    | 17      | 30     | 24                            | 11      | 35     | 20                           | 16      | 7                        | 8       | 15     |
| 31 Waupaca .....     | 14                    | 6       | 20     | 14                            | 12      | 26     | ..                           | ..      | 20                       | 12      | 32     |
| 32 Winnebago .....   | 15                    | 10      | 25     | 25                            | 15      | 40     | 30                           | 20      | 11                       | 18      | 29     |
| Total .....          | 723                   | 29      | 1252   | 508                           | 386     | 894    | 561                          | 402     | 148                      | 229     | 477    |



Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS, 1908—RESTRAINTS.

| County asylums.      | No. who have been in restraint all the time. |         |        | No. who have been in restraint or seclusion one month or more at a time. |         |        | No. temporarily in restraint or seclusion. |         |        | No. never in restraint or seclusion. |         |        | Total No. days in restraint. |         |        |
|----------------------|--|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|--|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------|---------|--------|
|                      | Male.  | Female. | Total. | Male.  | Female. | Total. | Male.                                      | Female. | Total. | Male.                                | Female. | Total. | Male.                        | Female. | Total. |
| 1 Brown.....         |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 62                                   | 62      | 124    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 2 Chippewa .....     |  |         |        |  | 1       | 1      | 1  |         | 1      | 115                                  | 58      | 173    | 75                           | 125     | 200    |
| 3 Columbia .....     | 1  | 1       | 2      |  | 2       | 2      | 1  | 2       | 3      | 47                                   | 47      | 94     | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 4 Dane.....          |  |         |        |  | 1       | 1      | 2  | 3       | 5      | 75                                   | 67      | 142    | 26                           | 220     | 246    |
| 5 Dodge .....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 77                                   | 63      | 140    | 5                            | 13      | 18     |
| 6 Dunn .....         |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 69                                   | 64      | 133    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 7 Eau Claire .....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 3       | 4      | 102                                  | 65      | 167    | 48                           | 329     | 377    |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....  |  |         |        |  | 1       | 1      |  |         |        | 67                                   | 68      | 135    | ....                         | 279     | 279    |
| 9 Grant.....         |  |         |        |  |         |        |  | 2       | 2      | 72                                   | 45      | 117    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 10 Green .....       |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 57                                   | 61      | 118    | 10                           | ....    | 10     |
| 11 Iowa.....         |  |         |        |  |         |        | 3  |         | 3      | 68                                   | 56      | 124    | 12                           | ....    | 12     |
| 12 Jefferson .....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 81                                   | 45      | 126    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 13 La Crosse .....   |  | 1       | 1      | 1  | 3       | 4      |  |         |        | 83                                   | 81      | 164    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 14 Manitowoc.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 118                                  | 13      | 181    | 6                            | ....    | 6      |
| 15 Marathon .....    |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      |  | 2       | 2      | 104                                  | 79      | 183    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 16 Marinette .....   |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 83                                   | 41      | 124    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 17 Milwaukee.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 126                                  | 105     | 231    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 18 Monroe .....      |  |         |        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 42                                   | 26      | 68     | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 19 Outagamie .....   |  |         |        |  | 2       | 2      |  |         |        | 76                                   | 62      | 138    | ....                         | 120     | 120    |
| 20 Racine.....       |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 1       | 2      | 86                                   | 72      | 158    | 60                           | 64      | 124    |
| 21 Richland.....     |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 85                                   | 50      | 135    | 108                          | ....    | 108    |
| 22 Rock .....        |  |         |        |  |         |        | 2  | 20      | 22     | 75                                   | 50      | 125    | 40                           | 106     | 146    |
| 23 St. Croix .....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 1       | 2      | 91                                   | 63      | 154    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| 24 Sauk.....         |  |         |        | 1  |         | 1      | 2  | 2       | 4      | 60                                   | 44      | 104    | 47                           | 28      | 75     |
| 25 Sheboygan .....   |  | 1       | 1      | 3  | 2       | 5      |  |         |        | 95                                   | 62      | 157    | 520                          | 635     | 1155   |
| 26 Trempealeau ..... |  |         |        |  | 2       | 2      |  |         |        | 76                                   | 58      | 134    | ....                         | 639     | 639    |
| 27 Vernon.....       | 2  |         | 2      | 3  | 3       | 6      | 4  | 2       | 6      | 64                                   | 54      | 118    | 735                          | 424     | 1159   |
| 28 Walworth.....     |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 4  | 5       | 9      | 68                                   | 42      | 110    | 416                          | 374     | 790    |
| 29 Washington.....   |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 70                                   | 51      | 121    | 1                            | 2       | 3      |
| 30 Waukesha.....     |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 2       | 3      | 74                                   | 56      | 130    | 12                           | 20      | 32     |
| 31 Waupaca.....      |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 4       | 5      | 85                                   | 48      | 133    | 50                           | 215     | 265    |
| 32 Winnebago.....    |  |         |        |  |         |        | 1  | 5       | 6      | 93                                   | 82      | 175    | ....                         | ....    | ....   |
| Total .....          | 3  | 3       | 6      | 10   | 19      | 29     | 31   | 58      | 89     | 2546                                 | 1890    | 4436   | 2171                         | 3593    | 5764   |

Statistics.

STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1908—EXPENDITURES.

| County asylums.     | Paid for wages and salaries. | Paid for subsistence. | Paid for fuel and light. | Paid for clothing. | Paid for furniture. | Paid for ordinary repairs. | Paid for other expenses. | Interest on asylum plant including build'gs at 4%. | Total gross current expenses |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 1 Brown.....        | \$5,459 30                   | \$5,985 35            | \$2,282 42               | \$1,770 62         | \$91 00             | \$520 00                   | \$1,862 70               | \$2,661 65   | \$20,633 07                  |
| 2 Chippewa.....     | 5,558 62                     | 5,754 68              | 1,175 92                 | 1,461 74           | 335 31              | 891 98                     | 7,407 12                 | 2,855 37   | 25,440 82                    |
| 3 Columbia.....     | 3,921 00                     | 3,264 00              | 2,012 00                 | 1,038 30           | 327 35              | 500 00                     | .....                    | 1,800 00   | 12,862 63                    |
| 4 Dane.....         | 5,654 22                     | 3,563 02              | 2,425 15                 | 884 77             | 307 70              | 343 38                     | 5,001 21                 | 3,078 76   | 21,263 21                    |
| 5 Dodge.....        | 3,343 25                     | 4,534 11              | 763 40                   | 668 31             | 28 00               | 378 17                     | 2,160 42                 | 1,600 00   | 13,475 66                    |
| 6 Dunn.....         | 4,866 91                     | 6,253 07              | 399 49                   | 1,065 51           | 123 91              | 132 40                     | 2,690 78                 | 4,022 43   | 19,554 50                    |
| 7 Eau Claire.....   | 5,784 51                     | 3,943 09              | 2,763 51                 | 920 32             | .....               | 968 13                     | 2,339 91                 | 5,117 16   | 21,836 63                    |
| 8 Fond du Lac.....  | 4,977 30                     | 5,935 04              | 2,154 67                 | 1,066 86           | 1,245 52            | 649 18                     | 645 80                   | 3,000 00   | 19,674 87                    |
| 9 Grant.....        | 4,708 79                     | 8,188 66              | 2,145 13                 | 1,192 90           | 266 10              | 1,164 33                   | 2,140 67                 | 2,601 56   | 22,408 08                    |
| 10 Green.....       | 4,854 50                     | 3,433 74              | 1,770 81                 | 1,477 89           | 71 50               | 1,092 75                   | 363 52                   | 3,339 70   | 16,404 41                    |
| 11 Iowa.....        | 5,329 08                     | 3,911 05              | 1,241 26                 | 1,720 48           | 326 56              | 591 25                     | 2,228 52                 | 2,545 01   | 17,893 21                    |
| 12 Jefferson.....   | 4,179 26                     | 4,669 31              | 2,420 29                 | 1,002 77           | 126 69              | 1,041 69                   | 1,066 50                 | 3,200 00   | 17,706 51                    |
| 13 La Crosse.....   | 5,309 21                     | 7,492 16              | 1,938 92                 | 927 25             | 130 48              | 667 66                     | 4,519 69                 | 5,191 49   | 26,176 86                    |
| 14 Manitowoc.....   | 6,645 92                     | 7,597 77              | 2,732 14                 | 2,021 09           | 1,188 72            | 1,255 43                   | 4,826 74                 | 4,292 00   | 30,559 81                    |
| 15 Marathon.....    | 6,471 48                     | 5,162 65              | 2,299 98                 | 1,206 65           | 1,123 51            | 123 06                     | 5,810 04                 | 2,852 77   | 25,050 16                    |
| 16 Marinette.....   | 6,881 93                     | 5,711 64              | 611 01                   | 1,573 85           | 393 39              | 611 45                     | 2,748 51                 | 4,331 57   | 22,863 35                    |
| 17 Milwaukee.....   | 10,840 66                    | 11,693 66             | 3,054 81                 | 1,035 70           | 167 08              | 1,082 96                   | 4,505 38                 | 6,047 58   | 38,437 93                    |
| 18 Monroe.....      | 2,574 89                     | 1,855 81              | 924 14                   | 460 50             | 159 90              | .....                      | 1,765 79                 | 1,360 00   | 9,101 03                     |
| 19 Outagamie.....   | 6,807 63                     | 4,039 23              | 2,674 63                 | 1,156 08           | 30 50               | 1,408 83                   | 748 76                   | 5,592 96   | 22,458 62                    |
| 20 Racine.....      | 6,089 39                     | 5,922 54              | 3,062 22                 | 1,270 20           | 463 90              | 1,191 08                   | 3,127 86                 | 6,160 00   | 27,292 19                    |
| 21 Richland.....    | 5,094 26                     | 5,433 19              | 1,913 23                 | 1,588 56           | 170 85              | 1,276 85                   | 431 85                   | 3,119 92   | 19,028 71                    |
| 22 Rock.....        | 5,760 09                     | 4,269 09              | 3,050 28                 | 1,179 94           | 537 70              | 1,707 88                   | 701 11                   | 4,818 19   | 22,024 78                    |
| 23 St. Croix.....   | 4,314 79                     | 3,623 44              | 893 40                   | 1,539 67           | 229 97              | 1,329 61                   | 1,412 49                 | 3,371 60   | 16,715 00                    |
| 24 Sauk.....        | 4,086 86                     | 2,894 89              | 1,011 89                 | 946 12             | 389 84              | 210 29                     | 1,192 91                 | 2,667 72   | 13,404 44                    |
| 25 Sheboygan.....   | 6,499 96                     | 5,375 78              | 2,796 07                 | 1,338 64           | 591 33              | 523 76                     | 2,594 48                 | 7,051 59   | 26,771 61                    |
| 26 Trempealeau..... | 4,570 55                     | 2,316 36              | 1,413 33                 | 1,023 66           | 222 09              | 453 39                     | 3,175 52                 | 3,802 32   | 16,977 22                    |
| 27 Vernon.....      | 5,568 00                     | 6,498 36              | 3,031 33                 | 929 21             | .....               | 2,094 08                   | 975 84                   | 4,259 35   | 23,356 17                    |
| 28 Walworth.....    | 4,898 30                     | 3,505 93              | 2,131 16                 | 1,130 59           | 150 03              | 934 49                     | 1,061 31                 | 1,900 30   | 15,712 07                    |
| 29 Washington.....  | 5,611 03                     | 3,716 67              | 2,287 30                 | 1,160 16           | 76 50               | 415 62                     | 3,497 25                 | 2,640 00   | 19,404 53                    |
| 30 Waukesha.....    | 6,180 97                     | 3,213 48              | 3,026 38                 | 1,243 72           | 141 55              | 912 40                     | 3,988 88                 | 6,150 72   | 24,858 10                    |
| 31 Waupaca.....     | 5,656 83                     | 3,966 40              | 2,856 25                 | 768 41             | .....               | 1,092 88                   | 1,897 08                 | 3,590 53   | 19,828 43                    |
| 32 Winnebago.....   | 7,321 49                     | 7,418 44              | 5,506 45                 | 1,627 76           | 76 18               | 1,621 42                   | 1,208 46                 | 3,275 00   | 28,055 20                    |
| Total.....          | 175,821 03                   | 161,146 64            | 68,768 97                | 38,398 23          | 9,498 24            | 27,191 93                  | 78,097 10                | 118,297 75   | 677,219 89                   |

*Statistics.*

## STATISTICS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR 1908—RECEIPTS.

| County asylums.   | Receiv'd<br>from<br>sale of<br>produce,<br>stock,<br>etc. | Receiv'd<br>from in<br>mates<br>paid by<br>them<br>selves or<br>friends. | Receiv'd<br>from<br>other<br>sources. | Total<br>receipts. | Net<br>expenses. | Number<br>of weeks<br>board<br>fur-<br>nished. | Aver-<br>age cost<br>per<br>capita<br>per<br>week. |
|-------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 1 Brown.....      | \$130 00  | \$1,899 67   | .....                                 | \$2,029 67         | \$18,603 40      | 5,996  | \$3 10   |
| 2 Chippewa.....   | 3,109 10  | 5,133 86   | .....                                 | 8,242 96           | 17,197 86        | 8,746  | 1 97   |
| 3 Columbia.....   | 1,206 78  | .....  | \$1,293 24                            | 2,500 02           | 10,362 61        | 5,654  | 1 81   |
| 4 Dane.....       | 1,067 99  | 4,183 47   | .....                                 | 5,191 46           | 16,071 75        | 7,319  | 2 19   |
| 5 Dodge.....      | .....   | 1,738 50   | .....                                 | 1,738 50           | 11,737 16        | 6,302  | 1 86   |
| 6 Dunn.....       | 4,650 25  | .....  | .....                                 | 4,650 23           | 14,904 27        | 6,659  | 2 23   |
| 7 Eau Claire..... | 1,762 08  | 89 28  | .....                                 | 1,851 36           | 19,985 27        | 8,238  | 2 42   |
| 8 Fond du Lac.... | 760 34  | 2,889 43   | 225 0.                                | 3,874 77           | 15,800 10        | 6,940  | 2 28   |
| 9 Grant.....      | 2,804 17  | 1,956 42   | .....                                 | 4,760 59           | 17,647 49        | 6,214  | 2 84   |
| 10 Green.....     | 282 30  | 1,149 47   | .....                                 | 1,431 77           | 14,972 64        | 5,355  | 2 79   |
| 11 Iowa.....      | 76 00   | 2,624 69   | .....                                 | 2,700 69           | 15,192 52        | 6,204  | 2 44   |
| 12 Jefferson..... | 3,259 9.  | 518 00   | .....                                 | 3,777 90           | 13,928 61        | 6,256  | 2 23   |
| 13 La Crosse..... | 1,712 10  | 479 83   | 123 40                                | 2,315 33           | 23,861 53        | 7,335  | 3 25   |
| 14 Manitowoc..... | 1,360 13  | 1,229 89   | .....                                 | 2,590 02           | 27,969 79        | 8,553  | 3 27   |
| 15 Marathon.....  | 1,328 46  | 580 92   | .....                                 | 1,909 38           | 20,953 97        | 9,239  | 2 26   |
| 16 Marinette..... | 1,322 57  | 110 14   | .....                                 | 1,432 71           | 20,764 68        | 5,513  | 4 28   |
| 17 Milwaukee..... | 132 75  | 392 15   | .....                                 | 524 90             | 31,835 45        | 12,177   | 3 11   |
| 18 Monroe.....    | 1,142 63  | .....  | .....                                 | 1,142 63           | 7,958 40         | 3,430  | 2 32   |
| 19 Outagamie..... | 4,709 75  | .....  | 1,667 31                              | 6,377 06           | 16,081 56        | 7,256  | 2 21   |
| 20 Racine.....    | 515 67  | 907 00   | 135 79                                | 1,584 46           | 25,733 73        | 8,172  | 3 15   |
| 21 Richland.....  | 1,185 28  | 610 55   | 222 85                                | 2,018 68           | 17,010 03        | 6,358  | 2 67   |
| 22 Rock.....      | 1,669 62  | 1,468 51   | 92 24                                 | 3,231 37           | 18,794 41        | 7,308  | 2 57   |
| 23 St. Croix..... | 2,362 05  | .....  | .....                                 | 2,362 05           | 14,352 95        | 8,027  | 1 79   |
| 24 Sauk.....      | 1,165 72  | 1,143 72   | .....                                 | 2,309 44           | 11,095 00        | 5,550  | 2 00   |
| 25 Sheboygan..... | 930 88  | 912 18   | .....                                 | 1,863 06           | 24,908 55        | 8,130  | 3 06   |
| 26 Trempealeau... | 2,411 94  | .....  | 253 07                                | 2,665 06           | 14,312 16        | 6,263  | 2 28   |
| 27 Vernon.....    | 2,080 24  | .....  | 859 32                                | 2,939 61           | 20,416 56        | 6,648  | 3 07   |
| 28 Walworth.....  | 571 11  | 1,958 71   | .....                                 | 2,529 82           | 13,182 25        | 5,317  | 2 48   |
| 29 Washington.... | 639 08  | 328 80   | 675 90                                | 1,643 78           | 17,760 75        | 6,641  | 2 94   |
| 30 Waukesha.....  | 1,899 88  | 2,783 96   | .....                                 | 4,683 84           | 20,174 26        | 6,689  | 3 16   |
| 31 Waupaca.....   | 388 15  | .....  | 5,834 02                              | 6,222 17           | 13,60 26         | 6,765  | 2 01   |
| 32 Winnebago..... | 657 88  | 2,282 93   | .....                                 | 2,940 81           | 25,114 39        | 9,803  | 2 56   |
| Total.....        | \$47,254 88   | \$37,372 08  | \$11,382 14                           | \$96,009 10        | \$572,320 36     | 124,457  | \$2 85   |

Statistics.

BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS.  
For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                         | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Brown County Asylum:    |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....        | \$6,816 14     | .....           | \$6,816 14 | .....       |
| Calumet .....           | 78 21          | \$84 46         | 162 67     | .....       |
| Door .....              | 516 21         | 574 51          | 1,090 72   | .....       |
| Iron .....              | 156 43         | 173 43          | 329 86     | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....          | 382 98         | 398 65          | 781 58     | .....       |
| Langlade .....          | 78 21          | 94 46           | 172 67     | .....       |
| Manitowoc .....         | 36 64          | 36 64           | 73 28      | .....       |
| Marquette .....         | 52 07          | 124 72          | 176 79     | .....       |
| Oconto .....            | 1,175 79       | 1,354 39        | 2,530 18   | .....       |
| Shawano .....           | 164 57         | 186 52          | 351 09     | .....       |
| Taylor .....            | 78 21          | 81 76           | 159 97     | .....       |
| Wood .....              | 148 29         | 166 06          | 314 35     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....    | 123 07         | .....           | 123 07     | .....       |
|                         | \$9,306 77     | \$3,275 60      | .....      | \$12,582 37 |
| Chippewa County Asylum: |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....        | \$4,399 07     | .....           | \$4,399 07 | .....       |
| Ashland .....           | 409 29         | \$524 93        | 934 22     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....          | 724 72         | 903 20          | 1,627 92   | .....       |
| Barron .....            | 938 58         | 1,056 38        | 1,994 96   | .....       |
| Burnett .....           | 78 21          | 106 79          | 185 00     | .....       |
| Clark .....             | 156 43         | 197 81          | 354 24     | .....       |
| Douglas .....           | 1,016 79       | 1,159 15        | 2,175 94   | .....       |
| Iron .....              | 234 64         | 258 13          | 492 77     | .....       |
| Jackson .....           | 78 21          | 104 44          | 182 65     | .....       |
| Oneida .....            | 98 64          | 126 16          | 224 80     | .....       |
| Pepin .....             | 301 07         | 459 63          | 760 70     | .....       |
| Polk .....              | 78 21          | 98 68           | 176 89     | .....       |
| Price .....             | 938 58         | 1,071 22        | 2,009 80   | .....       |
| Rusk .....              | 435 21         | 463 15          | 898 36     | .....       |
| Sawyer .....            | 156 43         | 167 25          | 323 68     | .....       |
| Taylor .....            | 547 50         | 592 93          | 1,140 43   | .....       |
| Vilas .....             | 156 43         | 172 77          | 329 20     | .....       |
| Washburn .....          | 156 43         | 175 83          | 332 31     | .....       |
| Wood .....              | 78 21          | 83 23           | 161 44     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....    | 698 95         | .....           | 698 95     | .....       |
|                         | \$11,829 60    | \$7,726 73      | .....      | \$19,556 33 |
| Columbia County Asylum: |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....        | \$4,333 50     | .....           | \$4,333 50 | .....       |
| Adams .....             | 156 43         | \$185 43        | 341 83     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....        | 78 21          | 87 11           | 165 32     | .....       |
| Jackson .....           | 78 21          | 93 40           | 171 61     | .....       |
| Juneau .....            | 234 64         | 263 74          | 498 38     | .....       |
| Marquette .....         | 391 07         | 424 27          | 815 34     | .....       |
| Portage .....           | 156 43         | 192 85          | 349 28     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....    | 2,440 58       | .....           | 2,440 58   | .....       |
|                         | \$7,869 07     | \$1,246 80      | .....      | \$9,115 87  |
| Dane County Asylum:     |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....        | \$9,035 79     | .....           | \$9,035 79 | .....       |
| Pierce .....            | 48 85          | \$56 35         | 105 20     | .....       |
|                         | \$9,084 64     | \$56 35         | .....      | \$9,140 99  |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                  | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Dodge County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$7,823 79     | .....           | \$7,823 79 | .....       |
| Clark .....                      | 60 43          | \$84 43         | 144 86     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....                 | 34 50          | 58 00           | 92 50      | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                    | 78 21          | 95 21           | 173 42     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                    | 156 43         | 190 43          | 346 83     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 520 29         | .....           | 520 29     | .....       |
|                                  | \$8,673 05     | \$428 07        | .....      | \$9,101 72  |
| <b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>       |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$4,548 86     | .....           | \$4,548 86 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                    | 121 50         | \$147 35        | 268 85     | .....       |
| Barron .....                     | 803 14         | 957 59          | 1,760 73   | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                    | 78 21          | 93 21           | 171 42     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                   | 78 21          | 92 51           | 170 72     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                    | 234 64         | 277 94          | 512 58     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                    | 236 36         | 275 71          | 512 07     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                    | 31 07          | 33 17           | 64 24      | .....       |
| Oneida .....                     | 78 21          | 87 66           | 165 87     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                      | 469 29         | 547 59          | 1,016 88   | .....       |
| Pierce .....                     | 547 50         | 633 60          | 1,181 10   | .....       |
| Price .....                      | 156 43         | 181 88          | 338 31     | .....       |
| Polk .....                       | 333 43         | 374 38          | 707 81     | .....       |
| Portage .....                    | 336 85         | 402 40          | 739 25     | .....       |
| St. Croix .....                  | 78 21          | 92 66           | 170 87     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                     | 391 07         | 462 85          | 853 92     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                   | 78 21          | 94 31           | 172 52     | .....       |
| Wood .....                       | 78 21          | 89 21           | 167 42     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 1,022 17       | .....           | 1,022 17   | .....       |
|                                  | \$9,701 57     | \$4,844 02      | .....      | \$14,545 59 |
| <b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$5,172 64     | .....           | \$5,172 64 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                    | 369 64         | \$437 49        | 807 13     | .....       |
| Barron .....                     | 312 86         | 356 36          | 669 22     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                   | 1,152 00       | 1,354 80        | 2,506 80   | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                    | 391 08         | 446 88          | 837 96     | .....       |
| Clark .....                      | 469 29         | 541 14          | 1,010 43   | .....       |
| Douglas .....                    | 1,419 44       | 1,674 34        | 3,093 78   | .....       |
| Iron .....                       | 126 86         | 152 71          | 279 57     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                    | 78 22          | 92 57           | 170 79     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                   | 78 22          | 89 67           | 167 89     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                    | 234 65         | 266 80          | 501 45     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                  | 156 43         | 180 58          | 337 01     | .....       |
| Polk .....                       | 156 43         | 182 53          | 338 96     | .....       |
| Price .....                      | 277 72         | 321 97          | 599 69     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                     | 1,016 80       | 1,184 70        | 2,201 50   | .....       |
| Vilas .....                      | 110 86         | 164 19          | 274 55     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                   | 78 22          | 92 32           | 170 54     | .....       |
| Wood .....                       | 78 22          | 93 32           | 171 54     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 1,782 91       | .....           | 1,782 91   | .....       |
|                                  | \$13,461 99    | \$7,632 87      | .....      | \$21,094 86 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                   | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$5,667 21     | .....           | \$5,667 21 | .....       |
| Calumet .....                     | 78 21          | \$104 21        | 182 42     | .....       |
| Door .....                        | 156 43         | 208 43          | 364 86     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....                  | 1,493 35       | 499 81          | 1,992 66   | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                    | 19 93          | 26 43           | 46 36      | .....       |
| Langlade .....                    | 78 21          | 100 71          | 178 92     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                     | 54 64          | 90 64           | 135 28     | .....       |
| Manitowoc .....                   | 78 22          | 102 22          | 180 44     | .....       |
| Marinette .....                   | 50 13          | 83 63           | 133 76     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                   | 387 21         | 482 21          | 869 42     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                      | 113 79         | 137 79          | 251 58     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                      | 78 22          | 104 22          | 182 41     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....                     | 148 07         | 187 57          | 335 64     | .....       |
| Portage .....                     | 212 86         | 381 36          | 694 22     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                     | 78 21          | 96 21           | 174 42     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                       | 78 21          | 104 21          | 182 42     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                    | 265 07         | 329 57          | 594 64     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 1,084 58       | .....           | 1,084 58   | .....       |
|                                   | \$10,222 55    | \$3,028 72      | .....      | \$13,251 27 |
| <b>Grant County Asylum:</b>       |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$7,490 51     | .....           | \$7,490 51 | .....       |
| Barron .....                      | 55 93          | \$95 60         | 151 53     | .....       |
| Crawford .....                    | 860 36         | 1,031 96        | 1,892 32   | .....       |
| La Fayette .....                  | 78 21          | 91 86           | 170 07     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 1,082 47       | .....           | 1,082 47   | .....       |
|                                   | \$9,567 48     | \$1,219 42      | .....      | \$10,786 90 |
| <b>Green County Asylum:</b>       |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,276 07     | .....           | \$4,276 07 | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                     | 96 64          | \$133 24        | 229 88     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                     | 156 43         | 203 93          | 360 36     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                     | 168 43         | 198 63          | 367 06     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                      | 977 57         | 1,180 82        | 2,157 89   | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                     | 513 00         | 631 40          | 1,144 40   | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                   | 1,180 07       | 1,424 17        | 2,604 24   | .....       |
| Pierce .....                      | 78 21          | 94 81           | 173 02     | .....       |
| Polk .....                        | 156 43         | 185 03          | 341 46     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 351 85         | .....           | 351 85     | .....       |
|                                   | \$7,954 70     | \$4,051 53      | .....      | \$12,006 23 |
| <b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>        |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$3,763 50     | .....           | \$3,763 50 | .....       |
| Adams .....                       | 78 21          | \$94 02         | 172 23     | .....       |
| Ashland .....                     | 156 43         | 178 38          | 334 81     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                     | 43 07          | 47 78           | 90 85      | .....       |
| Burnett .....                     | 14 36          | 14 36           | 28 72      | .....       |
| Crawford .....                    | 234 64         | 265 15          | 499 79     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                     | 78 21          | 85 06           | 163 27     | .....       |
| Iron .....                        | 78 21          | 93 97           | 172 18     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                     | 78 21          | 90 22           | 168 43     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                   | 547 50         | 628 39          | 1,175 89   | .....       |
| Oconto .....                      | 78 21          | 90 40           | 168 61     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                      | 234 64         | 279 13          | 513 77     | .....       |
| Polk .....                        | 486 21         | 583 54          | 1,069 75   | .....       |
| Shawano .....                     | 7 50           | 8 50            | 16 00      | .....       |
| Washburn .....                    | 78 21          | 85 86           | 163 57     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 3,447 04       | .....           | 3,447 04   | .....       |
|                                   | \$9,404 15     | \$3,544 26      | .....      | \$11,948 41 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$8,124 50     | .....           | \$8,124 50 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 78 21          | \$90 41         | 168 62     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                   | 78 21          | 90 81           | 169 02     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 156 43         | 184 33          | 340 76     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 21          | 94 39           | 172 60     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 156 43         | 179 93          | 336 36     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,796 85       | .....           | 1,796 85   | .....       |
|                                 | \$10,468 84    | \$639 87        | .....      | \$11,108 71 |
| <b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$9,230 79     | .....           | \$9,230 79 | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 156 43         | \$176 61        | 333 04     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 78 21          | 85 11           | 163 32     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 625 72         | 606 08          | 1,291 80   | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 170 57         | 218 65          | 389 22     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 234 64         | 245 80          | 480 44     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 63 64          | 80 01           | 143 65     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 205 50         | 219 90          | 425 40     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,314 47       | .....           | 1,314 47   | .....       |
|                                 | \$12,079 97    | \$1,692 16      | .....      | \$13,772 13 |
| <b>Manitowoc County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$5,175 41     | .....           | \$5,175 41 | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 472 29         | \$577 64        | 1,049 93   | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 938 58         | 1,130 59        | 2,069 17   | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 554 79         | 964 47          | 1,519 26   | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 234 64         | 273 79          | 508 43     | .....       |
| Marinette .....                 | 52 72          | 133 07          | 185 79     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 156 43         | 187 48          | 343 91     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....                   | 1,548 64       | 1,828 37        | 3,377 01   | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 78 21          | 92 46           | 170 67     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 78 21          | 93 31           | 171 52     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 78 21          | 94 76           | 172 97     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 5,758 48       | .....           | 5,758 48   | .....       |
|                                 | \$15,126 61    | \$3,375 94      | .....      | \$20,502 55 |
| <b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>  |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$5,481 21     | .....           | \$5,481 21 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 701 36         | \$835 88        | 1,537 24   | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 234 64         | 278 60          | 513 24     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 234 64         | 277 65          | 512 29     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 78 21          | 93 06           | 171 27     | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 567 43         | 671 45          | 1,238 88   | .....       |
| Florence .....                  | 126 43         | 159 97          | 286 40     | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 391 07         | 467 54          | 858 61     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 312 86         | 371 85          | 684 71     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 469 29         | 564 52          | 1,033 81   | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 718 50         | 873 63          | 1,592 13   | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 156 43         | 191 21          | 347 64     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 469 29         | 557 81          | 1,027 10   | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 391 07         | 475 59          | 866 66     | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 1,095 00       | 1,264 06        | 2,359 06   | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                    | 78 21          | 93 31           | 171 52     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 547 50         | 655 66          | 1,203 16   | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 127 07         | 156 62          | 283 69     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 78 21          | 93 51           | 171 72     | .....       |
| Wood .....                      | 1,050 86       | 1,242 53        | 2,293 39   | .....       |
|                                 | \$13,309 28    | \$9,324 25      | .....      | \$22,633 53 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.      |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Marinette County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$3,321 86     | .....           | \$3,321 86  | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 29 36          | \$39 86         | 69 22       | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 16 93          | 16 93           | 33 86       | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 29 57          | 30 17           | 59 74       | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 39 43          | 40 88           | 80 31       | .....       |
| Douglas .....                   | 1 50           | 1 50            | 3 00        | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 9 43           | 9 43            | 18 86       | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 14 79          | 15 09           | 29 88       | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 71 36          | 74 21           | 145 57      | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 151 93         | 170 61          | 322 54      | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 16 93          | 17 33           | 34 26       | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 306 86         | 351 05          | 657 91      | .....       |
| Price .....                     | 18 86          | 19 86           | 38 72       | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 56 57          | 58 12           | 114 69      | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 11 57          | 12 27           | 23 84       | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 321 25         | .....           | 321 25      | .....       |
|                                 | \$4,418 20     | \$857 31        | .....       | \$5,275 51  |
| <b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$17,874 21    | .....           | \$17,874 21 | \$17,874 21 |
| <b>Monroe County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$4,634 14     | .....           | \$4,634 14  | .....       |
| Adams .....                     | 78 21          | \$97 35         | 175 56      | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 122 79         | 148 11          | 270 90      | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 99 43          | 116 54          | 215 97      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 172 83         | .....           | 172 83      | .....       |
|                                 | \$5,107 40     | \$362 00        | .....       | \$5,469 40  |
| <b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$6,406 94     | .....           | \$6,406 94  | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 78 21          | \$91 71         | 169 92      | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 363 00         | 468 85          | 831 85      | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 547 50         | 651 35          | 1,198 85    | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 625 72         | 736 22          | 1,361 94    | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 234 64         | 264 29          | 498 93      | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 234 64         | 273 94          | 508 58      | .....       |
| Marinette .....                 | 29 14          | 58 14           | 87 28       | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 586 07         | 701 07          | 1,287 14    | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 156 43         | 189 73          | 346 16      | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 78 21          | 84 96           | 163 17      | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 312 86         | 374 01          | 686 87      | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 391 07         | 472 27          | 863 34      | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 21          | 89 21           | 167 42      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,386 78       | .....           | 1,386 78    | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,509 42    | \$4,455 75      | .....       | \$15,965 17 |
| <b>Racine County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$8,653 66     | .....           | \$8,653 66  | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 48 21          | \$50 81         | 99 02       | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 73 29          | 79 75           | 153 04      | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                   | 863 14         | 959 82          | 1,822 96    | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 105 86         | 121 93          | 227 82      | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 78 22          | 86 32           | 164 54      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,194 56       | .....           | 1,194 56    | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,016 94    | \$1,298 66      | .....       | \$12,315 60 |



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Richland County Asylum:</b>  |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$3,079 50     | .....           | \$3,079 50 | .....       |
| Adams .....                     | 234 64         | \$276 14        | 510 78     | .....       |
| Crawford .....                  | 1,212 83       | 1,492 46        | 2,695 32   | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 16 07          | 19 62           | 35 69      | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 391 07         | 480 22          | 871 29     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                 | 78 21          | 93 06           | 176 27     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 78 21          | 93 81           | 172 02     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 156 43         | 185 13          | 341 56     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 78 21          | 90 51           | 168 72     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 312 86         | 380 46          | 693 32     | .....       |
| Wood .....                      | 156 43         | 194 18          | 350 61     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 7,520 25       | .....           | 7,520 25   | .....       |
|                                 | \$13,314 74    | \$3,300 59      | .....      | \$16,615 33 |
| <b>Rock County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$7,894 71     | .....           | \$7,894 71 | .....       |
| Brown .....                     | 78 21          | \$93 21         | 171 42     | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                   | 200 35         | 245 35          | 445 70     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                 | 312 86         | 376 83          | 689 72     | .....       |
| Marinette .....                 | 52 71          | 112 71          | 165 42     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 312 86         | 330 86          | 643 72     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                  | 78 21          | 93 21           | 171 42     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 2,424 00       | .....           | 2,424 00   | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,355 91    | \$1,302 20      | .....      | \$12,658 11 |
| <b>St. Croix County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$4,599 35     | .....           | \$4,599 35 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 271 93         | \$338 38        | 610 31     | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 628 93         | 707 63          | 1,338 61   | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 244 71         | 281 51          | 526 22     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 156 43         | 182 83          | 339 26     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                   | 312 86         | 355 89          | 668 75     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                   | 1,132 07       | 1,316 36        | 2,448 43   | .....       |
| Eau Claire .....                | 8 14           | 8 14            | 16 28      | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 78 21          | 87 76           | 167 97     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                     | 78 21          | 89 11           | 167 32     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 938 57         | 1,102 72        | 2,041 29   | .....       |
| Polk .....                      | 1,221 21       | 1,400 45        | 2,621 66   | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 234 64         | 267 64          | 502 28     | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                    | 78 21          | 90 11           | 168 32     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 21          | 85 91           | 164 12     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,357 83       | .....           | 1,357 83   | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,419 51    | \$6,318 49      | .....      | \$17,738 00 |
| <b>Sauk County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$5,170 02     | .....           | \$5,170 02 | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 78 21          | \$83 14         | 163 35     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                   | 78 21          | 91 56           | 169 77     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 1,321 93       | 1,503 37        | 2,915 30   | .....       |
| Monroe .....                    | 78 21          | .....           | 78 21      | .....       |
| Pepin .....                     | 78 21          | 99 41           | 177 62     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 312 86         | 381 25          | 694 11     | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                    | 78 21          | 93 66           | 174 87     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                  | 156 43         | 186 15          | 342 58     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 395 82         | .....           | 395 82     | .....       |
|                                 | \$7,748 11     | \$2,536 54      | .....      | \$10,284 65 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                                   | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Sheboygan County Asylum:</b>   |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$8,871 64     | .....           | \$8,871 64 | .....       |
| Calumet .....                     | 276 43         | \$314 88        | 591 31     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....                     | 77 14          | 87 89           | 165 03     | .....       |
| Price .....                       | 4 29           | 4 29            | 8 58       | .....       |
| Portage .....                     | 75 21          | 87 21           | 162 42     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                     | 42 43          | 48 18           | 90 61      | .....       |
| Waushara .....                    | 26 14          | 28 14           | 54 28      | .....       |
| Wood .....                        | 39 43          | 45 68           | 85 11      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 793 60         | .....           | 793 60     | .....       |
|                                   | \$10,206 31    | \$616 27        | .....      | \$10,822 58 |
| <b>Trempealeau County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,500 88     | .....           | \$4,500 88 | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                     | 408 07         | \$453 05        | 859 12     | .....       |
| Clark .....                       | 547 50         | 620 45          | 1,167 95   | .....       |
| Jackson .....                     | 1,020 86       | 1,166 23        | 2,187 09   | .....       |
| Juneau .....                      | 194 57         | 295 61          | 490 18     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                       | 2 14           | 2 14            | 4 28       | .....       |
| Portage .....                     | 1,407 87       | 1,567 32        | 2,975 19   | .....       |
| Wood .....                        | 312 86         | 346 79          | 659 65     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 661 77         | .....           | 661 77     | .....       |
|                                   | \$9,144 50     | \$4,451 59      | .....      | \$13,596 09 |
| <b>Vernon County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,572 64     | .....           | \$4,572 64 | .....       |
| Adams .....                       | 325 71         | \$379 71        | 705 42     | .....       |
| Barron .....                      | 201 00         | 233 50          | 434 50     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                     | 78 21          | 91 21           | 169 42     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                     | 209 14         | 253 64          | 462 78     | .....       |
| Clark .....                       | 273 21         | 318 21          | 591 42     | .....       |
| Crawford .....                    | 626 72         | 729 72          | 1,356 44   | .....       |
| Douglas .....                     | 156 43         | 182 43          | 338 86     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                     | 462 21         | 540 21          | 1,002 42   | .....       |
| Juneau .....                      | 649 07         | 7 2 87          | 1,411 94   | .....       |
| Pepin .....                       | 234 64         | 273 64          | 508 28     | .....       |
| Polk .....                        | 298 28         | 348 28          | 646 56     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 3,388 57       | .....           | 3,388 57   | .....       |
|                                   | \$11,475 83    | \$4,113 42      | .....      | \$15,589 25 |
| <b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$3,747 21     | .....           | \$3,747 21 | .....       |
| Barron .....                      | 22 50          | \$28 50         | 51 00      | .....       |
| Douglas .....                     | 56 36          | 67 31           | 123 67     | .....       |
| Jefferson .....                   | 14 57          | 20 67           | 35 24      | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                     | 1,093 07       | 1,477 65        | 2,570 72   | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                   | 78 21          | 94 31           | 172 52     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                   | 78 21          | 85 05           | 163 26     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                      | 10 07          | 27 57           | 37 64      | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                      | 56 36          | 62 01           | 118 37     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....              | 2,503 52       | .....           | 2,503 52   | .....       |
|                                   | \$7,660 08     | \$1,863 07      | .....      | \$9,523 15  |

Statistics.

BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

|                           | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| Washington County Asylum: |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....          | \$3,432 00     | .....           | \$3,462 00 | .....       |
| Ashland .....             | 78 22          | \$96 22         | 174 44     | .....       |
| Calumet .....             | 441 00         | 523 85          | 964 85     | .....       |
| Forest .....              | 78 22          | 94 87           | 173 09     | .....       |
| Kenosha .....             | 36 43          | 62 13           | 98 56      | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....            | 78 22          | 87 77           | 165 99     | .....       |
| Langlade .....            | 78 22          | 102 92          | 181 14     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....             | 156 43         | 195 23          | 351 63     | .....       |
| Marquette .....           | 156 43         | 202 78          | 359 21     | .....       |
| Marinette .....           | 33 85          | 47 50           | 81 35      | .....       |
| Oconto .....              | 234 65         | 280 85          | 515 50     | .....       |
| Oneida .....              | 148 93         | 210 68          | 359 61     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....             | 1,668 43       | 1,985 38        | 3,653 81   | .....       |
| Portage .....             | 156 43         | 198 08          | 354 51     | .....       |
| Shawano .....             | 166 93         | 198 23          | 365 16     | .....       |
| Vilas .....               | 78 22          | 85 57           | 163 79     | .....       |
| Waushara .....            | 312 86         | 393 11          | 705 97     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....      | 2,500 59       | .....           | 2,500 59   | .....       |
|                           | \$9,866 06     | \$4,765 17      | .....      | \$14,631 23 |
| Waukesha County Asylum:   |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....          | \$6,844 93     | .....           | \$6,844 93 | .....       |
| Calumet .....             | 156 43         | \$197 73        | 354 16     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....          | 7 07           | 11 07           | 18 14      | .....       |
| Kenosha .....             | 156 43         | 177 93          | 334 36     | .....       |
| Marinette .....           | 6 64           | 9 79            | 16 43      | .....       |
| Oneida .....              | 78 21          | 92 46           | 170 67     | .....       |
| Portage .....             | 156 43         | 182 83          | 339 31     | .....       |
| Shawano .....             | 78 21          | 98 81           | 177 02     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....      | 2,069 68       | .....           | 2,069 68   | .....       |
|                           | \$9,554 03     | \$770 67        | .....      | \$10,324 70 |
| Waupaca County Asylum:    |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....          | \$4,359 64     | .....           | \$4,359 64 | .....       |
| Ashland .....             | 21 21          | \$24 72         | 45 93      | .....       |
| Bayfield .....            | 78 21          | 96 64           | 174 85     | .....       |
| Calumet .....             | 59 36          | 67 85           | 127 21     | .....       |
| Forest .....              | 78 21          | 83 02           | 161 23     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....          | 75 21          | 80 01           | 155 22     | .....       |
| Iron .....                | 156 43         | 133 62          | 340 05     | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....            | 156 43         | 179 92          | 336 35     | .....       |
| Kenosha .....             | 31 29          | 34 43           | 65 72      | .....       |
| Langlade .....            | 234 64         | 256 71          | 491 35     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....             | 234 65         | 252 32          | 486 97     | .....       |
| Marinette .....           | 34 23          | 60 92           | 95 20      | .....       |
| Oconto .....              | 777 43         | 928 57          | 1,706 00   | .....       |
| Portage .....             | 1,244 51       | 1,439 92        | 2,684 49   | .....       |
| Price .....               | 312 86         | 356 99          | 669 85     | .....       |
| Shawano .....             | 343 22         | 423 79          | 772 01     | .....       |
| Taylor .....              | 78 21          | 82 31           | 160 52     | .....       |
| Waushara .....            | 81 21          | 95 04           | 176 25     | .....       |
| Wood .....                | 541 07         | 612 84          | 1,153 91   | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....      | 1,381 50       | .....           | 1,381 50   | .....       |
|                           | \$10,284 63    | \$5,259 62      | .....      | \$15,544 25 |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1907.

|                          | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.      |              |
|--------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|
| Winnebago County Asylum: |                |                 |             |              |
| Own Insane .....         | \$10,281 50    | .....           | \$10,281 50 | .....        |
| Ashland .....            | 78 21          | \$89 02         | 167 23      | .....        |
| Bayfield .....           | 312 86         | 855 22          | 668 08      | .....        |
| Calumet .....            | 71 36          | 73 51           | 144 87      | .....        |
| Douglas .....            | 156 43         | 169 02          | 325 45      | .....        |
| Florence .....           | 156 43         | 178 48          | 334 91      | .....        |
| Green Lake .....         | 454 29         | 511 68          | 965 97      | .....        |
| Iron .....               | 156 43         | 181 19          | 337 62      | .....        |
| Kewaunee .....           | 156 43         | 168 88          | 325 31      | .....        |
| Langlade .....           | 78 21          | 94 92           | 173 13      | .....        |
| Lincoln .....            | 371 86         | 403 48          | 774 84      | .....        |
| Marinette .....          | 40 50          | 432 21          | 472 71      | .....        |
| Marquette .....          | 78 21          | 82 12           | 160 33      | .....        |
| Oneida .....             | 78 21          | 89 07           | 167 28      | .....        |
| Oconto .....             | 439 50         | 480 15          | 919 65      | .....        |
| Portage .....            | 102 21         | 104 56          | 206 77      | .....        |
| Shawano .....            | 234 64         | 268 18          | 502 82      | .....        |
| Taylor .....             | 78 21          | 83 61           | 161 82      | .....        |
| Vilas .....              | 78 22          | 98 57           | 176 79      | .....        |
| Waupaca .....            | .....          | 41 78           | 41 78       | .....        |
| Waushara .....           | 312 86         | 328 82          | 641 68      | .....        |
| Wood .....               | 78 22          | 92 07           | 170 29      | .....        |
| State-at-Large .....     | 1,223 28       | .....           | 1,223 28    | .....        |
|                          | \$15,017 57    | \$4,326 54      | .....       | \$19,344 11  |
| Total .....              | .....          | .....           | .....       | \$434,716 80 |

Statistics.

SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE, 1907.

| County Asylums.      | Amount paid by state to counties for their own in-insane. | Amount paid by state to counties for insane from other counties. | Amount paid by state for state in-sane. | Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them and paid to counties where kept. | Total of amounts due county asylums for care of chronic insane. |
|----------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| 1 Brown .....        | \$6,316 14  | \$2,867 56   | \$123 07                                | \$3,275 60  | \$12,582 37   |
| 2 Chippewa .....     | 4,399 07  | 6,731 58   | 698 95                                  | 7,726 73  | 19,556 33   |
| 3 Columbia .....     | 4,333 50  | 1,094 99   | 2,440 58                                | 1,246 80  | 9,115 87  |
| 4 Dane .....         | 9,085 79  | 48 85  | .....                                   | 56 85   | 9,140 99  |
| 5 Dodge .....        | 7,823 79  | 329 57   | 520 29                                  | 428 07  | 9,101 72  |
| 6 Dunn .....         | 4,548 86  | 4,130 54   | 1,022 17                                | 4,844 02  | 14,545 59   |
| 7 Eau Claire .....   | 5,172 64  | 6,506 44   | 1,782 91                                | 7,632 87  | 21,094 36   |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....  | 5,667 21  | 3,470 76   | 1,084 58                                | 3,028 72  | 18,251 27   |
| 9 Grant .....        | 7,490 51  | 994 50   | 1,082 47                                | 1,219 42  | 10,786 90   |
| 10 Green .....       | 4,276 07  | 3,326 78   | 351 85                                  | 4,051 53  | 12,006 23   |
| 11 Iowa .....        | 3,768 50  | 2,193 61   | 3,447 04                                | 2,544 26  | 11,948 41   |
| 12 Jefferson .....   | 8,124 50  | 547 49   | 1,796 85                                | 639 87  | 11,108 71   |
| 13 La Crosse .....   | 9,230 79  | 1,534 71   | 1,314 47                                | 1,692 16  | 18,772 13   |
| 14 Manitowoc .....   | 5,175 41  | 4,192 72   | 5,758 48                                | 5,375 94  | 20,502 55   |
| 15 Marathon .....    | 5,481 21  | 7,828 07   | .....                                   | 9,324 25  | 23,683 53   |
| 16 Marinette .....   | 3,321 86  | 775 09   | 321 25                                  | 857 31  | 5,275 51  |
| 17 Milwaukee .....   | 17,874 21   | .....  | .....                                   | .....   | 17,874 21   |
| 18 Monroe .....      | 4,634 14  | 300 43   | 172 83                                  | 362 00  | 5,469 40  |
| 19 Outagamie .....   | 6,406 94  | 3,715 70   | 1,386 78                                | 4,455 75  | 15,965 17   |
| 20 Racine .....      | 8,653 66  | 1,168 72   | 1,194 56                                | 1,298 66  | 12,315 60   |
| 21 Richland .....    | 3,079 50  | 2,714 99   | 7,520 25                                | 3,300 59  | 16,615 33   |
| 22 Rock .....        | 7,894 71  | 1,035 20   | 2,424 00                                | 1,302 20  | 12,656 11   |
| 23 St. Croix .....   | 4,599 35  | 5,462 33   | 1,357 83                                | 6,318 49  | 17,738 00   |
| 24 Sauk .....        | 5,170 02  | 2,182 27   | 395 82                                  | 2,536 54  | 10,284 65   |
| 25 Sheboygan .....   | 8,871 64  | 541 07   | 793 60                                  | 616 27  | 10,822 58   |
| 26 Trempealeau ..... | 4,590 86  | 3,891 87   | 661 77                                  | 4,451 59  | 18,596 09   |
| 27 Vernon .....      | 4,572 64  | 3,513 62   | 3,388 57                                | 4,118 42  | 15,593 25   |
| 28 Walworth .....    | 3,747 21  | 1,409 85   | 2,503 52                                | 1,863 07  | 9,523 15  |
| 29 Washington .....  | 3,462 00  | 3,903 47   | 2,500 59                                | 4,765 17  | 14,631 23   |
| 30 Waukesha .....    | 6,844 93  | 639 42   | 2,069 68                                | 770 67  | 10,324 70   |
| 31 Waupaca .....     | 4,359 64  | 4,543 49   | 1,881 50                                | 5,259 62  | 15,544 26   |
| 32 Winnebago .....   | 10,281 50   | 3,512 79   | 1,223 28                                | 4,326 54  | 19,344 11   |
| Total .....          | \$199,203 80  | \$35,107 98  | \$50,719 54                             | \$99,683 98   | \$434,715 30  |

Total paid by the state..... \$335,031 82  
Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by  
other counties ..... 99,683 98  
Total receipts by counties having asylums..... \$434,715 30

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Brown County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....               | \$6,769 93     | .....           | \$6,769 93 | .....       |
| Door .....                     | 468 42         | \$775 37        | 1,043 79   | .....       |
| Iron .....                     | 156 85         | 188 94          | 345 79     | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                 | 330 64         | 381 84          | 711 98     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                 | 78 43          | 110 28          | 188 71     | .....       |
| Manitowoc .....                | 30 21          | 34 71           | 64 92      | .....       |
| Oconto .....                   | 1,131 00       | 1,385 53        | 2,516 53   | .....       |
| Shawano .....                  | 156 85         | 179 87          | 336 72     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                   | 78 43          | 86 93           | 165 36     | .....       |
| Wood .....                     | 89 78          | 107 33          | 197 11     | .....       |
| Calumet .....                  | 13 71          | 23 36           | 37 07      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....           | 176 40         | .....           | 176 40     | .....       |
|                                | \$9,480 65     | \$3,073 66      | .....      | \$12,554 31 |
| <b>Chippewa County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....               | \$3,616 91     | .....           | \$3,616 91 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                  | 470 58         | \$560 38        | 1,030 96   | .....       |
| Barron .....                   | 933 06         | 1,060 96        | 1,994 62   | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                 | 705 87         | 873 17          | 1,579 04   | .....       |
| Burnett .....                  | 78 43          | 94 56           | 172 99     | .....       |
| Clark .....                    | 156 86         | 194 81          | 351 67     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                  | 984 23         | 1,170 17        | 2,154 40   | .....       |
| Iron .....                     | 37 29          | 128 20          | 165 49     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                  | 78 43          | 98 28           | 171 71     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                   | 76 93          | 100 93          | 177 83     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                    | 392 15         | 505 38          | 897 53     | .....       |
| Polk .....                     | 78 43          | 101 51          | 179 94     | .....       |
| Price .....                    | 905 16         | 1,033 57        | 1,938 73   | .....       |
| Rusk .....                     | 1,007 57       | 1,236 47        | 2,294 04   | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                   | 118 07         | 147 50          | 265 57     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                   | 476 58         | 542 76          | 1,019 34   | .....       |
| Vilas .....                    | 24 86          | 53 65           | 78 51      | .....       |
| Washburn .....                 | 218 14         | 252 19          | 470 33     | .....       |
| Wood .....                     | 78 43          | 85 13           | 163 56     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....           | 692 97         | .....           | 692 97     | .....       |
|                                | \$11,131 55    | \$3,284 62      | .....      | \$19,416 17 |
| <b>Columbia County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....               | \$4,340 79     | .....           | \$4,340 79 | .....       |
| Adams .....                    | 86 57          | \$105 60        | 192 17     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....               | 78 42          | 88 02           | 166 44     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                  | 78 42          | 95 43           | 173 90     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                   | 241 92         | 282 27          | 524 19     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                | 394 72         | 432 33          | 827 05     | .....       |
| Portage .....                  | 174 64         | 226 53          | 401 17     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....           | 2,553 65       | .....           | 2,553 65   | .....       |
|                                | \$7,949 13     | \$1,230 23      | .....      | \$9,179 36  |
| <b>Dane County Asylum:</b>     |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....               | \$3,802 00     | .....           | \$3,802 00 | \$3,802 00  |

*Statistics.*BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                  | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Dodge County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$7,412 67     | .....           | \$7,412 67 | .....       |
| Clark .....                      | 78 43          | \$93 43         | 171 86     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                    | 78 43          | 96 43           | 174 86     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                    | 156 85         | 190 35          | 347 20     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 522 55         | .....           | 522 55     | .....       |
|                                  | \$8,248 93     | \$380 21        | .....      | \$8,629 14  |
| <b>Dunn County Asylum:</b>       |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$5,136 21     | .....           | \$5,136 21 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                    | 156 86         | \$183 91        | 340 77     | .....       |
| Barron .....                     | 804 00         | 946 15          | 1,750 15   | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                   | 112 50         | 130 55          | 243 05     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                    | 147 64         | 163 59          | 311 23     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                    | 218 57         | 272 22          | 490 79     | .....       |
| Clark .....                      | 25 71          | 25 71           | 51 42      | .....       |
| Douglas .....                    | 405 43         | 486 83          | 892 26     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                    | 78 43          | 92 08           | 170 51     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                     | 78 43          | 90 57           | 169 00     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                      | 470 57         | 549 17          | 1,019 74   | .....       |
| Pierce .....                     | 549 00         | 640 20          | 1,189 20   | .....       |
| Polk .....                       | 258 86         | 294 21          | 553 07     | .....       |
| Portage .....                    | 75 43          | 124 78          | 200 21     | .....       |
| Price .....                      | 156 86         | 183 96          | 340 82     | .....       |
| St. Croix .....                  | 78 43          | 93 98           | 172 41     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                     | 363 21         | 428 96          | 792 17     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                   | 145 07         | 180 07          | 325 14     | .....       |
| Wood .....                       | 78 43          | 91 83           | 170 26     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 1,072 39       | .....           | 1,072 39   | .....       |
|                                  | \$10,412 03    | \$4,978 77      | .....      | \$15,390 80 |
| <b>Eau Claire County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$5,056 50     | .....           | \$5,056 50 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                    | 392 13         | \$484 43        | 876 56     | .....       |
| Barron .....                     | 313 70         | 376 80          | 690 50     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                   | 1,177 50       | 1,441 70        | 2,619 20   | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                    | 360 63         | 429 93          | 790 56     | .....       |
| Clark .....                      | 470 55         | 559 15          | 1,029 70   | .....       |
| Douglas .....                    | 1,486 71       | 1,819 31        | 3,306 02   | .....       |
| Iron .....                       | 171 42         | 215 12          | 386 54     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                    | 78 43          | 101 03          | 179 46     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                   | 78 43          | 97 33           | 175 76     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                    | 191 78         | 238 58          | 430 36     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                  | 156 85         | 195 35          | 352 20     | .....       |
| Polk .....                       | 156 85         | 192 85          | 349 70     | .....       |
| Price .....                      | 313 70         | 384 65          | 698 35     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                     | 959 14         | 1,164 24        | 2,123 38   | .....       |
| Vilas .....                      | 78 85          | 96 05           | 174 90     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                   | 6 00           | 6 75            | 12 75      | .....       |
| Wood .....                       | 78 43          | 97 08           | 175 51     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 1,749 67       | .....           | 1,749 67   | .....       |
|                                  | \$13,277 27    | \$7,900 35      | .....      | \$21,177 62 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                   | From<br>state.    | From<br>county.   | Total.     |                    |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|
| <b>Fond du Lac County Asylum:</b> |                   |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$5,981 36        | .....             | \$5,981 36 | .....              |
| Ashland .....                     | 8 22              | \$14 22           | 17 44      | .....              |
| Calumet .....                     | 78 42             | 104 42            | 182 84     | .....              |
| Door .....                        | 156 85            | 208 85            | 365 70     | .....              |
| Green Lake .....                  | 909 14            | 1,043 14          | 1,852 28   | .....              |
| Langlade .....                    | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Manitowoc .....                   | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Marquette .....                   | 409 50            | 523 50            | 933 00     | .....              |
| Oconto .....                      | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Oneida .....                      | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Ozaukee .....                     | 156 85            | 208 85            | 365 70     | .....              |
| Portage .....                     | 331 07            | 434 07            | 765 14     | .....              |
| Shawano .....                     | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Vilas .....                       | 78 43             | 104 43            | 182 86     | .....              |
| Waushara .....                    | 228 86            | 235 86            | 514 72     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 1,099 71          | .....             | 1,099 71   | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$9,725 56</b> | <b>\$3,449 49</b> | .....      | <b>\$13,175 05</b> |
| <b>Grant County Asylum:</b>       |                   |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$6,566 55        | .....             | \$6,566 55 | .....              |
| Crawford .....                    | 846 18            | \$250 78          | 1,796 96   | .....              |
| Lafayette .....                   | 78 43             | 89 83             | 167 76     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 487 92            | .....             | 487 92     | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$7,979 08</b> | <b>\$1,040 11</b> | .....      | <b>\$9,019 19</b>  |
| <b>Green County Asylum:</b>       |                   |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,177 07        | .....             | \$4,177 07 | .....              |
| Buffalo .....                     | 78 43             | \$95 53           | 173 96     | .....              |
| Douglas .....                     | 156 86            | 201 11            | 357 97     | .....              |
| Jackson .....                     | 156 86            | 169 51            | 326 37     | .....              |
| Juneau .....                      | 929 36            | 1,105 46          | 2,034 82   | .....              |
| Kenosha .....                     | 383 57            | 489 52            | 873 09     | .....              |
| Lafayette .....                   | 1,098 00          | 1,336 45          | 2,434 45   | .....              |
| Pierce .....                      | 78 43             | 93 78             | 172 21     | .....              |
| Polk .....                        | 156 86            | 183 36            | 340 22     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 101 15            | .....             | 101 15     | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$7,316 59</b> | <b>\$3,674 72</b> | .....      | <b>\$10,991 31</b> |
| <b>Iowa County Asylum:</b>        |                   |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$3,720 00        | .....             | \$3,720 00 | .....              |
| Adams .....                       | 78 43             | \$95 48           | 173 91     | .....              |
| Ashland .....                     | 108 64            | 130 74            | 239 38     | .....              |
| Buffalo .....                     | 160 29            | 173 24            | 333 53     | .....              |
| Burnett .....                     | 78 43             | 81 88             | 160 31     | .....              |
| Crawford .....                    | 235 29            | 273 45            | 508 74     | .....              |
| Douglas .....                     | 78 43             | 80 93             | 159 36     | .....              |
| Grant .....                       | 57 43             | 57 43             | 114 86     | .....              |
| Iron .....                        | 78 43             | 89 33             | 167 76     | .....              |
| Jackson .....                     | 121 51            | 130 81            | 251 82     | .....              |
| Lafayette .....                   | 569 80            | 650 56            | 1,220 36   | .....              |
| Monroe .....                      | 58 29             | 69 14             | 127 43     | .....              |
| Oconto .....                      | 78 43             | 96 38             | 174 81     | .....              |
| Pierce .....                      | 235 29            | 267 32            | 502 61     | .....              |
| Price .....                       | 76 50             | 85 45             | 161 95     | .....              |
| Polk .....                        | 392 14            | 443 10            | 835 24     | .....              |
| Shawano .....                     | 78 43             | 93 88             | 172 31     | .....              |
| Washburn .....                    | 78 43             | 84 58             | 163 01     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 3,608 41          | .....             | 3,608 41   | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$9,892 60</b> | <b>\$2,903 20</b> | .....      | <b>\$12,795 80</b> |



*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Jefferson County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$7,919 98     | .....           | \$7,919 98 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 78 43          | \$90 43         | 168 86     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                   | 78 43          | 91 53           | 169 96     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 80 36          | 100 26          | 180 62     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 43          | 92 68           | 171 11     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 156 85         | 182 95          | 339 80     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,013 99       | .....           | 1,013 99   | .....       |
|                                 | \$9,406 42     | \$567 85        | .....      | \$9,964 27  |
| <b>La Crosse County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$9,689 79     | .....           | \$9,689 79 | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 156 85         | \$168 25        | 325 10     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 78 43          | 93 98           | 172 41     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 477 43         | 559 15          | 1,036 58   | .....       |
| Douglas .....                   | 168 00         | 184 05          | 352 05     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 42 42          | 111 98          | 154 35     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 156 86         | 170 01          | 326 87     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 175 25         | .....           | 175 25     | .....       |
|                                 | \$10,936 03    | \$1,287 37      | .....      | \$12,223 40 |
| <b>Manitowoc County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$5,380 98     | .....           | \$5,380 98 | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 400 70         | \$471 20        | 871 90     | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 930 18         | 1,111 88        | 2,042 06   | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 555 62         | 654 67          | 1,210 29   | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 235 28         | 274 28          | 509 56     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 156 85         | 187 90          | 344 75     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....                   | 1,462 01       | 1,729 61        | 3,191 62   | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 78 43          | 91 23           | 169 66     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 78 43          | 93 53           | 171 96     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 20 57          | 25 37           | 45 94      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 5,385 18       | .....           | 5,385 18   | .....       |
|                                 | \$14,634 18    | \$4,639 67      | .....      | \$19,273 85 |
| <b>Marathon County Asylum:</b>  |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$5,120 19     | .....           | \$5,120 19 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 675 43         | \$806 08        | 1,481 51   | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 235 29         | 282 44          | 517 73     | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 235 29         | 280 79          | 516 08     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 78 43          | 91 33           | 169 76     | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 129 57         | 749 42          | 1,378 99   | .....       |
| Florence .....                  | 78 43          | 96 98           | 175 41     | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 322 07         | 383 92          | 705 99     | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 302 57         | 367 57          | 670 14     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 42 00          | 51 70           | 93 70      | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 485 36         | 588 66          | 1,074 02   | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 701 36         | 827 66          | 1,529 02   | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 156 86         | 198 21          | 355 07     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 470 57         | 558 75          | 1,029 32   | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 351 21         | 435 06          | 786 27     | .....       |
| Polk .....                      | 42 00          | 53 45           | 95 45      | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 1,273 50       | 1,495 60        | 2,769 10   | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                    | 78 43          | 92 43           | 170 86     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 549 00         | 646 75          | 1,195 75   | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 25 29          | 31 29           | 56 58      | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 180 50         | 157 60          | 338 10     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 78 43          | 93 48           | 171 91     | .....       |
| Wood .....                      | 1,074 43       | 1,266 63        | 2,341 06   | .....       |
|                                 | \$13,136 21    | \$9,550 75      | .....      | \$22,686 96 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.      |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Marinette County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$3,688 50     | .....           | \$3,688 50  | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 146 57         | \$202 68        | 349 19      | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 87 07          | 79 97           | 147 04      | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 78 43          | 92 33           | 170 76      | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 232 07         | 260 17          | 492 24      | .....       |
| Dane .....                      | 68 86          | 106 41          | 174 77      | .....       |
| Douglas .....                   | 78 43          | 93 08           | 171 51      | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 156 00         | 179 37          | 335 37      | .....       |
| Dunn .....                      | 10 93          | 11 18           | 22 06       | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 306 64         | 439 84          | 806 48      | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 193 50         | 209 85          | 402 35      | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 78 43          | 81 38           | 159 81      | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 156 85         | 178 10          | 334 95      | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 313 71         | 348 31          | 662 02      | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 248 35         | 262 80          | 511 15      | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 541 71         | 596 91          | 1,138 62    | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 26 57          | 27 47           | 54 04       | .....       |
| Price .....                     | 78 43          | 84 03           | 162 46      | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 220 07         | 259 72          | 479 79      | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 380 79         | 420 18          | 800 92      | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 199 50         | 218 30          | 417 80      | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 78 43          | 116 28          | 194 71      | .....       |
| Wood .....                      | 85 36          | 35 36           | 70 72       | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,770 91       | .....           | 1,770 91    | .....       |
|                                 | \$9,215 61     | \$4,302 56      | .....       | \$13,518 17 |
| <b>Milwaukee County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$17,861 36    | .....           | \$17,861 36 | \$17,861 36 |
| <b>Monroe County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$4,339 93     | .....           | \$4,339 93  | .....       |
| Adams .....                     | 78 43          | 100 07          | 178 50      | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 156 86         | 186 86          | 343 72      | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 6 00           | 6 00            | 12 00       | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 179 57         | 199 88          | 379 45      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 170 80         | .....           | 170 80      | .....       |
|                                 | \$4,931 59     | \$492 81        | .....       | \$5,424 40  |
| <b>Outagamie County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$6,564 43     | .....           | \$6,564 43  | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 78 43          | \$90 78         | 169 21      | .....       |
| Calumet .....                   | 313 71         | 383 31          | 697 02      | .....       |
| Door .....                      | 516 86         | 648 16          | 1,165 02    | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 592 07         | 717 17          | 1,309 24    | .....       |
| Langlade .....                  | 185 13         | 235 28          | 420 41      | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                   | 235 28         | 236 33          | 521 61      | .....       |
| Oconto .....                    | 483 21         | 614 11          | 1,097 32    | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 156 85         | 188 90          | 345 75      | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 313 71         | 382 21          | 695 92      | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 78 43          | 96 78           | 175 21      | .....       |
| Rusk .....                      | 22 28          | 22 28           | 44 56       | .....       |
| Shawano .....                   | 392 14         | 485 19          | 877 33      | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 43          | 90 78           | 169 21      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,082 78       | .....           | 1,082 78    | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,093 74    | \$4,241 28      | .....       | \$15,235 02 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Racine County Asylum:</b>    |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$7,690 50     | .....           | \$7,690 50 | .....       |
| Clark .....                     | 65 57          | \$67 32         | 132 89     | .....       |
| Iron .....                      | 78 48          | 89 23           | 167 66     | .....       |
| Jefferson .....                 | 47 57          | 52 32           | 99 89      | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                   | 2,485 71       | 2,716 57        | 5,202 28   | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 78 48          | 98 95           | 177 38     | .....       |
| Marinette .....                 | 46 72          | 53 92           | 100 64     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                    | 78 48          | 83 85           | 167 28     | .....       |
| Rock .....                      | 65 36          | 75 66           | 141 02     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,995 88       | .....           | 1,995 88   | .....       |
|                                 | \$12,632 60    | \$3,242 82      | .....      | \$15,875 42 |
| <b>Richland County Asylum:</b>  |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$3,244 29     | .....           | \$3,244 29 | .....       |
| Adams .....                     | 235 29         | \$277 49        | 512 78     | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 11 14          | 41 59           | 52 73      | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 150 85         | 172 75          | 323 60     | .....       |
| Crawford .....                  | 1,441 98       | 1,760 93        | 3,202 86   | .....       |
| Jackson .....                   | 78 43          | 91 28           | 169 71     | .....       |
| Juneau .....                    | 392 14         | 479 79          | 871 93     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                 | 78 43          | 97 33           | 175 76     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 78 43          | 93 28           | 171 71     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 156 85         | 183 95          | 340 80     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                     | 78 43          | 91 18           | 169 61     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                  | 313 71         | 379 66          | 693 37     | .....       |
| Wood .....                      | 156 85         | 194 35          | 351 20     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 7,082 08       | .....           | 7,082 08   | .....       |
|                                 | \$13,498 85    | \$3,833 58      | .....      | \$17,332 43 |
| <b>Rock County Asylum:</b>      |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$7,731 21     | .....           | \$7,731 21 | .....       |
| Brown .....                     | 78 42          | \$96 42         | 174 84     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                 | 552 41         | 640 91          | 1,193 32   | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 313 70         | 392 20          | 705 90     | .....       |
| Washburn .....                  | 78 42          | 98 42           | 176 84     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 2,340 57       | .....           | 2,340 57   | .....       |
|                                 | \$11,094 73    | \$1,227 95      | .....      | \$12,322 68 |
| <b>St. Croix County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                | \$4,614 43     | .....           | \$4,614 43 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                   | 258 50         | \$312 05        | 565 55     | .....       |
| Barron .....                    | 935 57         | 1,063 85        | 1,999 42   | .....       |
| Bayfield .....                  | 321 64         | 414 94          | 736 58     | .....       |
| Buffalo .....                   | 156 86         | 182 43          | 339 29     | .....       |
| Burnett .....                   | 414 00         | 465 83          | 879 33     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                   | 1,176 43       | 1,390 70        | 2,567 13   | .....       |
| Eau Claire .....                | 20 57          | 20 67           | 41 24      | .....       |
| Marquette .....                 | 78 43          | 89 80           | 168 23     | .....       |
| Pepin .....                     | 78 43          | 89 10           | 167 53     | .....       |
| Pierce .....                    | 1,017 21       | 1,215 99        | 2,233 20   | .....       |
| Portage .....                   | 298 50         | 334 60          | 633 10     | .....       |
| Polk .....                      | 1,274 86       | 1,439 02        | 2,713 88   | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                    | 78 43          | 89 77           | 168 20     | .....       |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 43          | 88 97           | 167 40     | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,696 98       | .....           | 1,696 98   | .....       |
|                                 | \$12,493 73    | \$7,197 23      | .....      | \$19,690 94 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.**

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                   | From<br>state.     | From<br>county.   | Total.     |                    |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|
| <b>Sauk County Asylum:</b>        |                    |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$5,537 57         | .....             | \$5,537 57 | .....              |
| Barron .....                      | 78 43              | \$30 23           | 168 66     | .....              |
| Burnett .....                     | 78 43              | 92 28             | 170 81     | .....              |
| Juneau .....                      | 1,120 71           | 733 61            | 1,854 35   | .....              |
| Monroe .....                      | 78 43              | .....             | 78 43      | .....              |
| Pepin .....                       | 78 43              | 100 73            | 179 16     | .....              |
| Pierce .....                      | 247 06             | 306 27            | 553 33     | .....              |
| Sawyer .....                      | 78 43              | 102 93            | 181 36     | .....              |
| Washburn .....                    | 156 85             | 190 25            | 347 10     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 567 64             | .....             | 567 54     | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$8,021 98</b>  | <b>\$1,616 43</b> | .....      | <b>\$9,638 41</b>  |
| <b>Sheboygan County Asylum:</b>   |                    |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$9,183 36         | .....             | \$9,183 36 | .....              |
| Calumet .....                     | 265 92             | \$306 92          | 572 84     | .....              |
| Door .....                        | 66 85              | 77 60             | 144 45     | .....              |
| Fond du Lac .....                 | 42 85              | 48 35             | 91 20      | .....              |
| Green Lake .....                  | 29 36              | 33 61             | 62 97      | .....              |
| Iron .....                        | 106 71             | 121 21            | 227 92     | .....              |
| Langlade .....                    | 24 23              | 38 78             | 73 06      | .....              |
| Ozaukee .....                     | 119 14             | 134 39            | 253 53     | .....              |
| Pierce .....                      | 33 22              | 36 72             | 69 94      | .....              |
| Portage .....                     | 156 85             | 181 85            | 338 70     | .....              |
| Price .....                       | 78 43              | 90 43             | 168 86     | .....              |
| Shawano .....                     | 212 14             | 245 64            | 457 78     | .....              |
| Waushara .....                    | 66 00              | 78 00             | 144 00     | .....              |
| Wood .....                        | 78 43              | 90 93             | 169 36     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 2,147 22           | .....             | 2,147 22   | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$12,625 76</b> | <b>\$1,481 43</b> | .....      | <b>\$14,110 19</b> |
| <b>Trempealeau County Asylum:</b> |                    |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,764 00         | .....             | \$4,764 00 | .....              |
| Buffalo .....                     | 488 36             | \$542 04          | 1,030 40   | .....              |
| Clark .....                       | 531 86             | 588 06            | 1,119 92   | .....              |
| Jackson .....                     | 1,092 43           | 1,250 23          | 2,342 66   | .....              |
| Pepin .....                       | 165 85             | 197 23            | 363 08     | .....              |
| Portage .....                     | 1,400 36           | 1,591 22          | 2,991 58   | .....              |
| Wood .....                        | 313 71             | 357 03            | 670 74     | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 676 56             | .....             | 676 56     | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$9,433 13</b>  | <b>\$4,525 81</b> | .....      | <b>\$13,953 94</b> |
| <b>Vernon County Asylum:</b>      |                    |                   |            |                    |
| Own Insane .....                  | \$4,949 79         | .....             | \$4,949 79 | .....              |
| Adams .....                       | 376 07             | \$443 57          | 819 64     | .....              |
| Barron .....                      | 25 27              | 271 27            | 507 54     | .....              |
| Buffalo .....                     | 78 42              | 91 42             | 169 84     | .....              |
| Burnett .....                     | 235 27             | 274 27            | 509 54     | .....              |
| Clark .....                       | 470 55             | 548 55            | 1,019 10   | .....              |
| Crawford .....                    | 603 19             | 703 19            | 1,306 33   | .....              |
| Douglas .....                     | 156 85             | 182 85            | 339 70     | .....              |
| Jackson .....                     | 372 13             | 457 13            | 829 26     | .....              |
| Juneau .....                      | 582 61             | 680 11            | 1,262 72   | .....              |
| Pepin .....                       | 235 27             | 274 27            | 509 54     | .....              |
| Polk .....                        | 179 35             | 209 85            | 389 20     | .....              |
| Wood .....                        | 32 57              | 38 07             | 70 64      | .....              |
| State-at-Large .....              | 3,131 28           | .....             | 3,131 28   | .....              |
|                                   | <b>\$11,658 62</b> | <b>\$4,177 55</b> | .....      | <b>\$15,836 17</b> |

## Statistics.

BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.

For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.

|                                  | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.     |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>Walworth County Asylum:</b>   |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$4,272 43     | .....           | \$4,272 43 | .....       |
| Barron .....                     | 78 43          | 94 58           | 172 96     | .....       |
| Douglas .....                    | 78 43          | 89 63           | 168 06     | .....       |
| Door .....                       | 32 57          | 34 02           | 66 59      | .....       |
| Jefferson .....                  | 78 43          | 89 08           | 167 51     | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                    | 78 43          | 92 98           | 171 36     | .....       |
| Lafayette .....                  | 78 43          | 85 98           | 164 41     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                   | 75 43          | 90 38           | 165 78     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                  | 78 43          | 91 63           | 170 06     | .....       |
| Milwaukee .....                  | 7 72           | 7 72            | 15 44      | .....       |
| Portage .....                    | 75 43          | 85 38           | 160 81     | .....       |
| Sawyer .....                     | 67 07          | 77 67           | 144 74     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                   | 1 72           | 1 72            | 3 44       | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 8,325 43       | .....           | 8,325 43   | .....       |
|                                  | \$8,328 38     | \$840 62        | .....      | \$9,169 00  |
| <b>Washington County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$3,654 00     | .....           | \$3,654 00 | .....       |
| Ashland .....                    | 78 43          | \$39 18         | 177 61     | .....       |
| Calumet .....                    | 392 14         | 458 14          | 850 28     | .....       |
| Forest .....                     | 78 43          | 93 03           | 171 46     | .....       |
| Kewaunee .....                   | 78 43          | 91 83           | 170 26     | .....       |
| Langlade .....                   | 78 43          | 104 53          | 182 96     | .....       |
| Lincoln .....                    | 156 85         | 193 05          | 349 90     | .....       |
| Marquette .....                  | 105 85         | 153 05          | 258 90     | .....       |
| Oconto .....                     | 235 29         | 269 54          | 504 83     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                     | 156 86         | 190 26          | 347 12     | .....       |
| Ozaukee .....                    | 1,645 07       | 1,850 47        | 3,495 54   | .....       |
| Portage .....                    | 153 85         | 193 45          | 347 30     | .....       |
| Shawano .....                    | 156 86         | 194 51          | 351 37     | .....       |
| Vilas .....                      | 78 43          | 87 18           | 165 61     | .....       |
| Waushara .....                   | 818 72         | 381 47          | 1,200 19   | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 2,739 15       | .....           | 2,739 15   | .....       |
|                                  | \$10,104 79    | \$4,359 69      | .....      | \$14,464 43 |
| <b>Waukesha County Asylum:</b>   |                |                 |            |             |
| Own Insane .....                 | \$6,901 94     | .....           | \$6,901 94 | .....       |
| Calumet .....                    | 174 43         | \$213 31        | 387 74     | .....       |
| Green Lake .....                 | 78 42          | 84 17           | 162 59     | .....       |
| Jefferson .....                  | 10 71          | 10 71           | 21 42      | .....       |
| Kenosha .....                    | 156 85         | 179 60          | 336 45     | .....       |
| Milwaukee .....                  | 71 36          | 98 21           | 169 57     | .....       |
| Oneida .....                     | 78 43          | 94 23           | 172 66     | .....       |
| Portage .....                    | 92 35          | 128 35          | 220 70     | .....       |
| Racine .....                     | 45 21          | 45 21           | 90 42      | .....       |
| Shawano .....                    | 78 43          | 99 18           | 177 61     | .....       |
| Wood .....                       | 17 57          | 17 57           | 35 14      | .....       |
| State-at-Large .....             | 2,258 81       | .....           | 2,258 81   | .....       |
|                                  | \$9,934 51     | \$970 54        | .....      | \$10,905 05 |

*Statistics.***BILLS FOR CARE OF CHRONIC INSANE KEPT IN COUNTY ASYLUMS—  
Continued.****For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.**

|                                 | From<br>state. | From<br>county. | Total.      |                     |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------------|
| <b>Waupaca County Asylum:</b>   |                |                 |             |                     |
| Own Insane .....                | \$4,663 93     | .....           | \$4,663 93  | .....               |
| Bayfield .....                  | 78 43          | \$86 89         | 165 25      | .....               |
| Forest .....                    | 78 42          | 83 93           | 162 35      | .....               |
| Iron .....                      | 156 85         | 171 74          | 328 59      | .....               |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 156 85         | 172 92          | 329 77      | .....               |
| Langlade .....                  | 286 29         | 302 63          | 588 92      | .....               |
| Lincoln .....                   | 186 63         | 197 22          | 383 85      | .....               |
| Oconto .....                    | 705 86         | 769 81          | 1,475 67    | .....               |
| Portage .....                   | 1,343 14       | 1,444 47        | 2,787 61    | .....               |
| Price .....                     | 313 71         | 335 13          | 648 84      | .....               |
| Shawano .....                   | 282 64         | 318 24          | 600 88      | .....               |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 43          | 82 79           | 161 22      | .....               |
| Waushara .....                  | 78 43          | 82 83           | 161 26      | .....               |
| Wood .....                      | 562 07         | 594 02          | 1,156 09    | .....               |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,076 89       | .....           | 1,076 39    | .....               |
|                                 | \$10,048 07    | \$4,642 55      | .....       | \$14,690 62         |
| <b>Winnebago County Asylum:</b> |                |                 |             |                     |
| Own Insane .....                | \$10,510 93    | .....           | \$10,510 93 | .....               |
| Ashland .....                   | 78 43          | \$83 39         | 161 82      | .....               |
| Bayfield .....                  | 813 73         | 359 11          | 672 84      | .....               |
| Douglas .....                   | 156 86         | 177 21          | 334 07      | .....               |
| Florence .....                  | 156 86         | 174 08          | 330 94      | .....               |
| Green Lake .....                | 382 93         | 411 92          | 794 85      | .....               |
| Iron .....                      | 156 85         | 184 10          | 340 95      | .....               |
| Kewaunee .....                  | 102 43         | 107 52          | 209 95      | .....               |
| Langlade .....                  | 78 43          | 99 42           | 177 85      | .....               |
| Lincoln .....                   | 392 13         | 413 24          | 805 37      | .....               |
| Marquette .....                 | 78 43          | 93 00           | 171 43      | .....               |
| Marinette .....                 | 28 79          | 41 07           | 79 86       | .....               |
| Oneida .....                    | 78 43          | 96 07           | 174 50      | .....               |
| Oconto .....                    | 399 84         | 481 31          | 881 15      | .....               |
| Portage .....                   | 78 43          | 79 88           | 158 31      | .....               |
| Shawano .....                   | 235 28         | 247 41          | 482 77      | .....               |
| Taylor .....                    | 78 43          | 84 05           | 162 48      | .....               |
| Vilas .....                     | 69 86          | 90 66           | 160 52      | .....               |
| Waushara .....                  | 813 70         | 332 07          | 645 77      | .....               |
| Wood .....                      | 78 43          | 83 85           | 162 28      | .....               |
| State-at-Large .....            | 1,114 34       | .....           | 1,114 34    | .....               |
|                                 | \$14,893 54    | \$3,639 44      | .....       | \$18,532 98         |
| <b>Total .....</b>              |                |                 |             | <b>\$444,055 49</b> |

Statistics.

SUMMARY OF AMOUNTS DUE COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CARE OF  
CHRONIC INSANE, 1908.

| County Asylums.      | Amount<br>paid by<br>state to<br>counties<br>for their<br>own<br>insane. | Amount<br>paid by<br>state to<br>counties<br>for insane<br>from<br>other<br>counties. | Amount<br>paid by<br>state for<br>insane. | Special<br>tax on<br>counties<br>for<br>insane<br>belonging<br>to them<br>and paid<br>to<br>counties<br>where<br>kept. | Total<br>of<br>amounts<br>due<br>county<br>asylums<br>for care<br>of<br>chronic<br>insane. |
|----------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| 1 Brown .....        | \$6,769 93   | \$2,534 32  | \$176 40                                  | \$3,973 63   | \$12,554 31  |
| 2 Chippewa .....     | 3,616 91   | 6,821 67  | 692 97                                    | 8,284 62   | 19,416 17  |
| 3 Columbia .....     | 4,340 79   | 1,054 69  | 2,553 65                                  | 1,230 23   | 9,179 26   |
| 4 Dane .....         | 8,802 00   |   |   |  | 8,802 00   |
| 5 Dodge .....        | 7,412 67   | 313 71  | 522 55                                    | 380 21   | 8,629 14   |
| 6 Dunn .....         | 5,136 21   | 4,203 43  | 1,072 39                                  | 1,978 77   | 15,390 80  |
| 7 Eau Claire .....   | 5,056 50   | 6,471 10  | 1,749 67                                  | 7,900 35   | 21,177 62  |
| 8 Fond du Lac .....  | 5,931 36   | 2,644 49  | 1,090 71                                  | 3,449 49   | 13,175 65  |
| 9 Grant .....        | 6,566 55   | 924 61  | 487 92                                    | 1,040 11   | 9,019 19   |
| 10 Green .....       | 4,177 07   | 3,038 37  | 101 15                                    | 3,674 72   | 10,991 31  |
| 11 Iowa .....        | 3,720 00   | 2,564 19  | 3,608 41                                  | 2,903 20   | 12,795 80  |
| 12 Jefferson .....   | 7,919 13   | 472 50  | 1 013 99                                  | 577 85   | 9,964 27   |
| 13 La Crosse .....   | 9,680 79   | 1,079 99  | 175 25                                    | 1,287 37   | 12,223 40  |
| 14 Manitowoc .....   | 5,380 93   | 3,918 07  | 5,385 18                                  | 4 639 7  | 19,123 25  |
| 15 Marathon .....    | 5,120 15   | 8,016 02  |   | 9 550 75   | 22,686 96  |
| 16 Marinette .....   | 3,683 50   | 3,756 20  | 1,770 91                                  | 4,302 53   | 13,518 17  |
| 17 Milwaukee .....   | 17,861 36  |   |   |  | 17,861 36  |
| 18 Monroe .....      | 4,339 95   | 420 86  | 170 80                                    | 492 81   | 5,424 40   |
| 19 Outagamie .....   | 6,564 45   | 3,446 53  | 1,080 73                                  | 4 211 28   | 15,335 02  |
| 20 Racine .....      | 7,690 50   | 2,946 22  | 1,995 88                                  | 3,242 82   | 15,875 42  |
| 21 Richland .....    | 3,244 29   | 3,172 48  | 7,062 03                                  | 3,863 58   | 17,362 43  |
| 22 Rock .....        | 7,731 21   | 1,022 95  | 2,340 57                                  | 1 227 95   | 12,322 68  |
| 23 St. Croix .....   | 4,614 45   | 6,182 36  | 1,093 92                                  | 7,197 22   | 19,600 14  |
| 24 Sauk .....        | 5,527 57   | 1,916 77  | 537 64                                    | 1 6 6 43   | 9,688 41   |
| 25 Sheboygan .....   | 9,188 36   | 1,290 18  | 2,147 22                                  | 1,484 13   | 14,110 19  |
| 26 Trempealeau ..... | 4,764 00   | 3,992 57  | 676 56                                    | 4,525 81   | 13,958 14  |
| 27 Vernon .....      | 4,949 79   | 3,577 55  | 3,131 28                                  | 4,177 55   | 15,833 17  |
| 28 Walworth .....    | 4,272 42   | 730 52  | 3,325 43                                  | 810 62   | 9,169 00   |
| 29 Washington .....  | 3,654 00   | 3,711 64  | 2,739 15                                  | 4,350 69   | 14,464 48  |
| 30 Waukesha .....    | 6,901 95   | 803 76  | 2,258 81                                  | 970 54   | 10,935 05  |
| 31 Waupaca .....     | 4,003 95   | 4,007 75  | 1,076 39                                  | 4,642 55   | 14,730 62  |
| 32 Winnebago .....   | 10,510 00  | 3 238 27  | 1,114 34                                  | 3,829 44   | 13,532 18  |
| Total .....          | \$109,859 43   | \$33,603 77   | \$51,816 01                               | \$13,776 28  | \$44,655 49  |

Total paid by the state..... \$340,279 21  
Special tax on counties for insane belonging to them kept by  
other counties ..... 103,776 28  
Total receipts by counties having asylums..... \$444,055 49

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Adams .....                      | Columbia .....                | \$156 43    | \$185 43                 | \$341 86 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 94 02                    | 172 23   |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 78 21       | 97 35                    | 175 56   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 234 64      | 276 14                   | 510 78   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 325 71      | 379 71                   | 705 42   |
| Ashland .....                    | Chippewa .....                | 469 29      | 524 93                   | 994 22   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 121 50      | 147 35                   | 268 85   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 369 64      | 437 49                   | 807 13   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 156 43      | 178 38                   | 334 81   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 21       | 90 41                    | 168 62   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 701 36      | 835 83                   | 1,537 24 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 29 36       | 39 86                    | 69 22    |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 271 93      | 338 28                   | 610 31   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 22       | 96 22                    | 174 44   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 21 21       | 24 72                    | 45 93    |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 73 21       | 89 02                    | 167 23   |
| Barron .....                     | Chippewa .....                | 938 53      | 1,053 33                 | 1,994 86 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 803 14      | 957 59                   | 1,760 73 |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 312 86      | 356 36                   | 669 22   |
|                                  | Grant .....                   | 55 93       | 95 60                    | 151 53   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 156 43      | 176 61                   | 333 04   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 234 64      | 278 60                   | 513 24   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 628 93      | 709 63                   | 1,338 61 |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 21       | 83 14                    | 166 35   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 201 00      | 233 50                   | 434 50   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 22 50       | 23 50                    | 51 00    |
| Bayfield .....                   | Chippewa .....                | 724 72      | 908 20                   | 1,632 92 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 92 51                    | 170 72   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 1,152 00    | 1,354 80                 | 2,506 80 |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 78 21       | 85 11                    | 163 32   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 234 64      | 277 65                   | 512 29   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 73 21       | 91 71                    | 169 92   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 244 71      | 281 51                   | 526 22   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 21       | 96 64                    | 174 85   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 312 86      | 355 22                   | 668 08   |
| Brown .....                      | Rock .....                    | 8 21        | 93 21                    | 171 42   |
| Buffalo .....                    | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 93 21                    | 171 42   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 391 08      | 446 83                   | 837 96   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 96 64       | 133 24                   | 229 88   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 43 07       | 47 78                    | 90 85    |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 625 72      | 666 08                   | 1,291 80 |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 21       | 93 03                    | 171 27   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 156 43      | 182 83                   | 339 26   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 406 07      | 453 05                   | 859 12   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 73 21       | 91 21                    | 169 42   |



*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Burnett .....                    | Chippewa .....                | 78 21       | 106 79                   | 185 00   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 234 64      | 277 94                   | 512 58   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 14 36       | 14 36                    | 28 72    |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 21       | 90 81                    | 169 02   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 312 86      | 355 89                   | 668 75   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 21       | 91 56                    | 169 77   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 200 14      | 253 64                   | 462 78   |
| Calumet .....                    | Brown .....                   | 78 21       | 84 46                    | 162 67   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 21       | 104 21                   | 182 42   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 472 29      | 577 64                   | 1,049 93 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 16 93       | 16 93                    | 33 86    |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 363 00      | 463 85                   | 831 85   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 276 43      | 314 88                   | 591 31   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 441 00      | 523 85                   | 964 85   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 156 43      | 197 73                   | 354 16   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 59 36       | 67 85                    | 127 21   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 71 36       | 73 51                    | 144 87   |
| Clark .....                      | Chippewa .....                | 156 43      | 197 81                   | 354 24   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 60 43       | 84 43                    | 144 86   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 469 29      | 541 14                   | 1,010 43 |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 170 57      | 218 65                   | 389 22   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 567 43      | 671 45                   | 1,238 88 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 29 57       | 30 17                    | 59 74    |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 122 79      | 143 11                   | 270 90   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 43 21       | 50 81                    | 99 02    |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 547 50      | 620 45                   | 1,167 95 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 273 21      | 318 21                   | 591 42   |
| Crawford .....                   | Grant .....                   | 860 36      | 1,031 96                 | 1,892 32 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 234 64      | 265 15                   | 499 79   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 1,212 86    | 1,482 46                 | 2,695 32 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 625 72      | 729 72                   | 1,355 44 |
| Door .....                       | Brown .....                   | 516 21      | 574 51                   | 1,090 72 |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 156 43      | 208 43                   | 364 86   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 938 58      | 1,130 59                 | 2,069 17 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 39 43       | 40 88                    | 80 31    |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 547 50      | 651 35                   | 1,198 85 |
| Douglas .....                    | Chippewa .....                | 1,016 79    | 1,159 15                 | 2,175 94 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 236 36      | 275 71                   | 512 07   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 1,419 44    | 1,674 34                 | 3,093 78 |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 156 43      | 203 93                   | 360 36   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 85 06                    | 163 27   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 1 50        | 1 50                     | 3 00     |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 1,132 07    | 1,316 36                 | 2,448 43 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 156 43      | 182 43                   | 338 86   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 56 36       | 67 31                    | 123 67   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 43      | 169 02                   | 325 45   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Eau Claire .....                 | St. Croix .....               | 8 14        | 8 14                     | 16 28    |
| Florence .....                   | Marathon .....                | 126 48      | 159 97                   | 286 40   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 48      | 178 48                   | 334 91   |
| Forest .....                     | Washington .....              | 78 22       | 94 87                    | 173 09   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 21       | 83 02                    | 161 23   |
| Green Lake.....                  | Columbia .....                | 78 21       | 87 11                    | 165 32   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 84 80       | 58 00                    | 92 50    |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 1,498 35    | 499 31                   | 1,992 66 |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 7 07        | 11 07                    | 18 14    |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 75 21       | 80 01                    | 155 22   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 454 29      | 511 68                   | 965 97   |
| Iron.....                        | Brown .....                   | 156 43      | 173 43                   | 329 86   |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 234 64      | 258 13                   | 492 77   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 126 86      | 152 71                   | 279 57   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 93 97                    | 172 18   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 391 07      | 467 54                   | 858 61   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 78 29       | 79 75                    | 158 04   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 73 29       | 79 75                    | 153 04   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 156 43      | 183 62                   | 340 05   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 43      | 181 19                   | 337 62   |
| Jackson.....                     | Chippewa .....                | 78 21       | 104 44                   | 182 65   |
|                                  | Columbia .....                | 78 21       | 93 40                    | 171 61   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 81 07       | 33 17                    | 64 24    |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 22       | 92 57                    | 170 79   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 168 43      | 198 63                   | 367 06   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 90 22                    | 168 43   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 234 64      | 245 80                   | 480 44   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 312 86      | 371 85                   | 684 71   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 16 07       | 19 62                    | 35 69    |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 1,020 86    | 1,166 23                 | 2,187 09 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 462 21      | 540 21                   | 1,002 42 |
| Jefferson.....                   | Walworth .....                | 14 57       | 20 67                    | 35 24    |
| Juneau.....                      | Columbia .....                | 234 64      | 263 74                   | 498 38   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 977 57      | 1,180 32                 | 2,157 89 |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 68 64       | 80 01                    | 148 65   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 14 79       | 15 09                    | 29 88    |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 99 43       | 116 54                   | 215 97   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 391 07      | 480 22                   | 871 29   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 1,321 93    | 1,593 37                 | 2,915 30 |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 194 57      | 295 61                   | 490 18   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 649 07      | 762 87                   | 1,411 94 |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Kenosha.....                     | Green .....                   | 513 00      | 631 40                   | 1,144 40 |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 883 14      | 959 82                   | 1,822 96 |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 200 35      | 245 35                   | 445 70   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 1,093 07    | 1,477 65                 | 2,570 72 |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 36 43       | 62 13                    | 93 56    |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 156 43      | 177 93                   | 334 36   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 31 29       | 34 43                    | 65 72    |
| Kewaunee.....                    | Brown .....                   | 332 93      | 398 65                   | 781 58   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 19 93       | 26 43                    | 46 36    |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 554 79      | 964 47                   | 1,519 26 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 71 36       | 74 21                    | 145 57   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 625 72      | 736 22                   | 1,361 94 |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 105 86      | 121 96                   | 227 82   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 22       | 87 77                    | 165 99   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 156 43      | 179 92                   | 336 35   |
| Lafayette.....                   | Winnebago .....               | 156 43      | 168 88                   | 325 31   |
|                                  | Grant .....                   | 78 21       | 91 86                    | 170 07   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 1,180 07    | 1,424 17                 | 2,604 24 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 547 50      | 628 39                   | 1,175 89 |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 21       | 98 06                    | 176 27   |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 312 86      | 376 86                   | 689 72   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 21       | 94 31                    | 172 52   |
| Langlade.....                    | Brown .....                   | 78 21       | 94 46                    | 172 67   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 22       | 89 67                    | 167 89   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 21       | 100 71                   | 178 92   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 234 64      | 273 79                   | 508 43   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 469 29      | 564 52                   | 1,033 81 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 151 93      | 170 61                   | 322 54   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 234 64      | 264 29                   | 499 93   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 22       | 102 92                   | 181 14   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 234 64      | 256 71                   | 491 35   |
| Lincoln.....                     | Winnebago .....               | 78 21       | 94 92                    | 173 13   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 78 21       | 95 21                    | 173 42   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 234 65      | 266 80                   | 501 45   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 54 64       | 80 64                    | 135 28   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 156 43      | 184 33                   | 340 76   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 718 50      | 873 63                   | 1,592 13 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 16 93       | 17 33                    | 34 26    |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 234 64      | 273 94                   | 508 58   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 43      | 195 23                   | 351 66   |
| Manitowoc.....                   | Waupaca .....                 | 234 65      | 252 32                   | 486 97   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 371 36      | 403 48                   | 774 84   |
| Manitowoc.....                   | Brown .....                   | 36 64       | 36 64                    | 73 28    |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 22       | 102 22                   | 180 44   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Marinette.....                   | Brown .....                   | 52 07       | 124 72                   | 176 79   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 50 13       | 83 63                    | 133 76   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 52 72       | 133 07                   | 185 79   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 29 14       | 58 14                    | 87 23    |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 52 71       | 112 71                   | 165 42   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 33 85       | 47 50                    | 81 35    |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 6 64        | 9 79                     | 16 43    |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 34 28       | 60 92                    | 95 20    |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 40 50       | 432 21                   | 472 71   |
| Marquette.....                   | Columbia .....                | 391 07      | 424 27                   | 815 34   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 156 43      | 180 53                   | 337 01   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 387 21      | 482 21                   | 869 42   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 153 43      | 191 21                   | 347 64   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 73 21       | 93 81                    | 172 02   |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 312 86      | 380 83                   | 693 69   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 21       | 89 76                    | 167 97   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 21       | 85 05                    | 163 26   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 43      | 202 78                   | 359 21   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 21       | 82 12                    | 160 33   |
| Monroe.....                      | Sauk .....                    | 78 21       | .....                    | 78 21    |
| Oconto.....                      | Brown .....                   | 1,175 79    | 1,354 39                 | 2,530 18 |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 113 79      | 137 79                   | 251 58   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 90 40                    | 168 61   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 156 43      | 187 48                   | 343 91   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 469 21      | 557 81                   | 1,027 10 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 306 86      | 351 05                   | 657 91   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 586 07      | 701 07                   | 1,287 14 |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 234 65      | 280 85                   | 515 50   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 777 43      | 928 57                   | 1,706 00 |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 439 50      | 480 15                   | 919 65   |
| Oneida.....                      | Chippewa .....                | 96 64       | 126 16                   | 222 80   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 87 66                    | 165 87   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 22       | 104 22                   | 182 44   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 391 07      | 475 39                   | 866 46   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 156 43      | 189 73                   | 346 16   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 78 22       | 86 32                    | 164 54   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 148 93      | 210 68                   | 359 61   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 78 21       | 92 46                    | 170 67   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 21       | 89 07                    | 167 28   |
| Ozaukee.....                     | Fond du Lac .....             | 148 07      | 187 57                   | 335 64   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 1,548 64    | 1,828 37                 | 3,377 01 |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 77 14       | 87 89                    | 165 03   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 1,668 43    | 1,985 38                 | 3,653 81 |
| Pepin.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 391 07      | 459 63                   | 850 70   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 469 29      | 547 59                   | 1,016 88 |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 21       | 89 11                    | 167 32   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 21       | 99 41                    | 177 62   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 2 14        | 2 14                     | 4 28     |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 234 64      | 273 64                   | 508 28   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Pierce.....                      | Dane .....                    | 48 85       | 56 35                    | 105 20   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 547 50      | 683 60                   | 1,181 10 |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 78 21       | 94 81                    | 173 02   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 234 64      | 279 18                   | 513 77   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 205 50      | 219 90                   | 425 40   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 78 21       | 84 96                    | 163 17   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 156 43      | 185 13                   | 341 56   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 938 57      | 1,102 72                 | 2,041 29 |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 312 86      | 381 25                   | 694 11   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 10 07       | 27 57                    | 37 64    |
| Polk.....                        | Chippewa .....                | 78 21       | 98 68                    | 176 89   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 333 43      | 374 38                   | 707 81   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 156 43      | 182 53                   | 338 96   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 156 43      | 185 03                   | 341 46   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 496 21      | 583 54                   | 1,069 75 |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 1,221 21    | 1,400 45                 | 2,621 66 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 298 28      | 348 28                   | 646 56   |
| Portage.....                     | Columbia .....                | 156 43      | 192 85                   | 349 28   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 336 85      | 402 40                   | 739 25   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac.....              | 312 86      | 381 36                   | 694 22   |
|                                  | Marathon ....                 | 1,095 00    | 1,284 06                 | 2,359 06 |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 312 86      | 374 01                   | 686 87   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 234 64      | 267 64                   | 502 28   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 75 21       | 87 21                    | 162 42   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 1,407 87    | 1,567 32                 | 2,975 19 |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 43      | 198 08                   | 354 51   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 156 43      | 182 88                   | 339 31   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 1,244 57    | 1,439 92                 | 2,684 49 |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 102 21      | 104 56                   | 206 77   |
| Price.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 938 58      | 1,071 22                 | 2,009 80 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 156 43      | 181 88                   | 338 31   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 277 72      | 321 97                   | 599 69   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 18 86       | 19 86                    | 38 72    |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 4 29        | 4 29                     | 8 58     |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 312 86      | 356 99                   | 669 85   |
| Rusk.....                        | Chippewa .....                | 435 21      | 463 15                   | 898 36   |
| Sawyer.....                      | Chippewa .....                | 156 43      | 167 25                   | 323 68   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 21       | 93 31                    | 171 52   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 21       | 90 11                    | 168 32   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 21       | 96 66                    | 174 87   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 56 96       | 62 01                    | 118 97   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Shawano.....                     | Brown .....                   | 164 57      | 186 52                   | 351 00   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 156 43      | 190 43                   | 346 86   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 21       | 96 21                    | 174 42   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 7 50        | 8 50                     | 16 00    |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 78 21       | 92 46                    | 170 67   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 547 50      | 655 66                   | 1,203 16 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 56 57       | 58 12                    | 114 69   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 391 07      | 472 27                   | 863 34   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 42 48       | 48 18                    | 90 61    |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 166 98      | 198 23                   | 365 16   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 78 21       | 98 81                    | 177 02   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 348 22      | 423 79                   | 772 01   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 234 64      | 268 18                   | 502 82   |
| St. Croix.....                   | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 92 66                    | 170 87   |
| Taylor.....                      | Brown .....                   | 78 21       | 81 76                    | 159 97   |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 547 50      | 592 93                   | 1,140 43 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 391 07      | 462 85                   | 853 92   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 1,016 80    | 1,184 70                 | 2,201 50 |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 21       | 94 39                    | 172 60   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 78 21       | 89 21                    | 167 42   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 21       | 85 91                    | 164 12   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 21       | 82 31                    | 160 52   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 21       | 83 61                    | 161 82   |
| Vilas.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 156 43      | 172 77                   | 329 20   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 110 36      | 164 19                   | 274 55   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 21       | 104 21                   | 182 42   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 127 07      | 156 62                   | 283 69   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 78 21       | 93 31                    | 171 52   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 21       | 90 51                    | 168 72   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 22       | 85 57                    | 163 79   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 22       | 98 57                    | 176 79   |
| Washburn.....                    | Chippewa .....                | 156 43      | 175 88                   | 332 31   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 94 31                    | 172 52   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 22       | 92 32                    | 170 54   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 21       | 85 36                    | 163 57   |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 78 21       | 93 21                    | 171 42   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 156 43      | 186 15                   | 342 58   |
| Waupaca.....                     | Winnebago .....               |             | 41 78                    | 41 78    |
| Waushara.....                    | Fond du Lac .....             | 265 07      | 329 57                   | 594 64   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 156 43      | 179 93                   | 336 36   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 78 21       | 94 76                    | 172 97   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 21       | 93 51                    | 171 72   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 11 57       | 12 27                    | 23 84    |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 312 86      | 380 46                   | 693 32   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 26 14       | 28 14                    | 54 28    |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 312 86      | 393 11                   | 705 97   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 81 21       | 95 04                    | 176 25   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 312 86      | 328 82                   | 641 68   |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.       |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Wood.....                        | Brown .....                   | 148 29      | 166 06                   | 314 35       |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 78 21       | 33 23                    | 161 44       |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 21       | 39 21                    | 167 42       |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 22       | 93 32                    | 171 54       |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 1,050 86    | 1,242 53                 | 2,593 39     |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 156 43      | 191 18                   | 350 61       |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 39 43       | 45 63                    | 85 11        |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 312 86      | 346 79                   | 659 65       |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 541 07      | 612 84                   | 1,153 61     |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 22       | 92 07                    | 170 29       |
| Total .....                      |                               | \$85,107 98 | \$99,683 98              | \$184,791 96 |

Statistics.

DIVISION OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1907.

Table No. 2.

|                   | Own Insane   | State Insane | Total        |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Brown .....       | \$3,316 14   | \$123 07     | \$3 439 21   |
| Chippewa .....    | 4,299 07     | 698 95       | 5 093 02     |
| Columbia .....    | 4,323 50     | 2,440 58     | 6,774 08     |
| Dane .....        | 9,035 79     | .....        | 9 035 79     |
| Dodge .....       | 7,823 79     | 520 29       | 8,344 08     |
| Dunn .....        | 4,548 86     | 1,022 17     | 5,571 03     |
| Eau Claire .....  | 5,172 64     | 1,782 91     | 6,955 55     |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 5,067 21     | 1,084 58     | 6,751 79     |
| Grant .....       | 7,490 51     | 1,082 47     | 8,772 98     |
| Green .....       | 4,276 07     | 351 85       | 4,627 92     |
| Iowa .....        | 3,763 50     | 3,447 01     | 7,210 54     |
| Jefferson .....   | 8,124 50     | 1,796 85     | 9,921 35     |
| La Crosse .....   | 9,230 79     | 1,314 47     | 10,545 26    |
| Manitowoc .....   | 5,175 41     | 5,758 48     | 10,933 89    |
| Marathon .....    | 5,481 21     | .....        | 5,481 21     |
| Marinette .....   | 3,321 86     | 321 25       | 3,643 11     |
| Milwaukee .....   | 17,874 21    | .....        | 17,874 21    |
| Monroe .....      | 4,634 14     | 172 83       | 4,806 97     |
| Outagamie .....   | 6,406 94     | 1,386 78     | 7,793 72     |
| Racine .....      | 8,653 66     | 1,194 56     | 9,848 22     |
| Richland .....    | 3,079 50     | 7,520 25     | 10,599 75    |
| Rock .....        | 7,894 71     | 2,424 00     | 10,318 71    |
| St. Croix .....   | 4,599 35     | 1,357 83     | 5,957 18     |
| Sauk .....        | 5,170 02     | 395 82       | 5,565 84     |
| Sheboygan .....   | 8,871 64     | 793 60       | 9,665 24     |
| Trempealeau ..... | 4,590 36     | 651 77       | 5,252 63     |
| Vernon .....      | 4,572 64     | 3,388 57     | 7,961 21     |
| Walworth .....    | 3,747 21     | 2,503 52     | 6,250 73     |
| Washington .....  | 3,462 00     | 2,500 59     | 5,962 59     |
| Waukesha .....    | 6,844 93     | 2,069 68     | 8,914 61     |
| Waupaca .....     | 4,359 64     | 1,581 50     | 5,741 14     |
| Winnebago .....   | 10,281 50    | 1,223 28     | 11,504 78    |
| Total .....       | \$199,203 80 | \$50,719 54  | \$249,923 34 |



*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Adams.....                       | Columbia .....                | \$28 57     | \$105 60                 | \$192 17 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 95 43                    | 173 91   |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 78 43       | 100 07                   | 178 50   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 235 29      | 277 49                   | 512 78   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 376 07      | 443 57                   | 819 64   |
| Ashland.....                     | Chippewa .....                | 470 53      | 560 38                   | 1,030 91 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 156 86      | 183 91                   | 340 77   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 392 13      | 484 43                   | 876 56   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac.....              | 3 22        | 14 22                    | 17 44    |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 108 64      | 130 74                   | 239 38   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 43       | 90 43                    | 168 86   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 675 43      | 806 08                   | 1,481 51 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 146 57      | 202 62                   | 349 19   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 11 14       | 41 59                    | 52 73    |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 253 50      | 312 05                   | 565 55   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 43       | 99 18                    | 177 61   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 83 39                    | 161 82   |
| Barron.....                      | Chippewa .....                | 933 63      | 1,060 96                 | 1,994 59 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 804 00      | 946 15                   | 1,750 15 |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 313 70      | 376 80                   | 690 50   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 156 85      | 168 25                   | 325 10   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 235 29      | 282 44                   | 517 73   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 985 57      | 1,063 85                 | 1,999 42 |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 43       | 90 23                    | 168 66   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 235 27      | 274 27                   | 509 54   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 94 53                    | 172 96   |
| Bayfield.....                    | Chippewa .....                | 705 87      | 873 17                   | 1,579 04 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 112 50      | 130 55                   | 243 05   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 1,177 50    | 1,441 70                 | 2,619 20 |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 78 43       | 93 98                    | 172 41   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 235 29      | 230 79                   | 516 08   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 67 07       | 79 97                    | 147 04   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 78 43       | 90 78                    | 169 21   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 321 64      | 414 94                   | 736 58   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 43       | 86 82                    | 165 25   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 313 73      | 359 11                   | 672 84   |
| Brown.....                       | Rock .....                    | 78 42       | 96 42                    | 174 84   |
| Buffalo.....                     | Dunn .....                    | 147 64      | 163 59                   | 311 23   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 360 63      | 429 93                   | 790 56   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 78 43       | 95 53                    | 173 96   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 160 29      | 173 24                   | 333 53   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 477 43      | 559 15                   | 1,036 58 |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 43       | 91 33                    | 169 76   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 150 85      | 172 75                   | 323 60   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 156 86      | 182 43                   | 339 29   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 488 36      | 542 04                   | 1,030 40 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 78 42       | 91 42                    | 169 84   |
| Burnett.....                     | Chippewa .....                | 78 43       | 94 56                    | 172 99   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 218 57      | 272 22                   | 490 79   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 81 88                    | 160 31   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 43       | 91 53                    | 169 96   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 414 00      | 465 33                   | 879 33   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 43       | 92 33                    | 170 81   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 235 27      | 274 27                   | 509 54   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Calumet.....                     | Brown .....                   | 13 71       | 23 36                    | 37 07    |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 42       | 104 42                   | 182 84   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 400 70      | 471 20                   | 871 90   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 78 43       | 92 33                    | 170 76   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 313 71      | 383 31                   | 697 02   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 265 92      | 306 92                   | 572 84   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 392 14      | 458 14                   | 850 28   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 174 43      | 213 31                   | 387 74   |
| Clark.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 156 86      | 194 81                   | 351 67   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 78 43       | 98 43                    | 177 86   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 25 71       | 25 71                    | 51 42    |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 470 55      | 599 15                   | 1,029 70 |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 629 57      | 749 42                   | 1,378 99 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 222 07      | 260 17                   | 482 24   |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 156 86      | 186 86                   | 343 72   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 65 57       | 67 32                    | 132 89   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 531 86      | 588 06                   | 1,119 92 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 470 55      | 548 55                   | 1,019 10 |
| Crawford.....                    | Grant .....                   | 846 18      | 950 78                   | 1,796 96 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 235 29      | 273 45                   | 508 74   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 1,441 93    | 1,760 93                 | 3,202 86 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 603 19      | 703 19                   | 1,306 38 |
| Dane.....                        | Marinette .....               | 68 36       | 106 41                   | 174 77   |
| Door.....                        | Brown .....                   | 463 42      | 575 37                   | 1,043 79 |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 156 85      | 208 85                   | 365 70   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 930 18      | 1,111 88                 | 2,042 06 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 156 00      | 179 37                   | 335 37   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 516 86      | 648 16                   | 1,165 02 |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 66 85       | 77 60                    | 144 45   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 32 57       | 34 02                    | 66 59    |
| Douglas.....                     | Chippewa .....                | 984 23      | 1,170 17                 | 2,154 40 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 405 43      | 486 83                   | 892 26   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 1,486 71    | 1,819 31                 | 3,306 02 |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 156 86      | 201 11                   | 357 97   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 80 93                    | 159 36   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 168 00      | 184 05                   | 352 05   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 78 43       | 93 08                    | 171 51   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 1,176 43    | 1,390 70                 | 2,567 13 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 156 85      | 182 85                   | 339 70   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 89 63                    | 168 06   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 86      | 177 21                   | 334 07   |
| Dunn.....                        | Marinette .....               | 10 93       | 11 13                    | 22 06    |
| Eau Claire.....                  | St. Croix .....               | 20 57       | 20 67                    | 41 24    |
| Florence.....                    | Marathon .....                | 78 43       | 96 98                    | 175 41   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 86      | 174 08                   | 330 94   |
| Fond du Lac.....                 | Sheboygan .....               | 42 85       | 48 35                    | 91 20    |
| Forest.....                      | Washington .....              | 78 43       | 93 03                    | 171 46   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 42       | 83 93                    | 162 35   |
| Grant.....                       | Iowa .....                    | 57 43       | 57 43                    | 114 86   |

*Statistics.*DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Green Lake.....                  | Columbia .....                | 78 42       | 88 02                    | 166 44   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 809 14      | 1,043 14                 | 1,852 28 |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 29 36       | 33 61                    | 62 97    |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 78 42       | 84 17                    | 162 59   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 332 93      | 411 92                   | 794 85   |
| Iron.....                        | Brown .....                   | 156 85      | 188 94                   | 345 79   |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 37 29       | 128 20                   | 165 49   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 171 42      | 215 12                   | 386 54   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 89 33                    | 167 76   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 322 07      | 383 92                   | 705 99   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 366 64      | 439 84                   | 8 6 48   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 78 43       | 89 23                    | 167 66   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 106 71      | 121 21                   | 227 92   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 156 85      | 171 74                   | 328 59   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 156 85      | 184 10                   | 340 95   |
| Jackson.....                     | Chippewa .....                | 78 43       | 93 28                    | 171 71   |
|                                  | Columbia .....                | 78 42       | 95 43                    | 173 90   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 43       | 92 08                    | 170 51   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 43       | 101 03                   | 179 46   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 156 86      | 169 51                   | 326 37   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 121 51      | 130 31                   | 251 82   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 42 42       | 111 93                   | 154 35   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 302 57      | 367 57                   | 670 14   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 193 50      | 208 85                   | 402 35   |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 6 00        | 6 00                     | 12 00    |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 43       | 91 28                    | 169 71   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 1,092 43    | 1,250 23                 | 2,342 66 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 392 13      | 457 13                   | 849 26   |
| Jefferson.....                   | Racine .....                  | 47 57       | 52 32                    | 99 89    |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 89 08                    | 167 51   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 10 71       | 10 71                    | 21 42    |
| Juneau.....                      | Columbia .....                | 241 92      | 282 27                   | 524 19   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 929 36      | 1,105 46                 | 2,034 82 |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 42 00       | 51 70                    | 93 70    |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 73 43       | 81 38                    | 159 81   |
|                                  | Monroe .....                  | 179 57      | 199 88                   | 379 45   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 392 14      | 479 79                   | 871 93   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 1,120 71    | 733 64                   | 1,854 35 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 582 61      | 680 11                   | 1,262 72 |
| Kenosha.....                     | Green .....                   | 383 57      | 439 52                   | 878 09   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 2,485 71    | 2,716 57                 | 5,202 28 |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 92 93                    | 171 36   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 156 85      | 179 60                   | 336 45   |
| Kewaunee.....                    | Brown .....                   | 330 64      | 381 34                   | 711 98   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 555 62      | 654 67                   | 1,210 29 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 156 85      | 178 10                   | 334 95   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 592 07      | 717 17                   | 1,309 24 |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 78 43       | 98 95                    | 177 38   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 43       | 91 83                    | 170 26   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 156 85      | 172 92                   | 329 77   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 102 43      | 107 52                   | 209 95   |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Lafayette.....                   | Grant .....                   | 78 43       | 89 33                    | 167 76   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 1,098 00    | 1,386 45                 | 2,484 45 |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 569 80      | 650 56                   | 1,220 36 |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 43       | 97 33                    | 175 76   |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 552 41      | 640 91                   | 1,193 32 |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 85 98                    | 164 41   |
| Langlade.....                    | Brown .....                   | 78 43       | 110 28                   | 188 71   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 43       | 97 33                    | 175 76   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 43       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 235 28      | 274 28                   | 509 56   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 485 36      | 588 66                   | 1,074 02 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 313 71      | 348 31                   | 662 02   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 185 13      | 235 28                   | 420 41   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 34 28       | 39 78                    | 73 06    |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 75 43       | 90 33                    | 165 76   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 43       | 104 53                   | 182 96   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 283 29      | 302 68                   | 585 92   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 99 42                    | 177 85   |
| Lincoln.....                     | Dodge .....                   | 78 43       | 96 43                    | 174 86   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 191 78      | 238 58                   | 430 36   |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 80 36       | 100 26                   | 190 62   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 701 36      | 827 66                   | 1,529 02 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 248 35      | 262 80                   | 511 15   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 235 28      | 286 33                   | 521 61   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 85      | 198 05                   | 349 90   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 186 63      | 197 22                   | 383 85   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 392 13      | 413 24                   | 805 37   |
| Manitowoc.....                   | Brown .....                   | 30 21       | 34 71                    | 64 92    |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 43       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
| Marinette.....                   | Racine .....                  | 46 72       | 53 92                    | 100 64   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 38 79       | 41 07                    | 79 86    |
| Marquette.....                   | Columbia .....                | 394 72      | 432 33                   | 827 05   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 156 85      | 195 35                   | 352 20   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac.....              | 409 50      | 523 50                   | 933 00   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 156 86      | 198 21                   | 350 07   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 43       | 93 28                    | 171 71   |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 313 70      | 392 20                   | 705 90   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 43       | 89 80                    | 168 23   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 78 43       | 91 63                    | 170 06   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 105 85      | 153 05                   | 258 90   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 93 00                    | 171 43   |
| Milwaukee.....                   | Walworth .....                | 7 72        | 7 72                     | 15 44    |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 71 36       | 98 21                    | 169 57   |
| Monroe.....                      | Iowa .....                    | 58 29       | 69 14                    | 127 43   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 43       | .....                    | 78 43    |
| Oconto.....                      | Brown .....                   | 1,181 00    | 1,385 53                 | 2,516 53 |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 43       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 96 39                    | 174 81   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 156 85      | 187 90                   | 344 75   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 470 57      | 558 75                   | 1,029 32 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 541 71      | 596 91                   | 1,138 62 |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 483 21      | 614 11                   | 1,097 32 |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 235 29      | 269 54                   | 504 83   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 705 86      | 769 81                   | 1,475 67 |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 899 84      | 481 81                   | 881 15   |

*Statistics.***DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.****Table No. 1.**

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Oneida.....                      | Chippewa .....                | 76 98       | 109 98                   | 187 86   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 48       | 90 57                    | 169 00   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 48       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 351 21      | 435 06                   | 786 27   |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 26 57       | 27 47                    | 54 04    |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 158 85      | 188 90                   | 345 75   |
|                                  | Racine .....                  | 78 43       | 88 85                    | 167 28   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 86      | 180 26                   | 337 12   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 78 43       | 94 23                    | 172 66   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 96 07                    | 174 50   |
| Ozaukee.....                     | Fond du Lac.....              | 136 85      | 208 85                   | 365 70   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 1,462 61    | 1,729 61                 | 3,191 62 |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 119 14      | 134 39                   | 253 53   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 1,645 67    | 1,850 47                 | 3,495 54 |
| Pepin.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 302 15      | 505 38                   | 897 53   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 470 57      | 549 17                   | 1,019 74 |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 43       | 89 10                    | 167 53   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 43       | 100 73                   | 179 16   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 165 83      | 197 23                   | 363 06   |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 235 27      | 274 27                   | 509 54   |
| Pierce.....                      | Dunn .....                    | 549 60      | 640 20                   | 1,189 20 |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 78 43       | 93 78                    | 172 21   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 235 29      | 267 32                   | 502 61   |
|                                  | La Crosse .....               | 156 86      | 170 01                   | 326 87   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 78 43       | 96 78                    | 175 21   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 158 83      | 183 95                   | 340 80   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 1,017 21    | 1,215 99                 | 2,233 20 |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 247 06      | 306 27                   | 553 33   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 33 22       | 36 72                    | 69 94    |
| Polk.....                        | Chippewa .....                | 78 43       | 101 51                   | 179 94   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 258 86      | 294 21                   | 553 07   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 153 83      | 192 85                   | 349 70   |
|                                  | Green .....                   | 156 86      | 183 36                   | 340 22   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 392 14      | 443 10                   | 835 24   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 42 00       | 53 45                    | 95 45    |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 1,274 36    | 1,439 02                 | 2,713 38 |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 179 35      | 209 85                   | 389 20   |
| Portage.....                     | Columbia .....                | 174 64      | 226 58                   | 401 17   |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 75 43       | 124 78                   | 200 21   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 331 07      | 434 07                   | 765 14   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 1,273 50    | 1,495 60                 | 2,769 10 |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 220 07      | 259 72                   | 479 79   |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 313 71      | 382 21                   | 695 92   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 298 50      | 334 00                   | 632 50   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 156 83      | 181 85                   | 338 70   |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 1,400 36    | 1,591 22                 | 2,991 58 |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 75 43       | 85 38                    | 160 81   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 83      | 193 45                   | 350 30   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 92 83       | 123 35                   | 220 70   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 1,343 14    | 1,444 47                 | 2,787 61 |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 79 88                    | 158 31   |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.   |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Price.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 905 16      | 1,023 57                 | 1,938 73 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 156 86      | 183 96                   | 340 82   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 313 70      | 334 65                   | 648 35   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 50       | 85 45                    | 161 95   |
|                                  | Marquette .....               | 78 43       | 84 03                    | 162 46   |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 78 43       | 90 43                    | 168 86   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 313 71      | 335 13                   | 648 84   |
| Racine.....                      | Waukesha .....                | 45 21       | 45 21                    | 90 42    |
| Rock.....                        | Racine .....                  | 65 36       | 75 66                    | 141 02   |
| Rusk.....                        | Chippewa .....                | 1,607 57    | 1,286 47                 | 2,894 04 |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 22 28       | 22 28                    | 44 56    |
| St. Croix.....                   | Dunn .....                    | 78 43       | 93 98                    | 172 41   |
| Sawyer.....                      | Chippewa .....                | 118 67      | 147 50                   | 265 57   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 43       | 92 43                    | 170 86   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 43       | 89 77                    | 168 20   |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 78 43       | 102 98                   | 181 36   |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 67 67       | 77 67                    | 144 74   |
| Shawano.....                     | Brown .....                   | 156 85      | 179 87                   | 336 72   |
|                                  | Dodge .....                   | 156 85      | 190 35                   | 347 20   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 43       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 93 88                    | 172 31   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 78 43       | 91 23                    | 169 66   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 549 00      | 646 75                   | 1,195 75 |
|                                  | Marquette .....               | 830 79      | 420 13                   | 1,250 92 |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 892 14      | 485 19                   | 1,377 33 |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 212 14      | 245 64                   | 457 78   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 156 86      | 194 51                   | 351 37   |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 78 43       | 99 18                    | 177 61   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 282 64      | 313 24                   | 595 88   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 235 28      | 247 49                   | 482 77   |
| Taylor.....                      | Brown .....                   | 78 43       | 86 93                    | 165 36   |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 476 58      | 542 76                   | 1,019 34 |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 363 21      | 428 96                   | 792 17   |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 959 14      | 1,164 24                 | 2,123 38 |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 78 43       | 92 68                    | 171 11   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 25 29       | 31 29                    | 56 58    |
|                                  | Outagamie .....               | 78 43       | 90 78                    | 169 21   |
|                                  | St. Croix .....               | 78 43       | 83 97                    | 162 40   |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 43       | 82 79                    | 161 22   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 84 05                    | 162 48   |
| Vilas.....                       | Chippewa .....                | 24 86       | 53 65                    | 78 51    |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 85       | 96 05                    | 174 90   |
|                                  | Fond du Lac .....             | 78 43       | 104 43                   | 182 86   |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 78 43       | 93 53                    | 171 96   |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 130 50      | 157 60                   | 288 10   |
|                                  | Marquette .....               | 190 50      | 218 30                   | 408 80   |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 78 43       | 91 18                    | 169 61   |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 78 43       | 87 18                    | 165 61   |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 69 86       | 90 66                    | 160 52   |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.—Continued.

Table No. 1.

| Counties from which transferred. | Counties to be paid for care. | From state. | Special tax on counties. | Total.       |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Washburn.....                    | Chippewa .....                | 218 14      | 252 19                   | 470 33       |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 145 07      | 180 07                   | 325 14       |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 6 00        | 6 75                     | 12 75        |
|                                  | Iowa .....                    | 78 43       | 84 58                    | 163 01       |
|                                  | Rock .....                    | 78 42       | 98 42                    | 176 84       |
|                                  | Sauk .....                    | 156 85      | 190 25                   | 347 10       |
| Waushara.....                    | Fond du Lac .....             | 228 86      | 285 86                   | 514 72       |
|                                  | Jefferson .....               | 156 85      | 182 95                   | 339 80       |
|                                  | Manitowoc .....               | 20 57       | 25 37                    | 45 94        |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 78 43       | 93 43                    | 171 86       |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 78 43       | 116 28                   | 194 71       |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 313 71      | 379 66                   | 693 37       |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 66 00       | 78 00                    | 144 00       |
|                                  | Walworth .....                | 1 72        | 1 72                     | 3 44         |
|                                  | Washington .....              | 313 72      | 381 47                   | 695 19       |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 78 43       | 82 83                    | 161 26       |
| Wood.....                        | Winnebago .....               | 313 70      | 332 07                   | 645 77       |
|                                  | Brown .....                   | 89 78       | 107 33                   | 197 11       |
|                                  | Chippewa .....                | 78 43       | 85 13                    | 163 56       |
|                                  | Dunn .....                    | 78 43       | 91 83                    | 170 26       |
|                                  | Eau Claire .....              | 78 43       | 97 08                    | 175 51       |
|                                  | Marathon .....                | 1,074 43    | 1,266 63                 | 2,341 06     |
|                                  | Marinette .....               | 35 36       | 35 36                    | 70 72        |
|                                  | Richland .....                | 156 85      | 194 35                   | 351 20       |
|                                  | Sheboygan .....               | 78 43       | 90 93                    | 169 36       |
|                                  | Trempealeau .....             | 313 71      | 357 03                   | 670 74       |
|                                  | Vernon .....                  | 32 57       | 38 07                    | 70 64        |
|                                  | Waukesha .....                | 17 57       | 17 57                    | 35 14        |
|                                  | Waupaca .....                 | 532 07      | 594 02                   | 1,156 09     |
|                                  | Winnebago .....               | 78 43       | 83 85                    | 162 28       |
|                                  | Total .....                   | \$38,693 77 | \$103,776 28             | \$192,280 05 |

Statistics.

DIVISIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS TO COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR THE YEAR  
ENDING JUNE 30, 1938.

Table No. 2.

| Counties          | Own Insane   | State Insane | Total        |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Brown .....       | \$8,769 93   | \$176 40     | \$8,946 33   |
| Chippewa .....    | 3,616 91     | 692 97       | 4,309 88     |
| Columbia .....    | 4,340 79     | 2,553 65     | 6,894 44     |
| Dane .....        | 8,802 00     | .....        | 8,802 00     |
| Dodge .....       | 7,412 67     | 522 55       | 7,935 22     |
| Dunn .....        | 5,136 21     | 1,072 39     | 6,208 60     |
| Eau Claire .....  | 5,056 50     | 1,749 67     | 6,806 17     |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 5,981 36     | 1,099 71     | 7,081 07     |
| Grant .....       | 6,566 55     | 487 92       | 7,054 47     |
| Green .....       | 4,177 07     | 101 15       | 4,278 22     |
| Iowa .....        | 3,720 00     | 3,608 41     | 7,328 41     |
| Jefferson .....   | 7,919 93     | 1,013 90     | 8,933 83     |
| La Crosse .....   | 9,680 79     | 175 25       | 9,856 04     |
| Manitowoc .....   | 5,390 93     | 5,385 13     | 10,776 06    |
| Marathon .....    | 5,120 19     | .....        | 5,120 19     |
| Marinette .....   | 3,688 50     | 1,770 91     | 5,459 41     |
| Milwaukee .....   | 17,861 33    | .....        | 17,861 33    |
| Monroe .....      | 4,359 93     | 170 80       | 4,530 73     |
| Outagamie .....   | 6,564 43     | 1,082 78     | 7,647 21     |
| Racine .....      | 7,090 50     | 1,995 88     | 9,086 38     |
| Richland .....    | 3,244 29     | 7,082 08     | 10,326 37    |
| Rock .....        | 7,731 21     | 2,340 57     | 10,071 78    |
| St. Croix .....   | 4,614 43     | 1,676 93     | 6,291 36     |
| Sauk .....        | 5,537 57     | 567 64       | 6,105 21     |
| Sheboygan .....   | 9,183 36     | 2,147 22     | 11,330 58    |
| Trempealeau ..... | 4,764 00     | 676 56       | 5,440 56     |
| Vernon .....      | 4,949 79     | 3,131 23     | 8,081 02     |
| Walworth .....    | 4,272 43     | 3,325 43     | 7,597 86     |
| Washington .....  | 3,654 00     | 2,739 15     | 6,393 15     |
| Waukesha .....    | 6,901 94     | 2,258 81     | 9,160 75     |
| Waupaca .....     | 4,663 93     | 1,076 39     | 5,740 32     |
| Winnebago .....   | 10,510 93    | 1,114 34     | 11,625 27    |
| Total .....       | \$199,859 43 | \$51,816 01  | \$251,675 44 |





*Officers of County Asylums.*

OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE, JUNE 30, 1908—Continued.

| Counties.      | Post office asylum. | Superintendents.     | Visiting physicians.          | Trustees.   | Post office of trustees.   | Matrons.  |
|----------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Manitowoc....  | Manitowoc.....      | Henry Goedjen....    | Herbert Thurtell, Manitowoc.  | Henry Werneke.<br>Louis Wiegand.<br>Martin Rappel.<br>Anton Mehl.<br>C. F. Gramer.<br>J. Treu.<br>W. A. Brown.<br>John Stovekin, Jr.  | Manitowoc....<br>Cleveland.<br>Readsville.<br>Wausau.<br>Spencer.<br>Wausau.<br>Marinette ..<br>Peshigo.<br>Peshigo.<br>Milwaukee...<br>Milwaukee...<br>Milwaukee...<br>Milwaukee...<br>Sparta ..<br>Norwalk.<br>Tomah.<br>Hortonville...<br>Appleton.<br>Seymour.<br>Waterford...<br>Caledonia, R.F.D.<br>Racine. | Mrs. Henry Goedjen.<br>Teresa Roehl.<br>Mrs. R. M. Smith.<br>Mrs. J. Merrlott.<br>Mrs. F. J. Mooney.<br>Ida M. Downer.<br>Julia D. Bull.<br>Mrs. L. T. Johnson<br>Mrs. K. Killam<br>Mrs. T. D. Wheeler<br>Mrs. C. Christensen.<br>Mrs. A. J. Whiffen. |
| Marathon ...   | Wausau .....        | Joseph Roehl, Jr. .  | H. L. Rosenberry, Wausau..    |   |  |   |
| Marinette..... | Peshigo.....        | B. M. Smith.....     | J. N. Aubin, Peshigo.....     |   |  |   |
| Milwaukee...   | Wauwatosa. .        | Wm. F. Beutler. .    | W. F. Beutler, Wauwatosa....  |   |  |   |
| Monroe. . . .  | Sparta .. . .       | F. J. Mooney . . . . | Dr. S. D. Beebe, Sparta... .  | Richard Seidel.<br>Fred Gross...<br>M. Neumann.<br>Ernest Bartell.<br>H. T. Hardecker.<br>Jarvis Nuttall.   |  |   |
| Outagamie.     | Appleton... .       | G. R. Downer... .    | J. V. Canavan, Appleton....   |   |  |   |
| Racine .....   | Racine... . .       | Silas H. Bull.....   | S. Sorenson, Racine .....     |   |  |   |
| Richland . .   | Richland Center     | L. T. Johnson.       | B. H. DeLap, Richland Center  |   |  |   |
| Rock .....     | Janesville.....     | K. Killam.....       | J. F. Pember, Janesville..... | J. E. Coffland.<br>C. E. Langworthy.<br>Robert More.<br>G. R. Barker.<br>W. C. Bradley.<br>H. L. North.<br>O. W. Mosher.<br>John Griggs.<br>J. M. Kindschl.<br>Wm. Riggert.<br>Thos. McNeill.<br>R. L. Frome.<br>W. A. Barber . . . |  |   |
| St. Croix..... | New Richmond        | T. D. Wheeler . .    | F. S. Wade, New Richmond. .   |   |  |   |
| Sauk .....     | Reedsburg.....      | C. Christensen . .   | C. A. Rood, Reedsburg.....    |   |  |   |
| Sheboygan....  | Sheboygan.....      | A. J. Whiffen.. .    | O. J. Gutsch, Sheboygan. .... |   |  |   |

*Officers of County Asylums.*

## OFFICERS OF COUNTY ASYLUMS FOR CHRONIC INSANE, JUNE 30, 1908—Contin

| Counties.     | Post Office<br>asylum. | Superintendents.    | Visiting physicians.         | Trustees.           | Post office of<br>trustees. | Matrons.                  |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Trempealeau   | Whitehall...           | P. H. Johnson.....  | C. Bergh, Whitehall.....     | F. M. Smith .....   | Osseo.....                  | Mary H. Johnson.          |
| Vernon ..     | Viroqua ..             | F. Wilkins.....     | Marshall Surensen, Viroqua.  | .....               | Trempealeau.                | Mrs. F. Wilkins.          |
| Walworth..... | Elkhorn .....          | D. W. Stanford..... | W. H. Hurlbut, Elkhorn ..... | Dan S. Bennett..... | Viroqua.....                | Mrs. D. W. Stan-<br>ford. |
| Washington .. | West Bend ..           | Peter Loehen ..     | W. J. Wehle, West Bend.....  | Chas. Dunlap ..     | Rockton.                    | Susanna Loehen.           |
| Waukesha ...  | Waukesha..             | G. F. Carroll ..... | E. W. Malone, Waukesha.....  | .....               | Elkhorn.                    | Miss Kate Carroll.        |
| Waupaca.....  | Weyauwega .....        | C. M. Hayward ..    | E. H. Jones, Weyauwega ..... | C. L. Kellogg ..... | Witewater                   | Mrs. C. M. Hay-<br>ward.  |
| Winnebago. .  | Winnebago ..           | E. E. Manuel .....  | Frank Brockway, Oshkosh ..   | W. P. Dunlap .....  | West Bend, R. D.            | Mrs. E. E. Manuel.        |
|               |                        |                     |                              | O. A. Buslett.....  | West Bend, R. D.            |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              | S. T. Ritchie.....  | West Bend, R. D.            |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              | Thos. Hough.....    | Mukwonago.....              |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              | C. H. Charlesworth  | Oconomowoc                  |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              | L. J. Pinkerton..   | Waukesha.                   |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | Readfield .....             |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | Northland.                  |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | New London.                 |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | Oshkosh.....                |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | Oono.                       |                           |
|               |                        |                     |                              |                     | Neenah.                     |                           |







**WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.**

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL FOR THE**

**INSANE**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30TH, 1908.**

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## OFFICERS

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|                            |                               |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| DR. CHAS. GORST.....       | SUPERINTENDENT                |
| DR. M. K. GREEN            | } ..... ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS  |
| DR. AUGUST SAUTHOFF        |                               |
| DR. WILLARD W. DICKER      |                               |
| DR. R. M. BLAKELIDGE       |                               |
| P. D. CRAMER.....          | STEWARD                       |
| JOSEPH DAUBNER.....        | ASSISTANT STEWARD             |
| MRS. B. N. PHILLIPS.....   | MATRON                        |
|                            |                               |
| GEORGE H. HANSON.....      | SUPERVISOR                    |
| J. S. SMITH.....           | ASSISTANT SUPERVISER          |
| MISS M. A. SANDERS.....    | SUPERVISORESS                 |
| MRS. ALMA BENTLEY. ....    | ASSISTANT SUPERVISORESS       |
| WM. H. COOK.....           | CHARGE ATTENDANT, 1ST M. WARD |
| MILO BENTLEY.....          | “ “ 2ND “                     |
| THOS. SHEPARD.....         | “ “ 3RD “                     |
| P. V. G. ESTERLY.....      | “ “ 4TH “                     |
| J. E. AIKEN.....           | “ “ 5TH “                     |
| C. C. SAMPLEY .....        | “ “ 6TH “                     |
| G. BIGLER.....             | “ “ 7TH “                     |
| R. O. BAILEY.....          | “ “ 8TH “                     |
| MISS MAYME DENEEN .....    | “ “ 1ST F. WARD               |
| MISS MARY SULLIVAN.....    | “ “ 2ND “                     |
| MISS MAYME WELSH .....     | “ “ 3RD “                     |
| MRS. A. CURRIER.....       | “ “ 4TH “                     |
| MISS HATTIE SALEFSKY ..... | “ “ 5TH “                     |
| MRS. ELIZABETH RICE.....   | “ “ 6TH “                     |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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MENDOTA, WISCONSIN. July 1, 1908.

*The Honorable, State Board of Control,*

GENTLEMEN:—In compliance with the law, and the request of your Honorable Body, I take pleasure in submitting to you this, the thirteenth biennial report of the Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, for the period ending June 30th, 1908.

The daily average patient population of this institution for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1904, was 425; for the year ending June 30th, 1905, 431; for the ending June 30th, 1906, 459; for the year ending June 30th, 1907, 568; and for the year ending June 30th, 1908, 612. There are now beds for 650 patients, and in a few weeks when the new plumbing is completed and some changes are made, there will be room for ten more, making a total of 660 beds; thus making it possible to have a daily average of 630 patients. The improvements made in the past four years have increased the capacity of this institution two hundred patients, giving the lowest cost per bed in the history of the hospital. The cubic space and the ventilation of all the rooms have been considered and all beds located accordingly. The general health for the biennial period has been very good; no epidemic and nothing uncommon in the causes of death have occurred. The mortality has been low and about the same as in the past thirty years.

The installation of large general bath rooms in the new building for each sex is of inestimable value in the care and treatment of the patients. The patients are bathed twice a week by means of the shower system, which prevents the use of the same water for more than one patient. These baths are followed by a soap, salt, or plain rub under the direction of the physicians in charge. The general bath rooms and the ward bathrooms with their new plumbing and their new equipment furnish complete and up-to-date bathing facilities.

*State Hospital.*

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The congregate dining room with a seating capacity of five hundred, has proven a great success for the reason that both food and service are easily observed. The constant attention given to the kitchen and to the preparation and serving of food has been conducive to the health, comfort and happiness of the patients.

The infirmaries have been removed from the third floor of the new building to the first floors on either side of the main building, thus the sick are under better conditions; they are more easily visited by the physicians; and are more closely observed by the supervisors at meal time and during any special treatment. Most of them spend nearly the entire day surrounded by flowers and vines on the recently built porches, which form part of their wards, and others who are strong enough further enjoy themselves on the lawn. In case of fire these patients are insured much better protection than they were under former conditions. The location, surroundings, and comfort of the infirmary patients have been markedly improved.

In May, 1907, I attended a meeting of the National Medico-Psychological Society at Washington, D. C., and with the interest of this institution in mind, I visited several of the largest hospitals in the East, among others the National Hospital at Washington, D. C., the Manhattan Hospital at New York, the Battle Creek Sanatorium, Michigan, and the Hospital at Dunning, Ill., for the purpose of investigating the most improved methods in the uses of hydrotherapy, particularly the continuous hot water bath in the treatment of patients during periods of excitement. Upon my return home, I recommended to your Honorable Body the installation of this method of treatment, which met with your favor and is now nearly completed, and very soon we shall have in use three tubs on the male side and four tubs on the female side. For the past year this method of treatment has been followed as well as possible by the use of the ordinary tub and the results have been very satisfactory. It is not expected that the continuous hot water bath will insure a cure for all disturbed patient, but we do anticipate more recoveries under this method than that of the old method of treatment by drugs. The irritation of the nervous system

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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produced by autointoxication is reduced by the elimination of poisons from the body and the patient is quieted and refreshed by sleep.

In the care of patients, employment in and out of doors is rigidly adhered to. Fresh air, sunlight, and exercise have more influence on metabolisms within the body than all other forces in nature. All patients unable to perform light manual labor, but who are physically able, are taken to walk for exercise two or three times daily. Upon arriving at the hospital, all new patients are examined, bathed and put to bed for a shorter or longer period according to the case, for the purpose of observation, and securing a clinical record, and to cause the patient to realize that he is in a hospital for treatment.

A pathological laboratory has been recently installed so that in the future the blood and secretions of a patient can be examined and a better knowledge of the case gained.

The surgery has been remodeled and equipped with most approved and up-to-date apparatus.

Amusements have been about the same as in former years and the usual religious services have been observed.

The stenographer has charge of the library, magazines, periodicals, and newspapers and distributes them regularly to the different departments. There are about One thousand volumes in the library and the following magazines and papers are taken by the State:

Harper's Weekly  
 Outlook  
 Judge  
 Century  
 Munsey  
 Youth's Companion  
 Puck  
 Cosmopolitan  
 Ladies' Home Journal  
 Everybody's  
 Mercks Archives  
 McClure's  
 Life  
 Scribner's  
 Smart Set  
 Woman's Home Companion  
 Success

Harper's Monthly  
 Germania (Weekly), Milwaukee  
 Record Herald (7 issues)  
 Milwaukee Free Press (7 issues)  
 Milwaukee Sentinel (7 issues)  
 Medico Legal Journal  
 American Journal of Insanity  
 Alienist and Neurologist  
 Journal of Nervous & Mental Diseases  
 Therapeutic Gazette  
 Medical Record  
 Leslie's Weekly  
 World's Work  
 Ainslee's  
 Review of Reviews  
 Harper's Bazar  
 Red Book

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*State Hospital.*


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Acknowledgement is due to the press for gratuitous subscriptions as follows:

|                                   |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Adams County Press                | Verdens Gang (Chicago)             |
| Chetek Alert                      | Columbia (Milwaukee)               |
| Bayfield County Press             | Freidenker (Milwaukee)             |
| Green Bay Review                  | Tomah Journal                      |
| Buffalo County News               | River Falls Journal                |
| Superior Times                    | The Slavie (Racine)                |
| Dial-Enterprise (Boscobel)        | Wisconsin Agriculturist (Racine)   |
| Brodhead Independent              | Clinton Herald                     |
| Monroe Sentinel                   | The Enterprise (Evansville)        |
| Dodgeville Chronicle              | The Review (Evansville)            |
| Badger State Banner (B. R. Falls) | Janesville Gazette                 |
| Tribune (Mineral Point)           | True Republican (Hudson)           |
| Mauston Star                      | Reedsburg Free Press               |
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| Chronicle (Two Rivers)            | Elkhorn Independent                |
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| La Crosse Volkfreund              | Cameron Review                     |
| Sheboygan County News             | Mondovi Herald                     |
| Lutheraneren                      | The Bugle (Turtle Lake)            |
| For Gammel Og Ung                 | Herald & Volkfreund (La Crosse)    |
| Ung Dommens Ven (Minneapolis)     | Journal, Burnett Co. (Grantsburg)  |
| Der Nord-Western (Manitowoc)      | Children's Companion (Minneapolis) |
| Barron County News                | Rice Lake Leader                   |
| Rodina Family (Racine)            |                                    |

By the permission already granted by your Honorable Body, I am going to place an industrial teacher on the ladies' side of the institution.

On the first of last May, Dr. Eugene Chaney, who has been connected with the Hospital for the past ten years and who for several years had been First Assistant Physician, resigned to become First Assistant Physician with Dr. Dewey at Wauwatosa, Wisconsin, at a very much increased salary. Dr. M. K. Green, who has been in the hospital about six years, was promoted to First Assistant Physician; Dr. August Sauthoff, who has been in the Hospital two years, was promoted to Second Assistant Physician; Dr. Willard W. Decker of Chicago, was elected Third Assistant Physician; and Dr. Mary Blake-lidge of LaGrange, Illinois, was elected Pathologist and Woman Physician.

On the first of last April, the salaries of all Charge Attendants were raised and they were classified as officers, the idea being to elevate them above the average attendant and to con-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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stitute them part of the management, hoping thereby to make them more interested and more willing to report improper actions of their assistants. The change has resulted favorably and the service has been improved.

During the last biennial period there has been no cessation in making repairs and constructing substantial improvements. When it is considered that the main buildings are fifty years old and that for many years no special repairs or improvements were made, it is evident that a large amount of labor and material has been and will be necessary.

Since my last report the following substantial improvements have been made:—a power cold storage; an up-to-date bakery with a Peterson oven, a dough mixer, flour room, bread room, work room, work tables and bread cupboards. A water heater and softener which will improve the water for bathing and laundry purposes and decrease the soap bill materially, has been placed in the power house.

The new plumbing in the old building for the sixteen ward bath rooms is about completed and the new plumbing for the two continuous bath rooms for the purpose of treatment, will soon be ready for use.

On account of the injury to walls and plaster during the installation of the electric lighting system and the general decay and delapidation of the hospital buildings, it has been necessary to paint both inside and out, which has cost \$5,500.00 for paint and painters. The entire hospital has now been renovated.

New roofing has been placed on two of the main parts of the wings of the old building, also on the rear center, on the cold storage, and on the cow shed.

Two hundred iron beds, and bedding for the same, have been purchased.

Several hundred dollars worth of new furniture has been made in the carpenter shop by the carpenter and patients, and a large amount of furniture from all over the hospital has been repaired and re-upholstered in our shops and made practically good as new. Wardrobes; cupboards for dishes, brooms, mops, wood, etc., have been made and are conducive to order and convenience.

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*State Hospital.*

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A small pathological laboratory has been installed with proper plumbing and fixtures.

The surgery has been remodeled and furnished with a modern table, sterilizers, and plumbing, which equips it for any kind of surgical work.

A new method of making and filing reports of cases has been installed, which includes all the records of a patient in one folder and relieves the physicians of much writing as the work is done by the stenographer.

Two large porches have been built of steel and cement in front of the infirmaries.

A cement walk five feet wide and three fourths of a mile in length, has been built from the hospital to the railroad station, and the country road has been parked, graded and protected by stone gutters.

A cement walk has replaced the board walk in the rear of the female wing, and a stone gutter has been built from the garden house along the private drive to the island.

A new railroad scale for the purpose of weighing coal cars has been placed.

The florist has done much to further beautify the grounds by planting hundreds of trees and shrubs and making large rustic and cement vases, which are filled with plants and used in decorating the lawn. Twenty-five new benches have been added to those on the lawn for the convenience of the patients.

A cement root cellar, 22x60 ft., has been constructed.

We have proven it to be profitable to grow potatoes in large quantities, and so have purchased a potato planter and a potato spraying machine.

Last spring fifty apple trees were added to the new orchard which was planted three years ago, making now seven hundred and fifty trees.

Last year we received fifty-six more patients from our old district than in 1907, and we received seventy-four patients from the counties of Kenosha, Racine, Waukesha and Jefferson, recently added to the district, making one hundred and thirty more patients admitted to the State Hospital during 1908 than in 1907, or a total of four hundred and sixty new admissions

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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for the past year. This condition in the old district shows that the population in the state is increasing rapidly and that the state will be obliged in the near future to provide more room for the acute insane. The capacity of this hospital is only six hundred and thirty daily average.

The private sanitarium is the rich man's insane hospital, and the patients taken there for a few weeks or months during the early stages of a mental or nervous break down, are restored to family, friends and society, without the legal mark of insanity placed upon them by the court, the value of which can never be estimated. Many patients treated in a private sanitarium, although as much insane as those committed by law to the State Hospital, are shunned by no one and suffer no stigma. I recommend that your Honorable Body request the next legislature to strike the word "insane" from every institution in Wisconsin, and that in the future they be recognized as state and county sanitariums for the treatment and care of mental disorders. Let there be no reminder to the patient of his mental trouble and allow him the same right to be treated for nervous diseases as for any other disease.

Statistics show that a much larger per cent of mental troubles recover if treatment is obtained in the early stage of development. Statistics also show that it costs the state on an average, two thousand dollars to care for a patient who becomes a dependant. If these statements be true, should not the state be anxious both from a humanitarian and a financial standpoint to provide for its less fortunate citizens the same opportunity for treatment and recovery in the early stages of mental disease, that the private sanitarium offers to the rich? I see no reason why Wisconsin should not establish in connection with its hospitals for the treatment of acute mental disorders, Psychopathic cottages, or wards, where any citizen of the state may come of his own free will and request observation and treatment for mental, or feared mental trouble, and if, after consultation with the medical staff of the institution, it be decided that he requires treatment, admission may be gained by the payment to the state the actual cost of treatment, or if unable to pay, the cost should be charged to his county. No such citizen should be legally



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*State Hospital.*

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committed as insane unless by authority of the physicians in charge. It is not intended that the patient who comes voluntarily be given treatment any different from that employed in the case of every patient regularly committed, but the idea is to make popular the seeking of early treatment without commitment.

The management of the insane has resolved itself into two great problems:—the treatment of the acute in the best hospitals possible, employing the best methods known, and without the legal mark of commitment, and the re-education of the chronic insane for the purpose of making them useful in the community and for the further purpose of increasing their own comfort and happiness in the use of their remaining mental faculties.

It is very unfortunate, but a fact nevertheless, that the popular mind is thoroughly pervaded with the idea that a hospital for the insane is not a place to help or cure mentally afflicted persons, nor that those so afflicted should be taken to institutions for treatment at the first appearance of such disorder. All physicians agree that if early treatment be obtained in the first stages of development that the number of cases cured would be increased. With the popular mind in the present state many people are retained and restrained at home until at last the disease has become "incurable" and the unfortunate committed to some hospital for years, or for life, for the security of society and to protect him, it may be, from self destruction. I would recommend as a matter of educating the people in the different localities of the Hospital district, that your Honorable Body request the Legislature to pass a law requiring the county judge, district attorney and the chairman of the county board of supervisors to visit the State Hospital annually and make a report to the County Board of Supervisors. No other agency could do more towards teaching the people that State institutions are not prisons but hospitals, indeed, for care and cure of the inmates. The members of these boards are of easy access to the people and many hundreds learn through these members the actual conditions and real merits of the hospital.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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I desire to call your attention to the deplorable condition of the power house, which is fifty years old and worn out. The laundry is directly over the four large boilers, making it dangerous to forty people who work there. The machinery in the laundry is worn out and the coal shed is practically useless, as it is ready to fall to pieces. Our engineer states that thirty per cent of the fuel is wasted on account of the distance of the boiler room from the main buildings. Repairs have been constantly demanded and extensive repairs are needed now, which have been estimated to cost \$15,000.00. A new power house could be built for \$30,000.00 so there is no economy on the part of the state to continue repairs when an entirely new plant is so imperative.

I respectfully recommend to your Honorable Body that the grounds around the hospital buildings be carefully surveyed and a general plan be made for new buildings, which shall include two cottages—one on the male and one on the female side—a home for nurses, a new power house, a laundry, and workshops. The two cottages will increase the capacity of this hospital to about eight hundred and fifty beds and give opportunity for better classification of patients and make it possible to have the Psychopathic wards. I would not recommend that your Honorable Body ask the next Legislature for an appropriation to cover the cost of all these extensive improvements at once, but that you present a general plan to that body, which, if completed in a few years, will place the Wisconsin State Hospital on a par with the best in the country.

The smokestack has not been repaired or rebuilt, neither has the receiving house or the morgue been built, for the reasons that the appropriation of two years ago would not cover the cost, and because if the power house be removed, a lower driveway must be constructed and a receiving house and morgue be built in a different location from where they would be under the present conditions.

I respectfully ask your careful consideration of the appended statistical tables which show the financial and other conditions of the hospital, and I trust that you will be satisfied that the management has been as economical as possible compatible with

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*State Hospital.*

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good care and proper treatment of the inmates and employees.

The cost of living could be reduced by the addition of more land and the patients benefited by the labor afforded. It is a serious mistake that the state does not own the land lying between the hospital grounds and the railroad tracks to the east. With a dancing pavilion, picnic grounds, and campers in such close proximity, and all kinds of careless, curious summer visitors invading the grounds of the institution, the peace and quiet necessary for the welfare of the inmates is seriously menaced and the gardens materially depleted.

I wish to tender my thanks and acknowledge my sincere appreciation to the officers and to all employees who have performed faithful and efficient work during this biennial period.

In conclusion, I beg to express my appreciation to your Honorable Body for your valuable suggestions, your generosity, and your constant and unfailing support while administering the affairs of the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

CHAS. GORST,  
*Superintendent.*

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*Farm Foreman's Report.*

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REPORT OF THE FARM FOREMAN.

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MENDOTA STATE HOSPITAL,

*Dr. Chas. Gorst, Supt.,*

Mendota, Wis.

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to submit herewith the first report of the farm at this institution.

Since entering upon my duties in April last, the progress made—while not especially striking in any particular direction—has been steady and substantial in all branches of the work. Agriculture is the fundamental support of the American Nation, and soil fertility is the absolute support of agriculture. “If he who makes two blades of grass grow where only one grew before, is a public benefactor, then he who reduces the fertility of the soil so that only one ear of corn grows where two have been grown before, is a public curse.”

The soil has two distinct functions to perform in crop production. First, the soil must furnish a home for the plant where the roots can penetrate the earth upon which the plant must stand. Second, the soil must furnish plant food, or nourishment, for the growth, development and maturing of the plant. To improve the physical condition of the soil is to improve the home of the plant; while to add to the soil, or to liberate from the soil fertilizing materials, is to increase the available supply of plant food.

The land at this institution falls short of these two functions. It is quite necessary to begin at once. First, to prepare a home for the plants by a thorough and scientific method of plowing, and to do this we must have first class plows, of which this institution is devoid. Second, in order to furnish plant food we must plan a system of crop rotation, which on account of the demand upon the farm by the institution for a greater production of potatoes and corn than cereals, which are required in

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*State Hospital.*

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rotation, this fertility will have to be kept up by the production of barnyard manure, which calls forth some immediate improvements such as a manure vat; manure carriers to convey the manure from horse and cattle barns to the vat, there to decompose; then to be conveyed to the soil by the means of manure spreaders, two of which we are in need. Then in order to do this plowing and fertilizing satisfactorily, we will have to have horses, of which we are now practically without. There are at present fifteen head of horses:—Four driving; eleven work horses. Of the eleven, two are used by the gardener, one by the lawnman, and one dray horse; five are worthless other than for plug service. These horses should be sold and replaced with extra heavy draft horses of the Percheron breed.

The milch cows, of which we have fifty-seven head, forty of which are giving milk, are an average grade of dairy cattle; producing quantity less quality in milk.

The hogs are of the Poland China breed and are all that one could ask for in the way of breeding and fattening.

The crops consist of oats, corn, hay and potatoes. Oats following a crop of corn, for which the ground the previous year had been heavily manured, was of extra quality and a good yield, producing an average of sixty bushels per acre. Corn, of which thirty-three acres was of poor quality, being planted on ground that had been producing corn until the fertility was gone; this ground will have to be heavily fertilized and properly rotated, which will take some two or three years to bring it to a crop producing condition. Fifty acres of this corn will produce on an average of forty bushels per acre, about two-thirds of what it should produce, partly on account of the season and also the lack of rotation and fertilization. The hay crop was an extra yield, due to the continued rains in the spring, being two hundred, sixty-five tons from fifty acres, this being the second crop on a part of the ground and a third on part of it, this ground should be plowed under and put into corn or potatoes, yet because of the lack of sowing grass seed this spring, and the killing out of what was sown, this land will have to produce another hay crop.

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*Farm Foreman's Report.*

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The potato crop will make a yield of about two-thirds of what it should; partly because of the drouth at the time the potatoes were making themselves and partly on account of the lack of the fertility of the soil.

Now in order to place this farm in the condition it should be in, we will, in order to get crop rotation, have to produce less corn and potatoes and more cereals and grass for at least two or three years, then gradually drop back to the production of corn and potatoes.

Thus I recommend the disposal of five of the work horses and the purchase of five Percheron, or any other good draft breed.

The purchase of four follow ground plows.

The purchase of two manure spreaders; the building of a manure vat, and the equipping the cattle and horse barns with manure carriers.

Respectfully submitted,

M. J. FREIDLINE,

*Farmer.*

*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of population at Wisconsin State Hospital for Insane during each year of biennial term ending June 30, 1908.

|   | 1906-07. |         |        | 1907-08. |         |        |
|---|----------|---------|--------|----------|---------|--------|
|   | Male.    | Female. | Total. | Male.    | Female. | Total. |
| Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st.....   | 312      | 221     | 533    | 344      | 254     | 598    |
| Returned from escapes effected, paroles granted, and transfers made before commencement of year. ....   | 40       | 39      | 79     | 43       | 26      | 69     |
| Original admissions during each year.....   | 198      | 132     | 330    | 283      | 177     | 460    |
| Number in hospital during some time of each year.....   | 550      | 392     | 942    | 670      | 457     | 1,127  |
| Absent at close of each year June 30, 1907, and June 30, 1908, on paroles granted during each year.....   | 94       | 87      | 181    | 133      | 81      | 214    |
| Transferred to other institutions and not returned during each year .....   | 77       | 33      | 110    | 126      | 101     | 227    |
| Eloped and not returned during each year .....  | 4        | .....   | 4      | 11       | .....   | 11     |
| Died. ....  | 30       | 18      | 48     | 38       | 22      | 60     |
| Deported.....   | 1        | .....   | 1      | 1        | 1       | 2      |
| Discharged as sane under Sec. 587, R. S.....  | .....    | .....   | .....  | 2        | 1       | 3      |
| Number in hospital at some time during each year, but absent at close of year.....  | 206      | 138     | 344    | 311      | 206     | 517    |
| Remaining in hospital at close of each year .....   | 344      | 254     | 598    | 359      | 251     | 610    |
| Daily average in hospital.....  | 327      | 241     | 568    | 361      | 251     | 612    |
| No. of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of Sec. 587 C, R. S., as amended by Chapter 327, laws of 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital during their respective paroles for two years..... | 94       | 65      | 159    | 105      | 68      | 173    |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 2.  
Number attacked at various ages during 1907 and 1908.

|                              | 1906 1907. |              |        | 1907 1908. |              |        |
|------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                              | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Less than 15 years.....      | 1          | .....        | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Between 15 and 20 years..... | 11         | 9            | 20     | 7          | 8            | 15     |
| Between 20 and 30 years..... | 51         | 32           | 83     | 74         | 41           | 115    |
| Between 30 and 40 years..... | 45         | 42           | 87     | 66         | 58           | 124    |
| Between 40 and 50 years..... | 40         | 24           | 64     | 62         | 34           | 96     |
| Between 50 and 60 years..... | 21         | 11           | 32     | 39         | 14           | 53     |
| Over 60 years.....           | 22         | 14           | 36     | 31         | 18           | 49     |
| Unknown.....                 | 7          | .....        | 7      | 4          | 4            | 8      |
| Total.....                   | 198        | 132          | 330    | 283        | 177          | 460    |

TABLE No. 3  
Nativity of patients admitted.

|                    | 1907. | 1908. |                     | 1907. | 1908. |
|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Australia.....     | ..... | 1     | Alabama.....        | ..... | 1     |
| Austria.....       | 3     | 5     | Connecticut.....    | 1     | ..... |
| Bohemia.....       | 4     | 4     | Illinois.....       | 12    | 10    |
| Canada.....        | 8     | 8     | Indiana.....        | 1     | 5     |
| Denmark.....       | 4     | 6     | Iowa.....           | 5     | 4     |
| England.....       | 6     | 4     | Kentucky.....       | ..... | 2     |
| Finland.....       | 3     | ..... | Maine.....          | ..... | 1     |
| Germany.....       | 38    | 45    | Massachussetts..... | 1     | 1     |
| Holland.....       | 1     | 1     | Michigan.....       | 3     | 2     |
| Hungary.....       | 1     | 1     | Minnesota.....      | 6     | 6     |
| Ireland.....       | 6     | 10    | Missouri.....       | 1     | 2     |
| Italy.....         | 1     | 2     | Nebraska.....       | ..... | 2     |
| Norway.....        | 26    | 46    | New Hampshire.....  | ..... | 1     |
| On Ocean.....      | 1     | ..... | New York.....       | 10    | 14    |
| Ontario.....       | ..... | 1     | North Carolina..... | ..... | 1     |
| Poland.....        | ..... | 4     | North Dakota.....   | ..... | 1     |
| Russia.....        | 2     | 1     | Ohio.....           | 4     | 5     |
| Scotland.....      | 1     | ..... | Pennsylvania.....   | 4     | 5     |
| South America..... | 1     | ..... | Rhode Island.....   | ..... | 2     |
| Sweden.....        | 8     | 13    | Texas.....          | ..... | 1     |
| Switzerland.....   | 5     | 4     | Vermont.....        | ..... | 2     |
| United States..... | 1     | 5     | Virginia.....       | ..... | 1     |
| Unknown.....       | 10    | 10    | Washington.....     | 1     | ..... |
| Wales.....         | 1     | 1     | Wisconsin.....      | 150   | 219   |
|                    |       |       | Total.....          | 198   | 288   |



State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 4.  
Residence of patients admitted.

|                      | 1907.     |           | 1908.     |           |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | Admitted. | Remain'g. | Admitted. | Remain'g. |
| Adams .....          | 5         | 7         | 1         | 3         |
| Barron .....         | 15        | 17        | 14        | 18        |
| Brown .....          | 1         | 1         | .....     | 1         |
| Buffalo .....        | 4         | 10        | 7         | 13        |
| Burnett .....        | 2         | 6         | 4         | 4         |
| Clark .....          | 13        | 12        | 9         | 13        |
| Crawford .....       | 14        | 12        | 16        | 13        |
| Columbla .....       | 11        | 16        | 9         | 9         |
| Chippewa .....       | 13        | 20        | 15        | 19        |
| Dane .....           | 32        | 43        | 40        | 56        |
| Douglas .....        | 16        | 31        | 19        | 33        |
| Dunn .....           | 10        | 23        | 7         | 12        |
| Dodge .....          | .....     | 1         | 1         | 2         |
| Eau Claire .....     | 13        | 15        | 11        | 13        |
| Grant .....          | 21        | 27        | 20        | 22        |
| Green .....          | 7         | 11        | 15        | 10        |
| Iowa .....           | 8         | 13        | 4         | 8         |
| Jackson .....        | 8         | 10        | 12        | 10        |
| Jefferson .....      | 1         | 1         | 17        | 13        |
| Juneau .....         | 12        | 17        | 8         | 13        |
| Kenosha .....        | .....     | .....     | 20        | 13        |
| La Crosse .....      | 22        | 27        | 38        | 25        |
| La Fayette .....     | 14        | 18        | 18        | 16        |
| Monroe .....         | 12        | 18        | 19        | 11        |
| Milwaukee .....      | 3         | 2         | .....     | 1         |
| Manitowoc .....      | .....     | 1         | .....     | .....     |
| Lincoln .....        | .....     | 1         | .....     | .....     |
| Pepin .....          | 3         | 3         | 1         | 1         |
| Pierce .....         | 4         | 8         | 8         | 10        |
| Price .....          | .....     | 1         | 1         | 2         |
| Polk .....           | 7         | 18        | 10        | 19        |
| Richland .....       | 8         | 6         | 8         | 6         |
| Rock .....           | 33        | 36        | 28        | 32        |
| Rusk .....           | 8         | 15        | 6         | 14        |
| Racine .....         | .....     | .....     | 16        | 14        |
| Sauk .....           | 16        | 26        | 13        | 22        |
| Sawyer .....         | 3         | 2         | .....     | 1         |
| State at Large ..... | 28        | 47        | 39        | 45        |
| St. Croix .....      | 10        | 16        | 10        | 19        |
| Trempealeau .....    | 10        | 14        | 10        | 12        |
| Vernon .....         | 11        | 20        | 15        | 18        |
| Waukesha .....       | .....     | 1         | 21        | 20        |
| Walworth .....       | 7         | 17        | 13        | 15        |
| Washburn .....       | 4         | 8         | 5         | 9         |
| Winnebago .....      | .....     | .....     | 1         | .....     |
| Total .....          | 409       | 598       | 529       | 610       |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE No. 5.  
Ratio of deaths for thirty-seven years.

| Year.     | Whole number treated. |         |        | Number died. |         |        | Per cent died. |         |        |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|----------------|---------|--------|
|           | Male.                 | Female. | Total. | Male.        | Female. | Total. | Male.          | Female. | Total. |
| 1872..... | 265                   | 256     | 521    | 11           | 14      | 25     | 4.15           | 5.45    | 4.80   |
| 1873..... | 297                   | 288     | 585    | 9            | 13      | 22     | 3.03           | 4.51    | 3.77   |
| 1874..... | 222                   | 235     | 457    | 12           | 12      | 24     | 5.40           | 5.11    | 5.26   |
| 1875..... | 260                   | 247     | 507    | 9            | 11      | 20     | 3.08           | 4.45    | 3.77   |
| 1876..... | 289                   | 268     | 557    | 10           | 10      | 20     | 3.46           | 3.73    | 3.55   |
| 1877..... | 250                   | 248     | 498    | 17           | 11      | 28     | 6.80           | 4.44    | 5.12   |
| 1878..... | 278                   | 252     | 530    | 18           | 12      | 30     | 6.00           | 4.76    | 5.38   |
| 1879..... | 305                   | 302     | 607    | 9            | 7       | 16     | 2.95           | 2.32    | 2.64   |
| 1880..... | 377                   | 346     | 723    | 19           | 16      | 35     | 5.04           | 4.62    | 4.83   |
| 1881..... | 402                   | 368     | 770    | 19           | 14      | 33     | 4.72           | 3.80    | 4.26   |
| 1882..... | 339                   | 317     | 656    | 12           | 16      | 28     | 3.57           | 5.05    | 4.31   |
| 1883..... | 369                   | 308     | 677    | 18           | 8       | 26     | 4.88           | 2.60    | 3.74   |
| 1884..... | 383                   | 325     | 708    | 18           | 12      | 30     | 4.70           | 3.70    | 4.20   |
| 1885..... | 426                   | 352     | 778    | 22           | 21      | 43     | 5.16           | 5.94    | 5.52   |
| 1886..... | 410                   | 346     | 756    | 21           | 16      | 37     | 5.12           | 4.62    | 4.87   |
| 1887..... | 423                   | 360     | 783    | 17           | 12      | 29     | 4.02           | 3.33    | 3.67   |
| 1888..... | 450                   | 342     | 792    | 18           | 19      | 37     | 4.00           | 5.55    | 4.77   |
| 1889..... | 436                   | 309     | 745    | 17           | 16      | 33     | 3.89           | 5.17    | 4.43   |
| 1890..... | 418                   | 305     | 723    | 18           | 8       | 26     | 4.30           | 2.62    | 3.46   |
| 1891..... | 458                   | 305     | 763    | 21           | 15      | 36     | 4.58           | 4.91    | 4.71   |
| 1892..... | 483                   | 340     | 829    | 24           | 14      | 38     | 4.96           | 4.11    | 4.58   |
| 1893..... | 521                   | 340     | 861    | 28           | 11      | 39     | 5.37           | 3.23    | 4.52   |
| 1894..... | 511                   | 355     | 866    | 30           | 21      | 51     | 5.87           | 5.91    | 5.88   |
| 1895..... | 486                   | 347     | 843    | 27           | 18      | 45     | 5.44           | 5.18    | 5.33   |
| 1896..... | 488                   | 358     | 846    | 26           | 15      | 41     | 5.15           | 4.11    | 4.84   |
| 1897..... | 461                   | 312     | 773    | 28           | 10      | 38     | 6.07           | 3.20    | 4.90   |
| 1898..... | 469                   | 310     | 779    | 30           | 19      | 49     | 6.39           | 6.01    | 6.27   |
| 1899..... | 393                   | 295     | 688    | 19           | 9       | 28     | 4.83           | 3.05    | 4.07   |
| 1900..... | 489                   | 322     | 811    | 33           | 21      | 54     | 6.74           | 6.50    | 6.65   |
| 1901..... | 480                   | 333     | 813    | 18           | 10      | 28     | 3.75           | 3.00    | 3.44   |
| 1902..... | 422                   | 315     | 737    | 10           | 17      | 27     | 2.36           | 5.39    | 3.66   |
| 1903..... | 508                   | 329     | 837    | 17           | 16      | 33     | 3.34           | 4.86    | 3.94   |
| 1904..... | 501                   | 347     | 848    | 28           | 22      | 50     | 5.58           | 6.34    | 5.89   |
| 1905..... | 501                   | 344     | 845    | 26           | 20      | 46     | 5.18           | 5.81    | 5.44   |
| 1906..... | 542                   | 351     | 893    | 28           | 8       | 36     | 5.16           | 2.87    | 4.03   |
| 1907..... | 550                   | 392     | 942    | 30           | 18      | 48     | 5.45           | 4.59    | 5.09   |
| 1908..... | 670                   | 457     | 1,127  | 38           | 22      | 60     | 5.67           | 4.81    | 5.32   |

*State Hospital.*

TABLE No. 6.  
Duration of insanity before the entrance of those admitted.

|                              | 1907. |              |        | 1908. |              |        |
|------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                              | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Less than 3 months.....      | 70    | 49           | 119    | 75    | 41           | 116    |
| Between 3 and 6 months.....  | 18    | 14           | 32     | 36    | 23           | 59     |
| Between 6 and 12 months..... | 14    | 15           | 29     | 40    | 33           | 73     |
| Between 1 and 2 years.....   | 18    | 8            | 26     | 23    | 14           | 37     |
| Between 2 and 3 years.....   | 19    | 15           | 34     | 24    | 16           | 40     |
| Between 3 and 5 years.....   | 18    | 6            | 24     | 19    | 10           | 29     |
| Between 5 and 10 years.....  | 8     | 10           | 18     | 18    | 11           | 29     |
| Between 10 and 20 years..... | 12    | 6            | 18     | 9     | 11           | 20     |
| Between 20 and 30 years..... | 3     | 3            | 6      | 6     | 4            | 10     |
| Over 30 years.....           | 1     | 1            | 2      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Unknown.....                 | 17    | 5            | 22     | 31    | 14           | 45     |
| Totals .....                 | 198   | 132          | 330    | 283   | 177          | 460    |

## Statistical Tables.

### TABLE No. 7.

**Number of deaths for the biennial period, and from beginning, and cause.**

| Causes.  | 1907. |              |        | 1908. |              |        | From the beginning. |              |        |
|--|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|
|  | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Accident .....                                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | 4                   | ....         | 4      |
| Alcoholism .....                                   | 1     | ....         | 1      | 1     | ....         | 1      | 5                   | 2            | 7      |
| Angina pectoris. ....                              |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Asphyxiation.....                                  |       |              |        | 1     | ....         | 1      | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Carcinoma .....                                    | 1     | ....         | 1      | 2     | ...          | 2      | 6                   | 6            | 12     |
| Cerebral hemorrhage .....                          | 4     | 1            | 5      | 2     | 1            | 3      | 61                  | 28           | 89     |
| Cerebral exostosis .....                           |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 1            | 1      |
| Cerebro-spinal meningitis.....                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | 2            | 3      |
| Chlorsis .....                                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 5            | 5      |
| Chyanche maligna.....                              |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Cystitis .....                                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | 3                   | ....         | 3      |
| Delirium tremens .....                             | 1     | ....         | 1      | 2     | ....         | 2      | 3                   | ....         | 3      |
| Dementia paralytica.....                           | 3     | ....         | 3      |       |              |        | 80                  | 8            | 88     |
| Diabetes .....                                     | 1     | ....         | 1      |       |              |        | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Diarrhoea, chronic.....                            |       |              |        |       |              |        | 2                   | 1            | 3      |
| Diphtheria .....                                   |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 2            | 2      |
| Dysentery .....                                    |       |              |        |       |              |        | 6                   | 8            | 14     |
| Embolism .....                                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | 2            | 3      |
| Empyema .....                                      |       |              |        |       |              |        | 2                   | ....         | 2      |
| Epilepsy .....                                     |       |              |        |       |              |        | 47                  | 32           | 79     |
| Erysipelas.....                                    |       |              |        | 2     | ....         | 2      | 3                   | 4            | 7      |
| Erysipelas phlegmonous .....                       |       |              |        |       |              |        | 3                   | ....         | 3      |
| Exhaustion of acute mania ...                      | 2     | 3            | 5      | 2     | 5            | 7      | 117                 | 102          | 219    |
| Exhaustion of ac. del. mania..                     | 2     | 4            | 6      | 1     | 2            | 3      | 3                   | 6            | 9      |
| Exhaustion of chronic mania..                      | 2     | 1            | 3      | ....  | 2            | 2      | 61                  | 81           | 142    |
| Exhaustion of puerperal mania .....                |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 4            | 4      |
| Exhaustion of rec. mania.....                      |       |              |        | 1     | ....         | 1      | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Exhaustion of dementia .....                       |       | 1            | 1      | ....  |              |        | 1                   | 2            | 3      |
| Exhaustion of acute melanco-<br>lia .....          | 1     | 2            | 3      | 4     | 2            | 6      | 5                   | 4            | 9      |
| Exhaustion of chronic melan-<br>cholia. ....       | 1     | 1            | 2      | ....  |              |        | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Exhaustion of melancholia....                      | 1     | 2            | 3      | ....  |              |        | 61                  | 52           | 113    |
| Exhaustion of recurrent melan-<br>cholia .....     | 1     | ....         | 1      | ....  | 1            | 1      | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Exhaustion, senile.....                            | 3     | ....         | 3      | ....  |              |        | 79                  | 28           | 107    |
| Exhaustion of senile dementia.                     | 3     | ....         | 3      | 11    | ....         | 11     | 14                  | ....         | 14     |
| Exhaustion, senile, compli-<br>cated by burn ..... |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Fracture of skull.....                             |       |              |        |       |              |        | 1                   | ....         | 1      |
| Gangrene of lung .....                             |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 1            | 1      |
| Gangrene, senile .....                             |       |              |        |       |              |        | ....                | 1            | 1      |

*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 7—Continued.

Number of deaths for the biennial period, and from beginning, and cause.

| Causes.                             | 1907. |              |        | 1908. |              |        | From the beginning. |              |        |
|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|---------------------|--------------|--------|
|                                     | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.               | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Gastritis.....                      | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | .....               | 2            | 2      |
| Gastro enteritis .....              | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 3                   | 5            | 8      |
| Hepatitis.....                      | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Hernia, strangulated .....          | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 2                   | .....        | 2      |
| Inanition.....                      | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 14                  | 13           | 27     |
| Intestinal obstruction.....         | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Locomotor ataxia.....               | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 2                   | .....        | 2      |
| Lymphadenoma .....                  | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | .....               | 1            | 1      |
| Marasmus.....                       | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 47                  | 38           | 85     |
| Meningitis.....                     | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | 1            | 1      | 3                   | 5            | 8      |
| Morphinism.....                     | 1     | .....        | 1      | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | .....        | 1      |
| Nephritis .....                     | 2     | .....        | 2      | ..... | .....        | .....  | 12                  | 3            | 15     |
| Odema, general.....                 | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 2                   | .....        | 2      |
| Organic disease of brain.....       | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 26                  | 12           | 38     |
| Osteosarcoma of scapula.....        | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | .....        | 1      |
| Otitis media.....                   | ..... | 1            | 1      | ..... | .....        | .....  | .....               | 1            | 1      |
| Peritonitis.....                    | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1     | .....        | 1      | 9                   | 3            | 12     |
| Pernicious anaemia.....             | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 2                   | 1            | 3      |
| Phthisis pulmonalis.....            | ..... | 1            | 1      | 1     | 4            | 5      | 46                  | 69           | 115    |
| Pleurisy, chronic .....             | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Pneumonia .....                     | ..... | .....        | .....  | 3     | 4            | 7      | 39                  | 28           | 67     |
| Rheumatism .....                    | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | .....               | 1            | 1      |
| Septicaemia .....                   | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 6                   | 2            | 8      |
| Shock and loss of blood .....       | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | .....        | 1      |
| Stomach, perforating ulcer of ..... | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | .....        | 1      |
| Suicide.....                        | ..... | 1            | 1      | 4     | .....        | 4      | 22                  | 13           | 35     |
| Typhoid fever.....                  | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 10                  | 9            | 19     |
| Valvular disease of heart.....      | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 26                  | 13           | 39     |
| Uraemia.....                        | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1                   | 1            | 2      |
| Unknown .....                       | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | .....        | .....  | 2                   | 1            | 3      |
| Total.....                          | 30    | 18           | 48     | 38    | 22           | 60     | 858                 | 608          | 1466   |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 8.  
Attributed cause of insanity, 1907-1908.

| Attributed cause of<br>insanity. | 1907. |              |        | 1908. |              |        |
|----------------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                                  | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Tot l. |
| Alcoholism .....                 | 23    | .....        | 23     | 56    | .....        | 56     |
| Cerebral hemorrhage.....         | 1     | .....        | 1      | 1     | 3            | 4      |
| Cerebral softening.....          | 1     | .....        | 1      | 1     | .....        | 1      |
| Child birth.....                 | ..... | 5            | 5      | ..... | 6            | 6      |
| Debility.....                    | 3     | 3            | 6      | 3     | 6            | 9      |
| Diphtheria.....                  | ..... | 1            | 1      | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| Domestic trouble.....            | 1     | 4            | 5      | 1     | 2            | 3      |
| Epilepsy.....                    | 17    | 3            | 20     | 13    | 6            | 19     |
| Financial reverses.....          | 5     | 2            | 7      | 4     | .....        | 4      |
| Fright.....                      | ..... | .....        | .....  | 1     | 2            | 3      |
| Grief.....                       | 3     | 3            | 6      | 4     | 6            | 10     |
| Heredity .....                   | 3     | 6            | 9      | 7     | 6            | 13     |
| Injury.....                      | 1     | 1            | 2      | 1     | 1            | 2      |
| Injury to head.....              | 2     | .....        | 2      | 1     | .....        | 1      |
| Insomnia.....                    | ..... | 1            | 1      | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| La grippe.....                   | 1     | 1            | 2      | ..... | 2            | 2      |
| Love affair.....                 | 2     | 1            | 3      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Masturbation.....                | 1     | .....        | 1      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Menopause.....                   | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | 6            | 6      |
| Morphine.....                    | 4     | 1            | 5      | 5     | 3            | 8      |
| Nephritis.....                   | ..... | 1            | 1      | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| Nostalgia.....                   | 1     | .....        | 1      | ..... | .....        | .....  |
| Over study.....                  | 2     | 3            | 5      | 2     | 3            | 5      |
| Over work.....                   | ..... | 2            | 2      | 6     | 4            | 10     |
| Pneumonia .....                  | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| Pregnancy.....                   | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| Religion.....                    | 1     | 1            | 2      | 1     | 2            | 3      |
| Scarlet fever.....               | 2     | .....        | 2      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Senility.....                    | 2     | 1            | 3      | 3     | 1            | 4      |
| Sunstroke .....                  | 4     | .....        | 4      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Syphilis.....                    | 2     | .....        | 2      | 4     | 2            | 6      |
| Typhoid fever.....               | 2     | 1            | 3      | 1     | .....        | 1      |
| Unknown.....                     | 107   | 84           | 191    | 145   | 103          | 248    |
| Uterine disease.....             | ..... | .....        | .....  | ..... | 1            | 1      |
| Worry.....                       | 7     | 7            | 14     | 15    | 7            | 22     |
| Totals.....                      | 198   | 132          | 330    | 283   | 177          | 460    |

State Hospital.

TABLE NO. 8.

Form of insanity for the biennial period, 1907-1908.

| Forms of Insanity.          | 1907. |              |        | 1908. |              |        |
|-----------------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------|
|                             | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Alcoholism .....            | 23    | .....        | 23     | 56    | .....        | 56     |
| Circular insanity .....     | 1     | .....        | 1      | ..... | .....        | .....  |
| Dementia, paralytica.....   | 8     | .....        | 8      | 5     | .....        | 5      |
| Dementia, senile.....       | 15    | 3            | 18     | 18    | 4            | 22     |
| Epileptic insanity .....    | 17    | 3            | 20     | 13    | 6            | 19     |
| Hysteria .....              | 1     | .....        | 1      | ..... | .....        | .....  |
| Idiocy.....                 | 6     | .....        | 6      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Imbecility.....             | 3     | 2            | 5      | 4     | .....        | 4      |
| Mania, acute .....          | 24    | 24           | 48     | 25    | 36           | 61     |
| Mania, chronic.....         | 15    | 3            | 18     | 17    | 11           | 28     |
| Mania, recurrent .....      | 1     | 1            | 2      | 5     | 6            | 11     |
| Mania, simple .....         | 2     | 10           | 12     | 4     | 6            | 10     |
| Melancholia, acute.....     | 52    | 48           | 100    | 88    | 69           | 157    |
| Melancholia, chronic.....   | 10    | 23           | 33     | 21    | 33           | 54     |
| Melancholia, recurrent..... | 3     | 4            | 7      | 9     | 6            | 15     |
| Melancholia, Simple.....    | 13    | 9            | 22     | 13    | .....        | 13     |
| Morphine habit .....        | 4     | 1            | 5      | 2     | .....        | 2      |
| Paraoria.....               | ..... | 1            | 1      | 1     | .....        | 1      |
| Totals.....                 | 198   | 132          | 330    | 283   | 177          | 460    |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 9.  
Occupations of patients admitted,

| Occupations.          | 1907. | 1908. | Occupations.          | 1907. | 1908. |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Artist.....           |       | 1     | Machinist.....        | 5     | ..... |
| Baker.....            | 1     | ..... | Mail Carrier.....     | 1     | ..... |
| Barber.....           | 1     | 1     | Malter.....           | ..... | 1     |
| Bar Tender.....       | ..... | 1     | Mason.....            | ..... | 1     |
| Blacksmith.....       | 1     | 1     | Mechanic.....         | 1     | ..... |
| Bookkeeper.....       | 1     | 1     | Merchant.....         | 1     | 6     |
| Brakeman.....         | 1     | 1     | Miller.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Butcher.....          | 1     | 1     | Miner.....            | 1     | 3     |
| Butter Maker.....     | ..... | 2     | Molder.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Carpenter.....        | 3     | 9     | Nurse.....            | ..... | 2     |
| Cheese Maker.....     | 1     | ..... | Painter.....          | 3     | 4     |
| Cigar Maker.....      | 2     | 1     | Peddler.....          | 1     | ..... |
| Clerk.....            | 2     | 2     | Photographer.....     | ..... | 1     |
| Coachman.....         | ..... | 1     | Physician.....        | 4     | 1     |
| Cook.....             | 1     | 2     | Printer.....          | 1     | 2     |
| Domestic.....         | 11    | 9     | Railroad Conductor... | ..... | 1     |
| Dressmaker.....       | 1     | 1     | Reporter.....         | ..... | 1     |
| Druggist.....         | ..... | 1     | Sailor.....           | ..... | 1     |
| Elephant Trainer..... | ..... | 1     | Salesman.....         | ..... | 1     |
| Farmer.....           | 80    | 83    | Saloon Keeper.....    | ..... | 4     |
| Fireman.....          | ..... | 2     | Shoemaker.....        | ..... | 1     |
| Harness Maker.....    | 1     | ..... | Stenographer.....     | ..... | 1     |
| Horse Dealer.....     | 1     | ..... | Student.....          | 6     | 5     |
| Hotel Keeper.....     | 1     | ..... | Tailor.....           | 1     | 1     |
| Housewife.....        | 64    | 98    | Teacher.....          | 1     | 4     |
| Housework.....        | 51    | 58    | Town Clerk.....       | 1     | ..... |
| Jeweler.....          | ..... | 1     | Unknown.....          | 15    | 2     |
| Junk Dealer.....      | 1     | ..... | Veterinary Surgeon... | ..... | 1     |
| Laborer.....          | 59    | 136   | Weaver.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Lawyer.....           | ..... | 1     |                       |       |       |
| Locomotive Engineer.. | ..... | 1     | Total.....            | 330   | 460   |



*State Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 10.

Heredity transmission in patients.

|  | 1907. | 1908. | Total. |
|--|-------|-------|--------|
| Father insane.....                                       | 5     | 10    | 15     |
| Father and mother insane.....                            | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Father, mother and aunt.....                             | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Father and uncle insane.....                             | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Father and maternal uncle.....                           | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Father and sister insane.....                            | ..... | 2     | 2      |
| Mother insane.....                                       | 10    | 14    | 24     |
| Mother and brother insane.....                           | 2     | 3     | 5      |
| Mother and sister insane.....                            | ..... | 2     | 2      |
| Mother and grandmother.....                              | 1     | 1     | 2      |
| Mother and maternal uncle.....                           | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Mother and two sisters.....                              | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Mother, two sisters, uncle and grandfather.....          | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Mother and aunt.....                                     | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Mother and two paternal aunts.....                       | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Mother, sister, ten uncles and aunts.....                | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Brother insane.....                                      | 15    | 10    | 25     |
| Two brothers insane.....                                 | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Brother and sister.....                                  | 2     | 2     | 4      |
| Brother, sister, nephew and two nieces.....              | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Half brother.....  | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Sister.....  | 10    | 11    | 21     |
| Two sisters insane.....                                  | 1     | 2     | 3      |
| Sister and two daughters.....                            | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Sister and two uncles.....                               | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Sister and maternal grand uncle.....                     | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Daughter insane.....                                     | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Son insane.....  | 2     | 1     | 3      |
| Two sons insane.....                                     | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Grandfather.....   | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Paternal grandfather.....                                | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Paternal grandfather, two paternal aunts and uncles..... | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Paternal grandfather and paternal grand uncle.....       | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Maternal grandfather insane.....                         | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Grandmother insane.....                                  | 2     | ..... | 2      |
| Grandmother and two aunts insane.....                    | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Grandmother, aunt and uncle.....                         | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Paternal grandmother insane.....                         | 2     | 1     | 3      |
| Paternal grandmother and grand uncle.....                | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Maternal grandmother and paternal aunt.....              | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Maternal grandmother.....                                | 2     | 1     | 3      |
| Uncle insane.....  | 6     | 3     | 9      |
| Two uncles insane.....                                   | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Maternal uncle.....                                      | 3     | 3     | 6      |
| Paternal uncle.....                                      | 3     | 4     | 7      |
| Uncle and two cousins.....                               | ..... | 1     | 1      |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 10.

Heredity transmission in patients--Continued.

|   | 1907. | 1908. | Total. |
|---|-------|-------|--------|
| Uncle and cousin.....                               |       | 1     | 1      |
| Two maternal uncles and one maternal aunt.....      | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Grand uncle and maternal aunt.....                  | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Aunt.....   | 1     | 6     | 7      |
| Two aunts.....                                      | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Maternal aunt.....                                  | 3     | 2     | 5      |
| Paternal aunt.....                                  | ..... | 3     | 3      |
| Maternal aunt and paternal half aunt.....           | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Aunt and cousin.....                                | 1     | 1     | 2      |
| Grand aunt.....                                     | 1     | 1     | 2      |
| Cousin.....   | 6     | 5     | 11     |
| Two cousins insane.....                             | 1     | 1     | 2      |
| Several members of mother's and father's family.... | ..... | 2     | 2      |
| Totals.....   | 91    | 113   | 204    |

State Hospital.

FARM PRODUCTS TRANSFERRED.

| Article.           | 1906—1907.   |             | 1907—1908.   |             |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                    | Quantity.    | Amount.     | Quantity.    | Amount.     |
| Asparagus .....    | Lbs. 175     | \$17 50     | Lbs. 1,225   | \$122 50    |
| Beet greens .....  | Bu. 100      | 25 00       | Bu. 183      | 45 75       |
| Beans .....        | " 33         | 16 50       | " 88         | 44 00       |
| Beef .....         | Lbs. 650     | 39 00       | Lbs. 750     | 45 00       |
| Beets .....        | Bu. 72       | 36 00       | Bu. 123      | 61 50       |
| Blackberries ..... | .....        | .....       | Qts. 405     | 40 50       |
| Currants .....     | Bu. 43       | 68 80       | Bu. 39       | 62 40       |
| Carrots .....      | " 218        | 87 20       | " 250        | 100 00      |
| Cabbage .....      | Heads 4,236  | 127 08      | Heads 7,152  | 214 56      |
| Corn, sweet .....  | Bu. 875      | 350 00      | Bu. 513      | 205 20      |
| Cucumbers .....    | " 132        | 106 50      | " 16         | 12 00       |
| Celery .....       | Doz. 187     | 46 75       | .....        | .....       |
| Chickens .....     | .....        | .....       | Lbs. 178     | 17 80       |
| Cherries .....     | .....        | .....       | Bu. 5        | 10 00       |
| Eggs .....         | Doz. 587     | 109 63      | Doz. 1,150   | 322 96      |
| Gooseberries ..... | Bu. 63       | 189 00      | Bu. 34       | 102 00      |
| Grapes .....       | " 10         | 15 00       | " 28         | 42 40       |
| Horse Radish ....  | " 9          | 11 25       | " 10         | 12 50       |
| Lettuce .....      | " 20         | 10 00       | " 79         | 39 50       |
| Milk .....         | Lbs. 239,074 | 4,782 48    | Lbs. 320,012 | 6,400 24    |
| Onions .....       | Bu. 180      | 135 00      | Bu. 401      | 300 75      |
| Peas .....         | " 163        | 94 50       | " 34         | 51 00       |
| Pork .....         | Lbs. 20,650  | 1,445 50    | Lbs. 32,220  | 2,255 40    |
| Potatoes .....     | Bu. 3,251    | 1,625 50    | Bu. 5,386    | 3,231 60    |
| Pie Plant .....    | Lbs. 1,225   | 12 25       | Lbs. 3,906   | 39 06       |
| Parsnip .....      | Bu. 284      | 142 00      | Bu. 247      | 123 50      |
| Pumpkins .....     | Doz. 4       | 2 40        | .....        | .....       |
| Pickles, cucumber  | Bbls. 14     | 84 00       | Bbls. 7      | 42 00       |
| Pickles, tomato .. | .....        | .....       | " 6          | 30 00       |
| Radishes .....     | Bu. 44       | 44 00       | Bu. 103      | 103 00      |
| Raspberries .....  | Qts. 3,475   | 347 50      | Qts. 1,154   | 115 40      |
| Rutabagas .....    | Bu. 6        | 3 00        | Bu. 267      | 133 50      |
| Sauerkraut .....   | Bbls. 10     | 60 00       | Bbls. 30     | 180 00      |
| Sage .....         | Lbs. 125     | 50 00       | .....        | .....       |
| Spinach .....      | .....        | .....       | Bu. 228      | 89 20       |
| Strawberries ..... | .....        | .....       | Qts. 1,700   | 170 00      |
| Swiss chard .....  | .....        | .....       | Bu. 28       | 11 20       |
| Turnips .....      | Bu. 350      | 140 00      | " 282        | 112 80      |
| Tallow .....       | Lbs. 2,900   | 179 25      | Lbs. 3,700   | 200 63      |
| Tomatoes .....     | Bu. 466      | 233 00      | Bu. 970      | 485 00      |
| Oats .....         | " 2,605      | 1,042 00    | " 910        | 455 00      |
| Corn .....         | " 1,669      | 834 50      | " 2,936      | 2,202 00    |
| Ensilage, .....    | Tons 500     | 2,000 00    | Tons 500     | 2,000 00    |
| Straw .....        | " 60         | 120 00      | " 20         | 80 00       |
| Corn stalks .....  | " 95         | 190 00      | " 120        | 240 00      |
| Hay .....          | " 180        | 1,800 00    | " 250        | 2,250 00    |
| Total .....        | .....        | \$16,622 09 | .....        | \$22,801 85 |

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*Statistical Tables.*

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## CASH RECEIPTS.

|  | 1906-1907. | 1907-1908. |
|--|------------|------------|
| Barn, farm and garden.....                       | \$1,052 64 | \$1,496 89 |
| Board and clothing patients.....                 | 4,070 55   | 3,592 96   |
| Clothing.....                                    | 201 54     | 282 93     |
| Discharged patients.....                         | 2 74       | 3 30       |
| Drugs and medicines.....                         | 24 43      | .....      |
| Engines and boilers.....                         | 185 00     | .....      |
| Furniture.....                                   | 1 50       | .....      |
| Gas and other lights.....                        | 315 50     | 48 30      |
| Miscellaneous.....                               | 559 00     | 616 50     |
| Officers' expenses.....                          | 19 50      | .....      |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegrams..... | .....      | 15 45      |
| Receiving house.....                             | .....      | 168 60     |
| Repairs and renewals.....                        | 15 00      | 10 00      |
| Scraps.....                                      | 319 29     | .....      |
| Special attendance.....                          | 1,413 25   | 1,753 95   |
| Subsistence.....                                 | 5 03       | 27 60      |
| Tailor shop.....                                 | .....      | 133 10     |
| Wages and salaries.....                          | .....      | 30 00      |
| Total.....                                       | \$8,184 97 | \$8,179 58 |

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*State Hospital.*


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WISCONSIN STATE HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1908.

TO DR. CHAS. GORST, Supt.

Allow me to submit the following list of work done in the various departments of which I had charge during the biennial period of 1906-1908.

Most respectfully,

BELLE N. PHILLIPS, Matron.

Front Center Condemming.

|                  |                       |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 67 Towels.       | 2 Turkish Towels.     |
| 2 Wash Towels.   | 8 Sheets.             |
| 15 Pillow Cases. | 3 Pair Sash Curtains. |
| 3 Bed Spreads.   | 1 Laundry Bag.        |
| 1 Stand Cover.   |                       |

Cong. Dining Room.

|                    |                  |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 135 Table Cloths.  | 56 Aprons.       |
| 3 Oilcloth Aprons. | 450 Dish Wipers. |
| 17 Roller Towels.  |                  |

Emp. Dining Room.

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 154 Napkins.          | 180 Dish Wipers.      |
| 4 Large Table Cloths. | 8 Small Table Cloths. |
| 4 Sets Curtains.      | 2 Table Cloths.       |
| 4 Shades.             | 17 Aprons.            |

Dairy: { 39 Yds. Cheese Cloth.  
1 Oil Cloth Apron.  
3 Aprons.

Bakery.

|                                |                   |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| 19 White Aprons.               | 12 Canvas Aprons. |
| 6 White Caps.                  | 18 Pan Holders.   |
| 4 Yds. Cheese Cloth.           | 1 Roller Towel.   |
| 12 Food Covers.                |                   |
| Painter:—84 Yds. Cheese Cloth. | Porter:—1 Apron.  |

Small Kitchen.

|                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 25 Roller Towels. | 32 Aprons.      |
| 4 Table Cloths.   | 6 Napkins.      |
| 67 Dish Wipers.   | 12 Pan Holders. |

Large Kitchen.

|                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 7½ Doz. Aprons. | 13 Yds. Cheese Cloth. |
| 24 Pan Holders. | 6 Dish Wipers.        |
| 8 Food Covers.  |                       |

Basement;—75 Roller Towels.

Peeling Room:—6 Curtains for Cupboard.

Butcher Shop:—18 Aprons, 7 Meat Covers.

Laundry—6 Roller Towels.

Carpenter Shop;—6 Roller Towels.

Matron's Room:—12 Towels, 6 Wash Cloths.

Amusement Hall:—2 Curtains.

Medical Office: 2 Doz. Towels.

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*Statistical Tables.*


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**To Send to Superintendent's Rooms.**

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 4 Screen curtains. | 12 Hand towels.      |
| 12 Dish wipers.    | 1 Muslin apron.      |
| 62 Napkins.        | 36 Doilies.          |
| 1 Lunch cloth.     | 3 Side board covers. |
| 4 Table cloths.    | 7 Yards oilcloth.    |
| 25 Sheets.         | 50 Towels.           |
| 6 Skirt bags.      | 4 Table pads.        |
| 1 Bed cover.       | 2 Cushion covers.    |
| 2 Dresser covers.  | 1 Laundry sack.      |
| 3 Bed pads.        |                      |

**Officers' Dining Room.**

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| 3 Serving cloths.    | 3 Side board covers.   |
| 2 Side table covers. | 3 Refrigerator covers. |
| 3 Center doilies.    | 3 Table cloths.        |
| 3 Dozen aprons.      | 6 Serving aprons.      |
| 24 Dish wipers.      | 4 Roller towels.       |

**Girls' Hall.**

|                      |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|
| 11 Sheets.           | 5 Bed spreads.  |
| 11 Pillow cases.     | 22 Hand towels. |
| 5 Commode covers.    | 3 Stand covers. |
| 1 Large laundry bag. |                 |

**Boys' Hall.**

|                              |                   |
|------------------------------|-------------------|
| 18 Sheets.                   | 50 Pillow cases.  |
| 10 Bed spreads.              | 6 Blankets.       |
| 21 Hand towels.              | 6 Commode covers. |
| 12 Roller towels.            | 4 Sets curtains.  |
| 5 Rugs.                      | 4 Doz. towels.    |
| Scullery:—5 Oilcloth aprons. |                   |

**Supertindent's Room.**

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 7 Bath towels.      | 11 Hand towels.   |
| 5 Lunch cloths.     | 21 Napkins.       |
| 3 Doilies.          | 3 Carving cloths. |
| 1 Side board cover. | 1 Bed mat.        |

**Guest Room.**

|             |                 |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 1 Sheet.    | 4 Table cloths. |
| 28 Napkins. |                 |

Repairs on official clothing, \$4 70.

Repairs on patients' clothing, \$108 20.

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*State Hospital.*


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## Tape on Clothing &amp; Furnishings, Miscellaneous Repairs:

## As Carpets, Rugs, Curtains, Bedding, Table Linen.

|                                   |     |                             |        |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|--------|
| Coffee and tea sacks.....         | 120 | Night shirts.....           | 532    |
| Oilcloth aprons.....              | 73  | Boys' night shirts.....     | 240    |
| Barber towels.....                | 41  | Night dresses.....          | 525    |
| Casket pillows.....               | 187 | Roller towels.....          | 1,990  |
| Painter's floor cloths .....      | 4   | Hand towels.....            | 1,532  |
| Meat covers.....                  | 11  | Hemmed dish towels.....     | 1,136  |
| Curtain for magic lantern.....    | 1   | Napkins .....               | 704    |
| Curtain for stage.....            | 1   | Feeding aprons.....         | 37     |
| Curtain for medical office.....   | 1   | Tick and canvas aprons..... | 633    |
| Curtain for office sitting room.. | 1   | Table mats.....             | 19     |
| Canvas bibs.....                  | 44  | Table cloths.....           | 304    |
| Canvas mitts.....                 | 28  | Rolls of bandages.....      | 1,949  |
| Laundry bags.....                 | 32  | Sheets.....                 | 1,122  |
| Cheese cloth dusters.....         | 125 | Pillow cases.....           | 530    |
| Toilet napkins.....               | 40  | Marking tape.....           | 10,893 |
| Wash towels.....                  | 30  | Last requisition on female  |        |
| Baby garments.....                | 100 | ward sheets.....            | 262    |
| Soap bags.....                    | 18  | Towels.....                 | 89     |
| Bath caps.....                    | 47  | Pillow slips.....           | 134    |
| Sofa pillows covers.....          | 17  | Hand towels.....            | 171    |
| Pin cushion covers.....           | 9   | Strong suits.....           | 5      |
| Attendants' caps.....             | 219 | Camisole.....               | 72     |
| Dress sleeves.....                | 110 | Restraining sheets.....     | 4      |
| Couch towels.....                 | 40  | Strong dress.....           | 105    |
| Valance bed spreads.....          | 1   | Gingham and calico dresses. | 389    |
| Chapel dresses.....               | 176 | Skirts and dresses.....     | 19     |
| Curtains for screens and windo's  | 134 | Shirt waists.....           | 36     |
| Commode covers.....               | 177 | Corset covers.....          | 12     |
| Stand covers.....                 | 151 | Tray cloths.....            | 121    |

1907—1908.

## Fruits for General Household Put Up in Large Kitchen.

Apple and grape marmalade, 420 qts.; apple jell, 67 qts.; apple and grape jell, 559 glasses; cherry jell, 10 qts.; blueberry jell, 40 gal.; currants, 247 gal.; gooseberry, 228 gal.; pie plant jell, 312 gal.

Cherries, 28 qts.; currants, 332 qts.; gooseberries, 321 qts.; red raspberries, 140 qts.; black raspberries, 104 qts.; pie plant, 886 qts.

Cucumber pickles, 56 qts.; tomato sweet pickles, 53 gal.; chopped pickles, 215 gal.; apple sweet pickles, 52 gal.; cucumber pickles (in bottles), 14 qts.; onion pickles, 21 qts.; crab apple pickles, 64 gal.; tomato catsup, 87 gal. chillie sauce, 140 qts.

Corn, 600 gal.; tomatoes, 950 gal.

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*Statistical Tables.*


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## Fruits and Vegetables for Official Family.

Pie plant, 108 qts.; cherries, 103 qts.; gooseberries, 61 qts.; blackberries, 20 qts.; red raspberries, 63 qts.; black raspberries, 64 qts.; raspberries and currants, 18 qts.; peaches, 66 qts.; blue plums, 32 qts.; egg plums, 4 qts.; strawberries, 64 qts.; pine apple, 8½ qts.

Currant jell, 100 glasses; currant and raspberry jell, 60 glasses; grape jell, 137 glasses; apple jell, 64 glasses; plum jell, 10 glasses; grape and apple jell, 309 glasses; fruit conserve, 67 glasses.

Peach marmalade, 9 qts.; plum marmalade, 8 qts.

Plum butter, 8 qts.; pear butter, 8 qts.; peach butter, 24 qts.

Tomato preserves, 8 qts.; ground cherry preserves, 10 qts.

Spiced currants, 8 qts.; spiced gooseberries, 8 qts.; spiced crab apples, 12 qts.; spiced peaches, 16 qts.; spiced pears, 20 qts.

Watermelon pickles, 8 qts.; crab apple pickles, 40 qts.; tomato pickles, 110 qts.; sliced tomato pickles, 12 qts.; small cucumber pickles, 38 qts.; catsup, 20 qts.; chillie sauce, 12 qts.

## FRUIT IN STOCK.

(For general household.)

Tomatoes, 298 gal.; corn, 80 gal.; pie plant, 3½ gal.; horseradish, 8 qts

Grape jell, 34 qts.; gooseberry jell, 32 qts.

Crab apple pickles, 18 qts.

Tomato preserves, 4 qts.

(For Official Family.)

Apple marmalade (in cellar cupboard), 33 glasses; spiced gooseberries, 10 qts.; crab apple pickles, 19 qts.; chillie sauce, 3 qts.

## Total Put Up for the Year.

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| For general household use—Jelly, preserves, etc.....  | 4,024½ qts. |
| Fruits.....   | 1,811 qts.  |
| Pickles.....  | 2,115 qts.  |
| Vegetables.....                                       | 1,083 gal.  |
| For use of official family—Jelly, preserves, etc..... | 325½ qts.   |
| Fruits.....   | 611½ qts.   |
| Pickles.....  | 240 qts.    |



State Hospital.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amusements.....                                     | \$2,760 83                  | \$649 08   | .....   | \$3,409 91   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 14,495 50                   | 3,822 77   | \$869 40  | 19,187 67    |
| Board and clothing of patients.....                 | .....                       | 135 05   | 3,935 50  | 4,070 55     |
| Clothing.....                                       | 2,257 03                    | 6,497 23   | .....   | 8,754 26     |
| Discharged patients.....                            | .....                       | 795 96   | .....   | 795 96       |
| Discounts.....                                      | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 592 24                      | 983 70   | .....   | 1,575 94     |
| Engine and boilers.....                             | 18,827 75                   | 833 69   | .....   | 19,661 44    |
| Elopers.....  | .....                       | 45 79  | .....   | 45 79        |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                       | 3 67   | .....   | 3 67         |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 1,113 82                    | 240 03   | .....   | 1,353 85     |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | 72 00  | .....   | 72 00        |
| Fuel.....   | 3,700 00                    | 16,878 92  | .....   | 20,578 92    |
| Furniture.....                                      | 14,857 66                   | 886 95   | .....   | 15,744 61    |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 695 15                      | 836 70   | 1,000 00  | 2,531 85     |
| House furnishings.....                              | 32,164 48                   | 6,776 01   | .....   | 38,940 49    |
| Laundry.....  | 5,117 76                    | 1,187 50   | 179 25  | 6,484 51     |
| Library.....  | 2,821 84                    | 135 05   | .....   | 2,956 89     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 3,932 84                    | 44 22  | .....   | 3,977 06     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 704 76                      | 683 19   | .....   | 1,387 95     |
| Office expenses.....                                | .....                       | 348 71   | .....   | 348 71       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 534 66                      | 995 62   | .....   | 1,530 28     |
| Real estate, inc building etc.....                  | 661,744 29                  | .....  | 2,190 27  | 663,934 56   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 1,859 80                    | 7,940 27   | .....   | 9,800 07     |
| Restraints.....                                     | 265 90                      | 26 95  | .....   | 292 85       |
| Scraps.....   | .....                       | .....  | 319 29  | 319 29       |
| Special attendants.....                             | .....                       | 55 00  | 1,358 25  | 1,413 25     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 1,876 47                    | 30,530 06  | 9,685 12  | 42,091 65    |
| Surgical instruments and ap-<br>pliances.....       | 1,111 63                    | 355 66   | .....   | 1,467 29     |
| Tobacco.....  | 9 86                        | 563 19   | .....   | 573 05       |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 47,763 94  | .....   | 47,763 94    |
| Total.....  | \$771,444 27                | \$130,086 91                                       | \$19,537 08                                       | \$921,068 26 |
|   |                             |  |   | 799,018 10   |
|   |                             |  |   | \$122,050 16 |
| Less discount and other credits..                   | .....                       | 711 80   |   |              |
|   |                             | \$129,375 11                                       |   |              |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: |                             |  |   |              |
| Printing.....                                       | 197 90                      | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Insurance.....                                      | 1,579 50                    | 1,777 40   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense expen-<br>ditures.....          |                             | \$131,152 51                                       |   |              |
| Net current expense.....                            |                             |  |   |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
insane for the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$3,016 34                  |  |  | \$3,016 34   |            | \$393 57     |
| 16,513 50                   | \$1,052 64   | \$9,685 12   | 27,251 26    | \$8,063 59 |              |
| 2,327 94                    | 4,070 55   |  | 4,070 55     |            | 6,224 78     |
|                             | 201 54   |  | 2,520 48     |            | 793 22       |
|                             | 2 74   |  | 2 74         |            |              |
|                             |  | 598 11   | 598 11       | 598 11     |              |
| 719 86                      | 24 23  | 1 20   | 745 29       |            | 830 65       |
| 15,183 55                   | 185 00   | 5 16   | 15,373 71    |            | 4,287 73     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 45 79        |
| 1,156 04                    |  |  | 1,156 04     |            | 3 67         |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 197 81       |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 72 00        |
| 456 00                      |  | 1,000 00   | 1,456 00     |            | 19,122 92    |
| 15,316 98                   | 1 50   |  | 15,318 48    |            | 426 13       |
| 837 49                      | 315 50   |  | 1,152 99     |            | 1,378 86     |
| 32,300 71                   |  |  | 32,300 71    |            | 6,639 78     |
| 5,226 07                    |  |  | 5,226 07     |            | 1 253 44     |
| 2,835 09                    |  |  | 2,835 09     |            | 121 80       |
| 3,811 51                    |  |  | 3,811 51     |            | 165 55       |
| 631 78                      | 559 00   |  | 1,190 78     |            | 197 17       |
|                             | 19 50  |  | 19 50        |            | 329 21       |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
| 477 53                      |  | 30 00  | 507 53       |            | 1,022 75     |
| 663,934 56                  |  |  | 663,934 56   |            |              |
| 2,382 42                    | 15 00  | 3,448 51   | 5,845 93     |            | 3,954 14     |
| 233 90                      |  |  | 233 90       |            | 58 95        |
|                             | 319 29   |  | 319 29       |            |              |
|                             | 1,413 25   |  | 1,413 25     |            |              |
| 1,970 89                    | 5 03   | 4,120 53   | 6,096 45     |            | 35,995 20    |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
| 1,240 61                    |  | 2 00   | 1,242 61     |            | 224 68       |
| 11 68                       |  |  | 11 68        |            | 561 37       |
|                             |  | 1,3 8 25   | 1,358 25     |            | 46,405 69    |
| \$770,584 45                | \$8,184 77   | \$20,248 88  | \$799,018 10 | \$8,661 70 | \$130,711 86 |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 8,661 70     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$122,050 16 |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 1,777 40     |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$123,827 56 |

*State Hospital.*

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Hospital for the

| Classification.                                      | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Transferred<br>to this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Total.       |
|--|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amusements.....                                      | \$3,016 34                  | \$683 35   | .....   | \$3,699 69   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                           | 16,513 50                   | 5,923 03   | .....   | 22,436 53    |
| Board and clothing of patients....                   | .....                       | 115 07   | \$3,477 89  | 3,592 96     |
| Clothing.....  | 2,327 94                    | 7,034 17   | .....   | 9,362 11     |
| Discharged patients.....                             | .....                       | 1,760 17   | .....   | 1,760 17     |
| Discount.....  | .....                       | 1 42   | .....   | 1 42         |
| Drug and medical dep't.....                          | 719 86                      | 869 36   | .....   | 1,589 22     |
| Engine and boilers.....                              | 15,183 55                   | 1,463 72   | .....   | 16,647 27    |
| Elopers.....   | .....                       | 91 72  | .....   | 91 72        |
| Fire apparatus.....                                  | 1,156 04                    | .....  | 90 00   | 1,246 04     |
| Fuel.....  | 456 00                      | 21,925 36  | .....   | 22,381 36    |
| Furniture.....                                       | 15,316 98                   | 406 31   | 765 00  | 16,488 29    |
| Gas and other lights.....                            | 837 49                      | 403 71   | 2,000 00  | 3,241 20     |
| House furnishing.....                                | 32,300 71                   | 8,767 75   | 383 00  | 41,451 46    |
| Laundry.....   | 5,226 07                    | 1,442 60   | 200 63  | 6,869 30     |
| Library.....   | 2,835 09                    | 159 50   | .....   | 2,994 59     |
| Machinery and tools.....                             | 3,811 51                    | 62 61  | .....   | 3,874 12     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                   | 631 78                      | 549 21   | .....   | 1,180 99     |
| Officers' expense.....                               | .....                       | 320 99   | .....   | 320 99       |
| Printing, postage, stationery, etc.                  | 477 53                      | 774 98   | .....   | 1,252 51     |
| Real estate, including build ings,<br>etc.....       | 663,934 56                  | .....  | 4,135 23  | 668,069 84   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                            | 2,382 42                    | 3,944 93   | .....   | 6,327 35     |
| Restraints.....                                      | 233 90                      | 62 98  | .....   | 296 88       |
| Scraps.....  | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Special attendants.....                              | .....                       | 4 00   | 1,749 95  | 1,753 95     |
| Subsistence.....                                     | 1,970 89                    | 32,803 57  | 11,420 82   | 46,195 28    |
| Surgical instruments and appli-<br>ances.....        | 1,240 61                    | 476 12   | .....   | 1,716 73     |
| Tobacco.....   | 11 68                       | 561 14   | .....   | 572 82       |
| Wages and salaries.....                              | .....                       | 51,938 13  | .....   | 51,938 13    |
| Tailor shop.....                                     | .....                       | .....  | 133 10  | 133 10       |
| Total.....   | \$770,584 45                | \$142,545 90   | \$24,355 67   | \$837,486 02 |
| Less discount and other credits..                    | .....                       | 763 99   | .....   | 810,070 54   |
| Deducted by secretary of state<br>for insurance..... | \$1,579 50                  | \$141,781 91   | .....   | \$127,415 48 |
| Deducted by secretary of state<br>for printing.....  | 109 29                      | 1,688 79   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditure                      | .....                       | \$143,470 70   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense.....                             | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
Insane for the Year Ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Total.       | Gained.     | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| \$2,975 92                  |   |   | \$2,975 92   |             | \$723 77     |
| 18,580 43                   | \$1,496 89  | \$11,621 45   | 31,698 77    | \$9,262 24  |              |
| 2,299 58                    | 3,592 96  |   | 3,592 96     |             |              |
|                             | 282 93  |   | 2,582 51     |             | 6,779 60     |
|                             | 3 30  |   | 3 30         |             | 1,758 87     |
|                             |   | 580 97  | 580 97       | 589 55      |              |
| 591 81                      |   |   | 591 81       |             | 997 41       |
| 14,838 94                   |   |   | 14,838 94    |             | 1,808 38     |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 91 72        |
| 1,240 17                    |   |   | 1,240 17     |             | 5 87         |
| 641 50                      |   | 2,000 00  | 2,641 50     |             | 19,739 86    |
| 16,344 56                   |   |   | 16,344 56    |             | 143 73       |
| 683 26                      | 48 30   | 1 63  | 733 19       |             | 2,508 01     |
| 36,404 23                   |   | 7 90  | 36,412 13    |             | 5,039 33     |
| 5,257 25                    |   |   | 5,257 25     |             | 1,612 05     |
| 2,762 09                    |   |   | 2,762 09     |             | 232 50       |
| 3,843 72                    |   |   | 3,843 72     |             | 30 40        |
| 718 20                      | 616 50  |   | 1,334 70     | 153 71      |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 320 99       |
| 498 44                      | 15 45   |   | 513 89       |             | 738 62       |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
| 668,069 84                  |   |   | 668,069 84   |             |              |
| 2,202 80                    | 10 00   | 746 90  | 2,959 70     |             | 3,367 65     |
| 257 95                      |   |   | 257 95       |             | 38 93        |
|                             | 1,753 95  |   | 1,753 95     |             |              |
| 1,628 44                    | 27 60   | 3,630 98  | 5,287 2      |             | 40,908 26    |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
| 1,320 19                    |   |   | 1,320 19     |             | 396 54       |
| 17 36                       |   |   | 17 36        |             | 555 46       |
|                             | 30 00   | 2,283 05  | 2,313 05     |             | 49,625 08    |
|                             | 133 10  |   | 133 10       |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
| \$781,176 68 7              | \$8,010 98  | \$20,882 88   | \$810,070 54 | \$10,005 50 | \$137,420 98 |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 10,005 50    |
|                             |   |   |              |             | \$127,415 48 |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 1,688 79     |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             | \$129,104 27 |

*State Hospital.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|              |  |              |              |
|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.        |  |              |              |
| July 1.....  | Balance.....   |              | \$62,491 00  |
| 1907.        |  |              |              |
| Jan. 1.....  | From counties.....                                       |              | 37,123 60    |
| April 15.... | Appropriation, chap. 45, L. 1907..                       |              | 25,000 00    |
| June 16....  | Appropriation, chap. 388, L. 1907.                       |              | 190,000 00   |
| June 30....  | Steward for board and clothing patients.....             |              | 3,935 50     |
| June 30....  | Steward for sundries.....                                |              | 4,249 27     |
| June 30....  | Paid on account of current expenses this year.....       | \$131,152 51 |              |
| June 30....  | Balance appropriation in state treasury.... \$191,296 41 |              |              |
|              | Balance in hands of steward..... 350 54                  | 191,646 95   |              |
|              |  | \$322,799 46 | \$322,799 46 |

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|             |  |              |              |
|-------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.       |  |              |              |
| July 1..... | Balance.....   |              | \$191,646 95 |
| 1908.       |  |              |              |
| Jan. 1..... | From counties.....                                       |              | 46,071 25    |
| June 30.... | Steward for board and clothing patients.....             |              | 3,477 89     |
| June 30.... | Steward for sundries.....                                |              | 4,533 09     |
| June 30.... | Paid on account of current expenses this year.....       | \$143,470 70 |              |
| June 30.... | Balance appropriation in state treasury.... \$101,869 51 |              |              |
| June 30.... | Balance in hands of steward..... 338 97                  | 102,258 48   |              |
|             |  | \$245,729 18 | \$245,729 18 |

## Statistical Tables.

## PAY ROLL OF JUNE 30, 1908.

| Name.                  | Position.            | Salary.  | Date of appointment. | Residence when appointed. |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Charles Gorst.....     | Superintendent.....  | \$208 33 | July, 1904           | Sauk Co.                  |
| M. K. Green .....      | 1st Asst. Phys ..... | 125 00   | Dec., 1901           | Dane Co.                  |
| August Sauthoff.....   | 2nd " " .....        | 84 33    | O. t., 1906          | Dane Co.                  |
| Mary Blakelidge .....  | 3rd " " .....        | 75 00    | Apr., 1908           | La Grange, Ill.           |
| Willard W. Dicker....  | 4th " " .....        | 65 00    | Apr., 1908           | Chicago, Ill.             |
| P. D. Cramer .....     | Steward .....        | 100 00   | July, 1902           | Sauk Co.                  |
| J. W. Daubner .....    | Asst.....            | 65 00    | Sept., 1907          | Dane Co.                  |
| B. N. Phillips.....    | Matron .....         | 50 00    | .....                | Eau Claire Co.            |
| A. C. Nordvi .....     | Apothecary .....     | 60 00    | Feb., 1901           | Waupaca Co.               |
| Elizabeth Faust .....  | Stenographer.....    | 30 00    | Feb., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| George S. Hanson ..... | Supervisor .....     | 50 00    | Apr., 1906           | Winnebago Co.             |
| Jas. S. Smith.....     | Asst. ....           | 40 00    | Nov., 1906           | Rock Co.                  |
| M. A. Sanders.....     | Supervisress. ....   | 45 00    | Sept., 1890          | Illinois.                 |
| Alma Bentley .....     | Asst..               | 30 00    | Sept., 1907          | Sauk Co.                  |
| Adams, Frank N ...     | Attendant.....       | 25 00    | Feb., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Aiken, J. Elmer .....  | " .....              | 35 00    | Mar., 1907           | La Crosse Co.             |
| Bailey, R. O.....      | " .....              | 30 00    | Nov., 1907           | Ohio.                     |
| Bentley, M. G.....     | " .....              | 35 00    | Aug., 1907           | Sauk Co.                  |
| Bentzine, Emil.....    | " .....              | 25 00    | June, 1908           | Milwaukee.                |
| Bigler, Grover.....    | " .....              | 30 00    | Nov., 1907           | Milwaukee.                |
| Brose, Frank .....     | " .....              | 25 00    | May, 1908            | S. Dakota.                |
| Cook, William.....     | " .....              | 30 00    | Mar., 1907           | Iowa.                     |
| Collier, Harry.....    | " .....              | 25 00    | Mar., 1906           | Waupaca Co.               |
| Currier, Wm.....       | " .....              | 28 00    | Feb., 1908           | Minnesota.                |
| Engen, John.....       | " .....              | 25 00    | June, 1906           | Chippewa Co.              |
| Esterly, P. V. G.....  | " .....              | 35 00    | Sept., 1904          | Dane Co.                  |
| Lake, Fred W.....      | " .....              | 25 00    | Apr., 1908           | Jefferson Co.             |
| Lathrop, H. W.....     | " .....              | 28 00    | Feb., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Long, Stephen M.....   | " .....              | 25 00    | Apr., 1908           | Sauk Co.                  |
| Porter, J. H.....      | " .....              | 27 00    | Nov., 1907           | Michigan.                 |
| Reynolds, Frank.....   | " .....              | 30 00    | Aug., 1906           | Dane Co.                  |
| Rockwell, L. K.....    | " .....              | 25 00    | Apr., 1908           | Illinois.                 |
| Sampley, C. C.....     | " .....              | 40 00    | Nov., 1906           | Indiana.                  |
| Shaefer, Fred.....     | " .....              | 27 00    | May, 1908            | Indiana.                  |
| Shepard, Thos.....     | " .....              | 30 00    | July, 1907           | Minnesota.                |
| Simpson, Wm. H.....    | " .....              | 25 00    | April, 1908          | Illinois.                 |
| Thomas, Percy W.....   | " .....              | 27 00    | Jan., 1908           | Waukesha Co.              |
| Ward, Harry R.....     | " .....              | 26 00    | Mar., 1908           | Vermont.                  |
| Wheeler, Charles.....  | " .....              | 28 00    | Sept., 1907          | S. Dakota.                |
| Bailey, Genevieve..... | Fem. " .....         | 22 00    | Nov., 1907           | Iowa.                     |
| Boyd, Grace.....       | " .....              | 24 00    | May, 1908            | Illinois.                 |
| Childs, Grace.....     | " .....              | 24 00    | Feb., 1908           | Dane.                     |
| Conrad, Bessie.....    | " .....              | 20 00    | June, 1908           | Illinois.                 |
| Cayler, Evelyn.....    | " .....              | 20 00    | May, 1908            | Illinois.                 |
| Cook, Kate.....        | " .....              | 25 00    | Mar., 1907           | Iowa.                     |
| Currier, Anna.....     | " .....              | 30 00    | Feb., 1908           | S. Dakota.                |
| Deneen, Mayme.....     | " .....              | 25 00    | Aug., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Engen, Frederikka..... | " .....              | 20 00    | May, 1908            | Chippewa Co.              |
| Griffith, Daisy.....   | " .....              | 20 00    | June, 1908           | Iowa.                     |
| Hough, Florence.....   | " .....              | 22 00    | Dec., 1907           | Indiana.                  |
| Lee, Mabel.....        | " .....              | 21 00    | Dec., 1907           | Michigan.                 |
| Long, Clara.....       | " .....              | 20 00    | April, 1908          | Sauk Co.                  |
| Mommsen, Marie.....    | " .....              | 22 00    | Nov., 1907           | Grant Co.                 |
| Park, Osa.....         | " .....              | 21 00    | Nov., 1907           | Minnesota.                |
| Pillson, Berdena.....  | " .....              | 20 00    | Mar., 1908           |                           |
| Rice, Elizabeth.....   | " .....              | 35 00    | Aug., 1907           | Iowa Co.                  |
| Smoat, Anna.....       | " .....              | 20 00    | May, 1908            | Illinois.                 |
| Sullivan, Mary.....    | " .....              | 30 00    | Jan., 1908           | Iowa.                     |
| Van Skriver, Madge...  | " .....              | 20 00    | May, 1908            | Minnesota.                |
| Welsh, Mayme.....      | " .....              | 25 00    | Oct., 1902           | Dane Co.                  |
| Dawson, John.....      | Nightwatch.....      | 28 00    | Mar., 1908           | Ohio.                     |
| Palmer, A. S.....      | " .....              | 32 00    | Feb., 1908           | Milwaukee.                |
| Simms, Ollie.....      | " .....              | 30 00    | Feb., 1908           | Kentucky.                 |
| Wahlin, Axel H.....    | " .....              | 28 00    | April, 1908          | N. Dakota.                |
| Watson, Alfred.....    | " .....              | 26 00    | Mar., 1903           | Dane Co.                  |
| Conklin, Anna B.....   | F " .....            | 22 00    | Dec., 1907           | Illinois.                 |
| Hantke, Amanda.....    | F " .....            | 22 00    | April, 1908          | Rock Co.                  |
| Palmer, Margaret.....  | F " .....            | 22 00    | Feb., 1908           | Milwaukee.                |

## State Hospital.

## PAY ROLL OF JUNE 30, 1908—Continued.

| Name.                   | Position.            | Salary. | Date of appointment. | Residence when appointed. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Salefsky, Hattie .....  | Nightwatch.....      | \$25 00 | A 1905               | Michigan.                 |
| Tracey, Iva.....        |                      | 22 00   | J 1906               | Dane Co.                  |
| Wolff, Lena.....        | Cook Center.....     | 25 00   | J 1906               | Roc Co.                   |
| Ashenbrenner, Mary..... | Asst.....            | 18 00   | M 1908               | Winnebago Co.             |
| Blackmun, Hattie.....   | Asst. Center.....    | 18 00   | D 1907               | Sauk Co.                  |
| Clements, Lucile.....   |                      | 17 00   | M 1908               | Winnebago Co.             |
| Kvikne, Ingegard.....   |                      | 16 00   | J 1908               | Dane Co.                  |
| Podvin, Emma.....       |                      | 18 00   | J 1907               | Chippewa Co.              |
| Sullivan, Julia.....    |                      | 18 00   | D 1902               | Dane Co.                  |
| Vapalensky, Tony.....   |                      | 16 00   | F 1908               | Grant Co.                 |
| Wilson, Arvada.....     | Cook Rear.....       | 30 00   | D 1906               | Illinois                  |
| Woods, Susan.....       | Asst.....            | 25 00   | A 1908               | Dane Co.                  |
| Anderson, Mrs. T.....   | Asst. Rear.....      | 17 00   | J 1902               | Dane Co.                  |
| Cardwell, Sophie.....   |                      | 22 00   | J 1907               | Illinois.                 |
| Dippolt, Mary.....      |                      | 20 00   | J 1883               | Ireland.                  |
| Knight, Iva.....        |                      | 17 00   | J 1907               | Illinois                  |
| Tarr, Edna.....         |                      | 18 00   | D 1907               | Waupaca.                  |
| Christenson, Carl.....  | Porter.....          | 22 00   | Oct., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Krause, Richard.....    | Dairyman.....        | 22 00   | Jan., 1908           |                           |
| Olson, C. F.....        | Barber.....          | 30 00   | July, 1897           | Minnesota.                |
| Dippolt, John.....      | Barnman.....         | 30 00   | Sept., 1890          | Dane Co.                  |
| Weich, Pat.....         | Butcher.....         | 25 00   | 1870                 | Dane Co.                  |
| Eichmann, John.....     | Baker.....           | 55 00   | Oct., 1882           | Dane Co.                  |
| Free, Wm.....           | Carpenter.....       | 60 00   | June 1908            | Clark Co.                 |
| Mullarkey, Pat.....     | Cowman.....          | 30 00   | May, 1904            | Dane Co.                  |
| Scheppler, Louis.....   | Lawnman.....         | 45 00   | Aug., 1898           | Illinois                  |
| Scheppler, Chas.....    | Drayman.....         | 25 00   | Oct., 1905           | Dane Co.                  |
| Wildis, Clarence.....   | Engineer.....        | 80 00   | July, 19 2           | Winnebago Co.             |
| Scott, Claude A.....    | Engineer Asst.....   | 50 00   | Sept., 1907          | Winnebago Co.             |
| Toban, Mike.....        |                      | 50 00   | Feb., 1882           | Dane Co.                  |
| Gray, Alexander.....    |                      | 35 00   | Apr., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Bassett, C. R.....      | Fireman.....         | 35 00   | Oct., 1907           |                           |
| Knebel, John.....       |                      | 35 00   | Nov., 1907           | Winnebago Co.             |
| Whalen, W. R.....       |                      | 35 00   | Feb., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Braatz, August.....     | Gardener.....        | 40 00   | Mar., 1882           | Dane Co.                  |
| Robbins, R. H.....      | Asst.....            | 25 00   | Dec., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Peterson, Wm.....       | Tailor.....          | 45 00   | Sept., 1907          | Chippewa Co.              |
| Conway, R. L.....       | Laundress.....       | 40 00   | June, 1908           | New York.                 |
| Conway, Mrs. R. L.....  | Laundress.....       | 16 00   | June, 1908           | New York.                 |
| Meyers, Clara.....      |                      | 16 00   | Mar., 1908           | Marathon Co.              |
| Murphy, Nellie.....     |                      | 18 00   | Sept., 1905          | Dane Co.                  |
| Vopalensky, Alice.....  |                      | 20 00   | Feb., 1908           | Grant Co.                 |
| Yager, Carrie.....      |                      | 16 00   | May, 1907            | Dane Co.                  |
| Stolte, Wm.....         | Lawnman Asst.....    | 25 00   | Mar., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Bolstad, Engvoid.....   | Mason.....           | 65 00   | Mar., 1903           | Dane Co.                  |
| Friedline, M. J.....    | Farmer.....          | 81 00   | Apr., 1908           | N. Dakota.                |
| Rau, Florence.....      | Seamstress.....      | 19 00   | May, 1907            | Sheboygan Co.             |
| Alken, Clyde.....       |                      | 17 00   | Nov., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Andrews, Arthur.....    | Painter.....         | 50 00   | May, 1902            | Chippewa Co.              |
| Larson, Emil J.....     | Asst.....            | 25 00   | Feb., 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Strobosch, Fred.....    |                      | 25 00   | June, 1908           | Dane Co.                  |
| Gordon, Arthur.....     | Teamster.....        | 25 00   | Jan., 1908           |                           |
| Kearney, Felix.....     |                      | 25 00   | Mar., 1907           | Dane Co.                  |
| Thaden, Oscar.....      |                      | 25 00   | Apr., 1906           | Dane Co.                  |
| Welsh, James.....       |                      | 25 00   | Nov., 1906           | Dane Co.                  |
| Greenfield, H. J.....   | Upholsterer.....     | 40 00   | July, 1902           | Dane Co.                  |
| Grosskopf, Frank.....   | Plumber.....         | 122 50  | Dec., 1907           | Sauk Co.                  |
| Weil, Harry.....        | Asst.....            | 35 00   | Nov., 1908           | Milwaukee.                |
| Echler, O.....          | Cold Stor. Asst..... | *2 50   | May, 1908            | Chicago.                  |
| Mahneke, Elizabeth..... | P. Attendant.....    | 22 00   | Mar., 1908           | Winnebago Co.             |

\* Per day

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1908.

|   | Balance<br>available<br>July 1,<br>1906. | Appropri-<br>ation, 1907. | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|---|--|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Receiving house,<br>plumbing repairs and<br>renewals, etc ..... | .....                                    | \$24,700 00               | \$17,040 73                               | \$7,659 27                   |

STATISTICAL FORM, STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, State Hospital for the Insane.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 533   | 598   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 409   | 529   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the<br>year .....                                   | 344   | 517   |
| Number at end of year.....  | 598   | 610   |
| Daily average attendance, i. e., number of in-<br>mates actually present during the year..... | 568   | 611   |
| Average number of officers and employes during<br>the year.....                               | 135   | 139   |



*State Hospital.*

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30,                                      | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Current expenses:</b>                             |              |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$46,405 69  | \$49,625 08  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 6,224 78     | 6,779 60     |
| 3. Subsistence .....                                 | 35,995 20    | 40,909 26    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 3,954 14     | 3,367 65     |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses..          | 31,247 75    | 28,423 68    |
| Total.....   | \$123,827 56 | \$129,104 27 |
| <b>Extraordinary expenses:</b>                       |              |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | .....        | .....        |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | \$24,525 19  | \$21,866 19  |
| Total.....   | \$148,352 75 | \$150,970 46 |

## Notes on current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, Dr. Chas. Gorst.







NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE.

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**NORTHERN HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908**

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OFFICERS

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| W. A. GORDON, M. D.   | SUPERINTENDENT       |
| A. SHERMAN, M. D.     | ASSISTANT PHYSICIANS |
| THOS. R. JONES, M. D. |                      |
| R. J. DYSART, M. D.   |                      |
| LUCY M. WARNER, M. D. |                      |
| A. P. ALLER           | STEWARD              |
| L. E. GILSON          | ASSISTANT STEWARD    |
| MINNIE SCHRIBER       | MATRON               |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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WINNEBAGO, WIS., July 1, 1908.

*To the Honorable State Board of Control:*

The thirteenth biennial report of the Northern Hospital for the Insane—from July 1st, 1906 to July 1st, 1908—is herewith submitted. The usual tables showing “movement of population” etc. are appended.

The two years have been comparatively uneventful.

There has been of course the customary and inevitable anxiety and labor.

Two cases of small pox and several of varicloid developed in May, 1908. I notified the State Board of Health, and Dr. W. F. Whyte, the President of the Board, came promptly and advised as to the management of the outbreak. All of the cases recovered without complication. The occurrence of this dreaded and dreadful disease will be prevented in the future, as we now vaccinate all patients and employes who come into the Hospital.

There have been a number of improvements of a minor character during the two years. These are set forth in the reports of the carpenter, mason and engineer, which are annexed.

The financial standing of the Hospital has been brought low because of unavoidable repairs.

The front hall, which was of wood, was worn out and a tile floor was put in its place. Tile floors were also laid in the bakery and engine room at a total cost of \$1,536.00.

The barns were decayed and about ready to fall down, so that cement foundations were laid under them and cement floors were also put in and the structures were removed to a greater distance from the Hospital at an expense of \$4,120.23.

On account of the decayed condition of the ice storage plant, it became necessary to either rebuild the old plant or put in a



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*Northern Hospital.*

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new one, and the decision of the Board of Control to install a modern chemical cold storage plant for the institution necessitated the expenditure of \$7,364.52. The North wing of the Hospital and the barns were reroofed at an expense of \$2,141.14.

Wages have been higher and food has been more expensive. For these reasons the appropriation by the last legislature was not sufficient for the absolute needs of the institution.

The efficiency of the Hospital is lessened by the constant changes in the force of employes.

The office of hospital attendant is not an occupation or a profession. It is a temporary job for a man or woman, who is waiting for something to turn up. Not over one attendant in fifty intends to remain at the work any length of time. The reasons are well known. The work is hard, the hours long, the pay small, and there are practically no chances for promotion. It is work without a future. Twelve to fifteen hours a day of watching, waiting on and associating with insane persons is a very trying business. The trials of women attendants are especially laborious and exasperating. It is a wonder that we are able to obtain women to do this work.

For the State to refuse appropriations big enough to permit the paying of reasonable wages to hospital attendants is a barbarous proceeding.

It requires 160 people to do the work in this hospital. During the biennial period just closed there were 554 persons on the pay roll. These persons as a rule have had no practice in the work they engaged in. They are merely herders. The insane need educated associates who can utter intelligent sentences at the proper moment.

There is no place on earth where "a word fitly spoken" is so needed as among the insane, and no place where such words are so scarce. The ideal hospital attendant should have the patience of Job, the strength of Sandow, the psychological insight of Wm. James, and the compassion of Jesus.

Many of those who have been here in the years that are gone had none of these qualities.

If the occupation were made remunerative, so that people

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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would wish to continue in the service, a more desirable class of employes would come to us.

Many of those now here are excellent persons, but in two years they will nearly all be working at something that pays better.

It is quite probable that every year in this hospital eight or ten (may be more) persons become permanently insane through being under the care of ignorant and indifferent herders.

This represents a large money loss to the State, so that there is no real economy in continuing this ancient method because it appears to be cheap. It is certain that the antiquated usages are expensive.

When it comes to the humanity side of the question, a volume should be written to show the suffering in desolated homes, and the long years of waiting for the merciful funeral from the County Asylum.

In all the progressive States of the Union the Hospital attendants have cottages to which they can retire when the day's work is done, where they can enjoy themselves without disturbing the patients. The reasons are many and well known for having the attendants away from the wards, and these have been set forth many times, and so far to unheeding ears.

The epileptics should have a place apart from the ordinary insane.

The reasons for this separation are well known to all who know anything about hospital management, and in the humane States especial provision has been made for these unfortunates.

The care of the insane is one of the most momentous and costly problems with which the State has to deal. It is therefore of importance that legislators should be instructed in the various phases of the subject. An academic knowledge is not sufficient to move legislators to action.

Personal investigation of the institutions is the only effective method of enlightenment.

The failure to give the insane wards of this State as good treatment as other States give the same class is a disgrace to us.

The issues involved are as grave as any matter of taxes, education, railway legislation or other subject that comes before

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*Northern Hospital.*

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the law makers, and it is to be hoped that at the coming session of the legislature appropriations large enough will be made to put Wisconsin in the ranks with New York, Illinois, Massachusetts and other humanitarian communities.

During the biennial period there have been 88 patients' dances, 4 patients' and employes' dances, 3 employes' dances 2 mask balls, 51 concerts (home talent), 6 band concerts in the grove, 2 fire work displays (4th of July), 1 picnic for patients, 2 entertainments and Christmas trees, 1 concert by Chas. E. Phipps and wife, 4 concerts by the Arion, Jr. orchestra, 8 lectures and stereoptican views by Rev. Payne, 1 entertainment by Franz Rielhofer and others, 1 concert by Oshkosh lyric orchestra, 1 entertainment by Gavin Spence and niece, 1 lecture and stereoptican views by Rev. Trenery, 1 lecture and stereoptican views by Chas. Turner, 1 recital by Edward Brigham, 1 concert by Normal Mandolin Club, 1 entertainment by Prof. Garretson, 1 entertainment by Archie Leon French, 1 entertainment by Prof. Garns, 1 entertainment by Mrs. Stuart-Richings, 1 entertainment by the Lawrence Glee Club, 1 entertainment by the Carroll College Glee Club, 1 entertainment by W. L. Bush and others, 1 lecture and stereoptican views by Edward Balch Barr, 1 lecture by Prof. J. C. Freeman, 1 Memorial address by L. K. Eaton, 1 entertainment by the American Stock Company (Prince of Liars), and Rev. Abbott and J. M. Hurn gave Fourth of July addresses.

Religious services have been held every Sunday. Rev. J. P. Abbott, Rev. J. W. Bailey, Rev. E. H. Smith, Rev. Geo. Farnum, Rev. John Helmes, Rev. Leon Hammitt, Rev. M. J. Trenery, Rev. Peter F. Stair, Rev. F. A. Pease, Rev. W. A. Ganfield, Rev. R. H. McDonald and Rev. J. H. Schmidt officiated at different times. In addition to this Rev. Schmidt and Rev. McDonald have been here a number of times to see patients who were in extremis.

The following donations have been received and grateful acknowledgment is hereby made of them. Periodicals, illustrated magazines, books and newspapers are always welcomed by the patients and much appreciated.

*Superintendent's Report.*

Hon. Henry Hagemeister, Green Bay, Wis.....Seven elk.  
 Wm. Rogge, Oshkosh, Wis.....One wild pig.  
 Walter Geller, Watertown, Wis.....Two Muscovia ducks.  
 Geo. H. Budd & Mrs. Powers, Oshkosh, Wis..Two barrels of magazines.  
 K. Klug, Oshkosh, Wis.....One coyote.  
 R. P. Finney, Oshkosh, Wis.....Magazines.  
 Wm. Horlick, Jr., Racine, Wis.....Three dozen wild ducks.  
 Wm. Horlick, Jr., Racine, Wis.....One bull dog.  
 Wm. Horlick, Jr., Racine, Wis.....One eagle.  
 Wm. Horlick, Jr., Racine, Wis.....Four barrels of magazines.  
 John Heinsen, Chicago, Ill.....Twenty gallons of oysters.

The following newspapers have sent their publications gratuitously:

Appleton Weekly Post.....Appleton, Wis.  
 Bayfield County Press.....Bayfield, Wis.  
 Berlin Weekly Journal.....Berlin, Wis.  
 Brown County Democrat.....Green Bay, Wis.  
 Chilton Times.....Chilton, Wis.  
 De Pere News.....De Pere, Wis.  
 Der Nord Western.....Manitowoc, Wis.  
 Folkets Avis.....Racine, Wis.  
 Green Bay Review.....Green Bay, Wis.  
 Kewaunee Enterprise.....Kewaunee, Wis.  
 Jefferson County Union.....Ft. Atkinson, Wis.  
 Manitowoc Citizen.....Manitowoc, Wis.  
 Sheboygan Zeitung.....Sheboygan, Wis.  
 Slavia.....Racine, Wis.  
 Skandinavian.....Chicago, Ill.  
 Stevens Point Journal.....Stevens Point, Wis.  
 The Gazette.....Stevens Point, Wis.  
 The Germania.....Milwaukee, Wis.  
 The Sheboygan County News.....Sheboygan, Wis.  
 Waukesha Freeman.....Waukesha, Wis.  
 Winnebago Anzeiger.....Menasha, Wis.  
 Waupun Times.....Waupun, Wis.

The old pump house at the lake has been utilized as a treatment house for women.

Every day in the year except the warm days in summer and fall, ten women patients and two or three attendants are sent to the house (which has been designated as the Winnebago Academy of Domestic Science), where they spend the day. They prepare their own meals, read, sew, sing, etc., and after the evening meal return to the Hospital. This is one of the most helpful of all the various devices for directing the minds of patients into healthy channels. The cost of fitting up the "Academy" was \$563.58.

*Northern Hospital.*

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The following changes in the medical staff have occurred during the biennial period:

Dr. A. Nainka resigned in August, 1906.

Dr. R. J. Dysart came Oct. 17, 1906.

Dr. Lucy M. Warner came July 1, 1907.

My sincere thanks are hereby tendered the officers and employes for their courtesy and diligence in the discharge of their onerous duties.

To the members of the Board of Control, all of whom have been so patient with my shortcomings, who have always been so eager to assist in lightening the burdens, and whose unfailing kindness and consideration have made a hard task comparatively easy, I wish to express my gratitude.

No Hospital was ever blessed with a governing body that ruled with greater tact, kindness, firmness and justice than you have shown in directing the affairs of this institution.

Yours respectfully,

W. A. GORDON,  
*Superintendent.*

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 1.

Movement of population during each year of biennial term, ending June 30th, 1908.

|  | 1906-1907. |         |        | 1907-1908. |         |        |
|--|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|  | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| 1. Remaining in hospital at commencement of each year, to-wit, July 1st.....   | 386        | 248     | 634    | 414        | 218     | 632    |
| 2. Returned from escapes made, and paroles granted before commencement of year..   | 40         | 16      | 56     | 33         | 24      | 57     |
| 3. Original admissions during each year....  | 342        | 228     | 570    | 373        | 199     | 572    |
| 4. Number in hospital during some part of each year.....   | 768        | 492     | 1260   | 820        | 441     | 1261   |
| 5. Absent at the close of each year (June 30th, 1907 and June 30th, 1908).....   | 206        | 164     | 370    | 254        | 122     | 376    |
| 6. Transferred to other institutions during the year .....   | 115        | 78      | 193    | 155        | 54      | 209    |
| 7. Eloped and not returned during each year  | 5          | ....    | 5      | 8          | ....    | 8      |
| 8. Died during each year.....  | 28         | 30      | 58     | 30         | 23      | 53     |
| 9. Discharged as sane under section 587, R. S. of Wis. during year.....  | ....       | 2       | 2      | 3          | ....    | 3      |
| 10. Deported by United States officer.....   | ....       | ....    | ....   | ....       | ....    | ....   |
| 11. Number in hospital at some time during each year, but absent at close of year...   | 354        | 274     | 628    | 450        | 199     | 649    |
| 12. Remaining in hospital at close of each year.....   | 414        | 218     | 632    | 370        | 242     | 612    |
| 13. Daily average in hospital.....   | 394        | 228     | 622    | 395        | 235     | 630    |
| 14. Number of paroled patients discharged during each year as sane by virtue of section 587c, R. S., as amended by chapter 327, laws 1899, such patients having been continuously absent from the hospital under their respective paroles for two years..... | 120        | 93      | 213    | 182        | 94      | 276    |

*Northern Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 2.

Ages of those admitted during the two years.

|                              | 1906-1907. |         |        | 1907-1908. |         |        |
|------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|                              | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| Between 10 and 15 years..... | 2          | 1       | 3      | .....      | 2       | 2      |
| Between 15 and 20 years..... | 7          | 16      | 23     | 7          | 7       | 14     |
| Between 20 and 25 years..... | 26         | 18      | 44     | 31         | 18      | 49     |
| Between 25 and 30 years..... | 33         | 27      | 60     | 34         | 21      | 55     |
| Between 30 and 35 years..... | 41         | 34      | 75     | 37         | 31      | 68     |
| Between 35 and 40 years..... | 47         | 26      | 73     | 52         | 25      | 77     |
| Between 40 and 45 years..... | 42         | 28      | 70     | 44         | 20      | 64     |
| Between 45 and 50 years..... | 40         | 22      | 62     | 49         | 20      | 69     |
| Between 50 and 60 years..... | 56         | 25      | 81     | 51         | 30      | 81     |
| Between 60 and 70 years..... | 24         | 14      | 38     | 33         | 13      | 46     |
| Between 70 and 80 years..... | 13         | 11      | 24     | 18         | 10      | 28     |
| Over 80 years.....           | 6          | 2       | 8      | 7          | 1       | 8      |
| Unknown.....                 | 5          | 4       | 9      | 10         | 1       | 11     |
| Total.....                   | 342        | 228     | 570    | 373        | 199     | 572    |

*Statistical Tables.*

**TABLE NO. 3.**

Civil condition of those admitted during the two years.

|                | 1906-1907. |              |       | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|----------------|------------|--------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Married .....  | 149        | 122          | 271   | 159        | 107          | 266    |
| Single.....    | 150        | 74           | 224   | 176        | 61           | 237    |
| Divorced ..... | 6          | 6            | 12    | 4          | 3            | 7      |
| Widowed.....   | 33         | 26           | 59    | 25         | 26           | 51     |
| Unknown .....  | 4          | .....        | 4     | 9          | 2            | 11     |
| Total .....    | 342        | 228          | 570   | 373        | 199          | 572    |

**TABLE NO. 4.**

Education of those admitted during the two years.

|                  | 1906-1907. |              |        | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                  | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Collegiate ..... | 3          | 2            | 5      | 3          | 1            | 4      |
| Good .....       | 16         | 15           | 31     | 18         | 17           | 35     |
| Common.....      | 193        | 135          | 328    | 213        | 118          | 331    |
| Limited.....     | 81         | 47           | 128    | 74         | 32           | 106    |
| None.....        | 8          | 5            | 13     | 16         | 7            | 23     |
| Unknown.....     | 41         | 24           | 65     | 49         | 24           | 73     |
| Total.....       | 342        | 228          | 570    | 373        | 199          | 572    |



*Northern Hospital.*

TABLE NO. 5.

Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

|                          | 1906-1907. |         |        | 1907-1908. |         |        |
|--------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|                          | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| American .....           | 39         | 35      | 74     | 37         | 30      | 67     |
| Austrian .....           | 6          | 1       | 7      | 6          | 3       | 9      |
| Belgian .....            | 3          | 2       | 5      | 5          | 2       | 7      |
| Bohemian .....           | 6          | 7       | 13     | 5          | 8       | 13     |
| Canadian .....           | 4          | 4       | 8      | 3          | ...     | 3      |
| Danish .....             | 9          | 5       | 14     | 10         | 5       | 15     |
| English .....            | 6          | 5       | 11     | 8          | 4       | 12     |
| French .....             | 5          | 3       | 8      | 9          | 6       | 15     |
| Finlander .....          | 7          | 2       | 9      | 7          | 2       | 9      |
| German .....             | 119        | 86      | 205    | 142        | 59      | 201    |
| Greek .....              | ...        | ...     | ...    | 1          | ...     | 1      |
| Hollander .....          | 2          | 3       | 5      | ...        | 3       | 3      |
| Hungarian .....          | 1          | ...     | 1      | 1          | ...     | 1      |
| Irish .....              | 29         | 10      | 39     | 32         | 12      | 44     |
| Indian .....             | 2          | ...     | 2      | 1          | 1       | 2      |
| Italian .....            | 4          | ...     | 4      | 2          | ...     | 2      |
| Norwegian .....          | 14         | 11      | 25     | 13         | 13      | 26     |
| Polish .....             | 9          | 6       | 15     | 10         | 5       | 15     |
| Prussian .....           | 1          | 1       | 2      | 1          | ...     | 1      |
| Russian .....            | 3          | 1       | 4      | 8          | 2       | 10     |
| Swedish .....            | 11         | 6       | 17     | 11         | 4       | 15     |
| Scotch .....             | 1          | 5       | 6      | 2          | 3       | 5      |
| Swiss .....              | 3          | 1       | 4      | ...        | 1       | 1      |
| Welsh .....              | 4          | 3       | 7      | 5          | 1       | 6      |
| Unknown .....            | 31         | 20      | 51     | 30         | 19      | 49     |
| American-Scotch .....    | 1          | 1       | 2      | 1          | 1       | 2      |
| American-Hollander ..... | 1          | ...     | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| American-Irish .....     | 2          | ...     | 2      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| American-French .....    | 1          | ...     | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| American-Canadian .....  | 1          | ...     | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| American-German .....    | ...        | ...     | ...    | 4          | 2       | 6      |
| American-English .....   | ...        | ...     | ...    | 1          | 2       | 3      |
| Bohemian-English .....   | 1          | ...     | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| Bohemian-Hollander ..... | ...        | 1       | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| Bohemian-German .....    | ...        | ...     | ...    | ...        | 1       | 1      |
| Canadian-French .....    | 4          | 1       | 5      | 3          | 3       | 6      |
| Canadian-Belgian .....   | ...        | 1       | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| Canadian-German .....    | ...        | 1       | 1      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| French-Indian .....      | 1          | 1       | 2      | ...        | ...     | ...    |
| French-Belgian .....     | ...        | ...     | ...    | ...        | 1       | 1      |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE No. 5—Continued.  
Parentage of those admitted during the two years.

|                         | 1906-1907. |              |       | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|-------------------------|------------|--------------|-------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                         | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| French-English .....    | 3          | .....        | 3     | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| German-English.....     | 1          | 2            | 3     | 4          | .....        | 4      |
| German-Polish .....     | 1          | .....        | 1     | 2          | .....        | 2      |
| German-Irish.....       | .....      | .....        | ..... | 1          | 3            | 4      |
| German-French ....      | .....      | .....        | ..... | 4          | 2            | 6      |
| German-Swiss .....      | .....      | .....        | ..... | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Hollander-English ..... | 1          | .....        | 1     | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Scotch-Irish .....      | 5          | 3            | 8     | 3          | .....        | 3      |
| Total .....             | 242        | 228          | 470   | 373        | 199          | 572    |

Northern Hospital.

TABLE NO. 6.  
Nativity of those admitted during the two years.

|                    | 1906-1907. |              |        | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|--------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                    | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Austria.....       | 6          | .....        | 6      | 7          | 2            | 9      |
| Bohemia.....       | 4          | 5            | 9      | 4          | 4            | 8      |
| Belgium.....       | 1          | .....        | 1      | 3          | 1            | 4      |
| Canada.....        | 10         | 6            | 16     | 14         | 7            | 21     |
| Denmark.....       | 6          | 2            | 8      | 4          | 3            | 7      |
| England.....       | 5          | 1            | 6      | 3          | 1            | 4      |
| Finland.....       | 7          | 2            | 9      | 7          | 1            | 8      |
| France.....        | 1          | .....        | 1      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Germany.....       | 62         | 34           | 96     | 73         | 29           | 102    |
| Greece.....        | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Holland.....       | 1          | .....        | 1      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Hungary.....       | 1          | 2            | 3      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Ireland.....       | 8          | 1            | 9      | 7          | 4            | 11     |
| Italy.....         | 4          | .....        | 4      | 2          | .....        | 2      |
| Norway.....        | 7          | 11           | 18     | 9          | 5            | 14     |
| Poland.....        | 5          | 1            | 6      | 8          | 2            | 10     |
| Prussia.....       | 1          | 1            | 2      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Russia.....        | 4          | 1            | 5      | 7          | 1            | 8      |
| Sweden.....        | 11         | 4            | 15     | 10         | 3            | 13     |
| Switzerland.....   | 3          | 1            | 4      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Scotland.....      | .....      | 2            | 2      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| United States..... | 187        | 147          | 334    | 195        | 131          | 326    |
| Unknown.....       | 5          | 6            | 11     | 13         | 3            | 16     |
| Wales.....         | 3          | 1            | 4      | 2          | .....        | 2      |
| Total.....         | 342        | 228          | 570    | 373        | 199          | 572    |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 7.

Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

| Male.                  | 1906-<br>1907. | 1907-<br>1908. | Male.                 | 1906-<br>1907. | 1907-<br>1908. |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Agent.....             | 1              | 1              | Moulder.....          | 3              | .....          |
| Baker.....             | .....          | 1              | Musician .....        | 1              | .....          |
| Bartender.....         | 1              | 5              | Mail carrier .....    | 1              | .....          |
| Banker .....           | 1              | .....          | Mechanic .....        | .....          | 1              |
| Book keeper.....       | 1              | 2              | Miller.....           | .....          | 1              |
| Brakeman.....          | 1              | .....          | None .....            | 8              | 9              |
| Barber.....            | 3              | 5              | Night watch .....     | .....          | 1              |
| Blacksmith .....       | 1              | 2              | Office work .....     | 1              | .....          |
| Boat builder.....      | 1              | .....          | Plumber.....          | 1              | .....          |
| Butcher.....           | .....          | 3              | Physician.....        | 4              | .....          |
| Clerk .....            | 8              | 2              | Painter .....         | 10             | 3              |
| Carpenter.....         | 9              | 10             | Pharmacist .....      | 3              | 1              |
| Cook.....              | 2              | 1              | Porter .....          | 1              | .....          |
| Conductor.....         | 1              | 1              | Paper maker.....      | 1              | .....          |
| Cigar maker.....       | 1              | 1              | Peddler.....          | .....          | 2              |
| Cooper.....            | 1              | 1              | Printer.....          | .....          | 1              |
| Civil engineers.....   | .....          | 1              | Paper hanger.....     | .....          | 1              |
| Chimney sweep.....     | .....          | 1              | Piano maker .....     | .....          | 1              |
| Delivery man.....      | 1              | .....          | Railroad employe..... | 1              | 3              |
| Dentist .....          | .....          | 1              | Shoemaker.....        | 1              | 3              |
| Engineer .....         | 1              | 2              | Saloon keeper .....   | 4              | 5              |
| Editor .....           | .....          | 1              | Salesman .....        | 2              | 4              |
| Farmer .....           | 102            | 94             | Section foreman.....  | 1              | .....          |
| Factory hand .....     | 4              | .....          | Shoe cutter.....      | 1              | .....          |
| Firemen .....          | .....          | 1              | Sailor.....           | 1              | .....          |
| Gardener.....          | .....          | 2              | Student.....          | 2              | 3              |
| Hosiery worker.....    | 1              | .....          | Stone cutter.....     | .....          | 1              |
| Hotel keeper.....      | 1              | 2              | Stage manager.....    | .....          | 1              |
| Horse shoer.....       | 1              | .....          | Solicitor .....       | .....          | 1              |
| Iceman .....           | 1              | .....          | Teamster .....        | 1              | 5              |
| Insurance writer.....  | 2              | .....          | Tailor.....           | 2              | .....          |
| Insane attendant ..... | 1              | .....          | Tinner.....           | 2              | .....          |
| Janitor.....           | .....          | 1              | Tramp.....            | .....          | 1              |
| Laborer.....           | 109            | 145            | Tanner .....          | .....          | 2              |
| Lithographer.....      | 1              | .....          | Teacher.....          | .....          | 1              |
| Lumberman.....         | 1              | 1              | Telegraph operator... | .....          | 1              |
| Lawyer .....           | 1              | 1              | Unknown .....         | 10             | 14             |
| Liveryman.....         | .....          | 2              | Woodsman.....         | 3              | 3              |
| Machinist.....         | 7              | .....          | Wood worker.....      | 2              | .....          |
| Mason .....            | 2              | 5              | Wheelwright.....      | 1              | .....          |
| Miner .....            | 2              | 2              | Wagon maker.....      | .....          | 2              |
| Merchant .....         | 1              | 5              |                       |                |                |
| Minister .....         | 2              | .....          | Total.....            | 342            | 373            |
| Motorman.....          | 1              | .....          |                       |                |                |

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*Northern Hospital.*


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TABLE No. 8.

Occupation of those admitted during the two years.

| Female.              | 1906-<br>1907. | 1907-<br>1908. | Female.       | 1906-<br>1907. | 1907-<br>1908. |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| Book agent.....      | 1              | .....          | Student.....  | 2              | 5              |
| Clerk.....           | 2              | .....          | Teacher.....  | .....          | 1              |
| Factory employe..... | 1              | 1              | Unkown.....   | 3              | 4              |
| Farm work.....       | 3              | 1              | Waitress..... | 1              | 1              |
| House wife.....      | 110            | 112            |               |                |                |
| Housework.....       | 82             | 53             | Total.....    | 228            | 199            |
| Milliner.....        | 1              | 1              |               |                |                |
| None.....            | 12             | 9              | Male.....     | 342            | 373            |
| Nurse.....           | 2              | 1              | Female.....   | 228            | 199            |
| Seamstress.....      | 4              | 4              |               |                |                |
| Servant.....         | 4              | 6              | Total.....    | 570            | 572            |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 9.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

| PSYCHICAL CAUSE.          | 1906-1907 |          |        | 1907-1908. |          |        |
|---------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|------------|----------|--------|
|                           | Male.     | Fe-male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-male. | Total. |
| Fright.....               | 1         | 2        | 3      | 1          | 1        | 2      |
| Grief.....                | 1         | 5        | 6      | 1          | 5        | 6      |
| Domestic trouble.....     | 9         | 5        | 14     | 1          | 6        | 7      |
| Love affair.....          | 3         | 2        | 5      | 1          | 2        | 3      |
| Disappointment.....       | .....     | 2        | 2      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Financial difficulty..... | 7         | 3        | 10     | 6          | 3        | 9      |
| Worry.....                | 16        | 15       | 31     | 24         | 14       | 33     |
| Religion.....             | 2         | 7        | 9      | 4          | 1        | 5      |
| Excitement.....           | 1         | 2        | 3      | .....      | 2        | 2      |
| Jealousy .....            | 3         | 1        | 4      | 2          | .....    | 2      |
| Shock.....                | .....     | 2        | 2      | .....      | 2        | 2      |
| Solitude.....             | 4         | 1        | 5      | 1          | .....    | 1      |
| Melancholia .....         | .....     | .....    | .....  | .....      | 1        | 1      |
| Christian Science.....    | .....     | .....    | .....  | .....      | 1        | 1      |
| Trouble .....             | .....     | .....    | .....  | 1          | 1        | 2      |
| Law suit.....             | .....     | .....    | .....  | 1          | .....    | 1      |
| PHYSICAL CAUSE.           |           |          |        |            |          |        |
| Alcoholism.....           | 69        | 6        | 75     | 74         | 3        | 77     |
| Unknown.....              | 158       | 108      | 266    | 178        | 107      | 285    |
| Heredity.....             | 8         | 7        | 15     | 7          | 2        | 9      |
| Lightning stroke.....     | 1         | .....    | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Sickness.....             | 7         | 6        | 13     | 9          | 7        | 16     |
| Masturbation.....         | 6         | 1        | 7      | 4          | .....    | 4      |
| Menopause.....            | .....     | 7        | 7      | .....      | 5        | 5      |
| Senility .....            | 5         | 8        | 13     | 9          | 6        | 15     |
| Sunstroke .....           | 3         | .....    | 3      | 6          | .....    | 6      |
| Injury.....               | 6         | 4        | 10     | 6          | .....    | 6      |
| Childbirth.....           | .....     | 4        | 4      | .....      | 4        | 4      |
| Toxemia.....              | .....     | 1        | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Miscarriage.....          | .....     | 2        | 2      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Overwork.....             | 12        | 3        | 15     | 5          | 2        | 7      |
| Sexual hyperesthesia..... | .....     | 1        | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Epilepsy.....             | 5         | 2        | 7      | 7          | 3        | 10     |
| Puerperal .....           | .....     | 5        | 5      | .....      | 5        | 5      |
| Bite of dog.....          | 1         | .....    | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Pregnancy.....            | .....     | 2        | 2      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Insomnia.....             | .....     | 1        | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Paralysis.....            | .....     | 2        | 2      | .....      | 1        | 1      |
| Exposure.....             | 2         | .....    | 2      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Syphilis.....             | 2         | 2        | 4      | 6          | 1        | 7      |
| Dissipation.....          | 3         | .....    | 3      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Pneumonia.....            | 1         | .....    | 1      | .....      | .....    | .....  |
| Morphine.....             | 4         | .....    | 4      | .....      | 3        | 3      |
| Operation .....           | .....     | 3        | 3      | .....      | 2        | 2      |

*Northern Hospital.*

TABLE No. 9—Continued.

Assigned cause of insanity in those admitted during the two years.

| PHYSICAL CAUSE.        | 1906-1907. |         |        | 1907-1908. |         |        |
|------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|                        | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| Poison.....            | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | 1       | 1      |
| Anaemia.....           | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | 1       | 1      |
| Meningitis.....        | 1          | .....   | 1      | .....      | .....   | .....  |
| Acute phthisis.....    | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | .....   | .....  |
| Stomach trouble.....   | .....      | 1       | 1      | 2          | .....   | 2      |
| Headache.....          | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | .....   | .....  |
| La Grippe.....         | 1          | 1       | 2      | 2          | 2       | 4      |
| Overstudy.....         | .....      | .....   | .....  | 3          | 1       | 4      |
| Tobacco.....           | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Poverty.....           | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Debility.....          | .....      | .....   | .....  | 2          | .....   | 2      |
| Sarcoma.....           | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Cigarettes.....        | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Barber's itch.....     | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Apoplexy.....          | .....      | .....   | .....  | .....      | 2       | 2      |
| Typhoid fever.....     | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Arterio-sclerosis..... | .....      | .....   | .....  | .....      | 1       | 1      |
| Scalding.....          | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Confinement.....       | .....      | .....   | .....  | 2          | .....   | 2      |
| Puberty.....           | .....      | .....   | .....  | .....      | 1       | 1      |
| Locomotor ataxia.....  | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | .....   | 1      |
| Total.....             | 342        | 228     | 570    | 373        | 199     | 572    |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 10.  
Duration of insanity previous to admission.

|                                  | 1906-1907. |              |        | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|----------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
|                                  | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Less than one week.....          | 15         | 7            | 22     | 16         | 2            | 18     |
| Between one and two weeks.....   | 31         | 17           | 48     | 18         | 14           | 32     |
| Between 2 and 3 weeks.....       | 23         | 8            | 31     | 19         | 9            | 28     |
| Between 3 weeks and 1 month..    | 14         | 19           | 33     | 17         | 4            | 21     |
| Between 1 month and 3 months     | 37         | 22           | 59     | 46         | 19           | 65     |
| Between 3 months and 6 months    | 20         | 17           | 37     | 30         | 12           | 42     |
| Between 6 months and 1 year...   | 40         | 31           | 71     | 39         | 21           | 60     |
| Between 1 year and 2 years....   | 32         | 13           | 45     | 33         | 19           | 52     |
| Between 2 years and 3 years...   | 14         | 15           | 29     | 22         | 15           | 37     |
| Between 3 years and 4 years...   | 9          | 12           | 21     | 20         | 13           | 33     |
| Between 4 years and 5 years...   | 10         | 6            | 16     | 6          | 8            | 14     |
| Between 5 years and 10 years...  | 28         | 18           | 46     | 30         | 21           | 51     |
| Between 10 years and 15 years... | 11         | 7            | 18     | 14         | 12           | 26     |
| Between 15 years and 20 years... | 1          | 4            | 5      | 4          | 2            | 6      |
| Between 20 years and 30 years... | 2          | 3            | 5      | 6          | 6            | 12     |
| Over 30 years.....               | 3          | 2            | 5      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Unknown.....                     | 52         | 27           | 79     | 53         | 21           | 74     |
| Total.....                       | 342        | 228          | 570    | 373        | 199          | 572    |



*Northern Hospital.*

TABLE No. 11.

Cause of death in those who died during the two years.

|   | 1906-1907. |              |        | 1907-1908. |              |        |
|---|------------|--------------|--------|------------|--------------|--------|
|   | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.      | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Acute nephritis.....                      | 2          | .....        | 2      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Acute delirium .....                      | 2          | .....        | 2      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Acute mania .....                         | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Atrophic spinal paralysis .....           | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Bronchitis.....                           | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | 1            | 2      |
| Cerebral hemorrhage .....                 | 3          | 4            | 7      | 5          | 5            | 10     |
| Cerebral embolism.....                    | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Cerebral tumor.....                       | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Carcinoma .....                           | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Chronic intestinal nephritis .....        | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Diabetes molitus .....                    | 1          | .....        | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Dilatation of the heart.....              | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Exhaustion of melancholia .....           | 2          | 4            | 6      | 2          | .....        | 2      |
| Exhaustion of senile dementia..           | 2          | 4            | 6      | 7          | 2            | 9      |
| Exhaustion of acute mania.....            | .....      | 1            | 1      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Exhaustion of dementia .....              | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Exhaustion of chronic alcoholism          | 1          | .....        | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Endocarditis .....                        | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Erysipelas.....                           | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Fatty degeneration of the heart..         | .....      | 1            | 1      | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Intestinal obstruction .....              | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Locomotor ataxia.....                     | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Myelitis.....                             | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Meningitis .....                          | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Organic heart disease.....                | 2          | 1            | 3      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Pneumonia.....                            | 1          | 2            | 3      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Paretic dementia .....                    | 9          | 1            | 10     | 7          | 1            | 8      |
| Pulmonary tuberculosis.....               | 1          | 1            | 2      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Puerperal insanity.....                   | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Pelvic abcess.....                        | .....      | 1            | 1      | .....      | .....        | .....  |
| Status epilepticus.....                   | 1          | 2            | 3      | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Septicaemia .....                         | 1          | 1            | 2      | 1          | 1            | 2      |
| Senile gangrene .....                     | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Sarcoma of the lower lip and neck         | .....      | .....        | .....  | 1          | .....        | 1      |
| Strangulation—suicide .....               | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Thrombosis of the cavernous<br>sinus..... | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Tubercular entero-peritonitis....         | .....      | .....        | .....  | .....      | 1            | 1      |
| Total .....                               | 28         | 30           | 58     | 30         | 23           | 53     |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE 12.

Duration of insanity in those who died during the two years.

|                                   | 1906-1907. |         |        | 1907-1908. |         |        |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|--------|------------|---------|--------|
|                                   | Male.      | Female. | Total. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| Between 1 and 2 weeks.....        | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | 1       | 1      |
| Between 2 weeks and 1 month..     | .....      | 4       | 4      | 2          | .....   | 2      |
| Between 1 month and 3 months.     | 3          | .....   | 3      | 5          | .....   | 5      |
| Between 3 months and 6 months.    | 1          | 6       | 7      | 1          | 2       | 3      |
| Between 6 months and 1 year ...   | 5          | 1       | 6      | 3          | 3       | 6      |
| Between 1 year and 2 years .....  | 9          | 1       | 10     | 2          | 5       | 7      |
| Between 2 years and 3 years ..... | 3          | 2       | 5      | 4          | 3       | 7      |
| Between 3 years and 4 years.....  | .....      | 2       | 2      | 2          | 2       | 4      |
| Between 4 years and 5 years.....  | .....      | 2       | 2      | 2          | 1       | 3      |
| Between 5 years and 10 years....  | 1          | 5       | 6      | 3          | 2       | 5      |
| Between 10 years and 15 years...  | 1          | 1       | 2      | 2          | 1       | 3      |
| Between 15 years and 20 years...  | .....      | 1       | 1      | .....      | .....   | .....  |
| Between 20 years and 30 years...  | .....      | .....   | .....  | 1          | 1       | 2      |
| Over 30 years .....               | .....      | .....   | .....  | 2          | .....   | 2      |
| Unknown.....                      | 5          | 4       | 9      | 1          | 2       | 3      |
| Total.....                        | 28         | 30      | 58     | 30         | 23      | 53     |

*Northern Hospital.*

TABLE No. 13.

Number of patients by counties, June 30, 1908.

| Names of counties. | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Names of counties.  | Male. | Fe-<br>male |
|--------------------|-------|--------------|---------------------|-------|-------------|
| Adams.....         |       | 1            | Oconto.....         | 10    | 8           |
| Ashland.....       | 10    | 6            | Oneida.....         | 7     | .....       |
| Bayfield.....      | 10    | 6            | Outagamie.....      | 12    | 6           |
| Burnett.....       | ..... | 1            | Ozaukee.....        | 4     | 2           |
| Brown.....         | 20    | 15           | Portage.....        | 8     | 7           |
| Calumet.....       | 5     | 2            | Price.....          | 8     | 2           |
| Columbia.....      | ..... | 1            | Racine.....         | 4     | 7           |
| Clark.....         | ..... | 1            | Rock.....           | 2     | .....       |
| Dodge.....         | 17    | 11           | Shawano.....        | 9     | 8           |
| Door.....          | 3     | 7            | Sheboygan.....      | 20    | 14          |
| Dane.....          | 3     | 1            | Saint Croix.....    | 1     | .....       |
| Florence.....      | 2     | 1            | Taylor.....         | 1     | 6           |
| Forest.....        | 3     | .....        | Vilas.....          | 1     | 1           |
| Fond du Lac.....   | 18    | 12           | Washington.....     | 5     | 5           |
| Green Lake.....    | 3     | 2            | Waukesha.....       | 7     | 1           |
| Iron.....          | 7     | 1            | Waushara.....       | 3     | 5           |
| Jefferson.....     | 1     | 4            | Waupaca.....        | 8     | 11          |
| Kenosha.....       | 8     | 8            | Walworth.....       | 1     | .....       |
| Kewaunee.....      | 3     | 2            | Washburn.....       | ..... | 1           |
| Langlade.....      | 6     | 8            | Winnebago.....      | 21    | 16          |
| Lincoln.....       | 8     | 1            | Wood.....           | 10    | 7           |
| La Fayette.....    | 1     | .....        | State at Large..... | 36    | 3           |
| Manitowoc.....     | 15    | 11           |                     |       |             |
| Marathon.....      | 14    | 9            | No. of patients...  | 370   | 242         |
| Marinette.....     | 15    | 15           |                     |       |             |
| Marquette.....     | 3     | 4            | Total.....          | ..... | 612         |
| Milwaukee.....     | 8     | 2            |                     |       |             |

*Statistical Tables.*

Complications of those admitted during the two years.

|                              |    |                                       |     |
|------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|-----|
| Abscess .....                | 7  | Inequality of pupils .....            | 3   |
| Abscess, pelvic .....        | 2  | Incomplete abortion .....             | 2   |
| Acne .....                   | 37 | Jaundice .....                        | 3   |
| Amputations .....            | 41 | Kyphosis .....                        | 18  |
| Anemia .....                 | 63 | Lupus .....                           | 1   |
| Asthma .....                 | 5  | Locomotor ataxia .....                | 8   |
| Apoplexy .....               | 1  | Leucorrhoea .....                     | 6   |
| Arterio-sclerosis .....      | 26 | Laceration of the cervix uteri .....  | 15  |
| Arteries atheromatous .....  | 1  | Myopia .....                          | 1   |
| Anasarca .....               | 1  | Myelitis .....                        | 1   |
| Alopecia areata .....        | 1  | Nephritis .....                       | 4   |
| Blind .....                  | 4  | Neuritis .....                        | 1   |
| Blind (one eye) .....        | 11 | Organic heart disease .....           | 26  |
| Bronchitis .....             | 4  | Old injury to the skull .....         | 11  |
| Burns .....                  | 4  | Pregnancy .....                       | 7   |
| Bursitis .....               | 1  | Pharyngitis .....                     | 1   |
| Carcinoma .....              | 2  | Pleurisy .....                        | 3   |
| Carcinoma of uterus .....    | 3  | Pelvic tumor .....                    | 2   |
| Cystitis .....               | 1  | Puerperal fever .....                 | 2   |
| Cardiac arrhythmia .....     | 43 | Prolapsus uteri .....                 | 2   |
| Cataract .....               | 5  | Psoriasis .....                       | 1   |
| Conjunctivitis .....         | 4  | Ptosis .....                          | 2   |
| Coryza acute .....           | 1  | Paralysis of hand .....               | 1   |
| Diabetes .....               | 1  | Pneumonia .....                       | 3   |
| Deafness .....               | 8  | Rheumatism .....                      | 3   |
| Decubitus acute .....        | 3  | Ringworm .....                        | 8   |
| Dumb .....                   | 3  | Rupture of perineum .....             | 26  |
| Deformity of feet .....      | 8  | Ruptured tendon of patella .....      | 1   |
| Deformity of finger .....    | 10 | Sebaceous cyst .....                  | 1   |
| Deformity of leg .....       | 3  | Surgical wound of abdomen             |     |
| Deformity of sternum .....   | 2  | discharging .....                     | 1   |
| Enlarged heart .....         | 3  | Starved to exhaustion .....           | 1   |
| Enlarged liver .....         | 12 | Syphilis .....                        | 26  |
| Eczema .....                 | 10 | Sarcoma of face .....                 | 1   |
| Epilepsy .....               | 41 | Scabies .....                         | 3   |
| Emphysema .....              | 14 | Strabismus .....                      | 4   |
| Endocarditis .....           | 1  | Seborrhea .....                       | 4   |
| Frozen feet .....            | 1  | Self inflicted wounds of throat ..... | 11  |
| Fatty tumor .....            | 23 | Self inflicted wounds (other) .....   | 8   |
| Fracture .....               | 9  | Tubercular glands of neck .....       | 1   |
| Fracture of ankle .....      | 1  | Tuberculosis (pulmonary) .....        | 10  |
| Fecal impaction .....        | 2  | Tuberculosis (spine) .....            | 1   |
| Grave's disease .....        | 5  | Tuberculosis (knee joint) .....       | 1   |
| Gastritis .....              | 3  | Testicle enlarged (orchitis) .....    | 3   |
| Goitre .....                 | 16 | Testicle removed (castration) .....   | 4   |
| Gangrenous labia .....       | 1  | Ulcers .....                          | 3   |
| Hemiplegia .....             | 16 | Urethritis .....                      | 4   |
| Hemorrhoids .....            | 35 | Varicocele .....                      | 10  |
| Hernia .....                 | 48 | Varicose veins .....                  | 61  |
| Hysterectomy .....           | 5  | Varicose ulcers .....                 | 6   |
| Hepatic sclerosis .....      | 2  | Wound of hand .....                   | 1   |
| Hepatic enlargement .....    | 10 |                                       |     |
| Incised scalp wound .....    | 1  | Homicidal tendencies .....            | 108 |
| Intestinal obstruction ..... | 1  | Suicidal tendencies .....             | 184 |

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*Northern Hospital.*


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## MATRON'S REPORT.

For the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—Herewith is an account of the foods and delicacies prepared in the kitchen during the last two years. Also a list of the articles made and repaired in the mending and sewing rooms.

Yours respectfully,

MINNIE SCHREIBER,

*Matron.*

*Fruits*—Pieplant, 6 qts.; Strawberries, 48 qts.; Strawberry jam, 6 qts.; Currants, 16 qts.; Raspberries, 40 qts.; Blackberries, 24 qts.; Blackberry jam, 10 qts.; Blueberries, 18 qts.; Plums, 48 qts.; Peaches, 20 qts.; Cherries, 48 qts.; Currant jelly, 72 glasses; Apple jelly, 48 glasses; Tomatoes canned, 1,172 gallons.

*Sweet Pickles*—Peaches, 36 qts.; Pears, 60 qts.

*Pickles*—Sauerkraut, 56 barrels; Piccalilli, 600 gallons; Chillisauce, 300 gallons; Cucumbers, 48 barrels; Salad pickles, 6 gallons; Pepper pickles, 10 gallons.

## MENDING ROOM.

*Articles repaired*—Aprons, 500; Bedspreads, 20; Clothes bags, 400; Bath towels, 200; Hose, 10,172 pair; Jackets, 24; Napkins, 48; Overalls, 70; Pillow cases, 40; Pants, 60; Pants shortened, 172; Strong dresses, 98; Strong suits, 20; Sheets, 300; Table cloths, 162; Under drawers, 1,280; Under vests, 5,972; Vests, 62.

## SEWING ROOM.

*Articles made*—Aprons (carpenter) 4; Aprons (men) 315; Aprons (women) 41; Aprons (dress) 16; Aprons (rubber dress) 2; Aprons (rubber men) 16; Billiard table covers, 4; Blanket shoes, 24 pair; Baby outfits, 4; Bibs, 12; Bags (feather) 18; Bags (clothes) 72; Bags (clothes pins) 18; Blankets (strong) 3; Blankets (hemmed) 172; Bath towels (hemmed) 144; Coffee sacks, 24; Clothes curtains, 8 pair; Camisoles, 4; Camisole strings, 100 yds.; Curtains (cheese cloth) 60 pair; Curtains (hemmed) 16 pair; Covers (table) 72; Curtains (half) 18 pair; Dresses, 743; Dresses (entertainment) 8; Dresses (night) 551; Dresses (bed) 2; Dresses (denim) 18; Dresses (strong) 18; Dusters, 48; Door pads, 48; Holders, 62; Milk strainers, 24; Mattress ticks, 114; Napkins (table) 553; Napkins (sanitary) 582; Pillow cases, 1,401; Pillow ticks, 108; Sheets, 1,785; Sheets (restraint) 6; Sheets (mangle) 16; Skirts, 557; Strong suits, 12; Shirt waists, 6; Towels (roller) 294; Towels (yard) 732; Towels (one half yard) 1,384; Wrappers (dress) 161; Table cloths, 323.

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*Carpenter's Report.*

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## CARPENTER'S REPORT.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—I herewith present a list of the principal jobs of work done during the last two years.

Built form for septic tank.

Repaired new cow barn.

Tore off old shingles on cow barn, and replaced the boards for covering of 20,000 ft. roofing.

Repaired 195 ward locks.

Laid 30,000 ft. hard wood flooring.

Remodeled the old pump house, making an Academy of Domestic Science.

Put up 11,500 ft. steel ceiling.

Built 41 lockers on North side.

Tore out the old cold storage, took out timbers, put up steel I beams to carry floor above, and built form for the concrete.

Fixed up first floor center for tile.

Repaired floor in laundry.

Worked on addition to pump room.

Built 9 shoe racks.

Repaired 597 chairs.

Repaired 78 tables.

Repaired 71 bureaus.

Repaired 300 windows.

Repaired 209 screens.

Repaired 61 lawn settees.

Repaired 210 doors and other small jobs of repair.

Yours respectfully,

A. A. JOHNSON,

*Carpenter.*

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*Northern Hospital.*

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## MASON'S REPORT.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—I herewith present a list of the most important items of work done in this department during the last two years.

3,400 sq. ft. of cement walk.

8 culverts.

2 concrete bridges.

Set of scales and railroad track in boiler room.

1 set of concrete stairs (12 steps).

Remodeled Domestic Science Academy.

Concrete work on cold storage.

Solid concrete mangers and floor of cow barn.

Concreted floor of power room, also main center hall for tile.

Built cement foundation for pump power house.

Set and bricked in two kettles for hog house.

Cut brick floor for plumber on North wing.

Built cement base in power house.

Enlarged door from center to rear.

Removed brick walls from back of boilers.

Placed flue blowers in four boilers and rebricked same.

Changed elevator, north wing.

Built cement floor, peeling room.

Cement floor from Ward 2 North to hall bath house.

Built tank cow barn.

Placed two set pipes in filter bed, No. 2.

Built four cement valve houses, septic tank.

Removed old boiler in green house.

Replaced old brick wall at green house also boiler.

Built concrete tank, elk yard.

Cut wall for plumber, Wards 1, 8 and 9 South. Replaced same.

Whitewashed ceiling and side walls in basement from end to end.

Kalsomined North and South side bath houses, also club house.

Built one concrete foundation for scales at barn.

Placed pipe filter bed, No. 3.

Yours respectfully,

JULIUS PISTOHL,

*Mason,*

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*Painter's Report.*

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## PAINTER'S REPORT.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—I herewith present a list of the principal jobs of work done during the last two years.

Painted machine shop.

Painted filter room.

Painted Academy of Domestic Science.

Painted baker shop.

Painted rear kitchen.

Painted center kitchen.

Painted laundry.

Set 750 lights of glass.

Kalsomined and painted three wards.

Kalsomined and painted Turkish bath rooms, North and South.

Painted cow barn.

Painted first center hall.

Painted part of third and fourth center.

Painted cold storage.

Tarred center roof.

Put new paper on half of the boiler room.

Painted club house.

. Yours respectfully,

J. T. HARWOOD,

*Painter.*



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*Northern Hospital.*

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## ENGINEER'S REPORT.

DR. W. A. GORDON, *Superintendent.*

SIR:—The last two years have been very busy ones in the engineer's department of the Northern Hospital. There have been an immense number of small repairs. Many closets have been blocked up by patients and attendants throwing in clothing, paper and rubbish of various kinds. Everybody connected with the department has been busy every hour of every day, Sundays included. Herewith is a statement of the principal work done during the biennial period:

The old brick smoke stack has been built 25 ft. higher; the old steel stack torn down to the roof and capped, doing away with the old induced draft.

A new 2 ft. track has been installed in front of boilers on which are operated 10 steel coal cars.

Scales have been installed on the main track running to the coal shed for weighing coal and ashes.

Four Diamond flue blowers have been installed in the four H. 1 boilers.

Blow off pipes have been renewed in these same boilers, extra heavy 4" pipe being used, and new blow off valves installed, and new linings put in furnaces.

New throttle valves have been placed on fire pump to take the place of old lever valves, which became leaky.

Returns from steam heating coils and sweat boxes in both bath rooms have been rearranged, bringing the hot water back to the boilers instead of discharging in sewer.

The old pump house at the lake has been rewired for electric lights and new fixtures put in. Has been piped for hot and cold water, and a new closet, bath tub and lavatory installed. Heat is obtained from a new furnace.

A new switch has been installed on the switch board, and new feeder wire run to motors in laundry, machine shop, bakery, compressor room and peeling room.

A 13 ton ice machine belted to 120 H. P. motor has been installed to take the place of old cold storage.

New cold storage has been wired, using conduit; new butcher shop piped for hot and cold water and new enameled sink put in.

A potato peeler has been installed in peeling room, belted to  $\frac{1}{2}$  H. P. motor.

Wire was run to carpenter shop, and an old motor installed which was originally direct connected to an old Quimby pump, the old pump being taken off and pulley placed on shaft, belted to shaft in carpenter shop, taking the place of the old engine, which on account of its distance from boilers was an expensive engine to run.

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*Engineer's Report.*

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The cow barn has been rewired and new lights put in, and piped for cold water.

Barn motor has been rewired and raised to the upper floor, where it is belted to feed grinder, feed cutter and bone grinder.

The sewer to rear kitchen, bakery and peeling room has nearly all been taken out and new soil pipe traps installed.

The scullery of general dining room has been piped for drinking water.

Six new 4" stacks have been run from main sewer out the roof on the wards and piped complete 6- 3 bowl lavatories, 12- 4 bowl lavatories, 18 slop sinks, 7 foot baths and 6 bath tubs.

About 2,000 ft. of old water pipe has been taken out and replaced by new galvanized pipe.

A drinking fountain has been placed in the front center hall for the accommodation of visitors.

About 1,000 ft. of old gas pipe has been taken out, and used for the purpose of conveying drinking water to the animals and fowls about the place.

Many other minor jobs have been attended to such as:

Repairs on kitchen utensils.

Repairs on farm machinery.

Repairs on electric lights.

Repairs on toilet rooms.

Repairs on pumps.

Repairs on boilers.

Repairs on engines.

Yours respectfully,

F. M. BENTIS,

*Engineer.*

*Northern Hospital.*

## EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1908.

| Names.                    | Rate<br>per month. | Occupation.         | Number of<br>months<br>employed. | Address.            |
|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| W. A. Gorden .....        | \$208 33           | Superintendent ...  | 156                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| A. Sherman.....           | 140 00             | 1st assistant.....  | 154                              | Cadott, Wis.        |
| T. R. Jones.....          | 83 33              | 2nd assistant ..... | 128                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| R. J. Dysart .....        | 65 00              | 3rd assistant ..... | 20                               | Wauwatosa, Wis.     |
| A. P. Aller.....          | 100 00             | Steward.....        | 100                              | Janesville, Wis.    |
| L. E. Gilson.....         | 70 00              | Asst. Steward ..... | 108                              | Greenleaf, Wis.     |
| Minnie Schriber.....      | 50 00              | Matron.....         | 150                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| J. V. N. Sonn.....        | 50 00              | Apothecary.....     | 111                              | Ft. Atkinson, Wis.  |
| Katherine Gilson .....    | 30 00              | Stenographer.....   | 57                               | Hixton, Wis.        |
| Ed. Minkler .....         | 60 00              | Supervisor.....     | 264                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| P. C. Hansen.....         | 62 00              | Supervisor.....     | 200                              | Neenah, Wis.        |
| Chas Schoenian .....      | 45 00              | Supervisor.....     | 156                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Clara Genter .....        | 35 00              | Supervisoreess..... | 84                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Johanna Proschinger ..... | 31 00              | Supervisoreess..... | 90                               | West Bend, Wis.     |
| Emma Austin.....          | 30 00              | Supervisoreess..... | 30                               | Winchester, Wis.    |
| Henry Eckstein.....       | 40 00              | Attendant.....      | 60                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| George Davis.....         | 40 00              | Attendant.....      | 136                              | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Wm. Griffith .....        | 40 00              | Attendant.....      | 96                               | Ogdensburg, N. Y.   |
| George Freeborn.....      | 40 00              | Attendant.....      | 56                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| W. L. Muttart.....        | 40 00              | Attendant.....      | 40                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| W. H. Chase.....          | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 66                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Walter Slattery .....     | 37 00              | Attendant.....      | 34                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| B. S. Bell.....           | 35 00              | Attendant.....      | 14                               | Brillion, Wis.      |
| Elmer Paige .....         | 32 00              | Attendant.....      | 18                               | Aurorahville, Wis.  |
| Herman Mueller .....      | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 12                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Frank Grusnick.....       | 27 00              | Attendant.....      | 11                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| George Boese .....        | 38 00              | Attendant.....      | 11                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| A. W. Hooker .....        | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 11                               | Traverse City, Mich |
| George W. Horton...       | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 11                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| R. F. Vogler.....         | 36 00              | Attendant.....      | 9                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Geo. H. Hatch.....        | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Clarence Nelson.....      | 28 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Henry Behr.....           | 31 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| H. L. Zahn.....           | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 7                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| W. D. Pitcher.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 5                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Herbert Pearson .....     | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 5                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| F. R. Fernholz.....       | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 5                                | Whitewater, Wis.    |
| C. G. Mack.....           | 32 00              | Attendant.....      | 5                                | Medford, Wis.       |
| Harvey Blase.....         | 26 00              | Attendant.....      | 4                                | Aurorahville, Wis.  |
| Harry Shorey.....         | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 4                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| J. E. Grignon.....        | 27 00              | Attendant.....      | 3                                | Kaukauna, Wis.      |
| O. E. Hepburn.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 3                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| R. J. Wilson.....         | 26 00              | Attendant.....      | 3                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| F. R. Dethart.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 3                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| J. F. Aldridge.....       | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 2                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Fred Luebke.....          | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 2                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Otto Wishnowsky .....     | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 2                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Fred Vater.....           | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 2                                | Madison, Wis.       |
| Albert Helwig.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 2                                | Omro, Wis.          |
| Wm. Faulk.....            | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 1                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| W. E. Whitley.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 1                                | Waterford, Wis.     |
| Clyde Dallman.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 1                                | Aurorahville, Wis.  |
| Fred Wolff.....           | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 1                                | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| J. S. Pooley.....         | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 1                                | Dayton, Wis.        |
| Caroline Anderson...      | 30 00              | Attendant.....      | 87                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Clara Baxter.....         | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 45                               | Columbia, Wis.      |
| Anna Cramer.....          | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 29                               | Neenah, Wis.        |
| Barbara Brown.....        | 24 00              | Attendant.....      | 21                               | Ft. Atkinson, Wis.  |
| Margaret Riley.....       | 22 00              | Attendant.....      | 21                               | Winneconne, Wis.    |
| Lena Reimer.....          | 23 00              | Attendant.....      | 15                               | Menasha, Wis.       |
| Kathryn Lemke.....        | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 13                               | Stevens Point, Wis. |
| Vera Bell .....           | 21 00              | Attendant.....      | 11                               | Kingston, Wis.      |
| Clarissa Whittemore ..... | 21 00              | Attendant.....      | 10                               | Princeton, Wis.     |
| Blanche Jewett.....       | 22 00              | Attendant.....      | 10                               | Oshkosh, Wis.       |
| Mary Cavanaugh.....       | 21 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Menasha, Wis.       |
| Mettie Ohde.....          | 20 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Neenah, Wis.        |
| May Golden .....          | 21 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Kaukauna, Wis.      |
| Minnie Barth.....         | 22 00              | Attendant.....      | 7                                | Granton, Wis.       |
| Mollie Grasser.....       | 22 00              | Attendant.....      | 8                                | Granton, Wis.       |
| Nancy Burke.....          | 25 00              | Attendant.....      | 7                                | Oconto, Wis.        |
| Pauline Walters.....      | 20 00              | Attendant.....      | 5                                | Neillsville, Wis.   |

*Statistical Tables.*EMPLOYEES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1908—  
Continued.

| Names.                 | Rate<br>per month. | Occupation.          | No. of<br>months<br>employed. | Address.             |
|------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Katherine Philipps...  | \$20 00            | Attendant.....       | 4                             | Kaukauna, Wis.       |
| Lottie Blase.....      | 21 00              | Attendant.....       | 3                             | Aurorahville, Wis.   |
| Anna Pitzka.....       | 23 00              | Attendant.....       | 7                             | Waukesha, Wis.       |
| Celia Spellman.....    | 25 00              | Attendant.....       | 34                            | Menasha, Wis.        |
| Pearl Cummings.....    | 22 00              | Attendant.....       | 3                             | Greenleaf, Wis.      |
| Minnie Heinzl.....     | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 3                             | Curtiss, Wis.        |
| Mabel S. Jones.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 2                             | Fond du Lac, Wis.    |
| Margaret Mohr.....     | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Kaukauna, Wis.       |
| Anna Gahagan.....      | 25 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Cascade, Wis.        |
| Laura Washburn.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Green Bay, Wis.      |
| Mary Windherst.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Indianola, Neb.      |
| Sadie Johnston.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Me len, Wis.         |
| Maggie Madsen.....     | 18 00              | Asst. Center.....    | 166                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Clara Eisenach.....    | 15 00              | Asst. Center.....    | 19                            | Neenah, Wis.         |
| Lena Erfert.....       | 20 00              | Asst. Rear.....      | 192                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| W. A. Weller.....      | 31 00              | Barnman.....         | 102                           | Clemensville, Wis.   |
| Geo. Unmuth.....       | 60 00              | Baker.....           | 252                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Ernst Geiger.....      | 34 00              | Asst. Baker.....     | 19                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Thad. Lalonde.....     | 30 00              | Barber.....          | 22                            | Calumet, Mich.       |
| J. Clink.....          | 30 00              | Butcher.....         | 12                            | Berlin, Wis.         |
| A. A. Johnson.....     | 60 00              | Carpenter.....       | 36                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| F. J. Beth.....        | 31 00              | Carman.....          | 28                            | Green Bay, Wis.      |
| Chas. Hansen.....      | 60 00              | Cook Rear.....       | 110                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| J. P. Collins.....     | 40 00              | Asst. Cook Rear...   | 8                             | Mt. Comfort, Ind.    |
| Mary White.....        | 25 00              | Cook Center.....     | 192                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| May Hoeper.....        | 17 00              | Asst. Cook Center... | 8                             | Neenah, Wis.         |
| W. J. Davis.....       | 45 00              | Cowman.....          | 59                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| F. M. Bemis.....       | 90 00              | Engineer.....        | 79                            | Pittsville, Wis.     |
| Geo. Adams.....        | 50 00              | Asst. Engineer.....  | 11                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Ernest Root.....       | 50 00              | Night Engineer....   | 7                             | Omro, Wis.           |
| Wm. Lapham.....        | 50 00              | Fireman.....         | 11                            | Waupaca, Wis.        |
| John Johnson.....      | 35 00              | Fireman.....         | 15                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Otto Frey.....         | 35 00              | Fireman.....         | 5                             | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Chas. Swanson.....     | 30 00              | Farmer.....          | 192                           | Winnebago, Wis.      |
| Chris. Madsen.....     | 50 00              | Farmer.....          | 180                           | Washburn, Wis.       |
| August Lorge.....      | 28 00              | Farmer.....          | 15                            | Fond du Lac, Wis.    |
| Martin Peterson.....   | 28 00              | Farmer.....          | 10                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| John Owens.....        | 25 00              | Farmer.....          | 4                             | March, N. Y.         |
| Carl Thompson.....     | 28 00              | Farmer.....          | 4                             | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| W. J. Scott.....       | 28 00              | Farmer.....          | 3                             | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Asa Starks.....        | 28 00              | Farmer.....          | 3                             | Fond du Lac, Wis.    |
| John Davis.....        | 65 00              | Gardener.....        | 152                           | Winnebago, Wis.      |
| Harold Monroe.....     | 60 00              | Asst. Gardener....   | 156                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| W. H. Brink.....       | 40 00              | Launderer.....       | 210                           | Winnebago, Wis.      |
| Della Dunn.....        | 25 00              | Laundress.....       | 192                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Matilda Carmohn....    | 16 00              | Laundress.....       | 27                            | Racine, Wis.         |
| Lulu Eisenach.....     | 15 00              | Laundress.....       | 30                            | Neenah, Wis.         |
| Della Schriber.....    | 15 00              | Laundress.....       | 11                            | Neenah, Wis.         |
| Ida Heckner.....       | 15 00              | Laundress.....       | 11                            | Menasha, Wis.        |
| Emma Wegner.....       | 15 00              | Laundress.....       | 10                            | Eldorada, Wis.       |
| Minnie Regolin.....    | 15 00              | Laundress.....       | 6                             | Kaukauna, Wis.       |
| Isabel Bast.....       | 14 00              | Laundress.....       | 1                             | Kaukauna, Wis.       |
| Martha Ost.....        | 14 00              | Laundress.....       | 1                             | Neenah, Wis.         |
| Julius Pistohl.....    | 65 00              | Mason.....           | 288                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| E. W. Payn.....        | 37 00              | Night Watch.....     | 171                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| R. Steuck.....         | 32 00              | Night Watch.....     | 9                             | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| James Head.....        | 33 00              | Night Watch.....     | 20                            | La Valle, Wis.       |
| Chas. Sorenson.....    | 30 00              | Night Watch.....     | 12                            | Neenah, Wis.         |
| John Wiley.....        | 30 00              | Night Watch.....     | 340                           | Winnebago, Wis.      |
| Amanda Van Seggern     | 30 00              | Night Watch.....     | 21                            | Denmark, Wis.        |
| Erma Van Seggern...    | 21 00              | Night Watch.....     | 4                             | Denmark, Wis.        |
| Beatrice Laidlaw....   | 22 00              | Night Watch.....     | 8                             | Traverse City, Mich. |
| Bertha Barth.....      | 22 00              | Night Watch.....     | 7                             | Granton, Wis.        |
| Irl Locke.....         | 20 00              | Office boy.....      | 21                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| J. T. Harwood.....     | 55 00              | Painter.....         | 240                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Mrs. L. J. Stevens.... | 15 00              | Seamstress.....      | 70                            | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Lydia Paige.....       | 16 00              | Seamstress.....      | 71                            | Winnebago, Wis.      |
| Anton Kromchinski..    | 18 00              | Shoemaker.....       | 14                            | New London, Wis.     |
| H. Farrow.....         | 47 00              | Upholsterer.....     | 127                           | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Louise Steinert.....   | 20 00              | Attendant.....       | 1                             | Oshkosh, Wis.        |

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*Northern Hospital.*

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EMPLOYES OF THE NORTHERN HOSPITAL, JUNE 30, 1908—  
Continued.

| Names.               | Rate per<br>month. | Occupation.        | No.<br>months<br>employed. | Address.             |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| Ellen Shigner.....   | \$20 00            | Attendant.....     | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Prairie du Sac, Wis. |
| Chas. C. Horton..... | 25 00              | Attendant.....     | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Martha Otte.....     | 14 00              | Laundress.....     | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Oshkosh, Wis.        |
| Effie Haines.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....     | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Berwick Ill.         |
| Elsie Roll.....      | 20 00              | Attendant.....     | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Wausau, Wis.         |
| Mrs. A. Locke.....   | 15 00              | Seamstress.....    | $\frac{1}{2}$              | Oshkos . Wis.        |
| Jennie Craig.....    | 20 00              | Attendant.....     | 5 das.                     | Oconto, Wis.         |
| Will Kennison.....   | 25 00              | Asst. Cook Rear... | 2 das.                     | Oshkosh, Wis.        |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|      |    |   |              |              |
|------|----|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1906 |    |   |              |              |
| July | 1  | Balance. ....                                     |              | \$92,154 94  |
| 1907 |    |   |              |              |
| Jan. | 1  | From counties.....                                |              | 54,219 43    |
| June | 26 | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907.....          |              | 175,000 00   |
| June | 30 | Steward, for board and clothing patients.....     |              | 7,936 59     |
| June | 30 | Steward, for sundries.....                        |              | 2,861 52     |
| June | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year.... | \$157,285 12 |              |
| June | 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury.....      | \$174,485 04 |              |
| June | 30 | Balance in hands of steward.....                  | 402 32       | 174,887 36   |
|      |    |   | \$332,172 48 | \$332,172 48 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|      |    |  |              |              |
|------|----|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1907 |    |  |              |              |
| July | 1  | Balance. ....                                      |              | \$174,887 36 |
| 1908 |    |  |              |              |
| Jan. | 1  | From counties.....                                 |              | 53,708 97    |
| June | 30 | Steward, for board and clothing patients.....      |              | 5,433 07     |
| June | 30 | Steward, for sundries.....                         |              | 3,040 34     |
| June | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses this year..... | \$167,311 83 |              |
| June | 30 | Balance appropriation in state treasury.....       | \$69,327 06  |              |
| June | 30 | Balance in hands of steward.....                   | 430 85       | 69,757 91    |
|      |    |  | \$237,069 74 | \$237,069 74 |

*Northern Hospital.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Northern Hospital for the insane

| Classi cation,   | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Transferred<br>to this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Total.       |
|--|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amusement and means of in-<br>struction.....             | \$2,749 13                  | \$1,402 06   | .....   | \$4,151 19   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                               | 14,353 15                   | 4,879 36   | .....   | 19,232 51    |
| Board and clothing of patients..                         | .....                       | 177 69   | \$7,936 59  | 8,114 28     |
| Clothing.....  | 1,641 69                    | 8,539 84   | .....   | 10,181 53    |
| Discharged patients .....                                | .....                       | 2,001 98   | .....   | 2,001 98     |
| Discounts. ....  | .....                       | 1 40   | .....   | 1 40         |
| Drug and medical department...                           | 1,463 93                    | 1,522 77   | .....   | 2,986 70     |
| Engines and boilers.....                                 | 22,603 24                   | 1,424 33   | .....   | 24,027 57    |
| Elopers.....   | .....                       | 31 40  | .....   | 31 40        |
| Freight and express.....                                 | .....                       | 193 13   | .....   | 193 13       |
| Fire apparatus .....                                     | 2,461 80                    | 221 00   | .....   | 2,682 80     |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                           | .....                       | 126 00   | .....   | 126 00       |
| Fuel.....  | 8,625 00                    | 12,028 70  | .....   | 20,653 70    |
| Furniture.....   | 14,102 34                   | 434 19   | .....   | 14,536 53    |
| Gas and other lights.....                                | .....                       | 271 80   | 2,000 00  | 2,271 80     |
| Hides and pelts.....                                     | .....                       | .....  | 25 95   | 25 95        |
| House furnishing.....                                    | 30,587 48                   | 3,714 99   | 60 00   | 34,362 47    |
| Laundry .....  | 3,722 25                    | 1,063 30   | .....   | 4,785 55     |
| Library .....  | 2,473 32                    | 527 14   | .....   | 3,000 46     |
| Laboratory.....  | 1,588 08                    | .....  | .....   | 1,588 08     |
| Machinery and tools.....                                 | 1,320 57                    | 190 33   | .....   | 1,510 90     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                       | 925 90                      | 711 26   | .....   | 1,637 16     |
| Officers' expenses.....                                  | .....                       | 307 06   | .....   | 307 06       |
| Printing, postage, stationary<br>and t legraph.....      | 352 18                      | 982 06   | .....   | 1,334 24     |
| Real estate, inc. buildings etc....                      | 813,633 00                  | .....  | 7,364 52  | 820,997 52   |
| Repairs and renewals... ..                               | 968 08                      | 20,157 05  | .....   | 21,125 13    |
| Restraints .....   | 149 60                      | .....  | .....   | 149 60       |
| Scraps.....  | .....                       | .....  | 125 49  | 125 49       |
| Special attendants.....                                  | .....                       | 19 16  | 614 84  | 634 00       |
| Subsistence.....   | 2,300 12                    | 39,881 95  | 14,325 57   | 56,507 64    |
| Surgical instruments and ap-<br>pliances.....            | 2,617 46                    | 454 13   | .....   | 3,071 59     |
| Tobacco.....   | 27 00                       | 125 74   | .....   | 152 74       |
| Wages and salaries.....                                  | .....                       | 54,922 20  | .....   | 54,922 20    |
| Total .....  | \$928,665 32                | \$156,312 02   | \$32,452 96   | 1,117,430 30 |
|  | .....                       | .....  | .....   | 978,171 14   |
| Less discounts and other credits..                       | .....                       | \$1,096 77   | .....   | \$139,259 16 |
|  | .....                       | 155,215 25   | .....   | .....        |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for:..... | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Printing.....  | \$104 27                    | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Insurance.....   | 1,965 60                    | 2,069 87   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense, expendi-<br>tures .....             | .....                       | \$157,285 12   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                                | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Total.       | Gained.     | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| \$2,878 56                  |   |   | \$2,878 56   |             | \$1,272 63   |
| 18,191 15                   | \$671 45  | \$14,487 43   | 33,350 03    | \$14,117 52 |              |
|                             | 8,114 28  |   | 8,114 28     |             |              |
| 1,758 45                    | 183 78  | 1 44  | 1,943 67     |             | 8,237 86     |
|                             | 2 55  |   | 2 55         |             | 1,999 43     |
|                             |   | 619 94  | 619 94       | 618 54      |              |
| 1,411 86                    |   | 1 00  | 1,412 86     |             | 1 573 84     |
| 21,833 39                   | 535 49  | 4 00  | 22,372 88    |             | 1,654 69     |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 31 40        |
| 2,456 30                    |   |   | 2,456 30     |             | 193 13       |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 226 50       |
| 1,376 25                    |   | 2,000 00  | 3,376 25     |             | 126 00       |
| 14,108 57                   |   |   | 14, 08 57    |             | 17,277 45    |
|                             | 25 95   |   | 25 95        |             | 427 93       |
| 30,265 99                   | 11 50   | 90  | 30,278 39    |             | 2,271 80     |
| 3,777 40                    | 8 40  |   | 3,785 80     |             | 4,084 08     |
| 2,592 92                    | 5 00  |   | 2,597 92     |             | 999 75       |
| 1,587 19                    |   |   | 1,587 19     |             | 402 54       |
| 1,493 45                    |   |   | 1,493 45     |             | 89           |
| 1,013 40                    | 99 00   |   | 1,112 40     |             | 17 45        |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 524 76       |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 307 06       |
| 320 92                      | 19 08   |   | 340 00       |             | 994 24       |
| 820,997 52                  |   |   | 820,997 52   |             |              |
| 3,005 14                    | 311 70  | 7,757 43  | 11,074 27    |             | 10,050 86    |
| 149 60                      |   |   | 149 60       |             |              |
|                             | 125 49  |   | 125 49       |             |              |
|                             | 634 00  |   | 634 00       |             |              |
| 1,740 17                    | 30 61   | 8,062 20  | 9,832 98     |             | 46,674 66    |
| 2,855 07                    | 18 00   | 55  | 2,873 62     |             | 197 97       |
| 10 00                       | 1 00  |   | 11 00        |             | 141 74       |
|                             | 83  | 614 84  | 615 67       |             | 54,306 53    |
| \$933,823 30                | \$10,798 11   | \$33,549 73   | \$978,171 14 | \$14,736 06 | \$153,995 22 |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 14,736 06    |
|                             |   |   |              |             | \$139,259 16 |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             | 2,069 87     |
|                             |   |   |              |             |              |
|                             |   |   |              |             | \$141,329 03 |



Northern Hospital.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Northern Hospital for the

| Classification.                                      | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Transferred<br>to this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Total.         |
|--|-----------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Amusement and means of in-<br>struction .....        | \$2,878 56                  | \$1,450 49   | .....   | \$4,329 05     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                           | 18,191 15                   | 7,645 98   | .....   | 25,837 11      |
| Board and clothing of patients ..                    | .....                       | 123 99   | \$5,433 07  | 5,557 06       |
| Clothing .....                                       | 1,758 45                    | 9,437 97   | .....   | 11,196 42      |
| Discharged patients .....                            | .....                       | 2,172 59   | .....   | 2,172 59       |
| Discount .....                                       | .....                       | 23 70  | .....   | 23 70          |
| Drug and medical department ..                       | 1,411 86                    | 1,827 37   | .....   | 3,239 23       |
| Engines and boilers.....                             | 21,833 39                   | 1,776 80   | .....   | 23,610 19      |
| Elopers .....  | .....                       | 126 06   | .....   | 126 06         |
| Freight and express.....                             | .....                       | 136 01   | .....   | 136 01         |
| Fire apparatus.....                                  | 2,456 30                    | .....  | .....   | 2,456 30       |
| Fuel.....  | 1,376 25                    | 18,742 91  | .....   | 20,119 16      |
| Furniture.....                                       | 14,108 57                   | 491 37   | .....   | 14,599 94      |
| Gas and other lights.....                            | .....                       | 214 41   | 2,000 00  | 2,214 41       |
| Hides and pelts.....                                 | .....                       | .....  | 19 01   | 19 01          |
| House furnishing .....                               | 30,265 99                   | 5,344 16   | 100 00  | 35,710 15      |
| Laundry .....  | 3,777 40                    | 1,312 59   | .....   | 5,089 99       |
| Library .....  | 2,592 92                    | 416 58   | .....   | 3,009 50       |
| Laboratory.....                                      | 1,587 19                    | .....  | .....   | 1,587 19       |
| Machinery and tools.....                             | 1,493 45                    | 99 67  | .....   | 1,593 12       |
| Miscellaneous.....                                   | 1,013 40                    | 698 87   | .....   | 1,712 27       |
| Officers' expenses.....                              | .....                       | 340 09   | .....   | 340 09         |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph ..... | 320 92                      | 873 12   | .....   | 1,194 04       |
| Real estate, inc. buildings, etc...                  | 820,997 52                  | .....  | 3,240 62  | 824,238 14     |
| Repairs and renewals.....                            | 3,005 14                    | 12,835 60  | .....   | 15,840 74      |
| Restraints .....                                     | 149 60                      | .....  | .....   | 149 60         |
| Scraps.....  | .....                       | .....  | 94 09   | 94 09          |
| Special attendants .....                             | .....                       | .....  | 821 66  | 821 66         |
| Subsistence.....                                     | 1,740 17                    | 41,647 41  | 14,477 21   | 57,864 79      |
| Surgical instruments and appli-<br>ances.....        | 2,855 07                    | 281 09   | .....   | 3,136 16       |
| Tobacco.....   | 10 00                       | 78 91  | .....   | 88 90          |
| Wages and salaries.....                              | .....                       | 58,059 28  | .....   | 58,059 28      |
| Total.....   | \$933,823 30                | \$166,156 99   | \$26,185 66   | \$1,126,165 95 |
| Less discounts and other credits.                    | .....                       | 938 72   | .....   | 976,690 06     |
|  |                             | \$165,218 27   | .....   | \$149,475 89   |
| Deducted by secretary of state<br>for insurance..... | \$1,965 60                  | .....  | .....   | .....          |
| Deducted by secretary of state<br>for printing.....  | 127 96                      | 2,093 56   | .....   | .....          |
| Net current expense expenditures                     | .....                       | \$167,311 83   | .....   | .....          |
| Net current expenses .....                           | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....          |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
Insane for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory,<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Total.       | Gained,    | Expended.    |
|------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$3,089 36                   |   |   | \$3,089 36   |            | \$1,239 69   |
| 17,556 60                    | \$923 03  | \$14,585 21   | 33,064 84    | \$7,227 73 |              |
|                              | 5,557 06  |   | 5,557 06     |            | 8,579 94     |
| 2,397 39                     | 219 09  |   | 2 616 48     |            | 2,144 45     |
|                              | 28 14   |   | 28 14        |            |              |
|                              |   | 674 36  | 674 36       | 650 66     |              |
| 1,495 67                     |   |   | 1,495 67     |            | 1,743 56     |
| 22,591 64                    | 307 62  |   | 22,899 26    |            | 710 93       |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 126 06       |
|                              | 4 20  |   | 4 20         |            | 131 81       |
| 2,456 30                     |   |   | 2,456 30     |            |              |
| 3,738 16                     |   | 2,000 00  | 5,738 16     |            | 14,381 00    |
| 14,457 24                    |   |   | 14,457 24    |            | 142 70       |
|                              |   | 1 83  | 1 83         |            | 2,212 58     |
|                              | 19 01   |   | 19 01        |            |              |
| 30,590 63                    | 50  | 3 93  | 20,595 06    |            | 5,115 09     |
| 3,902 35                     |   |   | 3,902 35     |            | 1,187 64     |
| 2,638 47                     |   |   | 2,638 47     |            | 371 03       |
| 1,587 19                     |   |   | 1,587 19     |            |              |
| 1,416 96                     |   |   | 1,416 96     |            | 176 16       |
| 1,168 90                     | 60 00   |   | 1,228 90     |            | 483 37       |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 340 09       |
|                              |   |   |              |            |              |
| 347 70                       | 19 08   | 1 00  | 337 78       |            | 826 26       |
| 824,238 14                   |   |   | 824,238 14   |            |              |
| 1,891 77                     | 369 06  | 3,345 03  | 5,605 86     |            | 10,234 88    |
| 149 60                       |   |   | 149 60       |            |              |
|                              | 94 09   |   | 94 09        |            |              |
|                              | 821 66  |   | 821 66       |            |              |
| 2,469 78                     | 25 98   | 5,691 36  | 8,187 12     |            | 49,677 67    |
|                              |   |   |              |            |              |
| 2,893 67                     |   |   | 2,893 67     |            | 242 49       |
| 14 75                        | 2 00  |   | 16 75        |            | 72 15        |
|                              | 22 89   | 821 66  | 844 55       |            | 57,214 73    |
| \$941,092 27                 | \$8,473 41  | \$27,124 38   | \$976,690 06 | \$7,878 39 | \$157,354 28 |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 7,878 39     |
|                              |   |   |              |            | \$149,475 89 |
|                              |   |   |              |            |              |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 2,093 56     |
|                              |   |   |              |            |              |
|                              |   |   |              |            | \$151,569 45 |

*Northern Hospital.*

## NORTHERN HOSPITAL

## Statement of Special Appropriation Funds, 1908.

|   | Balance<br>available<br>July 1,<br>1906. | Appropri-<br>ation 1907, | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|---|--|--------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Sewage disposal, new<br>sewer and refitting..               | \$2,514 10                               | .....                    | \$391 81                                  | \$2,122 29                   |
| New brick smoke<br>stack, Change in<br>heating system, etc. | .....                                    | \$8,000 00               | 1,071 58                                  | 6,928 42                     |

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT THE INSTITUTION.

| Classification.                                 | 1907.       | 1908.      |
|---|-------------|------------|
| Barn, farm and garden,.....                     | \$671 45    | \$923 03   |
| Board of patients.....                          | 8,114 28    | 5,557 06   |
| Clothing.....                                   | 183 78      | 219 09     |
| Discharged patients.....                        | 2 55        | 28 14      |
| Engine and boilers.....                         | 535 49      | 307 62     |
| Freight and express.....                        | .....       | 4 20       |
| Hides and pelts.....                            | 25 95       | 19 01      |
| House furnishing.....                           | 11 50       | 50         |
| Library.....                                    | 5 00        | .....      |
| Laundry.....                                    | 8 40        | .....      |
| Miscellaneous.....                              | 99 00       | 60 00      |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.... | 19 08       | 19 08      |
| Repairs and renewals.....                       | 311 70      | 369 06     |
| Subsistence.....                                | 30 61       | 25 98      |
| Surgical instruments.....                       | 18 00       | .....      |
| Special attendants.....                         | 634 00      | 821 66     |
| Scraps.....                                     | 125 49      | 94 09      |
| Tobacco.....                                    | 1 00        | 2 00       |
| Wage and salaries.....                          | 83          | 22 89      |
| Total.....                                      | \$10,798 11 | \$8,473 41 |
| Sewage disposal, new sewer and refitting.....   | 100 00      | .....      |
|   | \$10,898 11 | .....      |

*Statistical Tables.***STATEMENT OF PATIENTS' CASH.**

Cash taken from patients for safe keeping.

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1906.....                          | \$1,453 35 |
| Received during 24 month period.....               | 3,009 93   |
| Total .....  | \$4,463 28 |
| Returned to patients or their representatives..... | 2,939 66   |
| Balance on hand, June 30, 1908.....                | \$1,523 62 |

**CASH DEPOSITED TO BE EXPENDED FOR THE BENEFIT OF PATIENTS.**

|                                       |            |
|---------------------------------------|------------|
| On hand July 1, 1906.....             | \$1,659 42 |
| Received during 24 month period.....  | 2,775 51   |
| Total .....                           | \$4,434 93 |
| Expended for benefit of patients..... | 2,872 06   |
| Balance on hand June 30, 1908.....    | \$1,562 87 |

*Northern Hospital.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending June 30, 1907, and year ending June 30, 1908,

| Articles.          | Quantity,<br>1907. | Value,<br>1907. | Quantity,<br>1908. | Value,<br>1908. |
|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Apples.....        | 18 bu.             | \$6 00          | 18 bu.             | \$18 00         |
| Asparagus.....     | 1,380 bch.         | 28 80           | 4,300 bch.         | 86 00           |
| Beans, lima.....   | 8 bu.              | 16 00           | .....              | .....           |
| Beans, wax.....    | 174 bu.            | 87 00           | 137 bu.            | 98 00           |
| Beef, dressed..... | 1,707 lbs.         | 84 86           | 2,499 lbs.         | 127 80          |
| Beets.....         | 92 bu.             | 36 80           | 155 bu.            | 72 00           |
| Cabbage.....       | 11,035 hds.        | 453 65          | 10,525 hds.        | 338 33          |
| Carrots.....       | 316 bu.            | 126 40          | 224 bu.            | 105 00          |
| Chicken.....       | 4,001 lbs.         | 515 12          | 5,362 lbs.         | 652 03          |
| Cress.....         | 734 bch.           | 14 68           | 1,605 bch.         | 23 90           |
| Cucumbers.....     | 148 bu.            | 59 20           | 189 bu.            | 178 00          |
| Cuc'mbers, pickles | 34 bu.             | 17 90           | 20 bu.             | 14 00           |
| Currants.....      | 2,914 qts.         | 233 12          | 1,120 qts.         | 100 80          |
| Celeriac.....      | .....              | .....           | 4 bu.              | 3 00            |
| Corn, dry.....     | 5,500 bu.          | 2,200 00        | 3,500 bu.          | 1,750 00        |
| Corn, green.....   | 892 bu.            | 892 00          | 318 bu.            | 235 75          |
| Corn, stalks.....  | 90 tons            | 180 00          | 80 tons            | 160 00          |
| Celery.....        | 7,331 bch.         | 293 89          | 5,657 bch.         | 76 93           |
| Cauliflower.....   | 348 no.            | 13 92           | 77 no.             | 3 08            |
| Ducks.....         | 745 lbs.           | 84 00           | 968 lbs.           | 96 80           |
| Eggs.....          | 4,620½ doz.        | 839 96          | 4,597 doz.         | 719 47          |
| Feathers.....      | 150 lbs.           | 60 00           | 220 lbs.           | 110 00          |
| Geese.....         | 5,899 lbs.         | 715 55          | 7,437 lbs.         | 785 15          |
| Gooseberries.....  | 463 qts.           | 37 04           | 314 qts.           | 25 12           |
| Grapes.....        | 89 bu.             | 80 10           | .....              | .....           |
| Hay.....           | 140 tons           | 1,400 00        | 130 tons.          | 1,430 00        |
| Horse radish.....  | 21 bu.             | 32 00           | 7 bu.              | 7 00            |
| Lettuce.....       | 12,562 bch.        | 251 84          | 10,256 bch.        | 206 12          |
| Milk.....          | 158,170 qts.       | 6,034 80        | 148,335 qts.       | 5,484 25        |
| Melons, musk....   | 15,961 no.         | 320 28          | 4,360 no.          | 218 00          |
| Onions, dry.....   | 306½ bu.           | 146 00          | 308 bu.            | 168 60          |
| Onions, green..... | 5,035 bch.         | 102 80          | 16,690 bch.        | 387 60          |
| Oats.....          | 3,080 bu.          | 770 00          | 1,822 bu.          | 728 80          |
| Oat straw.....     | 75 tons.           | 150 00          | 70 tons            | 140 00          |
| Potatoes.....      | 821 bu.            | 328 40          | 600 bu.            | 341 20          |
| Peas.....          | 144 bu.            | 57 60           | 212 bu.            | 98 60           |
| Pork.....          | 5,613 lbs.         | 348 28          | 12,859 lbs.        | 861 17          |
| Peppers.....       | 64 doz.            | 16 00           | 71 doz.            | 10 40           |
| Pumpkins.....      | 709 no.            | 14 30           | 462 no.            | 46 20           |
| Parsley.....       | .....              | .....           | 707 bch.           | 33 80           |
| Parsnips.....      | 274 bu.            | 114 20          | 174 bu.            | 79 70           |
| Popcorn.....       | 6 bu.              | 6 00            | 30 bu.             | 30 00           |
| Radishes.....      | 7,825 bch.         | 156 50          | 5,815 bch.         | 130 30          |
| Raspberries.....   | 834 qts.           | 83 40           | 314 qts.           | 37 68           |
| Rutabagas.....     | 97 bu.             | 38 90           | 181 bu.½           | 75 05           |
| Rhubarb.....       | 3,042 lbs.         | 34 84           | 6,435 lbs.         | 128 70          |
| Squash, summer..   | 2,920 lbs.         | 116 80          | .....              | .....           |
| Squash, winter.... | 15,775 lbs.        | 630 10          | 8,870 lb.          | 111 40          |
| Sage.....          | 440 bch.           | 12 30           | 770 bch.           | 23 30           |

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.  
Year ending June 30, 1907, and year ending June 30, 1908.

| Articles.         | Quantity,<br>1907. | Value,<br>1907. | Quantity,<br>1908. | Value,<br>1908. |
|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Salsify .....     | 30 bu.             | 12 00           | 44 bu.             | \$35 20         |
| Sauerkraut.....   | 12 bbls.           | 24 00           | 11½ bbls.          | 42 00           |
| Spinach .....     | 123 bu.            | 49 20           | 293 bu.            | 129 10          |
| Strawberries..... | 494 qts.           | 49 40           | 8,122 qts.         | 762 12          |
| Turnips .....     | 494 qts.           | 113 60          | 272 qts.           | 128 70          |
| Tomatoes.....     | 1,264 bu.          | 405 70          | 993 bu.            | 1,050 30        |
| Turkey .....      | 1,089 lbs.         | 190 34          | 602 lbs.           | 92 56           |
|                   |                    | \$19,085 57.    |                    | \$18,797 01     |

*Northern Hospital.*

## STATISTICAL FORM, STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Northern Hospital for the Insane.

| Population.  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....  | 634   | 632   |
| Number received during the year.....   | 626   | 629   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                  | 628   | 649   |
| Number at end of year .....  | 632   | 612   |
| Daily average attendance, i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year..... | 622   | 631   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                             | 151   | 149   |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |              |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$54,306 53  | \$57,214 73  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 8,237 86     | 8,579 94     |
| 3. Subsistence .....                                 | 46,674 66    | 49,677 67    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 10,050 86    | 10,234 88    |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses..          | 22,059 12    | 25,862 23    |
| Total.....   | \$141,329 03 | \$151,569 45 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |              |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    |              |              |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | \$17,227 67  | \$15,938 13  |
| Total.....   | \$158,556 70 | \$167,507 58 |

## Notes on current expenses:

- Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
- Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
- Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
- This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicine, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, Dr. W. A. Gordon.









**WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.**

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THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN

FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30th, 1908.

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OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

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|                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| E. W. WALKER.....      | SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD |
| E. D. FISKE.....       | ASSISTANT STEWARD          |
| MRS. E. W. WALKER..... | MATRON                     |
| TILLIE CANNON.....     | ASSISTANT MATRON           |
| E. J. VINCENT.....     | BOYS' SUPERVISOR           |
| W. M. STILLMAN.....    | ENGINEER                   |
| C. C. BLANCHARD.....   | PHYSICIAN                  |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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DELAVAN, WIS., July 1, 1908.

*To the State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN: The close of another biennial period, the third of my tenure here, makes it my duty to report to you upon the condition, progress and needs of this school. I, therefore, take pleasure in submitting to you this Thirteenth Biennial and Fifty-sixth Annual Report of the Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

### GENERAL CONDITION OF THE SCHOOL.

The biennial period just closed has witnessed conditions here that have been very satisfactory. The three-fold ideal which this school stands for is to make each student intellectually bright, industrially capable and morally sound. Through the faithful and efficient efforts put forth by the officers and teachers this ideal has been more nearly approached during the past biennial period than at any previous time within my knowledge. We have just graduated a class of eighteen members, nine young men and nine young women. The average capability of the members of this class is way beyond that of most deaf young men and women and will, indeed, compare creditably with many hearing ones. I have been in public and normal school work all of my life but I have never graduated a class of hearing people whose average strength of character excels that of these deaf graduates. They have finished their academic course which includes all of the common branches taught in graded schools for the hearing with some high school work, as in Bookkeeping, English History, General History, Civics and a few other branches. Four members of this class have taken their examinations for admission to Gallaudet College at Washington, D. C., and have been admitted. Each

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**SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF-INDUSTRIAL AND MANUAL TRAINING BUILDING.**

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*Northern Hospital.*

## STATISTICAL FORM, STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Northern Hospital for the Insane.

| Population.  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....  | 634   | 632   |
| Number received during the year.....   | 626   | 629   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                  | 628   | 649   |
| Number at end of year .....  | 632   | 612   |
| Daily average attendance, i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year..... | 622   | 631   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                             | 151   | 149   |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |              |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$54,306 53  | \$57,214 73  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 8,237 86     | 8,579 94     |
| 3. Subsistence .....                                 | 46,674 66    | 49,677 67    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 10,050 86    | 10,234 88    |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses..          | 22,059 12    | 25,862 23    |
| Total.....   | \$141,329 03 | \$151,569 45 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |              |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | .....        | .....        |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | \$17,227 67  | \$15,938 13  |
| Total.....   | \$158,556 70 | \$167,507 58 |

## Notes on current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicine, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, Dr. W. A. Gordon.







**WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.**

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THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF

AT DELAVAN, WISCONSIN

FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30th, 1908.

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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tered. This with the decoration of the same and of the main corridor in the administration building will cost approximately \$1,300.00.

Our heat plant is already taxed to its uttermost. In fact in extreme weather it can not do the work put upon it now. The new buildings already completed and in process of construction makes it absolutely essential that we have one more heat unit consisting of one boiler 72 in. by 16 ft. with furnace. There is no room for this in our present boiler room and an excavation must be made under the roadway between the refrigerator building and laundry. This will be a somewhat expensive place in which to install the furnace and boiler but there is no other available space. This will cost \$3,000.00.

We need more coal room. Our present sheds hold nearly five hundred tons, not quite half a year's supply, and we experience so much trouble in trying to get the coal during the fall and early winter months that we should have our capacity increased at least three hundred tons. Besides this, we now keep our hard coal for range use in the wood shed, a long distance from the kitchen and in a building that is now only temporary and will soon be abandoned. The new shed should include a place for this anthracite coal. This will cost about \$3,500.00.

The administration building, the boys' dormitory and the school house need re-shingling. The estimated cost of this is \$500.00. Our hog pen, never well arranged, and now partially decayed, looks entirely out of place by the side of our new barn. I recommend that a new hog pen be erected at a cost of \$600.00.

In the erection of the new industrial building a place was reserved and foundation laid for two bowling alleys. As offering a wise opportunity for wholesome exercise for boys who are quite closely housed during the long winter months I recommend that the alley be now placed upon this foundation. The cost will be about \$800.00.

It seems to me that we ought to have land enough so that we might raise all of the vegetables needed in this school and most of the feed for the horses and cows. The addition of from forty to sixty acres would I believe be a money saving proposition for us. This would cost in the neighborhood of \$8,000.00. A move

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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in this direction would be to increase the effectiveness of our present low pasture by underdraining. This will cost about \$600.00.

Our water tank is in the attic of the main building. It has been in constant use since 1881. It is somewhat pitted although could probably be used a time longer, but I think the place is thoroughly objectionable and it is too small to supply an institution of this size. We should have an outside ten thousand gallon tank erected on a steel frame. The cost of such a one would be about \$1,200.00 including the substructure.

The forge room in the new industrial building has never been equipped. We have, of course, the old equipment which we had in the old building but it is not sufficient now. To add four forges and furnish an exhauster and motor with the necessary additional tools will cost \$600.00.

As you know I have been very anxious to secure a bowling alley here in the new industrial building. There is an excellent room for it and the foundation timbers were set when the building was erected last year. Two alleys put in this room will cost \$800.00. This might seem an unnecessary expenditure to some people but when it is recalled that I have over one hundred boys here who have no long distance to travel to school and therefore, no opportunity for working off surplus physical energy during the long winter months, the conclusion is clear that such an opportunity for physical exercise as a bowling alley gives is a real moral uplift.

All of the above recommendations I hope your body will urge upon the legislature at its next session. I know the objection will be raised that a good deal was done for us two years ago. This is true and I am deeply grateful for it, but for many, many years nothing was done in the way of giving this school a modern equipment and that long neglect can not be made up by a single appropriation. I am ambitious for this school and shall not rest until we are able to do as much for our students as is done in any similar school in the country. It will be further argued that because of many other demands upon the legislature our appropriation must suffer. This argument means that the deaf are to be made to pay for the needs of other classes



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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of unfortunates. I would not argue against the establishment of any worthy institution that will provide comfort and better training for any class of defectives but I do object strenuously to the argument that because the state establishes other institutions the income for institutions already established must be cut down. This in effect supports one class of unfortunates at the expense of another instead of at the expense of the able bodied people of the state.

ATTENDANCE.

There have been enrolled in this institution during the past biennial period 243 students. This is an increase of 8 over the last biennial period. Of these 103 are girls and 140 are boys.

Statistics of attendance will be given on succeeding pages. I also append a copy of the year book which will set forth to you much more detailed information regarding the work of this institution.

It is a matter of great gratification to be able to state that while the executive committee has not yet held its formal meeting, nevertheless, six out of its seven members who were present at the Ogden convention stated definitely that they favored Wisconsin as the next meeting place for the convention to be held in the summer of 1911. I believe this will be a real uplift to Wisconsin education of the deaf. It in itself constitutes a compliment to our state which was also honored by being given the chairmanship of two of the most important sections of the convention, the normal and the industrial sections. No other state was so favored. I trust it is not out of place for me to express here publicly my high appreciation of the faithfulness, zeal and efficiency manifested by the officers and teachers of this school and to express to your honorable body my gratitude for the many evidences of confidence you have reposed in me. Your constant support of my plans and sympathetic interest in the welfare of this institution has made my work exceedingly pleasant.

Respectfully submitted,

E. W. WALKER,  
*Superintendent.*

**SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF--GROUP OF BUILDINGS.**



*Session Roll.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1907.

| Name.                      | Town.                | County.          | Admitt'd |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------|
| Anderson, Guy .....        | Argyle .....         | La Fayette ....  | 1905     |
| Anderson, George .....     | Clinton .....        | Rock .....       | 1905     |
| Anderson, Alma .....       | Baldwin .....        | St. Croix .....  | 1899     |
| Anderson, Clara .....      | Ashland .....        | Ashland .....    | 1897     |
| Blumel, Martha .....       | Glidden .....        | Ashland .....    | 1890     |
| Booth, Charles .....       | Diamond Bluff .....  | Pierce .....     | 1900     |
| Broberg, Victor .....      | Trade Lake .....     | Polk .....       | 1906     |
| Blumer, Ernest .....       | Darien .....         | Walworth .....   | 1897     |
| Bongey, Leon .....         | Monroe .....         | Green .....      | 1901     |
| Bongey, Lester .....       | Monroe .....         | Green .....      | 1903     |
| Bailey, Earl .....         | Soldiers Grove ..... | Crawford .....   | 1904     |
| Bausch, Annie .....        | Cassville .....      | Grant .....      | 1903     |
| Barlow, Leslie .....       | Omro .....           | Winnebago .....  | 1897     |
| Bretthauer, David .....    | Menasha .....        | Winnebago .....  | 1904     |
| Broderick, Gwendolin ..... | Brodhead .....       | Green .....      | 1896     |
| Brownell, Edna .....       | Ladysmith .....      | Rusk .....       | 1904     |
| Blackmun, Laura .....      | North Freedom .....  | Sauk .....       | 1897     |
| Blackmun, Reuben .....     | North Freedom .....  | Sauk .....       | 1903     |
| Behm, Annie .....          | Birnamwood .....     | Shawano .....    | 1905     |
| Bristol, Gordon .....      | Oakfield .....       | Fond du Lac ..   | 1906     |
| Boryscka, Harris .....     | Hurley .....         | Iron .....       | 1904     |
| Baer, Alfred .....         | Baraboo .....        | Sauk .....       | 1906     |
| Bulmer, Floyd .....        | Elmwood .....        | Pierce .....     | 1897     |
| Bengaard, Peter .....      | Racine .....         | Racine .....     | 1900     |
| Birchard, Hazel .....      | Kenosha .....        | Kenosha .....    | 1904     |
| Confer, John .....         | Pardeeville .....    | Columbia .....   | 1900     |
| Castonia, Ambrose .....    | Fond du Lac .....    | Fond du Lac ..   | 1906     |
| Calkins, Ethel .....       | Chetek .....         | Barron .....     | 1905     |
| Clarke, Leone .....        | Delavan .....        | Walworth .....   | 1901     |
| Clark, Donald .....        | Appleton .....       | Outagamie .....  | 1906     |
| Cohn, Jacob .....          | Sharon .....         | Walworth .....   | 1904     |
| Capper, John .....         | Mindoro .....        | La Crosse .....  | 1902     |
| Campbell, Brice .....      | Woodford .....       | La Fayette ..... | 1905     |
| Churchill, Harry .....     | Janesville .....     | Rock .....       | 1904     |
| Chaignot, Henry .....      | Wausau .....         | Marathon .....   | 1906     |
| Dzraldowski, Frank .....   | Hurley .....         | Iron .....       | 1903     |
| Danushefski, Emma .....    | Muskego .....        | Waukesha .....   | 1903     |
| Danushefski, Lena .....    | Muskego .....        | Waukesha .....   | 1903     |
| Darrow, Stanley .....      | Reedsburg .....      | Sauk .....       | 1905     |
| Drinkwine, Edwin .....     | Racine .....         | Racine .....     | 1905     |
| Davis, Leslie .....        | Pardeeville .....    | Columbia .....   | 1900     |
| Dunck, Minnie .....        | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee .....  | 1904     |
| Erdahl, Clara .....        | Stoughton .....      | Dane .....       | 1896     |
| Erdahl, Earl .....         | Stoughton .....      | Dane .....       | 1896     |
| Erdahl, Clarence .....     | Stoughton .....      | Dane .....       | 1903     |
| Eagan, Willie .....        | Avoca .....          | Iowa .....       | 1905     |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1907.—Continued.

| Name.                      | Town                | County.         | Admitt'd |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|
| Ehmke, Alma.....           | Saukville.....      | Ozaukee.....    | 1901     |
| Erickson, Theodore .....   | Collins .....       | Manitowoc ..... | 1901     |
| Franck, Ella.....          | Beloit .....        | Rock.....       | 1899     |
| Fish, Lillian.....         | Kenosha .....       | Kenosha .....   | 1904     |
| Fleming, Carrie.....       | Jefferson .....     | Jefferson ..... | 1897     |
| Feedler, Hubert .....      | Tomah .....         | Monroe.....     | 1899     |
| Fisch, Matthew.....        | Hilbert.....        | Calumet.....    | 1902     |
| Gauger, Emil .....         | Kellnersville ..... | Manitowoc.....  | 1904     |
| Gauger, Clara.....         | Kellnersville ..... | Manitowoc.....  | 1904     |
| Groth, August .....        | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee ..... | 1906     |
| Gableman, John .....       | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee ..... | 1903     |
| Greenheck, Henrietta ..... | Lone Rock .....     | Richland .....  | 1899     |
| Greenheck, Mary .....      | Lone Rock .....     | Richland .....  | 1900     |
| Greenheck, Benjamin .....  | Lone Rock .....     | Richland .....  | 1904     |
| Gersdorf, Annie.....       | Medford.....        | Taylor .....    | 1898     |
| Gersdorf, Carrie .....     | Medford.....        | Taylor .....    | 1898     |
| Gallenberger, Willie ..... | Kewaunee.....       | Kewaunee.....   | 1902     |
| Guenther, Tillie .....     | Chippewa Falls..... | Chippewa .....  | 1903     |
| Hahner, George .....       | Kaukauna.....       | Outagamie.....  | 1898     |
| Hahner, Willie .....       | Kaukauna.....       | Outagamie.....  | 1901     |
| Halvorson, Myrtle.....     | Delavan.....        | Walworth.....   | 1905     |
| Halliday, Eva.....         | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee ..... | 1902     |
| Hylleberg, Antone .....    | Lake Geneva .....   | Walworth.....   | 1903     |
| Hutchthausen, Herbert..    | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee ..... | 1901     |
| Hlenosky, Charles .....    | Racine .....        | Racine .....    | 1905     |
| Hageman, Adalena.....      | Beloit .....        | Rock.....       | 1905     |
| Hedlund, Herold.....       | Frederic .....      | Polk .....      | 1906     |
| Hook, Merle.....           | Madison.....        | Dane.....       | 1900     |
| Hamre, Joseph .....        | Morrisonville ..... | Dane.....       | 1898     |
| Hegge, Agnes.....          | Westby .....        | Vernon.....     | 1901     |
| Huss, Willie.....          | Little Chute.....   | Outagamie.....  | 1900     |
| Hein, Henry.....           | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee ..... | 1906     |
| Hall, Bessie .....         | Eagle .....         | Waukesha.....   | 1906     |
| Hansmann, Meta .....       | Thorp.....          | Clark.....      | 1903     |
| Hansmann, Harry .....      | Thorp.....          | Clark.....      | 1900     |
| Herman, Elizabeth.....     | Tomahawk.....       | Lincoln.....    | 1896     |
| Hultquist, Esther.....     | West Sweden.....    | Polk .....      | 1905     |
| Harding, Lynn.....         | Neillsville.....    | Clark.....      | 1905     |
| Hirte, Christian .....     | Norwalk.....        | Monroe..        | 1903     |
| Hirte, Emily.....          | Norwalk.....        | Monroe..        | 1897     |
| Hirte, Gertrude .....      | Norwalk.....        | Monroe..        | 1900     |
| Harter, Ervin.....         | Birnamwood .....    | Shawano .....   | 1896     |
| Hanson, Helmer.....        | Spring Valley ..... | Pierce .....    | 1890     |
| Harvey, William.....       | Washburn.....       | Bayfield.....   | 1906     |
| Hubing, Edward.....        | Neillsville.....    | Clark .....     | 1906     |
| Hackett, Wilbur.....       | Whitewater .....    | Walworth .....  | 1900     |
| Hopkins, Bernice .....     | Delavan.....        | Walworth .....  | 1897     |

*Session Roll.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1907.—Continued.

| Name.                   | Town.               | County.          | Admitt'd |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------|
| Jones, John.....        | Mineral Point ..... | Iowa .....       | 1903     |
| Jones, Elsie.....       | Mineral Point ..... | Iowa .....       | 1903     |
| Johnson, Kenneth.....   | Waupun .....        | Fond du Lac ..   | 1905     |
| Johnson, Anna.....      | Colfax .....        | Dunn. ....       | 1904     |
| Jensen, Tillie.....     | Stoughton .....     | Dane.....        | 1905     |
| Kabat, Frances .....    | La Crosse .....     | La Crosse .....  | 1905     |
| Knowles, Averill.....   | Mattoon.....        | Shawano .....    | 1900     |
| Kidd, Curtis.....       | Spencer .....       | Marathon .....   | 1896     |
| Karney, Marion .....    | Brodhead.....       | Green .....      | 1905     |
| Kollenbach, Mary.....   | Prairie Farm.....   | Barron .....     | 1901     |
| Kuschell, Charles.....  | Aniwa .....         | Shawano .....    | 1898     |
| Ketner, John .....      | Antigo .....        | Langlade .....   | 1906     |
| Langenberg, Ernest..... | Whittlesey .....    | Taylor.....      | 1906     |
| Linde, Harold.....      | Beaver Dam.....     | Dodge.....       | 1898     |
| Luken, Carl.....        | Blair.....          | Trempealeau...   | 1895     |
| Leisman, Arthur.....    | Merrill.....        | Lincoln.....     | 1904     |
| Landsverk, Ludvig.....  | Glenwood.....       | St. Croix.....   | 1902     |
| Lorch, Walter.....      | Milwaukee.....      | Milwaukee .....  | 1906     |
| Meredith, Thomas.....   | Walworth. ....      | Walworth. ....   | 1903     |
| McGregor, Wilda.....    | Post Lake. ....     | Langlade.....    | 1902     |
| Maahs, Nona.....        | Milwaukee.....      | Milwaukee .....  | 1896     |
| Marter, John.....       | Madison. ....       | Dane.....        | 1901     |
| Magli, Clara.....       | Prairie du Sac..... | Sauk.....        | 1905     |
| Munns, Bessie.....      | Fennimore.....      | Grant. ....      | 1905     |
| Matson, John.....       | Dunbarton .....     | La Fayette ..... | 1899     |
| Mongon, Ellis .....     | Milwaukee.....      | Milwaukee .....  | 1902     |
| Miller, Guy .....       | Manawa. ....        | Waupaca.....     | 1898     |
| Mules, Alfred .....     | Palmyra .....       | Jefferson .....  | 1902     |
| Marty, Ellen .....      | Delavan.....        | Walworth. ....   | 1906     |
| Martin, Ray.....        | Phillips.....       | Price.....       | 1906     |
| Neuhaus, Martha.....    | Milwaukee.....      | Milwaukee .....  | 1906     |
| Nick, Joseph.....       | Tomahawk.....       | Lincoln.....     | 1905     |
| Nelson, Mable.....      | Peshtigo.....       | Marinette .....  | 1902     |
| Norton, Ethl. ....      | Spooner.....        | Washburn.....    | 1906     |
| Olsen, Eric.....        | Oconto.....         | Oconto.....      | 1905     |
| Oldham, Jessie.....     | Neillsville.....    | Clark.....       | 1904     |
| Peters, Clarence.....   | Crandon.....        | Forest .....     | 1904     |
| Prideaux, Elmer .....   | Dodgeville .....    | Iowa.....        | 1899     |
| Peterson, Amy.....      | Tomah.....          | Monroe.....      | 1901     |
| Pierce, Sherman .....   | Elmwood.....        | Pierce.....      | 1906     |
| Rubin, George .....     | Janesville .....    | Rock.....        | 1905     |
| Reed, Belle. ....       | Boscobel .....      | Grant. ....      | 1901     |
| Rockwood, Ruth .....    | Milton.....         | Rock.....        | 1898     |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1907.—Continued.

| Name.                      | Town.                  | County.          | Ad-mitt'd |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|-----------|
| Ramsour, Belle. ....       | Fennimore. ....        | Grant. ....      | 1900      |
| Reimer, George. ....       | Beloit. ....           | Rock. ....       | 1894      |
| Rehberg, Huldah. ....      | Columbus. ....         | Clark. ....      | 1905      |
| Rehberg, Minnie. ....      | Columbus. ....         | Clark. ....      | 1905      |
| Ryall, Richard. ....       | Ladysmith. ....        | Rusk. ....       | 1906      |
| Reidell, Charles. ....     | Sparta. ....           | Monroe. ....     | 1903      |
| Radlaff, Fay. ....         | Wild Rose. ....        | Waushara. ....   | 1901      |
| Schwalbach, Hellena. ....  | S. Germantown. ....    | Washington. ...  | 1906      |
| Schmidt, Margaret. ....    | Glidden. ....          | Ashland. ....    | 1900      |
| Suhr, Hubert. ....         | Hustisford. ....       | Dodge. ....      | 1900      |
| Stensrud, Pearl. ....      | Superior. ....         | Douglas. ....    | 1906      |
| Shersmith, Rudy. ....      | Darien. ....           | Walworth. ....   | 1904      |
| Schulze, Otto. ....        | Reedsburg. ....        | Sauk. ....       | 1904      |
| Seidschlag, Louis. ....    | Wilmot. ....           | Kenosha. ....    | 1903      |
| Smith, Sybil. ....         | Waukesha. ....         | Waukesha. ....   | 1903      |
| Smith, Beulah. ....        | Waukesha. ....         | Waukesha. ....   | 1903      |
| Schwartz, Amelia. ....     | Burnett Junction. .... | Dodge. ....      | 1900      |
| Sprague, Lottie. ....      | Milwaukee. ....        | Milwaukee. ....  | 1903      |
| Sutkiewicz, Alphonse. ...  | Withee. ....           | Clark. ....      | 1905      |
| Schrill, Frank. ....       | Milwaukee. ....        | Milwaukee. ....  | 1906      |
| Schroeder, Lydia. ....     | Peshtigo. ....         | Marinette. ....  | 1903      |
| Sprague, James. ....       | Prairie du Sac. ....   | Sauk. ....       | 1897      |
| Svacina, Edward. ....      | Dobie. ....            | Barron. ....     | 1897      |
| Scroggie, Grace. ....      | River Falls. ....      | Pierce. ....     | 1896      |
| Schramski, Andreas. ....   | Turtle Creek. ....     | Barron. ....     | 1906      |
| Schneider, Reinhardt. .... | Finley. ....           | Juneau. ....     | 1904      |
| Shattuck, Claude. ....     | La Farge. ....         | Vernon. ....     | 1902      |
| Sayles, Frank. ....        | Rockton. ....          | Vernon. ....     | 1899      |
| Sorrenson, Olaf. ....      | Merrill. ....          | Lincoln. ....    | 1896      |
| St. Louis, Ira. ....       | Eland Junction. ....   | Langlade. ....   | 1905      |
| Stewart, Frank. ....       | Woodford. ....         | La Fayette. .... | 1897      |
| Sodders, Gladys. ....      | Delavan. ....          | Walworth. ....   | 1897      |
| Stryker, Maude. ....       | Delavan. ....          | Walworth. ....   | 1898      |
| Steinlecht, Ludvig. ....   | Ogdensburg. ....       | Waupaca. ....    | 1904      |
| Stone, Nellie. ....        | Augusta. ....          | Eau Claire. .... | 1903      |
| Sullivan, James. ....      | Milton Junction. ....  | Rock. ....       | 1906      |
| Sturgulewski, Alice. ....  | Ashland. ....          | Ashland. ....    | 1902      |
| Starr, Ruby. ....          | Lancaster. ....        | Grant. ....      | 1906      |
| Thomas, Albert. ....       | Eastman. ....          | Crawford. ....   | 1901      |
| Thomas, Sadie. ....        | Eastman. ....          | Crawford. ....   | 1901      |
| Thompson, Roy. ....        | Fennimore. ....        | Grant. ....      | 1900      |
| Tyler, Florence. ....      | Jefferson. ....        | Jefferson. ....  | 1900      |
| Uebel, Willie. ....        | Juneau. ....           | Dodge. ....      | 1901      |
| Van Horn, Walter. ....     | Mills Center. ....     | Barron. ....     | 1901      |
| Vogt, Sophia. ....         | Fremont. ....          | Waupaca. ....    | 1906      |

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*Session Roll.*

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## SESSION ROLL, SEPTEMBER, 1907.—Continued.

| Name..                 | Town.                 | County.         | Ad-<br>mitt'd |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Vandenboom, Paul.....  | Marinette.....        | Marinette ..... | 1901          |
| Vandenboom, Louis..... | Marinette.....        | Marinette ..... | 1901          |
| White, Addison.....    | Madison. ....         | Dane. ....      | 1897          |
| Warren, Glen .....     | La Valle.....         | Sauk.. ....     | 1904          |
| Wartzok, Emma .....    | Plain.....            | Sauk.....       | 1896          |
| Wood, Glen. ....       | Waupaca.. ....        | Waupaca.....    | 1904          |
| Wilcox, Helen.. ....   | Menomonie. ....       | Dunn.....       | 1906          |
| Wilson, Mida... ..     | Racine.....           | Racine .....    | 1896          |
| Weigand, Lawrence..... | Appleton.....         | Outagamie ....  | 1903          |
| West, Roscoe.. ....    | Darien....            | Walworth .....  | 1903          |
| Wolfgram, Bertha.....  | Rolling Prairie ..... | Dodge.....      | 1906          |



*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## FIFTY-SIXTH TERM, 1907-8.

Alphabetical addition to be made to the session roll.

| Name.                   | Town.                 | County.         | Ad-<br>mt'd. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Bulmer, Lyle .....      | Elmwood .....         | Pierce .....    | 1907         |
| Berrard, Arilla .....   | Nekoosa .....         | Wood .....      | 1907         |
| Boeger, Emil .....      | Sheboygan Falls ..... | Sheboygan ....  | 1907         |
| Brandl, Joseph .....    | Medford .....         | Taylor .....    | 1907         |
| Buckingham, Elsie ..... | Ridgeway .....        | Iowa .....      | 1907         |
| Bodden, Lucille .....   | Milwaukee .....       | Milwaukee ....  | 1907         |
| Buckman, Marie .....    | Hortonville .....     | Outagamie ....  | 1907         |
| Buckman, Barbara .....  | Hortonville .....     | Outagamie ....  | 1907         |
| Billings, Veda .....    | Plainville .....      | Adams .....     | 1907         |
| Cier, Lucy .....        | Edgar .....           | Marathon ....   | 1907         |
| Damon, Nellie .....     | Wausau .....          | Marathon ....   | 1907         |
| Damon, Clara .....      | Wausau .....          | Marathon ....   | 1907         |
| Erdahl, Mabel .....     | Stoughton .....       | Dane .....      | 1907         |
| Epstein, James .....    | Delavan .....         | Walworth ....   | 1907         |
| Goff, Stella .....      | Stoughton .....       | Dane .....      | 1907         |
| Goetsch, Julius .....   | Wausau .....          | Marathon .....  | 1907         |
| Hansen, Charles .....   | Westby .....          | Vernon .....    | 1907         |
| Hansen, Arthur .....    | Westby .....          | Vernon .....    | 1907         |
| Hebert, Henry .....     | Chippewa Falls .....  | Chippewa .....  | 1907         |
| Heiden, Clarence .....  | Milwaukee .....       | Milwaukee ....  | 1907         |
| Hirte, Norah .....      | Norwalk .....         | Monroe .....    | 1907         |
| Huckbarth, Louis .....  | Milwaukee .....       | Milwaukee ..... | 1907         |
| Hahn, Alvin .....       | Dane .....            | Dane .....      | 1907         |
| Hatlestad, Edwin .....  | Milton .....          | Rock .....      | 1907         |
| Klatke, Arnold .....    | Wauwatosa .....       | Milwaukee ....  | 1907         |
| Klemme, Arvin .....     | Elkhart .....         | Sheboygan ..... | 1907         |
| Lewis, Clarence .....   | Blanchardville .....  | La Fayette .... | 1907         |
| Loos, Otto .....        | Elkhart .....         | Sheboygan ..... | 1907         |
| Lee, Elise .....        | Mindoro .....         | La Crosse ..... | 1907         |
| Maertz, Clara .....     | New London .....      | Waupaca .....   | 1907         |
| Marshall, Mildred ..... | Mattoon .....         | Shawano .....   | 1907         |
| Olsen, Henry .....      | Emerald .....         | St. Croix ..... | 1907         |
| Ost, William .....      | Milwaukee .....       | Milwaukee ....  | 1907         |
| O'Brien, Ina .....      | Auburndale .....      | Wood .....      | 1907         |
| Port, Christopher ..... | Grafton .....         | Ozaukee .....   | 1907         |
| Phillips, Etta .....    | Eau Claire .....      | Eau Claire .... | 1907         |
| Puttler, George .....   | Milwaukee .....       | Milwaukee ....  | 1907         |
| Reige, Herman .....     | Waterloo .....        | Jefferson ..... | 1907         |
| Stein, Mary .....       | Madison .....         | Dane .....      | 1907         |

*List of Pupils.*

FIFTY-SIXTH TERM, 1907-8.—Continued.

Alphabetical addition to be made to the session roll.

| Name.                    | Town.            | County.         | Ad-<br>mt'd. |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Sands, George .....      | Brooklyn .....   | Dane .....      | 1907         |
| Swanson, Harry.....      | Gratiot .....    | La Fayette .... | 1907         |
| Suhr, Elsa.....          | Hustisford ..... | Dodge .....     | 1907         |
| Sweeney, Edward.....     | Omro .....       | Winnebago ....  | 1907         |
| Tomlinson, Stanley ..... | Waupun .....     | Fond du Lac...  | 1907         |
| Van Vranken, Everett...  | Janesville ..... | Rock .....      | 1907         |
| Willard, Harry .....     | La Crosse .....  | La Crosse.....  | 1907         |
| Wilson, William.....     | Racine .....     | Racine .....    | 1907         |
| Yorton, Iline .....      | Ashland .....    | Ashland.....    | 1907         |
| Ziarnik, Theodore .....  | Manitowoc .....  | Manitowoc ....  | 1907         |
| Zareck, Sophia .....     | Milwaukee .....  | Milwaukee.....  | 1907         |
| Zareck, Julia .....      | Milwaukee .....  | Milwaukee.....  | 1907         |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS.

The following list contains the names of all the pupils of the State School at Delavan during the years 1907 and 1908.

| Name of pupil.          | Postoffice.                      | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Anderson, Guy.....      | Argyle, La Fayette Co.....       | 15            | 3                  |
| Anderson, George.....   | Clinton, Rock Co.....            | 17            | 3                  |
| Anderson, Alma.....     | Baldwin, St. Croix Co.....       | 16            | 9                  |
| Anderson, Clara.....    | Ashland, Ashland Co.....         | 18            | 9                  |
| Blumel, Martha.....     | Glidden, Ashland Co.....         | 16            | 8                  |
| Booth, Charles.....     | Diamond Bluff, Pierce Co.....    | 16            | 7                  |
| Broberg, Victor.....    | Trade Lake, Polk Co.....         | 11            | 2                  |
| Blumer, Ernest.....     | Darien, Walworth Co.....         | 19            | 12                 |
| Bongey, Leon.....       | Monroe, Green Co.....            | 14            | 7                  |
| Bongey, Lester.....     | Monroe, Green Co.....            | 12            | 5                  |
| Bailey, Earl.....       | Soldiers Grove, Crawford Co..... | 13            | 3                  |
| Bausch, Annie.....      | Cassville, Grant Co.....         | 10            | 5                  |
| Barlow, Leslie.....     | Omro, Winnebago Co.....          | 19            | 11                 |
| Bretthauer, David.....  | Menasha, Winnebago Co.....       | 8             | 3                  |
| Broderick, Gwendolin... | Brodhead, Green Co.....          | 20            | 11                 |
| Brownell, Edna.....     | Ladysmith, Rusk Co.....          | 17            | 3                  |
| Blackmun, Laura.....    | North Freedom, Sauk Co.....      | 21            | 9                  |
| Blackmun, Reuben.....   | North Freedom, Sauk Co.....      | 14            | 4                  |
| Behm, Annie.....        | Birnamwood, Shawano Co.....      | 27            | 3                  |
| Bristol, Gordon.....    | Oakfield, Fond du Lac Co.....    | 9             | 2                  |
| Boryscka, Harris.....   | Hurley, Iron Co.....             | 17            | 3                  |
| Baer, Alfred.....       | Baraboo, Sauk Co.....            | 9             | 2                  |
| Bulmer, Floyd.....      | Elmwood, Pierce Co.....          | 19            | 11                 |
| Bulmer, Lyle.....       | Elmwood, Pierce Co.....          | 7             | 1                  |
| Bengaard, Peter.....    | Racine, Racine Co.....           | 16            | 8                  |
| Birchard, Hazel.....    | Kenosha, Kenosha Co.....         | 19            | 3                  |
| Berrard, Arrilla.....   | Nekoosa, Wood Co.....            | 8             | 1                  |
| Boeger, Emil.....       | Sheboygan Falls, Sheboygan Co..  | 14            | 1                  |
| Brandl, Joseph.....     | Medford, Taylor Co.....          | 13            | 1                  |
| Buckingham, Elise.....  | Ridgeway, Iowa Co.....           | 9             | 1                  |
| Bodden, Lucille.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 8             | 1                  |
| Buckman, Marie.....     | Hortonville, Outagamie Co.....   | 12            | 4                  |
| Buckman, Barbara.....   | Hortonville, Outagamie Co.....   | 10            | 3                  |
| Billings, Veda.....     | Plainville, Adams Co.....        | 8             | 1                  |
| Confer, John.....       | Pardeeville, Columbia Co.....    | 18            | 7                  |
| Castonia, Ambrose.....  | Fond du Lac, Fond du Lac Co...   | 19            | 2                  |
| Calkins, Ethel.....     | Chetek, Barron Co.....           | 14            | 3                  |
| Clarke, Leone.....      | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 14            | 6                  |
| Clark, Donald.....      | Appleton, Outagamie Co.....      | 9             | 2                  |
| Cohn, Jacob.....        | Sharon, Walworth Co.....         | 10            | 3                  |
| Capper, John.....       | Mindoro, La Crosse Co.....       | 18            | 6                  |
| Campbell, Brice.....    | Woodford, La Fayette Co.....     | 15            | 3                  |
| Churchill, Harry.....   | Janesville, Rock Co.....         | 17            | 3                  |
| Chaignot, Henry.....    | Wausau, Marathon Co.....         | .....         | .....              |
| Cier, Lucy.....         | Edgar, Marathon Co.....          | 19            | 2                  |

*List of Pupils.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of pupil.           | Postoffice.                      | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Dzraldowski, Frank....   | Hurley, Iron Co.....             | 12            | 4                  |
| Danushefski, Emma....    | Muskego, Waukesha Co.....        | 27            | 5                  |
| Danushefski, Lena....    | Muskego, Waukesha Co.....        | 16            | 5                  |
| Darrow, Stanley.....     | Reedsburg, Sauk Co.....          | 18            | 4                  |
| Drinkwine, Edwin.....    | Racine, Racine Co.....           | 9             | 3                  |
| Davis, Leslie.....       | Pardeeville, Columbia Co.....    | 19            | 8                  |
| Dunck, Minnie.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 20            | 4                  |
| Damon, Nellie.....       | Wausau, Marathon Co.....         | 15            | 1                  |
| Damon, Clara.....        | Wausau, Marathon Co.....         | 17            | 1                  |
| Erdahl, Clara.....       | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 20            | 12                 |
| Erdahl, Earl.....        | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 17            | 10                 |
| Erdahl, Clarence.....    | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 11            | 5                  |
| Erdahl, Mabel.....       | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 8             | 1                  |
| Eagan, Willie.....       | Avoca, Iowa Co.....              | 11            | 4                  |
| Ehmke, Alma.....         | Saukville, Ozaukee Co.....       | 17            | 7                  |
| Erickson, Theodore.....  | Collins, Manitowoc Co.....       | 15            | 6                  |
| Epstein, James.....      | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 6             | 1                  |
| Franck, Ella.....        | Beloit, Rock Co.....             | 17            | 9                  |
| Fish, Lillian.....       | Kenosha, Kenosha Co.....         | 12            | 4                  |
| Fleming, Carrie.....     | Jefferson, Jefferson Co.....     | 18            | 11                 |
| Feeder, Hubert.....      | Tomah, Monroe Co.....            | 18            | 10                 |
| Fisch, Matthew.....      | Hilbert Jr., Calumet Co.....     | 20            | 5                  |
| Gauger, Emil.....        | Kellnersville, Manitowoc Co..... | 21            | 3                  |
| Gauger, Clara.....       | Kellnersville, Manitowoc Co..... | 20            | 3                  |
| Groth, August.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 18            | 2                  |
| Gableman, John.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 19            | 5                  |
| Greenheck, Henrietta...  | Lone Rock, Richland Co.....      | 18            | 9                  |
| Greenheck, Mary.....     | Lone Rock, Richland Co.....      | 15            | 8                  |
| Greenheck, Benjamin...   | Lone Rock, Richland Co.....      | 11            | 4                  |
| Gersdorf, Annie.....     | Medford, Taylor Co.....          | 20            | 10                 |
| Gersdorf, Carrie.....    | Medford, Taylor Co.....          | 18            | 10                 |
| Gallenberger, Willie.... | Kewaunee, Kewaunee Co.....       | 14            | 6                  |
| Guenther, Tillie.....    | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co....  | 16            | 5                  |
| Goff, Stella.....        | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 7             | 1                  |
| Goetsch, Julius.....     | Wausau, Marathon Co.....         | 18            | 4                  |
| Hahner, George.....      | Kaukauna, Outagamie Co.....      | 29            | 12                 |
| Hahner, Willie.....      | Kaukauna, Outagamie Co.....      | 23            | 7                  |
| Halvorsen, Myrtle.....   | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 10            | 3                  |
| Halliday, Eva.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 22            | 7                  |
| Hylleberg, Antone.....   | Lake Geneva, Walworth Co.....    | 16            | 5                  |
| Huchthausen, Herbert..   | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 17            | 7                  |
| Hlenosky, Charles.....   | Racine, Racine Co.....           | 23            | 2                  |
| Hageman, Adalena.....    | Beloit, Rock Co.....             | 19            | 3                  |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of pupil.         | Postoffice.                      | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Hedlund, Herold.....   | Frederic, Polk Co.....           | 10            | 2                  |
| Hook, Merle.....       | Madison, Dane Co.....            | 16            | 8                  |
| Hamre, Joseph.....     | Morrisonville, Dane Co.....      | 19            | 9                  |
| Hegge, Agnes.....      | Westby, Vernon Co.....           | 19            | 5                  |
| Huss, Willie.....      | Little Chute, Outagamie Co.....  | 19            | 8                  |
| Hein, Henry.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 17            | 2                  |
| Hall, Bessie.....      | Eagle, Waukesha Co.....          | 10            | 1                  |
| Hansmann, Meta.....    | Thorp, Clark Co.....             | 9             | 4                  |
| Hansmann, Harry.....   | Thorp, Clark Co.....             | 17            | 8                  |
| Hopkins, Bernice.....  | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 18            | 11                 |
| Herman, Elizabeth..... | Tomahawk, Lincoln Co.....        | 22            | 11                 |
| Hultquist, Esther..... | West Sweden, Polk Co.....        | 11            | 3                  |
| Harding, Lynn.....     | Neillsville, Clark Co.....       | 12            | 3                  |
| Hirte, Christian.....  | Norwalk, Monroe Co.....          | 11            | 5                  |
| Hirte, Emily.....      | Norwalk, Monroe Co.....          | 19            | 11                 |
| Hirte, Gertrude.....   | Norwalk, Monroe Co.....          | 16            | 8                  |
| Hirte, Norah.....      | Norwalk, Monroe Co.....          | 8             | 1                  |
| Harter, Ervin.....     | Birnamwood, Shawano Co.....      | 18            | 12                 |
| Hanson, Helmer.....    | Spring Valley, Pierce Co.....    | 21            | 12                 |
| Harvey, Willie.....    | Washburn, Bayfield Co.....       | 18            | 1                  |
| Hubing, Edward.....    | Neillsville, Clark Co.....       | 25            | 2                  |
| Hackett, Wilbur.....   | Whitewater, Walworth Co.....     | 16            | 8                  |
| Hansen, Charles.....   | Westby, Vernon Co.....           | 9             | 1                  |
| Hansen, Arthur.....    | Westby, Vernon Co.....           | 11            | 1                  |
| Hebert, Henry.....     | Chippewa Falls, Chippewa Co..... | 17            | 1                  |
| Heiden, Clarence.....  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 10            | 1                  |
| Huckbarth, Louis.....  | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 15            | 1                  |
| Hahn, Alvin.....       | Dane, Dane Co.....               | 11            | 1                  |
| Hatlestad, Edward..... | Milton, Rock Co.....             | .....         | .....              |
| Jones, John.....       | Mineral Point, Iowa Co.....      | 16            | 5                  |
| Jones, Elsie.....      | Mineral Point, Iowa Co.....      | 18            | 5                  |
| Johnson, Kenneth.....  | Waupun, Fond du Lac Co.....      | 10            | 3                  |
| Johnson, Annie.....    | Colfax, Dunn Co.....             | 20            | 5                  |
| Jensen, Tillie.....    | Stoughton, Dane Co.....          | 11            | 3                  |
| Kabat, Frances.....    | La Crosse, La Crosse Co.....     | 17            | 3                  |
| Knowles, Averill.....  | Mattoon, Shawano Co.....         | 14            | 8                  |
| Kidd, Curtis.....      | Spencer, Marathon Co.....        | 22            | 12                 |
| Karney, Marion.....    | Brodhead, Green Co.....          | 7             | 3                  |
| Kollenbach, Mary.....  | Prairie Farm, Barron Co.....     | 14            | 7                  |
| Kuschell, Charles..... | Aniwa, Shawano Co.....           | 18            | 10                 |
| Kettner, John.....     | Antigo, Langlade Co.....         | 8             | 2                  |
| Klatke, Arnold.....    | Wauwatosa, Milwaukee Co.....     | 17            | 1                  |
| Klemme, Arvin.....     | Elkhart, Sheboygan Co.....       | 12            | 1                  |

*List of Pupils.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of pupil.          | Postoffice.                      | Years<br>of<br>age. | No.<br>years<br>in-<br>mate. |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| Langenberg, Ernest..... | Whittlesey, Taylor Co.....       | 8                   | 2                            |
| Linde, Harold.....      | Beaver Dam, Dodge Co.....        | 17                  | 10                           |
| Luken, Carl.....        | Blair, Trempealeau Co.....       | 22                  | 13                           |
| Leisman, Arthur.....    | Merrill, Lincoln Co.....         | 14                  | 4                            |
| Landsverk, Ludvig.....  | Glenwood, St. Croix Co.....      | 20                  | 6                            |
| Lorch, Walter.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 18                  | 2                            |
| Lewis, Clarence.....    | Blanchardville, La Fayette Co... | 10                  | 1                            |
| Loos, Otto.....         | Elkhart, Sheboygan Co.....       | 21                  | 1                            |
| Lee, Elise.....         | Mindoro, La Crosse Co.....       | 13                  | 1                            |
| Meredith, Thomas.....   | Walworth, Walworth Co.....       | 11                  | 5                            |
| McGregor, Wilda.....    | Post Lake, Langlade Co.....      | 15                  | 6                            |
| Maahs, Nona.....        | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 17                  | 10                           |
| Marter, John.....       | Madison, Dane Co.....            | 19                  | 7                            |
| Magli, Clara.....       | Prairie du Sac, Sauk Co.....     | 11                  | 4                            |
| Munns, Bessie.....      | Fennimore, Grant Co.....         | 17                  | 7                            |
| Matson, John.....       | Dunbarton, La Fayette Co.....    | 19                  | 8                            |
| Mongon, Ellis.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 21                  | 5                            |
| Miller, Guy.....        | Manawa, Waupaca Co.....          | 19                  | 10                           |
| Mules, Alfred.....      | Palmyra, Jefferson Co.....       | 17                  | 6                            |
| Marty, Ellen.....       | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 11                  | 2                            |
| Martin, Ray.....        | Phillips, Price Co.....          | 17                  | .....                        |
| Maertz, Clara.....      | New London, Waupaca Co.....      | 9                   | 1                            |
| Marshall, Mildred.....  | Mattoon, Shawano Co.....         | 13                  | 1                            |
| Neuhaus, Martha.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 21                  | 2                            |
| Nick, Joseph.....       | Tomahawk, Lincoln Co.....        | 12                  | 3                            |
| Nelson, Mabel.....      | Peshtigo, Marinette Co.....      | 15                  | 6                            |
| Norton, Ethel.....      | Spooner, Washburn Co.....        | 15                  | 2                            |
| Olsen, Eric.....        | Oconto, Oconto Co.....           | 21                  | 3                            |
| Oldham, Jessie.....     | Neillsville, Clark Co.....       | 18                  | 3                            |
| Olsen, Henry.....       | Emerald, St. Croix Co.....       | 13                  | 1                            |
| Ost, William.....       | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 23                  | .....                        |
| O'Brien, Ina.....       | Auburndale, Wood Co.....         | 17                  | 1                            |
| Peters, Clarence.....   | Crandon, Forest Co.....          | 10                  | 4                            |
| Prideaux, Elmer.....    | Dodgeville, Iowa Co.....         | 17                  | 9                            |
| Peterson, Amy.....      | Tomah, Monroe Co.....            | 18                  | 7                            |
| Pierce, Sherman.....    | Elmwood, Pierce Co.....          | 12                  | 1                            |
| Port, Christopher.....  | Grafton, Ozaukee Co.....         | 17                  | 1                            |
| Phillips, Etta.....     | Eau Claire, Eau Claire Co.....   | .....               | 1                            |
| Puttler, George.....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....     | 11                  | 1                            |
| Rubin, George.....      | Janesville, Rock Co.....         | 15                  | 3                            |
| Reed, Belle.....        | Boscobel, Grant Co.....          | 15                  | 8                            |
| Rockwood, Ruth.....     | Milton, Rock Co.....             | 18                  | 10                           |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of pupil.           | Postoffice.                      | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Ramsour, Belle.....      | Fennimore, Grant Co .....        | 15            | 6                  |
| Reimer, George.....      | Beloit, Rock Co .....            | 15            | 7                  |
| Rehberg, Huldah.....     | Columbus, Clark Co .....         | 13            | 2                  |
| Rehberg, Minnie .....    | Columbus, Clark Co .....         | 9             | 2                  |
| Ryall, Richard .....     | Ladysmith, Rusk Co.....          | 6             | 2                  |
| Reidell, Charles .....   | Sparta, Monroe Co.....           | 15            | 5                  |
| Radlaff, Fay .....       | Wild Rose, Waushara Co.....      | 19            | 6                  |
| Reige, Herman.....       | Waterloo, Jefferson Co.....      | 18            | 7                  |
| Schwalbach, Hellen.....  | S. Germantown, Washington Co .   | 14            | 2                  |
| Schmidt, Margaret .....  | Glidden, Ashland Co.....         | 15            | 8                  |
| Suhr, Hubert.....        | Hustisford, Dodge Co.....        | 18            | 7                  |
| Suhr, Elsa .....         | Hustisford, Dodge Co.....        | 14            | 1                  |
| Stensrud, Pearl .....    | Superior, Douglas Co .....       | 17            | 1                  |
| Shersmith, Ruby .....    | Darien, Walworth Co.....         | 14            | 4                  |
| Schultze, Otto.....      | Reedsburg, Sauk Co.....          | 19            | 4                  |
| Seidschlag, Louis.....   | Wilmot, Kenosha Co. . . . .      | 15            | 5                  |
| Smith, Sybil .....       | Waukesha, Waukesha Co.....       | 11            | 5                  |
| Smith, Beulah.....       | Waukesha, Waukesha Co.....       | 13            | 5                  |
| Schwartz, Amelia .....   | Burnett Junction, Dodge Co ..... | 17            | 6                  |
| Sprague, Lottie.....     | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co .....    | 21            | 5                  |
| Sutkiewicz, Alphonse...  | Withee, Clark Co.....            | 16            | 3                  |
| Schrill, Frank.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co .....    | 23            | 1                  |
| Schroeder, Lydia.....    | Peshtigo, Marinette Co .....     | 18            | 5                  |
| Sprague, James .....     | Prairie du Sac, Sauk Co .....    | 19            | 11                 |
| Stein, Mary .....        | Madison, Dane Co .....           | 10            | 1                  |
| Sands, George.....       | Brooklyn, Dane Co .....          | 12            | 1                  |
| Swanson, Harry .....     | Gratiot, La Fayette Co.....      | 19            | 1                  |
| Sweeney, Edward .....    | Omro, Winnebago Co .....         | 17            | 1                  |
| Svacina, Edward .....    | Dobie, Barron Co.....            | 19            | 11                 |
| Scroggie, Grace .....    | River Falls, Pierce Co.....      | 19            | 12                 |
| Schramski, Andreas ..... | Turtle Creek, Barron Co .....    | 11            | 2                  |
| Schneider, Reinhardt...  | Finley, Juneau Co.....           | 15            | 7                  |
| Shattuck, Claude.....    | La Farge, Vernon Co.....         | 19            | 6                  |
| Sayles, Frank .....      | Rockton, Vernon Co .....         | 19            | 8                  |
| Sorrenson, Olaf.....     | Merrill, Lincoln Co .....        | 21            | 12                 |
| St. Louis, Ira .....     | Eland Junction, Langlade Co .... | 13            | 3                  |
| Stewart, Frank.....      | Woodford, La Fayette Co.....     | 20            | 11                 |
| Sodders, Gladys .....    | Delavan, Walworth Co.....        | 17            | 11                 |
| Stryker, Maude.....      | Delavan, Walworth Co .....       | 21            | 10                 |
| Steinlecht, Ludvig.....  | Ogdensburg, Waupaca Co.....      | 26            | 3                  |
| Stone, Nellie .....      | Augusta, Eau Claire Co.....      | 15            | 5                  |
| Sullivan, James .....    | Milton Jc., Rock Co.....         | .....         | 1                  |
| Sturgulewski, Alice..... | Ashland, Ashland Co .....        | 17            | 6                  |
| Starr, Ruby .....        | Lancaster, Grant Co .....        | 9             | 1                  |
| Thomas, Albert .....     | Eastman, Crawford Co.....        | 15            | 7                  |
| Thomas, Sadie.....       | Eastman, Crawford Co.....        | 13            | 7                  |

*List of Pupils.*

## LIST OF PUPILS—Continued.

| Name of pupil.          | Postoffice.                    | Years of age. | No. years in-mate. |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Thompson, Roy .....     | Fennimore, Grant Co .....      | 20            | 8                  |
| Tyler, Florence.....    | Jefferson, Jefferson Co.....   | 16            | 8                  |
| Tomlinson, Stanley..... | Waupun, Fond du Lac.....       | 14            | 7                  |
| Uebel, William.....     | Juneau, Dodge Co .....         | 23            | 7                  |
| Van Horn, Walter .....  | Mills Center, Barron Co.....   | 15            | 7                  |
| Vogt, Sophia .....      | Fremont, Waupaca Co.....       | 13            | 2                  |
| Vandenboom, Paul .....  | Marinette, Marinette Co.....   | 20            | 6                  |
| Vandenboom, Louis ....  | Marinette, Marinette Co.....   | 18            | 6                  |
| Van Vranken, Everett .. | Janesville, Rock Co .....      | 8             | 1                  |
| White, Addison.....     | Madison, Dane Co .....         | 19            | 11                 |
| Warren, Glen.....       | La Valle, Sauk Co.....         | 10            | 3                  |
| Wartzok, Emma.....      | Plain, Sauk Co .....           | 18            | 11                 |
| Wood, Glen.....         | Waupaca, Waupaca Co .....      | 12            | 4                  |
| Wilcox, Helen.....      | Menomonie, Dunn Co.....        | 19            | 2                  |
| Wilson, Mida.....       | Racine, Racine Co.....         | 19            | 12                 |
| Weigand, Lawrence.....  | Appleton, Outagamie Co .....   | 13            | 5                  |
| West, Roscoe.....       | Darien, Walworth Co.....       | 18            | 5                  |
| Wolfgram, Bertha .....  | Rolling Prairie, Dodge Co..... | 24            | 2                  |
| Willard, Harry .....    | La Crosse, La Crosse Co .      | 15            | 1                  |
| Wilson, William.....    | Racine, Racine Co.....         | 20            | 1                  |
| Yorton, Iline .....     | Ashland, Ashland Co .....      | 14            | 1                  |
| Ziarnik, Theodore ..... | Manitowoc, Manitowoc Co.....   | 11            | 1                  |
| Zareck, Sophia .....    | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....   | 17            | 1                  |
| Zareck, Julia.....      | Milwaukee, Milwaukee Co.....   | 19            | 1                  |



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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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## COUNTY REPRESENTATION.

By attendance of pupils, June 30, 1908.

- Ashland—Martha Blumel, Glidden; Margaret Schmidt, Glidden; Alice Sturgulewski, Ashland; Iline Yorton; Clara Anderson, Ashland.
- Adams—Veda Billings, Plainville.
- Barron—Mary Kollenbach, Prairie Farm; Edward Svacina, Dobie; Andreas Schramski, Turtle Lake; Walter Van Horn, Mills Center; Ethel Calkins, Chetek.
- Bayfield—Wm. Harvey, Washburn.
- Columbia—John Confer, Pardeeville; Leslie Davis, Pardeeville.
- Chippewa—Tillie Guenther, Chippewa Falls; Henry Hebert, Chippewa Falls.
- Clark—Meta Hansmann, Thorp; Harry Hansmann, Thorp; Lynn Harding, Neillsville; Edward Hubing, Neillsville; Jessie Oldham, Neillsville; Huldah Rehberg, Columbus; Minnie Rehberg, Columbus; Alphonse Sutkiewicz, Withee.
- Crawford—Earl Bailey, Soldiers Grove; Albert Thomas, Eastman; Sadie Thomas, Eastman.
- Calumet—Matthew Fisch, Hilbert Junction.
- Dodge—Harold Linde, Beaver Dam; Hubert Suhr, Hustisford; Elsa Suhr, Hustisford; Amelia Schwartz, Burnett Junction; Willie Uebel, Juneau; Bertha Wolfgram, Rolling Prairie.
- Dane—Clara Erdahl, Stoughton; Earl Erdahl, Stoughton; Clarence Erdahl, Stoughton; Mabel Erdahl, Stoughton; Merle Hook, Madison; Joseph Hamre, Morrisonville; Tillie Jensen, Stoughton; John Marter, Madison; Addison White, Madison; Stella Goff, Stoughton; Alvan Hahn, Dane; Mary Stein, Madison; George Sands, Brooklyn.
- Dunn—Anna Johnson, Colfax; Helen Wilcox, Menomonie.
- Douglas—Pearl Stensrud, Superior.
- Eau Claire—Nellie Stone, Augusta; Etta Phillips, Eau Claire.
- Forrest—Clarence Peters, Crandon.
- Fond du Lac—Gordon Bristol, Oakfield; Ambrose Castonia, Fond du Lac; Kenneth Johnson, Waupun; Stanley Tomlinson, Waupun.
- Green—Leon Bongey, Monroe; Lester Bongey, Monroe; Gwendolin Broderick, Brodhead; Marian Karney, Brodhead.
- Grant—Anna Bausch, Cassville; Bessie Munns, Fennimore; Belle Reed, Boscobel; Belle Ramsour, Fennimore; Ruby Starr, Lancaster; Roy Thompson, Fennimore.
- Iowa—Willie Eagan, Avoca; John Jones, Mineral Point; Elsie Jones, Mineral Point; Elmer Prideaux, Dodgeville; Elsie Buckingham, Ridgeway.
- Iron—Harris Boryscka, Hurley; Frank Dzraldowski, Hurley.
- Jefferson—Carrie Fleming, Jefferson; Alfred Mules, Palmyra; Florence Tyler, Jefferson; Herman Reige, Waterloo.
- Juneau—Reinhardt Schneider, Fink.
- Kenosha—Hazel Birchard, Kenosha; Lillian Fish, Kenosha; Louis Seidschlag, Wilmot.
- Kewaunee—Willie Gallenberger, Kewaunee.

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*County Representation.*


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- La Crosse**—Frances Kabat, La Crosse; Elise Lee, La Crosse; Harry Willard, La Crosse; John Capper, Mindoro.
- LaFayette**—Guy Anderson, Argyle; Brice Campbell, Woodford; John Matson, Dunbarton; Frank Stewart, Woodford; Clarence Lewis, LaFayette; Harry Swanson, Gratiot.
- Langlade**—John Kettner, Antigo; Wilda McGregor, Post Lake; Ira St. Louis, Eland Junction.
- Lincoln**—Elizabeth Herman, Tomahawk; Arthur Leisman, Merrill; Joseph Nick, Tomahawk; Olaf Sorrenson, Merrill.
- Marathon**—Henry Chaignot, Wausau; Curtis Kidd, Spencer; Lucy Ceir, Edgar; Nellie Damon, Wausau; Clara Damon, Wausau; Julius Goetsch, Wausau.
- Manitowoc**—Theodore Erickson, Collins; Emil Gauger, Kellnersville; Clara Gauger, Kellnersville; Theodore Ziarnik, Manitowoc.
- Monroe**—Hubert Feelder, Tomah; Christian Hirte, Norwalk; Emily Hirte, Norwalk; Gertrude Hirte, Norwalk; Norah Hirte, Norwalk; Amy Peterson, Tomah; Charles Reidell, Sparta.
- Marinette**—Mabel Nelson, Peshtigo; Lydia Schroeder, Peshtigo; Paul Vandenboom, Marinette; Louis Vandenboom, Marinette.
- Milwaukee**—Minnie Dunck, Milwaukee; August Groth, Milwaukee; John Gableman, Milwaukee; Eva Halliday, Milwaukee; Herbert Huchhausen, Milwaukee; Henry Hein, Milwaukee; Walter Lorch, Milwaukee; Nona Maahs, Milwaukee; Ellis Mongon, Milwaukee; Martha Neuhaus, Milwaukee; Lottie Sprague, Milwaukee; Frank Schriell, Milwaukee; Lucille Bodden, Milwaukee; Clarence Heiden, Milwaukee; Louis Huckbarth, Milwaukee; Arnold Klatke, Wauwatosa; William Ost, Milwaukee; George Puttler, Milwaukee; Sophia Zareck, Milwaukee; Julia Zareck, Milwaukee.
- Outagamie**—Donald Clark, Appleton; George Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Hahner, Kaukauna; Willie Huss, Little Chute; Lawrence Weigand, Appleton; Marie Buckman, Hortonville; Barbara Buckman, Hortonville.
- Oconto**—Eric Olsen, Oconto.
- Ozaukee**—Alma Ehmke, Saukville; Christopher Port, Grafton.
- Pierce**—Charles Booth, Diamond Bluff; Floyd Bulmer, Elmwood; Lyle Bulmer, Elmwood; Helmer Hanson, Spring Valley; Sherman Pierce, Elmwood; Grace Scroggie, River Falls.
- Polk**—Victor Broberg, Trade Lake; Herold Hedlund, Frederic; Esther Hultquist, West Sweden.
- Price**—Ray Martin, Phillips.
- Richland**—Henrietta Greenheck, Lone Rock; Mary Greenheck, Lone Rock; Benjamin Greenheck, Lone Rock.
- Racine**—Peter Bengaard, Racine; Edwin Drinkwine, Racine; Charles Hlenosky, Racine; Mida Wilson, Racine; William Wilson, Racine.
- Rock**—George Anderson, Clinton; Harry Churchill, Janesville; Ella Franck, Beloit; Adalena Hageman, Beloit; George Rubin, Janesville; Ruth Rockwood, Milton; George Reimer, Beloit; James Sullivan, Milton Junction; Edward Hatlestad, Milton; Everett Van Vranken, Janesville.
- Rusk**—Edna Brownell, Ladysmith; Richard Ryall, Ladysmith.

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

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Shawano—Annie Behm, Birnamwood; Ervin Harter, Birnamwood; Averill Knowles, Mattoon; Charles Kuschell, Aniwa; Mildred Marshall, Mattoon.

Sheboygan—Emil Boeger, Sheboygan Falls; Arvin Klemme, Elkhart; Otto Loos, Elkhart.

Sauk—Laura Blackmun, North Freedom; Reuben Blackmun, North Freedom; Alfred Baer, Baraboo; Stanley Darrow, Reedsburg; Clara Magli, Prairie du Sac; Otto Schu'ze, Reedsburg; James Sprague, Prairie du Sac; Glen Warren, La Valle; Emma Wartzok, Plain.

St. Croix—Alma Anderson, Baldwin; Ludvig Landsverk, Glenwood; Henry Olsen, Emerald.

Trempealeau—Carl Luken, Blair.

Taylor—Annie Gersdorf, Medford; Carrie Gersdorf, Medford; Ernest Langenberg, Whittlesey; Joseph Brandl, Medford.

Vernon—Agnes Hegge, Westby; Claude Shattuck, La Farge; Frank Sayles, Rockton; Charles Hansen, Westby; Arthur Hansen, Westby.

Wood—Arilla Berrard, Nekoosa; Ina O'Brien, Auburndale.

Waushara—Fay Radlaff, Wild Rose.

Waupaca—Guy Miller, Manawa; Ludvig Steinlecht, Ogdensburg; Sophia Vogt; Glen Wood, Waupaca; Clara Maertz, New London.

Winnebago—Leslie Barlow, Omro; David Bretthauer, Menasha; Edward Sweeney, Omro.

Washington—Hellena Schwalbach, S. Germantown.

Waukesha—Lena Danushefski, Muskego; Emma Danushefski, Muskego; Bessie Hall, Eagle; Sybil Smith, Waukesha; Beulah Smith, Waukesha.

Washburn—Ethel Norton, Spooner.

Walworth—Ernest Blumer, Darien; Leone Clark, Delavan; Myrtle Holverson, Delavan; Wilbur Hackett, Whitewater; Thomas Meredith, Walworth; Ellen Marty, Delavan; Ruby Shersmith, Darien; Gladys Soders, Delavan; Maude Stryker, Delavan; Roscoe West, Darien; James Epstein, Delavan; Antone Hylleberg, Lake Geneva; Jacob Cohn, Sharon; Bernice Hopkins, Delavan.

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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*Cause of deafness in cases admitted during the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.*

|                        |    |                      |    |
|------------------------|----|----------------------|----|
| Brain fever .....      | 3  | Typhoid fever .....  | 1  |
| Congenital.....        | 28 | Unknown.....         | 15 |
| Catarrh .....          | 2  | Whooping cough ..... | 2  |
| Diphtheria .....       | 1  | Adenoids .....       | 1  |
| Gathering in ears..... | 2  | Pneumonia .....      | 1  |
| Measles .....          | 3  | Cramps .....         | 1  |
| Scarlet fever .....    | 6  |                      |    |
| Spinal meningitis..... | 4  | Total .....          | 70 |

*Nativity of parents.*

|                      |    |                    |    |
|----------------------|----|--------------------|----|
| Jewish .....         | 2  | Irish.....         | 1  |
| Scotch .....         | 1  | Polish.....        | 2  |
| American .....       | 16 | Scandinavian ..... | 10 |
| English .....        | 4  | Swiss .....        | 2  |
| French .....         | 3  |                    |    |
| German .....         | 28 | Total.....         | 70 |
| German-American..... | 1  |                    |    |

*Age of new pupils when hearing was lost.*

|                             |    |                   |    |
|-----------------------------|----|-------------------|----|
| Unknown.....                | 1  | At 10 years.....  | 1  |
| At birth.....               | 29 | At 11 years ..... | 1  |
| At 1 year and younger ..... | 23 | At 12 years ..... | 1  |
| At 2 years.....             | 7  | At 13 years ..... | 1  |
| At 3 years.....             | 3  | At 21 year .....  | 1  |
| At 6 years.....             | 1  |                   |    |
| At 8 years.....             | 1  | Total.....        | 70 |

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*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*


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*Age of new pupils at date of admission.*

|                  |   |                  |    |
|------------------|---|------------------|----|
| At 4 years.....  | 1 | At 15 years..... | 4  |
| At 5 years.....  | 1 | At 16 years..... | 9  |
| At 6 years.....  | 7 | At 17 years..... | 3  |
| At 7 years.....  | 8 | At 18 years..... | 1  |
| At 8 years.....  | 4 | At 19 years..... | 3  |
| At 9 years.....  | 6 | At 20 years..... | 1  |
| At 10 years..... | 4 | At 21 years..... | 1  |
| At 11 years..... | 2 | At 22 years..... | 1  |
| At 12 years..... | 6 | At 23 years..... | 1  |
| At 13 years..... | 5 |                  |    |
| At 14 years..... | 2 | Total .....      | 70 |

**NAMES ON PAY ROLL, JUNE 30, 1908.**

| Name.                   | When first employed. | Per month. | Occupation.   | Employed from.                               |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------------|--|
| W. A. Cochrane*.....    | Sept., 1867..        | \$120 00   | Teacher ..... | Beloit, Wis.                                 |
| W. F. Gray*.....        | Sept., 1887..        | 110 00     | Teacher ..... | Oregon, Wis.                                 |
| Seth W. Gregory* .....  | Sept., 1894..        | 110 00     | Teacher ..... | Gallaudet College,<br>home in Beloit.        |
| Warren Robinson* .....  | Sept., 1884..        | 110 00     | Teacher ..... | Moscow, Wis.                                 |
| H. A. Condon*.....      | Sept., 1903..        | 100 00     | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Paul Lange* .....       | Oct., 1901..         | 105 00     | Teacher ..... | Evansville, Ind.                             |
| Thomas Hagerty†.....    | Dec., 1891..         | 85 00      | Teacher ..... | Manitowoc, Wis.                              |
| F. J. Neesam† .....     | Sept., 1906..        | 55 00      | Teacher ..... | Gallaudet College,<br>home in Colum-<br>bus. |
| A. I. Hobart‡.....      | Sept., 1884..        | 75 00      | Teacher ..... | Janesville, Wis.                             |
| Elsie M. Steinke‡.....  | Sept., 1887..        | 70 00      | Teacher ..... | Horicon, Wis.                                |
| Stella Fiske‡.....      | Sept., 1907..        | 60 00      | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| M. D. Fonner‡ .....     | Apr., 1897..         | 70 00      | Teacher ..... | Chicago, Ill.                                |
| Alice T. Coburn‡.....   | Sept., 1901..        | 70 00      | Teacher ..... | Chicago, Ill.                                |
| Elizabeth Rhodes‡ ..... | Sept., 1903..        | 70 00      | Teacher ..... | Norrie, Wis.                                 |
| Mary Williams‡ .....    | Sept., 1900..        | 65 00      | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Katharine Williams‡ ..  | Sept., 1903..        | 70 00      | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Matie Winston‡ .....    | Sept., 1901..        | 60 00      | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Ethelwyn Hammond†.      | Sept., 1905..        | 55 00      | Teacher ..... | Olathe, Kan.                                 |
| Clara Henderson‡ .....  | Sept., 1897..        | 50 00      | Teacher ..... | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Edith Fitzgerald† ..... | Sept., 1903..        | 40 00      | Teacher ..... | Quincy, Ill.                                 |
| Betsy Larsen‡.....      | Sept., 1907..        | 25 00      | Cadet .....   | Nye, Wis.                                    |
| Helen Walte‡.....       | Sept., 1907..        | 25 00      | Cadet .....   | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Alice S. Fisher‡.....   | Sept., 1907..        | 25 00      | Cadet .....   | Delavan, Wis.                                |
| Frances E. Fowler‡ ...  | Sept., 1905..        | 70 00      | Teacher ..... |  |

\* No board. † With board. ‡ Dinners only.

Statistical Tables.

PAY ROLL FOR JUNE, 1808.

| Name.                              | When first employed. | Per month. | Occupation.       | Employed from.     |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| E. W. Walker <sup>1</sup> .....    | Sept., 1902..        | \$166 66   | Superintendent.   | Superior, Wis.     |
| E. D. Fiske <sup>1</sup> .....     | June, 1899..         | 60 00      | Asst. Steward...  | Darien, Wis.       |
| Mrs. E. W. Walker <sup>1</sup> ..  | Sept., 1902..        | 44 66      | Matron.....       | Superior, Wis.     |
| Nellie M. Passage <sup>2</sup> ... | Apr., 1906..         | 33 00      | Stenographer....  | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Tillie Cannon <sup>1</sup> .....   | June, 1878..         | 33 00      | Asst. Matron....  | Darien, Wis.       |
| John Moore <sup>5</sup> .....      | Sept., 1892..        | 67 50      | Engineer.....     | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Theo. Gilbert <sup>4</sup> .....   | July, 1904..         | 52 50      | Asst. Engineer..  | Delavan, Wis.      |
| La Rue Stark <sup>5</sup> .....    | Sept., 1907..        | 35 00      | Asst. Engineer..  | Delavan, Wis.      |
| William Dunham <sup>1</sup> ...    | May, 1903..          | 22 00      | Laborer.....      | Delavan, Wis.      |
| E. J. Vincent <sup>5</sup> .....   | Aug. 1904..          | 45 00      | Boys' S'pervisor  | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Phillip B. Ling <sup>1</sup> ..... | Jan. 1907..          | 35 00      | Watchman.....     | New Auburn, Wis.   |
| F. C. Larsen <sup>4</sup> .....    | Sept., 1895..        | 75 00      | Printer.....      | Delavan, Wis.      |
| J. C. Eckert <sup>4</sup> .....    | Sept., 1904..        | 65 00      | Carpenter.....    | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Louis Sheron <sup>4</sup> .....    | Sept., 1906..        | 60 00      | Shoemaker.....    | Madison, Wis.      |
| G. W. Kirk <sup>5</sup> .....      | Sept., 1896..        | 55 00      | Baker.....        | Delavan, Wis.      |
| W. E. Means <sup>1</sup> .....     | Apr., 1906..         | 30 00      | Barnman.....      | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Flora Bierce <sup>1</sup> .....    | Jan., 1908..         | 24 00      | Usher and Nurse   | Beloit, Wis.       |
| Mayme Knight <sup>1</sup> .....    | Oct., 1907..         | 24 00      | Nurse.....        | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Maude Manwaring <sup>1</sup> ..    | Jan., 1908..         | 24 00      | Officers' Cook... | Black Earth, Wis.  |
| Katherine Tulley <sup>1</sup> ...  | Sept., 1906..        | 21 00      | Pupils' Cook....  | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Elsie Manwaring <sup>1</sup> ...   | Sept., 1906..        | 21 00      | Supt.'s Cook..... | Black Earth, Wis.  |
| Florence Coulthard <sup>1</sup> .  | Mch., 1901..         | 18 00      | Laundress.....    | Millard, Wis.      |
| Anna Einolf <sup>1</sup> .....     | Nov., 1900..         | 19 00      | Ironer.....       | Clinton, Wis.      |
| Elizabeth Campbell <sup>1</sup> .  | Sept., 1906..        | 24 00      | Asst. Supv.....   | Delavan, Wis.      |
| Nora Cashel <sup>1</sup> .....     | Apr., 1908..         | 18 00      | Laundress.....    | Janesville, Wis.   |
| Maria Marty <sup>1</sup> .....     | Sept., 1907..        | 16 00      | Laundress.....    | Beloit, Wis.       |
| Bridget Dieveney <sup>1</sup> ...  | Mch., 1903..         | 16 00      | Waitress.....     | New Richmond       |
| Mabel Hegge <sup>1</sup> .....     | Sept., 1907..        | 16 00      | Waitress.....     | Westby, Wis.       |
| Alvina Berndt <sup>1</sup> .....   | Sept., 1907..        | 16 00      | Chambermaid....   | Allens Grove, Wis. |
| Arrilla Herrick <sup>1</sup> ....  | Sept., 1906..        | 16 00      | Chambermaid....   | Whitewater, Wis.   |
| Iona Tade <sup>1</sup> .....       | Sept., 1907..        | 20 00      | Seamstress.....   | Protection, Kans.  |

<sup>1</sup> With board, <sup>2</sup> Dinner only, <sup>4</sup> Without board, <sup>5</sup> Board without lodging.

| POPULATION  | 1907 | 1908 |
|---|------|------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of school year. ....     | 190  | 197  |
| Number received during the year .....                   | 1    | 5    |
| Number discharged during the year and left.....         | 7    | 11   |
| Number at end of school year:.....                      | 184  | 191  |
| Daily average attendance .....                          | 183  | 196  |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year | 55   | 57   |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin School for the Deaf

| Classification.                                  | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Exepended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|
| Amusement and means of instruction.....          | \$2,331 50                  | \$79 85  | \$99 50  | \$3,230 85   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                       | 1,507 45                    | 1,827 25   | 36 00  | 3,370 70     |
| Clothing and expense of pupils...                | 158 00                      | 287 50   | 139 74   | 585 24       |
| Discount.....                                    |                             | 68   |  | 68           |
| Drug and medical department...                   | 19 50                       | 223 45   |  | 242 95       |
| Engine and boilers.....                          | 8,025 00                    | 203 29   |  | 8,328 29     |
| Freight and express.....                         |                             | 5 00   |  | 5 00         |
| Fire apparatus.....                              | 367 91                      | 1 57   |  | 369 47       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                   |                             | 54 00  |  | 54 00        |
| Fuel.....  | 635 00                      | 5,562 88   |  | 6,197 88     |
| Furniture.....                                   | 5,087 15                    | 194 43   | 81 50  | 5,363 08     |
| Gas and other lights.....                        | 4,601 65                    | 274 27   |  | 4,875 92     |
| House furnishing.....                            | 6,740 03                    | 800 98   |  | 7,541 01     |
| Laundry.....                                     | 905 20                      | 605 02   | 49 92  | 1,560 14     |
| Library.....                                     | 2,181 50                    | 145 01   |  | 2,326 51     |
| Machinery and tools.....                         | 2,185 02                    | 190 10   |  | 2,375 12     |
| Miscellaneous.....                               | 473 50                      | 187 05   | 23 50  | 684 05       |
| Officers' expenses.....                          |                             | 199 08   |  | 199 08       |
| Printing office.....                             | 2,571 55                    | 669 65   | 661 00   | 3,902 20     |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | 218 03                      | 270 25   | 12 25  | 500 53       |
| Real estate including b'ld'gs etc.               | 136,359 44                  |  |  | 136,359 44   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                        | 1,773 63                    | 1,913 30   |  | 3,686 93     |
| Shoe shop.....                                   | 645 63                      | 455 47   | 500 00   | 1,601 10     |
| Subsistence.....                                 | 836 13                      | 10,536 65  | 820 94   | 12,193 72    |
| Wages and salaries.....                          |                             | 27,933 91  |  | 27,933 91    |
| Total.....                                       | \$177,622 81                | \$53,440 64  | \$2,424 35   | \$233,487 80 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....            |                             | 77 46  |  | 183,562 20   |
| Amount deducted by the secretary of state for:   |                             | \$53,363 18  |  | \$49,925 60  |
| Insurance.....                                   | \$445 77                    |  |  |              |
| Printing.....                                    | 9 28                        | \$455 05   |  |              |
| Net current expense expenditures.....            |                             | \$53,818 23  |  |              |
| Net current expenses.....                        |                             |  |  |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained. | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|---------|-------------|
| \$2,642 97                  | \$38 17  | .....  | \$2,681 14   | .....   | \$549 71    |
| 1,770 70                    | 497 05   | \$821 44   | 3,089 19     | .....   | 281 51      |
| 160 00                      | 182 57   | .....  | 342 57       | .....   | 242 67      |
| .....                       | .....  | 76 96  | 76 96        | \$76 28 | .....       |
| 19 50                       | .....  | .....  | 19 50        | .....   | 223 45      |
| 8,061 25                    | 45 38  | .....  | 8,106 63     | .....   | 221 66      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 5 00        |
| 367 90                      | .....  | .....  | 367 90       | .....   | 1 57        |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 54 00       |
| 1,611 80                    | 7 00   | .....  | 1,618 80     | .....   | 4,579 08    |
| 5,118 60                    | .....  | .....  | 5,118 60     | .....   | 244 48      |
| 4,544 40                    | .....  | .....  | 4,544 40     | .....   | 331 52      |
| 6,655 71                    | 10 60  | .....  | 6,666 31     | .....   | 874 70      |
| 1,267 40                    | .....  | .....  | 1,267 40     | .....   | 292 74      |
| 2,321 0                     | .....  | .....  | 2,321 50     | .....   | 5 01        |
| 2,313 63                    | .....  | .....  | 2,313 63     | .....   | 61 49       |
| 476 35                      | .....  | .....  | 476 35       | .....   | 207 70      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 199 08      |
| 2,895 21                    | 69 53  | 128 50   | 3,093 24     | .....   | 808 96      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| 211 40                      | 25 14  | .....  | 236 54       | .....   | 263 99      |
| 136,359 44                  | .....  | .....  | 136,359 44   | .....   | .....       |
| 1,712 81                    | 58 00  | 92 50  | 1,863 31     | .....   | 1,823 62    |
| 538 74                      | 302 47   | 146 49   | 987 70       | .....   | 613 40      |
| 737 79                      | 32 38  | 85 92  | 856 09       | .....   | 11,337 63   |
| .....                       | 5 00   | 1,150 00   | 1,155 00     | .....   | 26,778 91   |
| \$179,787 10                | \$1,273 29   | \$2,501 81   | \$183,562 20 | \$76 28 | \$50,001 88 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 76 28       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | \$49,925 60 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 455 05      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | \$50,380 65 |



Wisconsin School for the Deaf.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin School for Deaf

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Amusement and means of in-<br>struction.....        | \$2,42 97                   | \$892 31  | \$183 50   | \$3,718 78   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 1,770 70                    | 1,965 13  | 36 00  | 3,771 86     |
| Clothing and expense of pupils...                   | 160 00                      | 216 35  | 115 47   | 491 82       |
| Discount.....                                       |                             |   |  |              |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 19 50                       | 334 68  |  | 354 18       |
| Engine and boilers.....                             | 8,051 25                    | 3,268 40  |  | 11,329 65    |
| Freight and express.....                            |                             | 5 30  |  | 5 30         |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 367 90                      | 85 41   |  | 453 31       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      |                             |   |  |              |
| Fuel.....   | 1,611 80                    | 4,838 05  |  | 6,449 85     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 5,118 60                    | 305 68  |  | 5,424 26     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 4,544 40                    | 151 79  |  | 4,696 19     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 6,655 71                    | 1,776 50  |  | 8,432 21     |
| Laundry.....  | 1,267 40                    | 286 10  | 39 15  | 1,592 65     |
| Library.....  | 2,321 50                    | 225 22  |  | 2,546 72     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 2,313 63                    | 335 54  |  | 2,649 17     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 476 35                      | 370 59  |  | 846 94       |
| Officers' expense.....                              |                             | 339 07  |  | 339 07       |
| Printing office.....                                | 2,895 21                    | 190 56  | 770 00   | 3,855 77     |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 211 40                      | 273 72  | 16 00  | 501 12       |
| Real estate, including buildings,<br>etc.....       | 136,359 44                  |   | 7,167 44   | 143,526 88   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 1,712 81                    | 3,595 05  |  | 5,307 86     |
| Shoe shop.....                                      | 538 74                      | 377 93  | 600 00   | 1,516 67     |
| S bsistence.....                                    | 737 79                      | 11,467 95   | 785 81   | 12,991 55    |
| Wages and salaries.....                             |                             | 29,844 10   |  | 29,844 10    |
| Total.....  | \$179,787 10                | \$61,145 44   | \$9,713 37   | \$250,645 91 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               |                             | 99 01   |  | 192,640 19   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: |                             | \$61,046 43   |  | \$58,605 72  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$445 77                    |   |  |              |
| Printing.....                                       | 50 20                       | \$495 97  |  |              |
| Net current expense expenditures                    |                             | \$61,542 40   |  |              |
| Net current expenses.....                           |                             |   |  |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained. | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|---------|-------------|
| \$2,564 26                  | \$55 43  | .....  | \$2,619 69   | .....   | \$1,099 09  |
| 2,148 95                    | 381 36   | \$785 81   | 3,316 12     | .....   | 455 74      |
| 160 00                      | 300 13   | .....  | 460 13       | .....   | 31 60       |
| .....                       | .....  | 76 72  | 76 72        | \$76 72 | .....       |
| 19 50                       | .....  | .....  | 19 50        | .....   | 334 68      |
| 8,533 50                    | .....  | .....  | 8,533 50     | .....   | 2,796 15    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 5 30        |
| 338 90                      | .....  | .....  | 338 90       | .....   | 114 41      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| 424 40                      | 32 25  | .....  | 456 65       | .....   | 5,993 20    |
| 5,187 60                    | .....  | .....  | 5,187 60     | .....   | 236 66      |
| 4,555 25                    | .....  | .....  | 4,555 25     | .....   | 140 94      |
| 7,088 46                    | 44 97  | .....  | 7,133 43     | .....   | 1,298 78    |
| 1,285 45                    | .....  | .....  | 1,285 45     | .....   | 307 20      |
| 381 50                      | .....  | .....  | 2,381 50     | .....   | 165 22      |
| 2,275 28                    | .....  | .....  | 2,275 28     | .....   | 373 91      |
| 474 45                      | .....  | .....  | 474 45       | .....   | 372 49      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 339 07      |
| 2,901 41                    | 70 00  | 199 50   | 3,170 91     | .....   | 64 86       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| 194 75                      | 43 49  | 20 00  | 258 24       | .....   | 242 83      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| 140,485 88                  | .....  | 3,041 00   | 143,526 88   | .....   | .....       |
| 1,658 26                    | 151 43   | 1,305 44   | 3,115 13     | .....   | 2,192 73    |
| 386 41                      | 293 63   | 115 47   | 795 51       | .....   | 721 16      |
| 457 46                      | 154 47   | 97 44  | 709 37       | .....   | 12,282 18   |
| .....                       | .....  | 1,350 00   | 1,350 00     | .....   | 28,494 10   |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| \$183,521 65                | \$1,527 16   | \$6,991 38   | \$192,040 19 | \$76 72 | \$58,682 44 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 76 72       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | \$58,605 72 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | 495 97      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....   | \$59,101 69 |

*Wisconsin School for the Deaf.*

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|            |  |              |              |
|------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.      |  |              |              |
| July 1.... | Balance.....   |              | \$34,101 30  |
| 1907.      |  |              |              |
| April 15.. | Appropriation, chap. 45, laws 1907..                       |              | 18,000 00    |
| June 26..  | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907..                      |              | 109,000 00   |
| June 30..  | Steward for sundries.....                                  |              | 1,273 29     |
| June 30..  | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year.....      | \$53,818 23  |              |
| June 30..  | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury... \$108,319 99 |              |              |
| June 30..  | Balance in hands of<br>steward..... 236 37                 | 108,556 36   |              |
|            |  | \$162,374 59 | \$162,374 59 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|            |   |              |              |
|------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.      |   |              |              |
| July 1.... | Balance.....  |              | \$108,556 36 |
| 1908.      |   |              |              |
| June 30..  | Steward for sundries.....                                 |              | 1,527 16     |
| June 30..  | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year.....     | \$61,542 40  |              |
| June 30..  | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury... \$48,304 50 |              |              |
| June 30..  | Balance in hands of<br>steward..... 236 62                | 48,541 12    |              |
|            |   | \$110,083 52 | \$110,083 52 |

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1908.

|  | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1906. | Appropriation<br>1907. | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Barn, stables, tile<br>drain, trade building, etc..... |                                       | \$66,500 00            | \$35,987 03                               | \$30,512 97                  |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICAL FORM, STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, School for Deaf.

| Population.  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....  | 168   | 170   |
| Number received during the year.....   | 23    | 32    |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                  | 7     | 30    |
| Number at end of year.....   | 184   | 172   |
| Daily average attendance, i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year..... | 185   | 200   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                             | 35    | 35    |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30.                                      | 1907.       | 1908.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |             |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$26,778 91 | \$28,494 10 |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 242 67      | 31 69       |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  | 11,337 63   | 12,282 18   |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 1,823 62    | 2,192 73    |
| 5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses...          | 10,197 82   | 16,100 99   |
| Total.....   | \$50,380 65 | \$59,101 69 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |             |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$35,987 03 | 23,475 64   |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | 3,437 58    | 2,440 71    |
| Total.....   | \$89,805 26 | \$85,018 04 |

## Notes on current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, E. W. Walker.





WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND**

**FOR THE**

**TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.**

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WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND**

**FOR THE**

**TWO YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.**

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OFFICERS AND TEACHERS.

OFFICERS.

|                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| HARVEY CLARK.....      | SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD |
| PRUELLA H. CLARK ..... | MATRON                     |
| CLARA L. LANGTRY.....  | ASSISTANT STEWARD          |
| ALICE MILLER.....      | ASSISTANT MATRON           |
| A. J. HOGAN .....      | ENGINEER                   |

TEACHERS.

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| G. H. MULLEN.....      | LITERARY DEPARTMENT |
| ALICE K. MCGREGOR..... | LITERARY DEPARTMENT |
| EMILLA J. NUGENT.....  | LITERARY DEPARTMENT |
| HELEN L. TUTTLE .....  | LITERARY DEPARTMENT |

MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| MABEL HANLEY.....     | PIANO     |
| LAURA ENGLESON.....   | PIANO     |
| ADELE B. MEDLAR.....  | VOCAL     |
| FRANK P. BIXON.....   | TUNING    |
| HERBEET J. ADAMS..... | ORCHESTRA |

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| M. ADA TURNER.....     | PHYSICAL CULTURE    |
| HITTIE SMITH.....      | DOMESTIC SCIENCE    |
| ELIZABETH McGRATH..... | KINDERGARTEN        |
| ALICE MILLER.....      | SEWING AND KNITTING |
| CLARA L. LANGTRY ..... | TYPEWRITING         |

|                          |                 |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| LLEWELLYN H. COBURN..... | MANUAL TRAINING |
| JOSEPH SIEHR.....        | MANUAL TRAINING |
| H. G. ARNOLD.....        | MANUAL TRAINING |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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JANESVILLE, WIS., July 1, 1908.

*To the Hon. State Board of Control of Charitable, Reformatory and Penal Institutions:*

GENTLEMEN:—In the performance of my duty I have the pleasure to submit herewith the report of the Wisconsin School for the Blind for the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.

Although there must of necessity be much similarity in the biennial report of this Institution, as well as the other institutions under your control, we are glad to avail ourselves of the opportunity to give to the public a brief account of what has transpired concerning the work and progress of our people during the past two years. The one thing to be regretted most is that the information embodied in these various reports comes before the eye of but few of the citizens of our state, who, we are convinced, are sadly lacking in their knowledge of what is being accomplished in our institutions. "Pity 'tis, 'tis true," for this fact is largely responsible for the prejudice so deeply seated in the minds of so many persons against institutions in general. That this prejudice results primarily in the lowering of the educational standard, and secondarily in the increase of cost, and responsibility on the part of the state in caring for its afflicted classes cannot be seriously questioned. One is furnished much food for thought and reflection along these lines, when apparently intelligent people ask our pupils, while they are en route to and from their homes, if they have windows in the school building, and even manifest surprise when they learn that we actually have lights, and that the pupils do not have to be fed and led around to their classes and other places. Inferentially it is not strange that we are frequently referred to as an asylum, or home, instead of a school. We wish some method could be followed, whereby the people of our state

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

could become more familiar with its institutions, and this one in particular, and not be limited in their information to a report or an occasional newspaper clipping. It has been our aim to work through the public school system of the state, in order that children who are being deprived of the chances to secure an education therein, on account of defective vision, may be sent to us. While we have secured some co-operation from school officers and teachers, it is not at all what we believe it should be, and very few of the county superintendents do their full duty by reporting these cases as provided by law. Although we have a compulsory law, it does not seem to compel, and there is good reason to believe that many blind children, and it is doubtless quite true with the deaf, are growing up in ignorance, even though advantageous facilities for an education are at hand. It seems to us that if a state agent, or field officer, could be provided, whose duty it would be to travel over the state and give talks on our institutions, and at the same time look up children that should be in this school, or at Delavan, or some other school so equipped as to provide them with an education, and enforce their attendance by law, when necessary, much good might be accomplished, and in the end a saving would accrue to the state. While on this subject of familiarizing the public with our institutions, I wish to say that I believe that the policy inaugurated by your Honorable Board two years ago, of having as many members of the legislature as possible personally visit the different institutions before the convening of the legislative session, was productive of immeasurable good. About one ninth of the members visited this school, and went away with a clearer idea of the life and work that was being carried on here.

ENROLLMENT.

|                | Males. | Females. |
|----------------|--------|----------|
| 1904-1905..... | 56     | 45       |
| 1905-1906..... | 56     | 53       |
| 1906-1907..... | 54     | 53       |
| 1907-1908..... | 47     | 50       |



**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND--READING CLASS.**

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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It will be noticed by comparing the last two with the previous two years, that there has been some falling off in our enrollment, and more so with the males than with the females. There appears to be no very satisfactory way to account for this, except for the fact that several of our larger boys had reached an age when they thought they ought to be out in the world doing for themselves, and, consequently, sacrificed the finishing years of their course for a fancied commercial advantage. Our graduating class for last year was a little larger than for some years past, consisting of one young lady and three young men. This year it was back to two again, with each sex represented, and if all the seniors return in the fall, it promises to be an unusually large class for the coming year: viz., five young ladies and four young men.

There have been a number of changes in our staff since the last report, caused by more alluring salaries elsewhere, changes in vocation, leave of absence, etc., but with possibly one exception, we are confident no loss was suffered by the change. We sincerely believe that two years of successful and progressive work have been accomplished. We have not been sorely tried by questions of discipline, and the spirit of willingness and cheerfulness manifested by the pupils, and the faithful and efficient service rendered by the teachers and employes, is a subject for much commendation.

LITERARY.

The establishment of a course of study anticipated in our last report, has been productive of much good in several ways. Our pupils are now graded more carefully, despite irregularity in their ages and degree of previous preparation, and it is pleasing to report that a number in the junior and senior classes are already making plans, for the first time in years, to pursue work in higher institutions of learning after finishing the course here. There are several features about the work of our pupils, that need be given more attention such as writing and a better knowledge of business methods. Apparently slight attention has been given to these subjects in times past, with the result that too many of the pupils in our high school branches are



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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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unable to write with a pencil or pen, when they should be able to at least sign their names. Inasmuch as a number of the graduates of this school have been successfully engaged in business, it does seem as though instruction in the elementary principles of commercial law and practical training in book-keeping and business methods, would greatly assist pupils who expect to deal in a business way with the public, and it shall be our endeavor to increase the efficiency of the course along these lines.

#### MUSICAL DEPARTMENT.

In a musical way we have advanced even more than could reasonably be expected, when all the unfavorable conditions and circumstances are taken into consideration. In the first place, it so happened that nearly all of the members of the last two graduating classes were well advanced in music, both vocal and instrumental. When we add to them the other pupils who dropped out of school, a large majority of whom were also musical, the real situation can be better understood. Large gaps were made in our orchestra and chorus, and in the latter it has proved extremely unfortunate, for we have been lacking for several years in male voices, and it will doubtless be some time yet before we can fill the void. We were not crippled quite so badly in the orchestra, as we have considerable young material that seems very promising. The young ladies' and the young men's quartettes also suffered on account of the absentees. In the second place, Mrs. J. H. Jones, who has had charge of the piano and organ work for a great many years, obtained a year's leave of absence to travel in Europe, and a substitute teacher was engaged to take her place during the year just closed, and her work was carried out very satisfactorily. Nevertheless there is always a change of interest on the part of the pupils when teachers are thus substituted, and in spite of the best efforts shown, the work is bound to suffer to a greater or less degree. Notwithstanding these several obstacles, we have felt much pride in the advance made in our musical department. Our proficient pupils have been called upon on numerous occasions to take a place on the program at various church exercises, recitals, conventions, etc, while the orches-

**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND-PIANO TUNING.**





SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—MANUAL TRAINING.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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tra has become so favorably known that it is unable to accept all of the engagements offered to play at the high school commencement exercises in adjoining cities. While the pupils always give a regular commencement recital, they are also given frequent opportunity to appear at the literary and rhetorical programs and social gatherings, and thereby wear off any timidity they might otherwise have in appearing before an audience. It has become a regular practice with us to give an Easter Vesper Concert, consisting of instrumental and vocal numbers, and some light oratorio or cantata by the chorus. So popular have these become that on Easter afternoon for the last two years, the seating capacity of the gymnasium has been taxed to its utmost to accommodate the visitors. One of the greatest handicaps we have to contend with at the present time is the lack of good instruments. If our work is to progress, it is imperative that we have some new first-class pianos. Of this more will be said under the subject of our needs.

#### INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT.

There has been little change in the different industrial departments. The classes in manual training have shown much interest in their work, and some very creditable pieces of furniture, such as desks, tabourets, book and magazine racks, and the like, have been turned out by them. The wisdom of establishing of such a course, particularly for the blind, has been successfully demonstrated by the results already obtained, and we regret that we have not yet been able to satisfactorily arrange for classes in this work for the girls. However, they have done some very nice work in their sewing classes, and many of the articles made by them, put on display, find ready purchase. The cooking classes last year were sources of earnest attention and effort, but during the past year we have been unable to carry them on on account of conflicting class periods and a change of housekeeper, who has charge of this work. We plan to resume them, however, the coming year. There have been about the usual number taking instruction in weaving and willow work, and while we have no authentic report in regard to

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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the number of pupils that have taken up weaving after leaving the school, we feel certain that the blind, with slight assistance, can pursue this work with no small degree of success. As for the willow work, there is tangible evidence at hand of its availability as a means of profitable occupation. Quite a number of our former pupils are now at work in the workshop for the blind, in Milwaukee, and are earning good wages. In truth, one of them has become so expert, and able to earn such good wages that it has deadened his ambition for an education, and he has permanently dropped out of school, a circumstance greatly to be deplored in his particular case. Feeling that this one instance is the exception to the rule, we see no reason to change our opinion, and still maintain that the willow work is a remunerative source of employment for the blind. The instruction they receive while here really accomplishes a two fold purpose, in that they learn sufficiently about it to enable them to take up the work in the workshop without being obliged to sacrifice any expense or time as an apprentice, and the time devoted to it here did not detract any from their work, but in most instances was an utilization of time that would otherwise have been wasted. Some forty pupils are daily receiving instruction in the use of the typewriter, and many have become so dexterous in its use that one could not tell that the work was done by a blind person. We are just at present considering the advisability of putting in some machines of different makes, as all of our machines are of one kind, the Remington, thinking by so doing that the pupils would thereby become familiar with the different style of key boards. Piano tuning still holds out the greatest attraction for our young men. There were 18 carrying the work last year, and 13 the past year. In the reports received from pupils who have finished the course and gone out in different parts of the state to tune, we find a source of much encouragement to those planning to choose it for their occupation. There is one matter in this connection that I wish to particularly direct your attention, and that is the need of an automatic piano player for the use of this department. This wonderful invention, while known under many different names, has one basic principal on construction, and in-





**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—CLASS IN PHYSICAL CULTURE.**

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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asmuch as they are becoming so general in their use, our tuners are going to be seriously handicapped if they go out from here without a detailed knowledge of the construction of this attachment, and the ability to repair it the same as the instrument itself. Furthermore, the installation of one of these players, which I understand are now made as a part of the piano, and therefore might constitute one of the number of new instruments needed and referred to in another part of this report. It would be advantageous in another respect: viz., it would be the means of placing before the pupils pursuing the musical course all of the compositions of the great masters, with which they could become familiar in no other way, and the value of which is immeasurable. To be sure, such playing would be somewhat mechanical and lacking in expression, but to the student this would be insignificant as compared to the knowledge they would acquire of the technique.

#### PHYSICAL CULTURE.

Regular and systematic exercises in gymnastics have been given to all the pupils, and also considerable special individual work, which has resulted in improving the physical condition of most of them. No one longer questions the necessity for building up a strong body in order to build up a strong mentality, and, as has been repeatedly stated, our pupils need more attention in this particular line than normal children, and their physical work should be so supervised as to bring out the best that can be developed in both body and mind. Every year we can notice marked improvement in the courage and self reliance of our pupils, and it is directly traceable to their physical training. During the winter season games and drills have been held in the gymnasium, while in the fall and spring outdoor sports have been carried on. A basket ball team from among the pupils was formed last winter, and played many an interesting game with a team composed of teachers. This last spring a National Athletic Association of the Schools for the Blind was formed, and sixteen of the state schools have already joined. An annual telegraphic field contest is to be held on the third Saturday

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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of each May, and trophies awarded to the school scoring the highest number of points. Owing to the late date at which this organization was perfected, and the unusual lateness of the opening of the spring season, we were greatly handicapped in training for the several events in the test recently held, and were, therefore, not greatly disappointed in our failure to carry off high honors. We plan to lay out a running track this fall, and make early preparations for next year's meet, and confidently believe that in this new association a much needed stimulus has been found for athletic progress and development. One of the strongest features of this organization is that the several tests of strength and skill are had on our own grounds, while simultaneously they are being held at the different state schools, and the results promptly wired to the Central Committee, thereby maintaining the spirit of competition, and at the same time economizing in time and money, that would necessarily involve were they to meet at a central place for the tests. No arrangements have been perfected so far for events for the girls, but it is hoped that such steps will be taken in due time that will enable them to compete in these annual tests.

Our pupils are anxiously looking forward to the time when our new music building will be completed, and they can have the use of the swimming pool to be constructed in the basement thereof. That this will prove of incalculable benefit to our people, has been fully demonstrated by those schools so equipped.

#### LIBRARY.

Both the ink print and embossed libraries have been sources of constant interest and occupation. In fact, it is safe to say that since our last report the amount of reading and reference work that has been done in the point library has increased nearly fifty per cent. This rate of increase is also proportionately true in the circulation of our point books to blind readers throughout the state. It has been some years since any quantity of books was added to our embossed library, and after the necessary text books are purchased, very little of the U. S. government fund is left to be applied for this purpose. The result is that we are not keeping abreast of the times in providing our people with

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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the best literature that can be had for them. Furthermore, the constant passing back and forth through the mails of the large and cumbersome point books, even though well encased in heavy canvas bags, is extremely hard and wearing on them, and we have reached a stage where we must spend considerable money in rebinding and replacing a number of them. To this we will refer again under the subject of our needs. To the usual supply of daily papers and leading magazines and periodicals that come to our tables, there have been added in the past two years two very interesting and worthy publications. I refer to The Outlook for the Blind, an ink print quarterly, published at Boston, Mass., by Chas. F. F. Campbell, under the auspices of the Mass. Society for the blind. It handles in an able and progressive manner all matters relating to the education and welfare of the blind, both here and abroad, and has already proven that there was a pressing need for such a publication. The other reference is to the Mathilda Ziegler Magazine for the Blind, printed in New York through the instrumentality of a wealthy widow lady, by the name of Ziegler. This lady was long anxious to devote some of her wealth to a good cause, and after thorough investigation of different things, decided she could render valuable service and fill a long felt want by publishing and circulating, practically free of charge, a monthly magazine printed in both N. Y. point and braille, so that it could be read by every blind person in the United States who was able to read. She secured the services of Mr. W. G. Holmes as manager and editor, and what he has accomplished in making this most worthy production a success in less than two years time, is something really marvelous. The magazine consists of about fifty pages of printed matter, and is published monthly, and its contents compare favorably with many of the leading ink print magazines. We know of nothing that has proven a source of greater interest and joy to the blind, and one thing is certain, that whether Mrs. Ziegler is conscious of it or not, she has through this philanthropic act built for herself and name an enduring monument, and deserves a place in the Hall of Fame. In order that all readers of books from our circulating library may become thoroughly familiar with the provisions of the law passed by

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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congress, permitting the circulation of embossed literature through the mails free of charge, we will again publish the important features of the law.

“Books, pamphlets, and other reading matter in raised characters for the use of the blind, whether prepared by hand or printed, in single volumes, not exceeding ten pounds in weight, and containing no advertising whatever, unsealed, and when sent by public institutions for the blind, or by any public libraries, as a loan to blind readers, or when returned by the latter to such institutions or public libraries, shall be transmitted in the United States mails free of postage, and under such regulations as the Postmaster General may prescribe.

“On the upper left hand corner of the envelope or wrapper containing the matter, the name and address of the sender must appear, and on the upper right hand corner the word ‘FREE’ over the words ‘READING MATTER FOR THE BLIND.’ ”

#### SOCIAL LIFE.

There has been the usual amount of social activity during the past two years. Some very interesting debates have been held by both the Lincoln and White Rose Literary Societies, also a number of rhetorical and musical exercises. The Christian Endeavor, the Junior League and the Sunshine Club have carried on their respective work with much devotion and enthusiasm, and beside the regular Saturday night parties, which are looked forward to so eagerly and enjoyed so much, a number of socials have been held at opportune times throughout the school years. That these various social gatherings have wielded a powerful and healthful influence on the minds of the pupils cannot be doubted, and it is equally true that they have proven a strong factor in the matter of discipline.

#### RELIGION.

There has been no change whatever in our Sabbath day observance, and the assignment of the two Sunday services, one at nine in the morning for Sunday School, and the other at seven in the evening for general services, has been found very satis-

**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND-LATHED WORK.**







SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND--READING HOUR.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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factory. The Christian Endeavorers hold a regular meeting on Sunday afternoon at 4 o'clock, the attendance of which is entirely voluntary. While the pupils are required to attend the morning and evening services, those of suitable age are privileged to attend the churches of their preference in the city, when condition are suitable.

#### HEALTH.

The general health of the school has been far above the average. We must have endured the full limit of affliction the year prior to our last report, for we have not had one case of contagion since that time. In fact, the physician who has been in attendance here for the last twenty-five years, says he never has visited the school as little as during the past two years. Our ailments have been all of the light and ordinary kind commonly found among young people. We are grieved, however, to report the death of one of our young men, Carl Frederick Hoffmann during the summer vacation of 1907. He died at his home in South Milwaukee on the 4th day of August, after an illness of but a few days, of tumor of the brain. Carl, or Fred, as he was commonly known by us here, was eighteen years of age, and was just passing over the threshold from youth to manhood. He possessed many traits of character that will cause his early demise to be deeply lamented. Notwithstanding this most favorable condition of health, we have no assurance that it will prevail for any definite length of time, and the arrival of that unwelcome day will, unless better facilities are provided, find us as helpless as before to cope with and stamp out a contagious disease. To this we will refer again under the subject of our needs.

#### IMPROVEMENTS AND NEEDS.

A number of much needed improvements have been made in the past two years. A new roof has been put on the barn, also a portion of one on the power house has been renewed. A 40 ft. brick addition has been made to the west end of the latter building, providing us with a coal shed that permits of the storing

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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of from five to six months' supply of coal. On the east end a brick addition of 32 ft. has been added for the housing of the horizontal water tanks, that form a part of our new water system. These tanks, which are three in number, and each 7 ft. in diameter and 28 ft. long, provide an ample reserve capacity, and by being connected with an air compressor, a sufficient pressure is obtained to supply the uppermost portions of the building, and give good fire protection. This is a much more economical, and, we believe, advantageous system than the elevated tank system, and has proven very satisfactory as far as completed, but until we have drilled another well, and put in another pump and air compressor, we will not feel that we have an adequate and independent water supply of our own. This will be necessary for the reason that the rate now charged by the Water Company is much higher than we paid two years ago, which the company alleges is due to the passage of the public utility bill. It was our plan at the time we asked for the appropriation to install this system, to put in only the tanks and compressor, but inasmuch as the water company insist on an exorbitant price for leaving their water in our mains and hydrants, for reserve purposes only, and as it would be hazardous to cut it off entirely with the facilities we now have for meeting emergencies, it would seem to be good economy to put in a duplicate outfit, and we would then be entirely protected and independent. This pump and compressor should be electric driven, because of the fact that we have to pump water during the summer vacation months, when we do not fire our boilers, and, therefore, cannot have steam for our present machinery. By using the city electric current during that time, it would enable us to operate at small expense. For the completion of this water system we will need \$1,000.00. You, of course, do not need to be reminded of the fact that you recently took action to carry out the will of the Legislature in awarding a contract for the construction of a new music building. If the plans are carried out, there is every reason to believe that before the first of January, 1909, we will have realized a longfelt want, and have our music department housed in a suitable and separate building. This arrangement, together with a fine swimming tank and shower baths provided

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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for in the basement thereof, will prove of inestimable benefit to our school.

While the Legislature at its last session, was very considerate of our demands, and made an appropriation for the installing of an elevator in the main building, it was found that the amount appropriated was not sufficient for the purpose, and the matter has consequently been held in abeyance. While on this subject we would like to report that the old dummy waiter that is operated by hand, and that carries the food from the kitchen to the first and second floors, is in a very dilapidated condition, and has caused much trouble and inconvenience in getting the food to its proper destination in a clean and palatable condition, not to speak of the expense that has been caused in the breakage of large quantities of dishes. Now that we have our own water and electric supply, we should have a dummy waiter operated by one of these methods that could be depended upon. In addition to the amount heretofore appropriated for the purpose, it would probably require an additional \$1,000.00 to properly install the two elevators.

Two years ago we laid considerable stress upon the pressing need of a building for isolation purposes, and it was a source of deep regret that the Legislature, in the exercises of their judgment, did not see it as we did. Glad, indeed, we are that no outbreak has occurred to more vividly impress this fact upon the responsible parties. Nevertheless, we are still in the same helpless condition as we were three years ago when we were stricken, and what we said in our last report concerning the need of isolation facilities at this kind of an Institution, of all institutions, is just as true now as it was then, and we sincerely trust that some adequate arrangements will be provided us before an outbreak, resulting in possible fatalities, may occur.

A portion of the tile floor in the main corridor has been relaid, and hardwood floors have been put in some of the basement corridors, the reception room, officers and teachers' dining room, also in the superintendent's parlor and dining room. All of the roofs have been thoroughly covered with paint, as has also all of the wood work in the main building, with the exception of the girls' side. A cement walk has been laid along the

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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front of the south lawn, and will do away with the pupils walking through the quantities of mud and water that they have frequently encountered there. A new walk must be laid along State St., where it connects our grounds with the city. The old board walk has been in a bad state of repair for some time, and only by constant watching and replenishing of a plank now and then, have we been able to avoid an accident. There is something over 5,000 sq. ft. of this, and with the new walks leading to the several separate entrances of the new building, a sum not less than \$700.00 will be needed for their construction.

The roof on the trades building, on account of its age, has long since passed its day of usefulness, and considerable money has already been expended in patching it up to protect the interior of the building. It is false economy to spend money for repairs on a roof in the shape that this one is in, and it is imperative that a new roof be put on this building another season, if not earlier. Up to recently it has generally been supposed that because the supporting columns and posts of the west wing of the main building were iron, that those on the east wing were also of iron, but such is not the case. They are all of wood, and as many are in a bad state of decay, it will be necessary to replace them in a short time. Judging from the pattern, it will doubtless be good policy to replace them with iron, and as they are of considerable height, and there are a number of them, it will doubtless cost in the neighborhood of \$1,000.00 to restore them and put on the roof mentioned above.

We need to add from 150 to 200 embossed books to our point library, which will cost not less than \$500.00.

It has been a number of years since any new pianos were installed here, and the last one that was purchased, a baby grand, proved quite a disappointment. Considering the constant use made of them, and the wear and tear resulting therefrom, they probably last for practice work as long as could be expected, but even after they are unfit for this service they continue to be useful, for they are then transferred to the tuning department. On account of the contemplated new music building we have refrained heretofore from pressing our needs for these new instruments, even to the detriment of the work, but now as we are

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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making preparations to occupy it, the purchase cannot longer be postponed, if we are to make the progress we should in the several departments. Mention has heretofore been made of the several advantages to be derived by having a piano player in connection with our musical and tuning departments, and it cannot be urged too strongly that this matter be given favorable consideration at the time the new instruments are purchased. We are in actual need of four new pianos, one of which should be a grand, and the cost of all of which would approximate \$1,500.00.

The time is near at hand when there must be some improvements in our laundry in the way of new machinery, for that now in use is badly worn and of an antiquated pattern. A new washer and mangle will shortly be a necessity, and if we can rely on assurances given by the manufacturers, as well as practical laundry men, the installation of such machinery would prove a financial saving in a short time, as it would doubtless enable us to dispose of the services on one laundress. The expense involved in making this change would amount to about \$500.00.

It has been my constant endeavor to keep the expenditures at all times within the limit, and in this connection it might be pertinent to refer to the fact that it was found absolutely necessary, soon after the opening of school last fall, in order to secure and retain competent help, to raise the salaries of our employes, and this has resulted, as you know, in a \$1,000.00 yearly increase to our pay roll.

To recapitulate the completion of our water system, a passenger and dummy elevator, an isolation building, sidewalks, a new roof and veranda supports, new books for the point library, new pianos and a piano player and new laundry machinery are much needed, all of which are most strongly recommended for your earnest consideration.

#### GRADUATES.

On account of their value as reference, and also as general information to the public, we take the liberty of again publishing a sketch of the careers of the graduated former pupils of

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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this school, as prepared by former officers, and also of two addresses delivered at the conference of the American Association of Workers of the Blind, held at Boston, in August, 1904, and August, 1907, one being entitled "Graduates of Schools for the Blind and their Needs," by Dr. C. F. Fraser, Superintendent of the School for the Blind, Halifax, Nova Scotia, and the other entitled "Prevention of Unnecessary Blindness and Public Duty," by Dr. F. Parke Lewis, Chairman of New York Commission for the Blind.

The first formal graduating exercises were held in 1885. The total number of graduates to date is seventy-four. They hold honored and respected positions in the communities in which they live. Not all are independent. No one in our complex life is wholly independent. Seeing people must look to one another for support and assistance. Defining independence as that condition of self support in which one earns a salary sufficient for his needs or does for others as much as others do for him, at least 75 per cent of our graduates are self supporting. Their record in this respect will compare favorably with the graduates of the high schools for seeing. Following is given a list of graduates. Those marked with (a star) are totally blind or so nearly blind as to be unable to read ink print. Of these graduates eight are married. The total number of children resulting from these marriages, so far as I am able to learn, is eight and not one of them is blind. Three only are children of a parent congenitally blind.

**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—GEOGRAPHY CLASS.**





Superintendent's Report.

| Name.                              | Residence.            | Occupation.                               |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1885.                              |                       |   |
| 1. Henry P. Klyver .....           | Rochester, N. Y.....  | Clergyman.                                |
| 2. M. A. McGalloway*.....          | Fond du Lac.....      | Mfgr. extracts and liniments.             |
| 1886.                              |                       |   |
| 1. Laura Engieson* .....           | Beloit, Wis.....      | Music teacher Wis. School for Blind.      |
| 2. Anna Carrier.....               | New York City.....    | Writer.                                   |
| 3. Libbie Wood*.....               | Fond du Lac.....      | Deceased.                                 |
| 4. Mary Shanahan*.....             | Manitowoc.....        | Sister Mary Efram, teacher in convent.    |
| 5. May Lyon (Ferson).....          | Elkhart.....          | Kindergarten teacher at Delavan. Married. |
| 6. Fritz Klemp*.....               | Thorp.....            | Merchant.                                 |
| 7. Williard Tubbs.....             | River Falls.....      | Patent Medicine mfgr.                     |
| 8. Arthur Whitney.....             | Edgerton .....        |   |
| 1887-1888.                         |                       |   |
| 1. Ida Flier (Houghtelling)* ..... | Sparta.....           | Married. Housekeeper.                     |
| 2. Amelia Nix* (Pickert)....       | Waukesha.....         | Married. Housekeeper.                     |
| 3. Jennie Connor*.....             | Sun Prairie.....      | Housekeeper and chambermaid.              |
| 4. Olof Olson.. ..                 | La Crosse.....        | Tuner and music teacher.                  |
| 1889-1890-1891.                    |                       |   |
| 1. Jessie Anderson (Barlow)        | Chicago.....          | Married.                                  |
| 2. Mary Hedberg*.....              | Minneapolis.....      | Deceased.                                 |
| 3. Bertha Squire*.....             | Sheboygan.....        | Housekeeper.                              |
| 1893.*                             |                       |   |
| 1. Andrew Donhard.....             | Marshfield.....       | Music teacher.                            |
| 1894.                              |                       |   |
| 1. Edward Weller .....             | Sparta.....           | Printer (deceased).                       |
| 2. Agnes Trainer.....              | Topeka.....           | Student.                                  |
| 1895-1896.                         |                       |   |
| 1. George Wolf*.....               | Prescott.....         | Tuner and piano teacher.                  |
| 2. Herbert Adams*.....             | Janesville.....       | Tuner and piano teacher.                  |
| 3. John Berger.....                | Mattoon.....          | Laborer.                                  |
| 4. Chester Hurlburt*.....          | Fox Lake.....         | Clergyman.                                |
| 5. Minnie O'Connor.....            | Iowa.....             |   |
| 6. Lizzie Zimmerman*.....          | Johnston's Creek..... | Housekeeper.                              |
| 7. Burdie Washburn (Slack)         | Oklahoma.....         | Housekeeper.                              |
| 1897.                              |                       |   |
| 1. Joseph Langenkamp*....          | Manitowoc.....        | Tuner.                                    |
| 2. Louise Belongia*.....           | Oconto .....          | Teacher, Milwaukee.                       |
| 3. Louise Pundt*.....              | Milwaukee.....        | Housekeeper.                              |
| 4. Cassie Carr*.....               | Eau Claire.....       | Housekeeper.                              |
| 5. Louise Tuttle.....              | Baraboo.....          | Teacher in Wis. School for Blind.         |
| 6. Genevieve Gallagher....         | Sauk City, Minn.....  | Teacher public school.                    |
| 7. Edward Raabe*.....              | Milwaukee.....        | Clerk in general store.                   |
| 8. Joseph Heil*.....               | Stevens Point.....    | Tuner.                                    |
| 9. Andrew Anderson*.....           | Oshkosh.....          | Masseur.                                  |
| 10. Fred Belongia*.....            | Oconto.....           | Tuner.                                    |

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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| Name.                            | Residence.             | Occupation.                          |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1898-1899.                       |                        |                                      |
| 1. Margaret Davies .....         | Corliss.....           | Point printer Wis. school for Blind. |
| 2. Anna Davies.....              | Corliss.....           | Housekeeper for wages.               |
| 3. Anna Zimmerman*.....          | Johnston's Creek.....  | Housekeeper.                         |
| 4. Leo Heck (deceased).....      | Sheboygan.....         |                                      |
| 5. Orson Cochran.....            | Grand Rapids.....      | Tuner.                               |
| 6. Arthur Nitschke* .....        | Milwaukee.....         | In workshop for blind.               |
| 7. John Schuster*.....           | Milwaukee. ....        | Osteopathic physician.               |
| 8. Chas. Winkleman.....          | Footville.....         | Weaver.                              |
| 9. Robert Barnes*.....           | Milwaukee.....         | Clergyman.                           |
| 1900-1901—no class.              |                        |                                      |
| 1902.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Jessie Foster*.....           | Janesville.....        | Music teacher.                       |
| 2. Carrie Palmer*.....           | Janesville.....        | Canvasser.                           |
| 3. Elizabeth Emmerson*.....      | Beloit.....            | Housekeeper.                         |
| 4. Mathilde Schnitke (Judd)..... | Des Moines, Iowa.....  | Married.                             |
| 5. William Dobbins*.....         | Marinette.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 6. Samuel Egtdedt.....           | Janesville.....        | Tun r.                               |
| 7. Alfred Feistel .....          | Sheboygan.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 8. Daniel Roberts*.....          | Chicago.....           | Tuner.                               |
| 1903.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Arthur Cory*.....             | Spokane, Washington... | Tuner, Post graduate student.        |
| 2. Oscar Summons*.....           | Portland, Oregon....   | Tuner.                               |
| 3. Frank Lemere*.....            | Sheboygan.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 4. Winifred Gilbert... ..        | Stoughton .....        | Public school teacher.               |
| 5. Anna Hul .....                | Montello.....          | Stenographer and music teacher.      |
| 6. Emma Bentzine*.....           | Cumberland.....        | Housekeeper.                         |
| 1904.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Thea. Lorentson*.....         | Baldwin.....           | Housekeeper.                         |
| 2. Chester Parish*.....          | Whitewater.....        | Osteopathic physician.               |
| 3. Leo Lange*.....               | Milwaukee.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 4. Wm. Cochran*.....             | Grand Rapids.....      |                                      |
| 1905.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Sarah Davies.....             | Whitewater.....        | Housekeeper for wages.               |
| 2. Julia Hawke.....              | Eau Claire.....        | Housekeeper for wages.               |
| 1906.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Ludwig Ness*.....             | Eau Claire.....        | Tuner.                               |
| 2. Herbert Cooley*.....          | Superior.....          | Tuner.                               |
| 1907.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Mary Larson*.....             | Kenosha. ....          |                                      |
| 2. John Baer*.....               | Ashland .....          | Tuner.                               |
| 3. William Twade*.....           | Milwaukee.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 4. George Bergmann.....          | Milwaukee.....         | Tuner.                               |
| 1908.                            |                        |                                      |
| 1. Florence Gomm.....            | Milwaukee.....         | Music teacher.                       |
| 2. Charles Rauch*.....           | Mauston.....           | Tuner.                               |

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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## PUPILS NOT GRADUATES.

In the last twenty-four years about three hundred pupils have left school without graduating. Of these over forty are dead, many have left the state and their whereabouts are unknown to us, some have come into possession of property, and others are supported by parents or relatives who are financially well-to-do. There are over eighty of whom officers or teachers in the school have knowledge who are self supporting or nearly so.

Following is a partial list giving names, degree of blindness, residence and trade or business:

Chas. Adams, partial, Greenwood, weaver.  
 Mark Albert, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 John Amerhine, total, Milwaukee, peddler, supports wife and 4 children.  
 Medar Alleyn, partial, Evanston, Ill., cook, married.  
 Jens Anderson, total, Stoughton, weaving and other school trades, supports himself and assists parents.  
 Jos. Bergs, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 George Brooks, total, Linton, N. Dakota, weaving, violinist, singer, partially deaf.  
 R. Buckser, total, Milwaukee, tuner.  
 Jas. M. Biggs, total, Richland Center, weaver and store keeper.  
 Archie Belognia, partial, Oconto, store keeper.  
 Frank Bus, total, tuner.  
 Albert Bitter, partial, Milwaukee, rat killer.  
 Anthony Brunson, partial, Chicago, bicycle repairer.  
 Jas. Babcock, partial, Illinois, farm hand.  
 Thos. Carney, partial, Galesville, farmer.  
 Wm. Crandal, total, Walworth, undertaker, supports wife and 2 children.  
 Arthur Covey, total, Oshkosh, peanut dealer.  
 John Cunningham, total, Sun Prairie, weaver.  
 Grover Carey, partial, Madison, clerk.  
 Edward Donahoe, total, San Francisco, Cal., married, two children, school trades.  
 Philip Donahoe, total, Big Spring, weaver.  
 Oscar Follansbee, partial, River Falls, married, two children.  
 Hugo Feick, total, Plymouth, salesman.  
 Emil Faulk, total, Oshkosh, weaver.  
 Jos. Gockle, total, Milwaukee, editor and publisher.  
 Edward Genrich, total, Eau Claire, tuner.  
 Walter Goetzinger, total, La Crosse, married, musician.  
 Laddie Gorna, total, Two Rivers, tuner.  
 Louise Marsden (Goetzinger), partial, married, La Crosse.  
 Frank Harmon, total, Elkhorn, farmer.  
 Peter Holmgren, total, Harley, weaver and merchant.  
 Howard Hall, partial, Poynette.  
 Edward Johnson, partial, Kendall, weaver.

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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Bert Johnston, total, Milwaukee, tuner.  
 Terrance Knight, partial, Darlington.  
 Bernard Knuth, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 Julius Koepke, total, Whitewater, tuner.  
 Levi McCulloch, partial, Janesville, brcom maker and canvasser.  
 Dennis Murphy, partial, Waupun, farmer.  
 Ernst Montgomery, partial, Poplar Grove, weaver.  
 Edward McMurphy, partial, Prescott, farmer.  
 Wm. Mann, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 Louis Manz, total, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 Gustav Mansky, total, Milwaukee, deceased.  
 Ernest Meissner, partial, Janesville, laborer.  
 Placid Mougnot, total, weaver.  
 Lizzie Nix, partial, Milwaukee, clerk.  
 John Nelson, partial, River Falls, printer.  
 Nels Nelson, total, Pine Grove, fiddler.  
 Wm. Nelson, total, Cushing, farm work.  
 John Olson, total, Elroy, farm work.  
 Peter Oren, total, Blanchardville, laborer.  
 Edward Ouradnik, total, Slovan, weaver.  
 Joseph Preston, partial, Janesville, shoe merchant.  
 Ulmer Park, partial, Cong. clergyman, Belnwood, Iowa.  
 Frank Pratt, partial, Madison, music dealer.  
 Alpheus Parseneau, partial, Fall River, farmer.  
 Violet Patterson, partial, Milwaukee, teacher.  
 Howard Pratt, partial, River Falls, butcher.  
 Nels Peterson, total, Racine, weaver, married, two children.  
 Emil Reutzen, partial, Milwaukee, deceased.  
 Frank Richardson partial, Burnam Woods, weaver.  
 Adam Rickert, blind and deaf, Waukesha, peddler.  
 Chas. Rcot, total, Milwaukee, tuner.  
 Hays Rouse, partial, Bay Settlement, farmer.  
 Frank Siegel, partial, Racine, married, tuner and salesman.  
 George Stuenfig, partial, Portage, farmer.  
 Edward Shattuck, partial, Milton, merchant.  
 Henry Schart, partial, Milwaukee, workshop for blind.  
 Philip Slack, total, Oklahoma, book merchant, married.  
 Jerry Scribner, partial, Denver, tuner.  
 Charles Stern, partial, Hintz, weaver.  
 Frank Tamplin, total, Janesville, farmer.  
 Frank Tummand, total, Dubuque, weaver.  
 John Wilson, total, Eastman, musician.  
 Hesto Washburn, partial, Delavan, teacher.  
 Hirman Woodard, total, Lcdi, weaver.

Of women who left school without graduating, twenty with partial vision and four of the totally blind have married and have charge of homes. Two or three are music teachers. Many earn a little money by selling bead work and other articles of their handicraft. The large majority live with relatives and support themselves not by earning salaries but by helping in the work of the household. "Home helpers" is our name for

**SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND—COOKING CLASS.**

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SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND-TYPEWRITING.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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the positions they fill and it is to train blind girls to be a real help and blessing in the homes in which they live that much of the energy of the school is directed.

Of former pupils, two women and five men are in poorhouses. One of these women has money and pays two dollars a week toward her support; the other one makes and sells bead-work which helps in paying her expense. Two of the five men will probably soon be earning a living in the workshop for the blind in Milwaukee, so that four persons—three men and one woman is nearly a fair statement of the number of our former pupils now public charges in the almshouses of the state.

Of former pupils, not graduates, twenty-one women and thirteen men, with partial sight, and four women and ten men with no sight, have married. The marriages have resulted in forty-one children, two with defective vision.

Only four marriages have occurred the parties to which both attended school here, and in not more than one case, if any, was an attachment between the young people formed while attending school.

In concluding this report I desire to acknowledge my deep appreciation of the cordial support and consideration shown me by your Honorable Board at all time. All of which is most respectfully submitted.

HARVEY CLARK,  
*Superintendent and Steward.*

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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**GRADUATES OF SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND AND THEIR NEEDS.**

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DR. C. F. FRASER,

*Superintendent School for the Blind, Halifax, N. S.*

Address Delivered at the Conference of the American Association of Workers for the Blind, Boston, Mass., August, 1904.

In considering the needs of our graduates a few preliminary remarks as to the training given in schools for the blind may not be out of place.

The officers and teachers in schools for the blind should be enthusiasts in their particular line of work. They should endeavor to impress upon their pupils a strong spirit of self-reliance, and faith in the idea that the world has work for them to do. The spirit of the school should always be optimistic, for while blindness is a handicap, it is not an insuperable obstacle to success. I wish that each instructor of the blind could fully realize the importance of this truth and could learn by experience how best to administer the tonic of encouragement.

The mental, moral and physical training given in many schools for the blind is admirable, but in some schools it fails in that it is not specific and definite. The lad with sight who goes out from the grammar or high school requires an additional training of from one to five years to fit him for the activities of life. If he were dependent upon the education he received in the public schools he would find but few avenues of employment open to him. It is the practical training in the workshop, factory, counting house, office or special school which enables the lad with sight to take his place side by side with his fellow-men as a skilled workman or a trained business or professional man. The boy who is blind must receive the same practical training if he is to succeed in the world. He cannot secure this training after he graduates, hence it is of paramount importance that he receive a special training while he is still an undergraduate. I do not underrate the intellectual training given in the literary departments of our progressive schools, but this education, be it ever so good, will enable very few blind persons to solve the problem of how to win their bread and butter. I believe that each pupil in our schools should receive a specific training in some particular line of work which would enable him as a graduate to support himself, or at least to do something towards his support.

Each pupil requires special study upon the part of superintendent and teachers. The weak places in his character or physique must be strengthened; his manners and habits duly considered; his mental aptitude fully gauged, and his training such as to insure a practical knowledge of at least one occupation which has a commercial value in the world. If he is to be a teacher of music he should know how to teach and what to teach; he should have confidence in his ability to teach children with sight, and should be familiar with the difficulties with which he will have to contend. It should be our aim to make him a thoroughly qualified *instructor* rather than

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*Graduates of School for the Blind and their Needs.*

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a player of piano-forte music. I would not lower the standard of excellence in any of the musical departments so far as the individual is concerned, but I believe as a business proposition that piano *playing* should take a second place as compared with piano *teaching*. Better graduate three qualified teachers than one virtuoso. The training of vocal teachers, pianoforte tuners, and *masseurs*, should be equally definite and thorough. Each pupil should also be trained for one or more years in commercial work, so as to familiarize him with ordinary business transactions.

The choice of a locality in which to settle is of the utmost importance to a graduate of a school for the blind. Those who are blind are, as a rule, more successful in communities where they can become well known. Populous cities and sparsely settled country districts offer few opportunities of employment to the graduate of average ability. The choice of a locality should generally be made in the smaller cities, towns and villages. I have known many of our girl graduates succeed admirably in towns and villages who would undoubtedly have failed had their lot been cast in larger cities. I have also known pianoforte tuners and *masseurs* who have found little or no employment in their village homes achieve success in the larger towns. Therefore the prospective graduate, with the help of the superintendent of the school, should give a great deal of consideration to this matter of locality, as upon the choice the future success of the graduate may largely depend. It is a great mistake to allow our graduates to drift to their own homes, where there is little or nothing for them to do. Every effort should be made to induce them to go to work immediately upon leaving the school, as the effect of a year of idleness is demoralizing in the extreme, making the boy or girl less self-reliant and less able to cope with the difficulties with which all are called upon to contend.

A blind person cannot make a successful start in life without money in his pocket. This fact was forcibly brought to my attention during the earlier years of my superintendency, and in order to meet the need I established a modest loan and aid fund of \$1,000. From this fund loans of twenty dollars and upwards have been made to graduates in good standing. Interest is charged at the rate of six per cent. per annum, payable annually. The principal may be repaid in installments of smaller or larger amounts. Since the establishment of the fund in 1882, one hundred and fifty loans have been made, and in many instances repaid with interest within two years. The advantage of such a fund has, year by year, become more apparent to me; and although the individual loans were not large, I believe that many of our graduates would have failed to succeed had it not been possible to place within their reach the necessary financial assistance.

We are all well aware that it is more or less difficult for young and inexperienced blind persons to establish themselves in communities where they are strangers. The man with sight will in a few weeks establish friendly relations with those about him. A glance of the eye, a nod of the head, and certain acts of courtesy win for him the recognition of his fellows and speedily break down the barriers of strangeness and reserve. The disadvantages of the blind in this particular can be largely overcome by the superintendent of the school taking measures to have his graduates properly introduced to the leading people of the towns and villages in which they are to settle. This he can do by personal visitations and by letters of introduction from himself and interested friends. I need

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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not go more fully into this matter of proper introduction, as I believe its importance will be at once realized. It may be of interest to recount the measures that are taken to meet the needs of the graduates of our tuning department in the school for the blind at Halifax: It is decided that F. B. is to locate in M——, I at once set about to secure the addresses of all persons in M—— who have pianos, and immediately send out a circular letter recommending the tuner and guaranteeing his ability to perform satisfactory work. The tuner goes to M—— and calls upon those to whom letters have been sent. When he secures a piano and tunes it to the satisfaction of its owner, he requests that a brief testimonial be entered in a small book which he carries for the purpose. After he has obtained several of these local testimonials he finds no great difficulty in securing regular employment. New testimonials are added as opportunity offers. A similar method can be used to advantage by teachers of vocal or instrumental music.

Graduates of schools for the blind should make a point of joining some local society, organization, or brotherhood, and thus come into friendly contact with the men and women of the locality in which they reside. I always strongly recommend my graduates to identify themselves with the communities in which they live, and I know of no better way for them to do so than by becoming members of some philanthropic or mutual benefit society. The friendly association with workers in the same cause is socially and materially advantageous to them. It broadens their view of life and arouses upon the part of their fellow-members a keen interest in their success.

To sum up: Our graduates need specific training; they need to select with care the locality in which to reside; they need to have money in their pockets; they need to be properly introduced, and they need to identify themselves with local organizations. These needs being met, we should have no fear as to their success, provided their industry and the quality of their work merit the support and encouragement of their fellow-citizens.

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PREVENTION OF UNNECESSARY BLINDNESS A PUBLIC DUTY.

DR. F. PARK LEWIS,  
*Chairman New York Commission for the Blind.*

Address Delivered at the Conference of the American Association of Workers for the Blind, Boston, Mass., August, 1907.

It is not necessary to tell a blind man what it is to be blind. We may say what we will about the marvellous achievements of those without sight; we may point with amazement and pride at mathematical prodigies like Professor Carll, or at a musical genius who has been phenomenally successful like Edward Baxter Perry, or at a sightless typist, or switchboard operator, or masseur or business man or woman; but the fact remains that success has been won in each instance in spite of a heavy handicap, and the blind are cheery and optimistic because they are brave. So hard a thing it is to be denied a glimpse of the beauties of this world, to

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*Prevention of Unnecessary Blindness a Public Duty.*

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be shut out from an even competition with one's fellows, that it would seem impossible that in a civilized country any human being should be needlessly permitted to lose his sight. Yet there is no doubt whatever that from thirty to forty per cent. of those who are blind need never have become so had proper measures been taken at the right time to prevent the affliction. With much of the unnecessary blindness we may not here concern ourselves; but when young infants who come into the world normal in every particular have their eyes destroyed as the result of an avoidable infection, the failure to use the simple measures that will prevent it and to warn those who should know what to do but fail to do it become a crime, for which you and I are responsible. Ophthalmia neonatorum, or inflammation of the eyes of newborn babies, is one of the commonest and at the same time one of the most dangerous maladies of the eyes to which the child is subject. It is not confined to the tenement-house district; it may occur in any class of society. It is due to the introduction in the child's eyes at or shortly after birth of germ-infected secretion from the mother. If the smallest portion of this infecting material is allowed to get inside the infant's eyelids it rapidly develops a most violent inflammation, which may be followed by ulceration and rupture of the eyeball. When finally its intensity is expended and the suppuration has ceased, the clear, shining eyes have been replaced by ugly, staring, protruding globes from which the sight has forever gone. If, however, immediately after the child is born the lids be wiped free from all secretion, a pledget of absorbent cotton or a bit of soft, clean linen cloth being employed for this purpose, and the lids gently opened and washed free from any extraneous matter that may have got into them, the eyes may be saved.

One can never be sure, however, that all of the microscopic forms on which infection depends have been removed by simple washing; and twenty-four years ago Professor Crede, of Leipsic, made a great discovery, for which some day the whole world will unite in doing honor to his memory. At that time he made the announcement that, by allowing a small portion of a two per cent. solution of nitrate of silver to drop from the end of a tiny glass rod upon the eyeball of a new-born child, the microbes of infection would be destroyed and the eye itself uninjured. In his enormous clinic the number of cases of ophthalmia was reduced by this procedure from ten per cent. of the whole number of births to two-tenths of one per cent.; and some years later, in a series of over 1,100 births, one only was slightly infected, still further reducing the percentage to a quarter of one per cent., and increasing thereby the possibility of the child escaping this dangerous infection by fifty times.

It will be seen, therefore, that if this great discovery of Crede's were uniformly employed, the chief cause of blindness throughout the civilized world would be abolished.

This is a condition thoroughly understood and guarded against by all trained obstetricians. In almost every modern hospital, as in every suspected case in the practice of every modern physician, prophylaxis is a routine procedure, and a blind baby in consequence is so rare under such careful treatment as to be remarkable. But among the poor, ignorance is still rife, and vast numbers of mothers receive the ministrations of half-trained or ignorant midwives and, alas! sometimes of careless doctors. Through lack of knowledge as to the proper though simple procedure required, eyes are infected

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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rather than protected. The admirable Howe law, which already obtains in sixteen states, requiring midwives to report the existence of ophthalmia neonatorum to the health authorities, is rarely enforced, or if it is there is no one upon whom its care and treatment necessarily devolve. This means delay, and delay, so far as the eyes are concerned, is often another way of spelling destruction.

I have said that these cases usually occur among the poor. A helpless child, therefore, soon becomes too great a burden for the parents to carry and it is shifted to the community. Many, fortunately, are got into the schools for the blind. That efficient prophylaxis is not generally employed the records of all institutions where young blind people are gathered abundantly demonstrate. The average number of blind from this disease entering the New York State School during the past five years is twenty-six per cent of the whole number admitted, while at Overbrook, Pa., the main cause of blindness is ophthalmia neonatorum. Of 536 pupils admitted to this school between 1890 and 1906, inclusive (sixteen years), twenty-nine per cent of the whole were victims of ophthalmia neonatorum; 155 babies had had their eyes destroyed and their light extinguished forever because of the carelessness or neglect of some one who should have known, but did not, and should have cared enough, but did not, to put one drop of the simple but necessary prophylactic in the eyes of the child in time to save him from such a fate. About one-quarter of the children in all of the schools for the blind have lost their sight from this cause. There are in all in the United States fifty of these schools. The cost of supporting them reaches a sum annually approximating two millions of dollars. Were it not for the needless blindness resulting from this preventable disease, one-fifth to one-quarter of these schools would not be required at all, or they might be filled by other blind children who are not now being educated. The annual saving, then, to the nation would amount to hundreds of thousands of dollars and many times that sum would be added to the economic value of the commonwealth in turning an expense into a revenue by making one who may be a dependent into an effective and productive citizen.

In a home in Brooklyn, maintained through the broad and generous charity of the women connected with the Sunshine Society, are seventeen blind children, mostly taken from Randall's Island—the children of paupers. An examination was made by the New York state ophthalmologist—an official connected with the State Health Department—of sixteen of these children; one probably was absent. Of these, twelve, possibly thirteen, were hopelessly blind as a result of preventable and at one time curable conditions. This is a noble and worthy charity, and the kind and helpful sympathy given these children is brightening otherwise dark and desolate lives; but if the money and effort necessarily employed in caring for these blind children for one year had been devoted to propaganda for the prevention of blindness, these and countless others had never lost their sight.

In the State of Massachusetts among 3,806 blind registered by your commission on the first of the present year, 661, more than twenty per cent. of the whole, had become blind before their fifth year. If we exclude ulcerative condition due to bad hygiene and insufficient nourishment, which ought to be controllable, and congenital blindness, which constitutes a comparatively small proportion of the whole, we are safe in assuming that one-half of this number, or ten per cent. of the whole, have in enlightened New Eng-



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*Prevention of Unnecessary Blindness a Public Duty.*

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land given their eyes as a sacrifice to this Moloch of ignorance and neglect.

Before any adequate understanding can be obtained as to the measures to be taken for the relief of an intolerable condition such as I have pictured, it is necessary to know exactly the circumstances that make its continued existence possible.

It is unthinkable that any human being can understand and appreciate the frightful danger with which the innocent infant is menaced and yet deliberately withhold his hand from the very easy assistance needed.

We may safely assume that in no instance is it due to the unwillingness of the accoucheur to safeguard the child's eyes; but the world grows with great rapidity. More than one hundred thousand children were born in the city of New York during the past year. Vast numbers of these came from tenement houses, from back alleyways and the slums, from homes, if they may be called such, where cleanliness and decent living are almost impossible, and where sanitation in the modern acceptance of the word is a rite unknown.

To many of these even our language is strange. They are the Russian and the Polish Jews, Sardinians, Croatians, and others whom our college settlement workers and district physicians can better name.

These people are ministered to in their confinements by women of their own nationality, and usually of their own social status. Last year the demand for a midwife's services were voiced by 43,834 mothers in Greater New York. Not a few of them have had good training, but many of them are unclean and ignorant to the last degree. Occasionally, of course, in this class a physician is employed, but the hurry of an active practice often makes him forgetful of unusual precautions. He is not in the habit of caring for diseases of the eye. These go to the dispensary or to the specialist. Infections of the eyes do not, indeed, often occur in an individual practice. They may be expected only in from one in fifty to one in two hundred cases, so that a busy doctor may not see one in years. After the baby is a week or ten days old, as the mother is convalescing, his attention is called to the swollen, suppurating eyes of the child. Then he remembers that he did not happen to have the silver drops in his bag and none were used. Dr. Carrigues reports that during his service in New York maternity hospital, in 1882 to 1884, Crede's practice was followed in 351 infants and not one was affected with ophthalmia. One other case was delivered in the absence of the house surgeon and the silver was neglected. This child had the disease and lost both eyes in spite of special treatment. A Buffalo physician makes the use of this prophylactic a routine. He omitted in two cases. In both infection followed.

While with individual accoucheurs the infections are few, the aggregate is large. In the city of Buffalo last year, with 8,500 births, there were 102 cases of ophthalmia in the practice of the physicians and midwives. The number is far greater in maternity and other hospitals, from which reports were not obtained. There is no doubt whatever that at least ten times as many infections occurred as were necessary. In the country districts it is much the same. The attendant among the poor is often a woman-relative who does the best she can, or the doctor who has come many miles and who is not expected to see either mother or child again unless serious illness supervenes.



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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

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The reasons, then, why protection is not always afforded to the child are: First, that the disease occurs so infrequently that it is not anticipated. Second, midwives and many doctors are not sufficiently well informed as to its dangers and the most effective method of preventing infection. Third, neither the midwife nor the doctor is likely to have the proper silver salt in fresh solution at hand. Imagine one of these women, who can scarcely read or write, copying a Latin prescription for the purpose of securing a drug in which exact dosage is imperative; and, fourth, the accoucheur, whether midwife or doctor, does not always have accurate knowledge as to the way it should be used.

WHAT, THEN, SHOULD BE DONE?

It is essential if this plague, which is ubiquitous, be got under control that the public be enlightened concerning it. There must be inaugurated a campaign of education. Every prospective mother throughout the length and breadth of the land should know that unless proper precautions are taken, her baby may be blind for life. Attempts at popular education on these lines have been made many times and in many lands, but they have been sporadic and indefinite. They lacked plan and continuity. Under the inspiration of Dr. Roth, of London, England, many years ago, a prize was offered for the best essay on the prevention of blindness, and it secured an admirable popular monograph from the pen of Professor Fuchs, of Vienna. Unfortunately it is no longer in circulation. Leaflets describing ophthalmia neonatorum, giving its cause, the method of prevention, and necessity for urgent treatment by a competent physician, have been issued in many languages—English, German, Polish, French, Italian and Hebrew. These have been distributed to mothers and midwives by the Society for the Blind in England and the Valentin Haüy Association in Paris, as well as by our own Massachusetts and the New York Associations. The value of these is beyond measure. They, however, reach isolated spots, when the whole field must be covered.

The plan to which the American Medical Association has given its approval provides for a perfectly organized movement covering the whole United States from Maine to Alaska, and from Canada to the Gulf. It includes the appointment of committees from each state medical society, and through them from every county society in America, these to follow a definite plan of campaign which shall be given with the authority and approval of the national ophthalmological and obstetrical associations. In fulfilment of this, the subject will be presented during the coming month at a meeting to be held in Detroit, of the American Society of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, and a little later before the Academy of Ophthalmology and Oto-Laryngology, at a meeting to be held in Louisville, Ky. This will provide, first, for the enactment of laws in each state and federal territory placing the supervisory control and licensure of midwives in the boards of health, requiring that they may be examined and registered in each county and that they may be required to report each case of ophthalmia neonatorum occurring in their practice under penalty—if found guilty of neglect of the method of prophylaxis required by the health authorities—of forfeiture of their license and fine; second, for the distribution by health boards of circulars of advice to midwives and mothers, giving instruction as to the dangers, methods of infection, and

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*Prevention or Unnecessary Blindness a Public Duty.*

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prophylaxis of this disease; third, the preparation and distribution by health boards of ampoules or tubes containing the chosen prophylactic, with a simple description of its necessity and method of application. These may be made at almost infinitesimal cost; they insure a safe and pure solution, and if hermetically sealed in light-proof receptacles, will keep indefinitely without chemical change; fourth, to obtain at stated periods from midwives and all physicians engaged in the practice of obstetrics, a report of the number of cases of ophthalmia neonatorum which have occurred in their practice during this time, together with a statement as to whether or not a prophylactic was used in each case, with the condition of the eyes at the close of treatment. In cases of blindness a full explanation should be placed on record. The statistics thus easily and inexpensively obtained would be of great value, while the accoucheur would be constantly reminded of the necessity of vigilance in prophylaxis and treatment. The midwife, on the other hand, must be held to strict accountability for every case encountered, and failure to use the measures freely provided, should the child's eyes suffer, must be followed by a penalty which should include the forfeiture of the license under which she is permitted to ply her trade. From the medical standpoint, the success of this plan is assured. The president-elect of the American Medical Association, your distinguished citizen, Dr. Burrell, has signified his hearty approval of the efforts that are being made to control this disease, while eminent obstetricians, ophthalmologists and sanitarians, all agree with Professor Hess, of Germany, who was but recently the guest of the Association, that the time has come when the plague can and must be stamped out. But no great movement ever succeeded, no law placed upon our statutes has ever been enforced, unless it is backed by an intelligent public sentiment. This is not a new subject to the medical profession. For more than a quarter of a century doctors have been meeting in conclave and telling each other that which they already knew perfectly well, that blindness resulting from this disease was unnecessary and should be prevented; but helpful as has been these discussions they have failed to reach the audience with whom such teaching was most needed, and disaster continued to follow disaster. The efforts which the physicians are making must be supplemented by the state and by the public; by the state for economic and humanitarian reasons. For every dollar used for prevention, ten thousand times as much is saved in cutting off the cost of education and maintenance of one who may become a dependent, and it is moreover a legal right which the infant citizen may properly demand through his guardians and protectors that he be not robbed, through ignorance and neglect while yet helpless and unable to protect himself, of that which is more precious than his dearest earthly possession—the ability to see. The duty of saving the child from this calamity is one devolving not only on the state, it rests upon every right minded individual to whom a knowledge of his danger comes. We cannot be censured for taking no action concerning conditions about which we have no knowledge; but when I demonstrate to you that there will be born in the State of Massachusetts and in the city of Boston during the coming year hundreds of innocent, well-formed babies whose eyes may be injured or destroyed because right steps are not taken to protect them, then upon each one of us who knows and makes no effort to prevent this affliction will rest the responsibility for the result. It should be a self-im-

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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posed task on every society for the prevention of cruelty to children, upon every children's aid society, upon every charity organization society, upon every legislator, upon every citizen, to promulgate a knowledge of the dangers which menace the babies of the land; and if they and we unite our efforts, for no movement should be attempted except with the authority and co-operation of the organized medical profession, this pathologic anachronism of a controllable and preventable infection which continues to work havoc and disaster in spite of twentieth century knowledge and methods will be robbed of its virulence, and comfort and happiness and prosperity shall be assured for a multitude of children yet unborn.

List of supplies the children should have on entrance to the school.

| <i>For Boys.</i>                 | <i>For Girls.</i>               |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2 suits for week-day wear        | 3 dresses for week-day wear     |
| 1 suit for Sunday wear           | 1 dress for Sunday wear         |
| 3 colored and 1 light day shirts | 2 white underskirts             |
| 2 night shirts                   | 3 colored underskirts           |
| 6 prs. of socks or stockings     | 3 night dresses or gowns        |
| 1 hat and 1 cap                  | 6 pairs of stockings            |
| 2 suits of light underwear       | 1 warm jacket and hat           |
| 2 suits of heavy underwear       | 3 suits of light underwear      |
| 3 pairs shoes                    | 3 suits of heavy underwear      |
| 1 pair mittens or gloves         | 3 pairs of shoes and overshoes. |
| 1 comb and brush and toothbrush  | 1 pair of mittens or gloves     |
| Handkerchiefs and collars        | 1 comb and brush and toothbrush |
| 4 towels                         | Handkerchiefs                   |
|                                  | 4 towels                        |

Small boys should have more underwear than larger ones. Their pants, both woolen and cotton, should be of washable material for every day wear. They should have six waists (instead of shirts) and an extra pair of trousers also rubbers or overshoes. Small girls should be provided with aprons.

*Enrollment.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1906-08.

*Boys.*

| Name.                    | Post Office.         | County.      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Adams, William .....     | Richland Center..... | Richland.    |
| Aamodt, Albert.....      | Deer Park.....       | St. Croix.   |
| Baer, John.....          | Milwaukee.....       | Milwaukee.   |
| Bauer, Otto.....         | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Babler, Matthew.....     | Belleville.....      | Dane.        |
| Beals, William .....     | Ft. Atkinson .....   | Jefferson.   |
| Bellman, Leonard. ....   | Oshkosh.....         | Winnebago.   |
| Bentzine, Alphonse.....  | Cumberland.....      | Barron.      |
| Bentzine, Harold.....    | Cumberland.....      | Barron.      |
| Bergman, George.....     | Watertown.....       | Jefferson.   |
| Bishop, Vigo.....        | .....                | .....        |
| Blonding, Joseph.....    | St. Croix Falls..... | Polk.        |
| Brackey, Oscar.....      | Shell Lake. ....     | Washburn.    |
| Braxmeier, Edwin.....    | Manitowoc.....       | Manitowoc.   |
| Czerwinski, Clemenz..... | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Davies, Herbert.....     | Corliss .....        | Racine.      |
| Ehlert, Frederick.....   | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Fitch, William.....      | Clear Lake.....      | Polk.        |
| Fournier, Cedric.....    | Green Bay.....       | Brown.       |
| Graves, Leroy.....       | Eau Claire .....     | Eau Claire.  |
| Grebner, Joseph.....     | Barneveld.....       | Iowa.        |
| Hansen, William.....     | Union Grove.....     | Racine.      |
| Harmon, Loyd.....        | Belleville.....      | Dane.        |
| Harvey, Phillip.....     | Greenleaf.....       | Brown.       |
| Howard, Earl.....        | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Howard, John.....        | Marinette. ....      | Marinette.   |
| Hill, Chester .....      | Barneveld.....       | Iowa.        |
| Hudson, Phillip.....     | Lake Geneva.....     | Walworth.    |
| Hoffmann, Frederick..... | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Hessenauer, Harry....    | Janesville. ....     | Rock.        |
| Johnson, Arndt.....      | Blair.....           | Trempealeau. |
| Keeler, Randall.....     | Sparta.....          | Monroe.      |
| Kimball, Joseph.....     | Stevens Point.....   | Portage.     |
| Klingbeil, Edward.....   | Fond du Lac .....    | Fond du Lac. |
| Knuht, George.....       | Milwaukee .....      | Milwaukee.   |
| Leuenberger, George..... | Monroe.....          | Green.       |
| Lacourciere, Leon .....  | Oconto .....         | Oconto.      |



*Enrollment.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1906-1908.

*Girls.*

| Name.                     | Post Office.      | County.    |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Adams, Mamie.....         | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Bentzine, Ellen.....      | Cumberland.....   | Barron.    |
| Bentzine, Jennie.....     | Cumberland.....   | Barron.    |
| Boldt, Martha.....        | Abrams.....       | Oconto.    |
| Boes, Ida.....            | Oconto. ....      | Oconto.    |
| Bornhuetter, Minnie.....  | Kenosha .....     | Kenosha.   |
| Burke, Catherine.....     | Portage.....      | Columbia.  |
| Burke, Agnes.....         | Portage.....      | Columbia.  |
| Carlyle, Tomsina.....     | LaCrosse.....     | LaCrosse.  |
| Cornell, Blanche.....     | Plainfield.....   | Waushara.  |
| Countryman, Iva.....      | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Cox, Martha.....          | Kendall.....      | Monroe.    |
| Doege, Adele.....         | Walworth.....     | Walworth.  |
| Doubleday, Norlane.....   | Whitewater.....   | Walworth.  |
| Enders, Emma.....         | Marinette.....    | Marinette. |
| Fadness, Emma.....        | Rio .....         | Columbia.  |
| Fadness, Josie.....       | Rio .....         | Columbia.  |
| Giese, Frieda .....       | Random Lake ..... | Sheboygan. |
| Gomm, Florence.....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Gifford, Florence .....   | Milton.....       | Rock.      |
| Hart, Agnes.....          | Beaver Dam.....   | Dodge.     |
| Helmenstine, Dollie ..... | Blue Mounds ..... | Dane.      |
| Hillsburg, Elizabeth..... | Schofield.....    | Marathon.  |
| Klump, Frieda .....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Kniskern, Velma .....     | Walworth.....     | Walworth.  |
| Krogman, Emma .....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Kroyer, Elsie.....        | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Larson, Mary.....         | Kenosha.....      | Kenosha.   |
| Lohry, Lillie .....       | Waukesha.....     | Waukesha.  |
| Lowry, Frances.,.....     | Fargo, N. D. .... |            |
| McKinnon, Florence .....  | Fish Creek.....   | Door.      |
| Masterson, Adeline.....   | Oconto.....       | Oconto.    |
| Meissner, Martha.....     | Janesville .....  | Rock.      |
| Memhard, Hattie.....      | Racine .....      | Racine.    |

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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1907-1908 continued.

*Boys.*

| Name.                     | Post Office.       | County.     |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Mathis, Albert.....       | Fountain City..... | Buffalo.    |
| Mansfield, Jason.....     | Lynxville.....     | Crawford.   |
| McKinnon, Donald.....     | Fish Creek.....    | Door Co.    |
| Montag, Adolph.....       | Dickeyville.....   | Grant Co.   |
| Mueller, Frank.....       | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Ness, Ludwig.....         | Eau Claire.....    | Eau Claire. |
| Preiss, Reinhardt.....    | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Prosser, James.....       | Menasha.....       | Winnebago.  |
| Peterson, Carl.....       | Ashland.....       | Ashland.    |
| Quade, William.....       | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Raush, Charles.....       | Mauston.....       | Juneau.     |
| Raush, Edward.....        | Mauston.....       | Juneau.     |
| Rector, Lewis.....        | Athelstane.....    | Marinette.  |
| Roepke, Albert.....       | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Reed, Charles.....        | Janesville.....    | Rock.       |
| Seelig, William.....      | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Severson, Oscar.....      | Cambridge.....     | Dane.       |
| Shebel, Herbert.....      | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Sirianni, Peter.....      | Cumberland.....    | Barron.     |
| Smiley, Walter.....       | Union Grove.....   | Racine.     |
| Tesser, Oscar.....        | Saratoga.....      | Wood.       |
| Tyzckowski, Aloysius..... | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Wauzon, Stanley.....      | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Brewer, Otis.....         | Milwaukee.....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Kehlendorf, Francis.....  | Manitowoc.....     | Manitowoc.  |

*Enrollment.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1906-1908.

*Girls.*

| Name.                     | Post Office.      | County.    |
|---------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Adams, Mamie.....         | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Bentzine, Ellen.....      | Cumberland.....   | Barron.    |
| Bentzine, Jennie.....     | Cumberland.....   | Barron.    |
| Boldt, Martha.....        | Abrams.....       | Oconto.    |
| Boes, Ida.....            | Oconto. ....      | Oconto.    |
| Bornhuetter, Minnie.....  | Kenosha .....     | Kenosha.   |
| Burke, Catherine.....     | Portage.....      | Columbia.  |
| Burke, Agnes.....         | Portage.....      | Columbia.  |
| Carlyle, Tomsina.....     | LaCrosse.....     | LaCrosse.  |
| Cornell, Blanche.....     | Plainfield.....   | Waushara.  |
| Countryman, Iva.....      | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Cox, Martha.....          | Kendall.....      | Monroe.    |
| Doege, Adele.....         | Walworth.....     | Walworth.  |
| Doubleday, Norlane.....   | Whitewater.....   | Walworth.  |
| Enders, Emma.....         | Marinette.....    | Marinette. |
| Fadness, Emma.....        | Rio .....         | Columbia.  |
| Fadness, Josie.....       | Rio .....         | Columbia.  |
| Giese, Frieda .....       | Random Lake ..... | Sheboygan. |
| Gomm, Florence.....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Gifford, Florence .....   | Milton.....       | Rock.      |
| Hart, Agnes.....          | Beaver Dam.....   | Dodge.     |
| Helmenstine, Dollie ..... | Blue Mounds ..... | Dane.      |
| Hillsburg, Elizabeth..... | Schofield.....    | Marathon.  |
| Klump, Frieda .....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Kniskern, Velma .....     | Walworth.....     | Walworth.  |
| Krogman, Emma .....       | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Kroyer, Elsie.....        | Milwaukee .....   | Milwaukee. |
| Larson, Mary.....         | Kenosha.....      | Kenosha.   |
| Lohry, Lillie .....       | Waukesha.....     | Waukesha.  |
| Lowry, Frances.,.....     | Fargo, N. D. .... |            |
| McKinnon, Florence .....  | Fish Creek.....   | Door.      |
| Masterson, Adeline.....   | Oconto.....       | Oconto.    |
| Meissner, Martha.....     | Janesville .....  | Rock.      |
| Memhard, Hattie.....      | Racine .....      | Racine.    |



*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## ENROLLMENT OF PUPILS, 1906-1908—Continued.

*Girls.*

| Name.                     | Post Office.        | County.     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| Nelson, Louise.....       | Waupaca.....        | Waupaca.    |
| O'Brien, Mamie .....      | Hudson .....        | St. Croix.  |
| O'Shea, Margaret.....     | Wilson.....         | St. Croix.  |
| O'Shea, Stella.....       | Wilson.....         | St. Croix.  |
| Otto, Allie.....          | Appleton .....      | Outagamie.  |
| Quade, Dora.....          | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Raush, Clara.....         | Mautson.....        | Juneau.     |
| Raush, Lillie.....        | Mauston.....        | Juneau.     |
| Schmidt, Edna .....       | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Soderstrom, Eline.....    | Barron .....        | Barron.     |
| Solberg, Alma.....        | Ashland .....       | Ashland.    |
| Somers, Alice.....        | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Stauffacher, Marie.....   | Monroe.....         | Green.      |
| Stump, Emily.....         | Milwaukee .....     | Milwaukee.  |
| Terrill, Ethel.....       | Pine River.....     | Waushara.   |
| Tibbits, Anna.....        | Crandon.....        | Forest.     |
| Torger, Nora.....         | Soldiers Grove..... | Crawford.   |
| Van Gemert, Anna.....     | DePere.....         | Brown.      |
| Van Gemert, Elizabeth.... | DePere.....         | Brown.      |
| Van Duzee, Buelah.....    | Cashton .....       | Vernon.     |
| Von Wald, Sara.....       | Kenosha.....        | Kenosha.    |
| Wanzer, Nita .....        | Owen.....           | Eau Claire. |

*Statistical Tables.*PAY ROLL FOR SCHOOL FOR BLIND FOR MONTH OF JUNE  
1908.

| Name.                 | Time of<br>com-<br>mence-<br>ment. | Salary<br>or<br>wages. | Position.                | County or<br>residence. |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Harvey Clark.....     | Aug. 1905                          | \$166 66               | Supt. and steward.....   | Green Co.               |
| Pruella H. Clark..... | Aug. 1905                          | 41 66                  | Matron.....              | Green Co.               |
| Clara L. Langtry..... | Oct. 1907                          | 40 00                  | Assistant steward.....   | Rock Co.                |
| Alice Miller.....     | May 1907                           | 40 00                  | Assistant matron.....    | State of Ill.           |
| Geo. H. Mullen.....   | Sept. 1907                         | 50 00                  | Teacher literary.....    | State of Pa.            |
| Alice K. McGregor...  | Nov. 1904                          | 40 00                  | Teacher literary.....    | Grant Co.               |
| Emilla J. Nugent..... | Sept. 1907                         | 40 00                  | Teacher literary.....    | Winnebago Co.           |
| Helen H. Tuttle.....  | Sept. 1898                         | 40 00                  | Teacher literary.....    | Sauk Co.                |
| Hittie Smith.....     | Oct. 1907                          | 35 00                  | Domestic science.....    | Milwaukee Co.           |
| Elizabeth McGrath...  | Sept. 1903                         | 40 00                  | Kindergarten.....        | Green Co.               |
| Llewellyn H. Coburn   | Sept. 1907                         | 50 00                  | Manual training.....     | Walworth Co.            |
| M. Ada Turner.....    | Sept. 1903                         | 40 00                  | Physical culture.....    | Dane Co.                |
| Mabel E. Hamley.....  | Sept. 1907                         | 50 00                  | Piano.....               | State of Minn.          |
| Laura Engleson.....   | Sept. 1899                         | 35 00                  | Piano.....               | Rock Co.                |
| Adele B. Medler.....  | Sept. 1905                         | 40 00                  | Vocal.....               | State of Ill.           |
| Frank P. Bixon.....   | Sept. 1907                         | 40 00                  | Tuning.....              | State of N. Y.          |
| H. G. Arnold.....     | Sept. 1903                         | 40 00                  | Work.....                | Rock Co.                |
| Jos. Slehr.....       | Sept. 1904                         | 35 00                  | Work.....                | Milwaukee Co.           |
| Herbert Adams.....    | Sept. 1905                         | 45 00                  | Orchestra.....           | Rock Co.                |
| Margaret Davidson..   | Sept. 1905                         | 25 00                  | Supervisor.....          | Rock Co.                |
| Elbert Loveland.....  | Dec. 1907                          | 35 00                  | Watchman.....            | Rock Co.                |
| Mary Murphy.....      | June 1903                          | 18 00                  | Chambermaid.....         | Rock Co.                |
| Mary O'Rourke.....    | Oct. 1907                          | 18 00                  | Chambermaid.....         | Rock Co.                |
| Minnie Forsythe.....  | Apr. 1907                          | 18 00                  | Chambermaid.....         | Lafayette Co.           |
| Anna Christofferson.. | May 1907                           | 18 00                  | Chambermaid.....         | Marinette Co.           |
| Mary McKinnon.....    | Sept. 1902                         | 25 00                  | Cook.....                | Door Co.                |
| Theresa Sorenson..... | Dec. 1907                          | 25 00                  | Cook.....                | Door Co.                |
| Mildred Willis.....   | Apr. 1907                          | 18 00                  | Dining room.....         | Chippewa Co.            |
| Emma Pflughoeft....   | Apr. 1908                          | 18 00                  | Dining room.....         | Taylor Co.              |
| Mary Wilt.....        | Nov. 1907                          | 18 00                  | Dining room.....         | Juneau Co.              |
| Mary Zeman.....       | May 1908                           | 18 00                  | Dining room.....         | State of Ia.            |
| A. J. Hogan.....      | Mar. 1906                          | 70 00                  | Engineer.....            | Forest Co.              |
| Eugene Heding.....    | Feb. 1908                          | 50 00                  | Engineer.....            | Vernon Co.              |
| Henry F. Bull.....    | Feb. 1905                          | 50 00                  | Fireman.....             | Rock Co.                |
| James O'Rourke.....   | Aug. 1884                          | 40 00                  | Gardener.....            | Rock Co.                |
| Anna Kirby.....       | May 1893                           | 18 00                  | Janitress.....           | Rock Co.                |
| Maggie Hay.....       | Apr. 1905                          | 18 00                  | Kitchen.....             | Rock Co.                |
| Mary Hay.....         | Sept. 1905                         | 18 00                  | Kitchen.....             | Rock Co.                |
| Thekla Kerl.....      | Oct. 1903                          | 23 00                  | Laundress.....           | Rock Co.                |
| Martha Vogel.....     | Sept. 1907                         | 18 00                  | Laundress.....           | Sauk Co.                |
| Hilda Giese.....      | Nov. 1906                          | 18 00                  | Laundress.....           | Sheboygan Co.           |
| Margaret Davies..     | Sept. 1899                         | 15 00                  | Printer.....             | Racine Co.              |
| Clarence Anderson...  | Dec. 1904                          | 35 00                  | Stockman.....            | Waupaca Co.             |
| Mary Montag.....      | Sept. 1905                         | 18 00                  | Seamstress.....          | Grant Co.               |
| Elizabeth Douglas...  | Oct. 1907                          | 18 00                  | Seamstress.....          | Rock Co.                |
| Barbara Fontaine....  | Aug. 1878                          | 13 00                  | Visitors' attendant..... | Brown Co.               |

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin School for Blind,

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | \$2,476 58                  | \$1,959 66  | .....  | \$4,436 24   |
| Clothing and expense of pupils...                   | 1 20                        | 133 14  | .....  | 134 34       |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | 56  | .....  | 56           |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 16 50                       | 86 00   | .....  | 102 50       |
| Engine and boilers.....                             | 5,253 46                    | 455 29  | .....  | 5,708 75     |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 209 15                      | .....   | .....  | 209 15       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | 36 00   | .....  | 36 00        |
| Fuel.....   | 416 06                      | 3,483 35  | .....  | 3,899 41     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 4,700 55                    | 38 40   | .....  | 4,738 95     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 7,276 82                    | 139 68  | \$315 00   | 7,731 50     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 5,849 65                    | 729 95  | 35 70  | 6,615 30     |
| Laundry.....  | 1,142 53                    | 205 40  | .....  | 1,347 93     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 216 77                      | 1 90  | .....  | 218 67       |
| Means of instruction.....                           | 13,656 54                   | 763 23  | .....  | 14,419 77    |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 292 00                      | 974 08  | .....  | 1,266 08     |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 360 84  | .....  | 360 84       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 143 77                      | 143 44  | .....  | 287 21       |
| Real estate, including buildings,<br>etc.....       | 204,670 40                  | .....   | 180 00   | 204,850 40   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 58 37                       | 822 11  | .....  | 880 48       |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 406 15                      | 7,094 02  | 2,244 23   | 9,744 40     |
| Work department.....                                | 999 60                      | 248 17  | .....  | 1,247 77     |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 15,991 92   | .....  | 15,991 92    |
| Board and tuition.....                              | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Total.....  | \$247,786 10                | \$33,667 14   | \$2,774 93   | \$284,228 17 |
| Less discount and other credits..                   | .....                       | 60 52   | .....  | 251,999 71   |
| Amount deducted by the Secre-<br>tary of State for; | .....                       | \$33,606 62   | .....  | \$32,228 46  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$438 75                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 28 17                       | 466 92  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$34,073 54   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1907

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>dur ng the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$2,512 26                  | \$1,303 28   | \$2,244 23   | \$6,059 77   | \$1,623 53 | .....       |
| 1 75                        | 18 43  | .....  | 20 18        | .....      | \$114 16    |
| .....                       | .....  | 53 65  | 53 65        | 53 09      | .....       |
| 15 50                       | 1 00   | .....  | 16 50        | .....      | 86 00       |
| 5,189 59                    | 8 95   | .....  | 5,198 54     | .....      | 510 21      |
| 209 15                      | .....  | .....  | 209 15       | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 36 00       |
| 416 06                      | .....  | 315 00   | 731 06       | .....      | 3,168 35    |
| 4,646 06                    | .....  | .....  | 4,646 06     | .....      | 92 89       |
| 7,244 46                    | .....  | .....  | 7,244 46     | .....      | 487 04      |
| 5,561 43                    | .....  | 1 23   | 5,562 66     | .....      | 1,052 64    |
| 1,131 42                    | .....  | .....  | 1,131 42     | .....      | 216 51      |
| 216 08                      | .....  | .....  | 216 08       | .....      | 2 69        |
| 13,689 91                   | 63 63  | .....  | 13,753 54    | .....      | 666 23      |
| 182 00                      | 5 90   | .....  | 187 90       | .....      | 1,078 18    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 360 84      |
| 126 24                      | .....  | .....  | 126 24       | .....      | 180 97      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| 204,850 40                  | .....  | .....  | 204,850 40   | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | 180 00   | 223 43       | .....      | 657 05      |
| 43 43                       | .....  | 5 64   | 295 88       | .....      | 9,448 52    |
| 290 24                      | .....  | 35 70  | 1,432 79     | 185 02     | .....       |
| 879 02                      | 518 07   | .....  | .....        | .....      | 15,991 92   |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | 40 00      | .....       |
| .....                       | 40 00  | .....  | 40 00        | 40 00      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| \$247,205 00                | \$1,959 26   | \$2,835 45   | \$251,999 71 | \$1,901 64 | \$34,130 10 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 1,901 64    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | \$32,228 46 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | \$466 92    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | \$32,695 38 |

### Wisconsin School for the Blind.

#### STATEMENT OF At the Wisconsin School for Blind

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | \$2,512 26                  | \$1,249 79  | .....  | \$3,862 05   |
| Clothing and expense of pupils...                   | 1 75                        | 92 94   | .....  | 94 69        |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 15 50                       | 21 65   | .....  | 37 15        |
| Engine and boilers.....                             | 5,189 59                    | 213 49  | .....  | 5,403 08     |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 209 15                      | .....   | .....  | 209 15       |
| Fuel.....   | 416 06                      | 3,763 45  | .....  | 4,179 51     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 4,646 06                    | 106 65  | .....  | 4,752 71     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 7,244 46                    | 237 71  | 315 00   | 7,797 17     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 5,561 43                    | 1,514 28  | 35 70  | 7,111 41     |
| Laundry.....  | 1,131 42                    | 215 62  | .....  | 1,347 04     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 216 08                      | 14 13   | .....  | 230 21       |
| Means of instruction.....                           | 13,389 91                   | 799 84  | .....  | 14,489 85    |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 182 00                      | 1,162 17  | .....  | 1,344 17     |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 95 45   | .....  | 95 45        |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 126 24                      | 187 31  | .....  | 313 55       |
| Real estate, including buildings,<br>etc.....       | 204,850 40                  | .....   | 4,172 46   | 209,022 86   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 43 43                       | 987 92  | .....  | 1,031 35     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 290 24                      | 7,491 76  | 2, 44 23   | 10,026 23    |
| Work department.....                                | 879 02                      | 289 22  | .....  | 1,168 24     |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 16,801 81   | .....  | 16,801 81    |
| Board and tuition.....                              | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Total.....  | \$247,205 00                | \$35,345 29   | \$6,767 39   | \$289,317 68 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | 53 10   | .....  | 257,372 28   |
| Amount deducted by the Secre-<br>tary of State for: | .....                       | \$35,292 19   | .....  | \$31,945 40  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$438 75                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 10 06                       | \$448 81  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$35,741 00   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
for the year ending June 30, 1908

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Trnsferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$2,804 28                  | \$517 72   | \$2,244 23  | \$5,566 23   | \$1,704 18 | .....       |
| 2 60                        | 4 32   | .....   | 6 92         | .....      | \$87 77     |
| .....                       | .....  | 41 83   | 41 83        | 41 83      | .....       |
| 17 50                       | .....  | .....   | 17 50        | .....      | 19 65       |
| 5,262 56                    | 2 00   | .....   | 5,264 56     | .....      | 138 52      |
| 209 15                      | .....  | .....   | 209 15       | .....      | .....       |
| 356 00                      | .....  | 315 00  | 671 00       | .....      | 3,508 51    |
| 4,731 42                    | .....  | .....   | 4,731 42     | .....      | 21 29       |
| 7,267 20                    | .....  | 32  | 7,267 52     | .....      | 529 65      |
| 6,445 93                    | 56 05  | 80  | 6,502 78     | .....      | 608 63      |
| 1,153 87                    | .....  | .....   | 1,153 87     | .....      | 193 17      |
| 228 45                      | .....  | .....   | 228 45       | .....      | 1 76        |
| 14,228 36                   | 34 90  | .....   | 14,263 26    | .....      | 226 59      |
| 208 00                      | 35 18  | .....   | 243 18       | .....      | 1,100 99    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | 95 45       |
| 124 27                      | .....  | .....   | 124 27       | .....      | 189 28      |
| 209,022 86                  | .....  | .....   | 209,022 86   | .....      | .....       |
| 22 30                       | .....  | .....   | 22 30        | .....      | 1,009 05    |
| 414 29                      | .....  | 10 15   | 424 44       | .....      | 9,601 79    |
| 846 91                      | 588 13   | 35 70   | 1,470 74     | 302 50     | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | 16,801 81   |
| .....                       | 140 00   | .....   | 140 00       | 140 00     | .....       |
| \$253,345 95                | \$1,378 30   | \$2,648 03  | \$257,372 28 | \$2,188 51 | \$34,133 91 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | 2,188 51    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | \$31,945 40 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | \$448 81    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        | .....      | \$32,394 21 |

Wisconsin School for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|          |  |             |              |              |
|----------|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.    |  |             |              |              |
| July 1   | Balance .....  |             |              | \$31,387 34  |
| 1907.    |  |             |              |              |
| April 15 | Appropriation, chap. 45, laws 1907. ....               |             |              | 3,000 00     |
| June 26  | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907. ....              |             |              | 69,000 00    |
| June 30  | Steward, for sundries.....                             |             |              | 1,959 26     |
| June 30  | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year ..... | \$34,073 54 |              |              |
| June 30  | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury.....        | \$70,946 74 |              |              |
| June 30  | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                    | 326 32      |              |              |
|          |  |             | 71,273 06    |              |
|          |  |             | \$105,346 60 | \$105,346 60 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|         |  |             |             |             |
|---------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1907.   |  |             |             |             |
| July 1  | Balance .....  |             |             | \$71,273 06 |
| 1908.   |  |             |             |             |
| June 30 | Steward, for sundries .....                            |             |             | 1,378 30    |
| June 30 | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year ..... | \$13,741 00 |             |             |
| June 30 | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury.....        | \$36,568 96 |             |             |
| June 30 | Balance in hands of<br>steward .....                   | 341 40      |             |             |
|         |  |             | \$36,910 36 |             |
|         |  |             | \$72,651 36 | \$72,651 36 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUND, 1908.

|  | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1906. | Appropri-<br>ation 1907. | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30, 1908 |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| Water supply, build-<br>ing for tuning and<br>practising ..... | .....                                 | \$17,000 00              | \$4,172.39                                | \$12,827 61              |

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED AT SCHOOL FOR BLIND

| Year ending June 30th            | 1907.      | 1908.      |
|----------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Barn, farm and garden.....       | \$1,303 28 | \$517 72   |
| Board and tuition.....           | 40 00      | 140 00     |
| Clothing and expense.....        | 18 43      | 4 32       |
| Drug and medical department..... | 1 00       | .....      |
| Engines and boilers.....         | 8 95       | 2 00       |
| House furnishings.....           | .....      | 56 05      |
| Means of instruction.....        | 63 63      | 34 90      |
| Miscellaneous.....               | 5 90       | 35 18      |
| Work department.,.....           | 518 07     | 588 13     |
| Total.....                       | \$1,959 26 | \$1,378 30 |



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*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*


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## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

Year ending June 30, 1907.

|                      |               |            |
|----------------------|---------------|------------|
| Asparagus.....       | 527 bun.      | \$31 62    |
| Beans—string.....    | 10 bu.        | 5 00       |
| Beets—table.....     | 23 bu.        | 11 95      |
| Blackberries.....    | 200 qts.      | 20 00      |
| Cabbage.....         | 750 hd.       | 18 75      |
| Carrots.....         | 33 bu.        | 14 85      |
| Chicken.....         | 125 no.       | 50 00      |
| Corn—sweet.....      | 27 bu.        | 14 70      |
| Cornstalks. ....     | 1½ ton        | 7 50       |
| Cucumbers.....       | 50 bu.        | 37 50      |
| Currants.....        | 5 bu.         | 10 00      |
| Eggs.....            | 778 doz.      | 141 84     |
| Grapes.....          | 3 bu.         | 4 50       |
| Hay.....             | 5½ ton.       | 44 00      |
| Lettuce.....         | 100 hd.       | 2 50       |
| Mangle wurzles ..... | 21 ton.       | 126 00     |
| Milk.....            | 74,662 lbs.   | 1,119 92   |
| Onions.....          | 28½ bu.       | 16 80      |
| Oyster plant.....    | 7 bu.         | 4 20       |
| Parsnips.....        | 12 bu.        | 6 00       |
| Peas.....            | 10 bu.        | 7 50       |
| Peppers.....         | 3 doz.        | 60         |
| Peppers.....         | 5 bu.         | 3 00       |
| Pieplant.....        | 600 lbs.      | 12 00      |
| Potatoes.....        | 999 bu.       | 483 50     |
| Pumpkin.....         | 1 ton         | 20 00      |
| Radishes.....        | 250 doz. bun. | 75 00      |
| Squash.....          | 1,000 lbs.    | 10 00      |
| Tomatoes.....        | 125 bu.       | 62 50      |
| Total.....           |               | \$2,361 73 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

For year ending June 30, 1908.

|                       |             |            |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------|
| Asparagus .....       | 1,100 bun.  | \$66 00    |
| Beans—string .....    | 9 bu.       | 4 50       |
| Beets—table .....     | 100 bu.     | 65 00      |
| Blackberries .....    | 620 qts.    | 62 00      |
| Cabbage .....         | 2,250 hd.   | 56 25      |
| Carrots .....         | 85 bu.      | 38 25      |
| Cauliflower .....     | 75 hd.      | 5 25       |
| Chicken .....         | 100         | 40 00      |
| Corn .....            | 25 tons.    | 300 00     |
| Corn—sweet .....      | 75 bu.      | 45 00      |
| Cornstalks .....      | 30 tons.    | 150 00     |
| Cucumbers .....       | 50 bu.      | 37 50      |
| Currants.....         | 8 bu.       | 16 00      |
| Eggs.....             | 787 doz.    | 157 40     |
| Hay .....             | 20 tons.    | 200 00     |
| Lettuce.....          | 100 hd.     | 2 50       |
| Milk .....            | 91,127 lbs. | 1,366 90   |
| Onions.....           | 70 bu.      | 52 50      |
| Onions—green.....     | 345 bun.    | 17 25      |
| Oyster plant .....    | 16 bu.      | 9 60       |
| Parsnips .....        | 20 bu.      | 10 00      |
| Peas .....            | 10 bu.      | 7 50       |
| Pieplant .....        | 680 lbs.    | 13 60      |
| Potatoes .....        | 100 bu.     | 75 00      |
| Radishes.....         | 263 bun.    | 13 15      |
| Radishes—winter ..... | 12 bu.      | 6 00       |
| Squash .....          | 300 lbs.    | 3 00       |
| Tomatoes .....        | 100 bu.     | 50 00      |
| Turnips .....         | 200 bu.     | 50 00      |
|                       |             | <hr/>      |
|                       |             | \$2,920 15 |

*Wisconsin School for the Blind.*

## STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Wisconsin School for Blind.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 88    | 89    |
| Number received during the year.....  | 19    | 8     |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                   | 23    | 11    |
| Number at end of year.....  | 84    | 86    |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year..... | 90    | 85    |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                              | 42    | 42    |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.       | 1908.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |             |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$15,991 92 | \$16,801 81 |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 114 16      | 87 77       |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  | 9,448 52    | 9,601 79    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 657 05      | 1,009 05    |
| 5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses ....        | 6,483 73    | 4,893 79    |
| Total.....   | \$32,695 38 | \$32,394 21 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |             |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$4,172 39  | \$12,827 61 |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | 1,378 16    | 3,346 79    |
| Total.....   | \$38,245 93 | \$48,568 61 |

## Notes on current expenses:

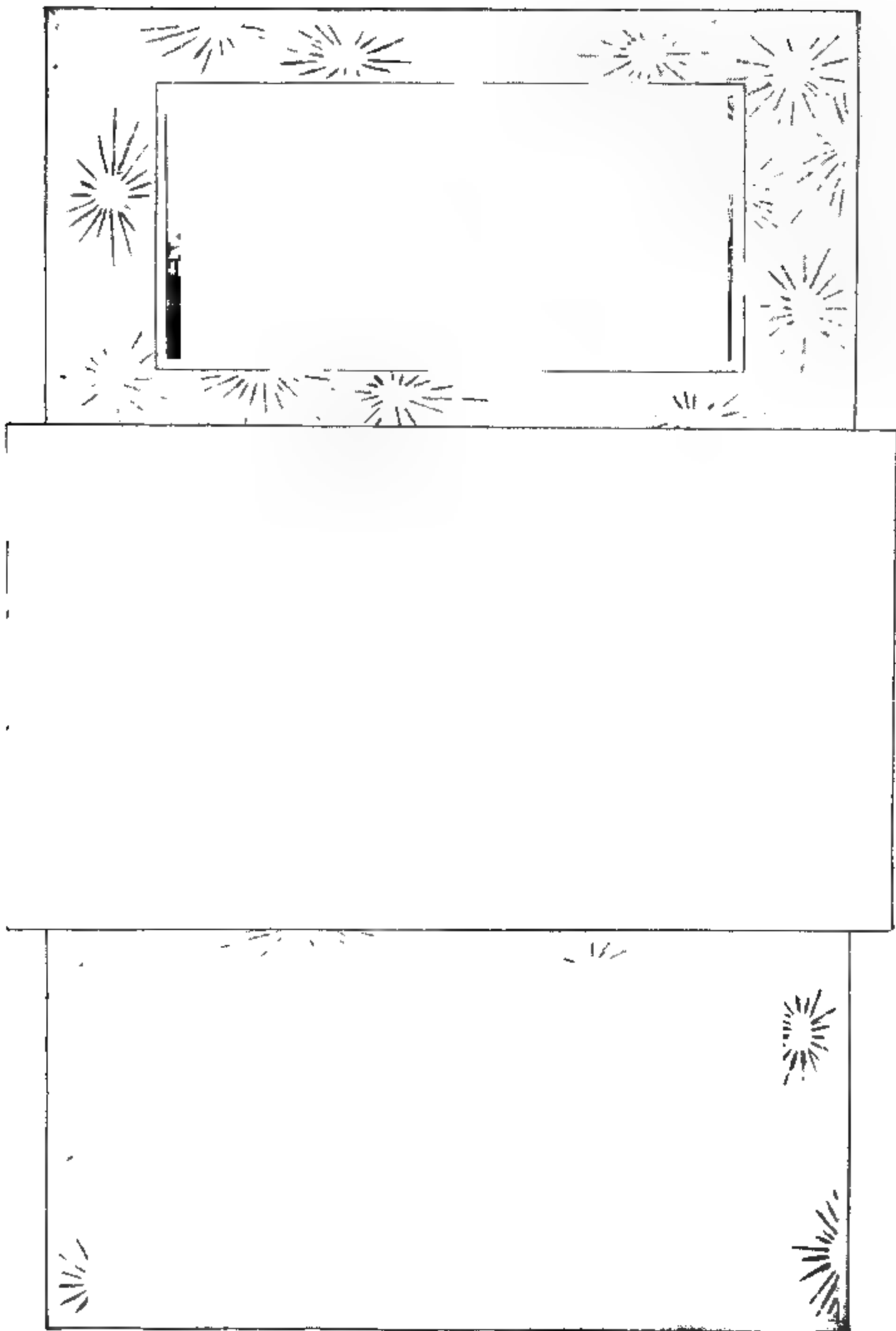
1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees directors, if any.
2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements.
5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry, supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, Harvey Clark.









WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR**  
**BOYS**

**WAUKESHA, WISCONSIN**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908**

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**OFFICERS**

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A. J. HUTTON.....SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD  
A. A. BACHLER.....ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENT AND ASS'T STEWARD  
MRS. A. J. HUTTON.....MATRON  
H. R. RAWSON.....STATE AGENT  
J. S. ROESLER.....SCHOOL PRINCIPAL  
J. B. NOBLE.....PHYSICIAN

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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*To the State Board of Control:*

I hereby submit the report of the Wisconsin Industrial School for boys for the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.

I desire to express my appreciation of the uniform courtesy and consideration I have received from the board, and of my pleasant relations with its individual members.

Beginning with the financial panic and the depression in business following it, there has been a very marked increase in the number of boys committed to the school. On the last day covered by this report the number enrolled was 356, the largest enrollment at the close of any year since 1890. A new family was organized on that day, housed in that part of the double cottage known as No. 9. In spite of this relief, the institution is still much overcrowded.

By Chapter 630, Laws of Wisconsin, 1907, Section 4966 of the Statutes was amended so as to confer upon justices of the peace authority to commit boys to the school upon conviction of criminal offenses. Fortunately, it does not confer upon justices of the peace authority to commit incorrigible boys. Unfortunately, it raises the age limit for the commitment of criminals to eighteen, and fixes no limit whatever as to how young they may be at commitment. If vagrants are criminals, it is difficult to determine whether their commitments are to be governed by paragraph 1 or paragraph 2 of section 4966.

The juvenile court of Milwaukee county provides for a medical examination of every boy it commits to this school. A physician's certificate goes with every commitment paper, certifying that the boy committed is not suffering from any contagious disease. Such a certificate should be required by law of every court sending boys here. This school is not a hospital. I have no disposition to shirk the proper care of our own sick, but I

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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contend that the school should be protected by a stringent law from boys suffering from smallpox, scarlet fever, diphtheria and other contagious diseases. Chronic invalids and physical weaklings requiring hospital care should not be sent here.

In the case of every boy committed to this institution, there should be a careful medical examination under the direction of the court committing the boy. The boy should be examined again on his arrival here. In this way, the boys would be protected against contagion, and the institution against the burden of giving hospital care to chronic invalids.

From another point of view, *for the sake of the boy*, the law should hold the court responsible for a thorough examination into his physical condition before he is sent here.

Some time ago, a little fellow was received so near the point of collapse that his life was barely saved by prompt medical treatment and good nursing. He was sick when taken to court for trial. Apparently, no one noticed the condition of the little sufferer. He was taken on his journey of several hundred miles. He did not get well on the way. His condition was critical when he got here.

Another boy, a scarlet fever patient, was taken from his sick room, just before desquamation had begun. Accidentally or providentially, it was discovered in a day or two, that the boy's hands were beginning to peel. He was promptly isolated and cared for. The other boys of the school escaped contagion and he escaped any serious consequences from the hardships of a long journey. Such cases of carelessness are not uncommon. They ought to be made impossible in an enlightened state like Wisconsin.

This is not the proper place for epileptic or feeble-minded boys. "Where shall such boys go?" is a question the state is answering as rapidly as buildings can be erected at the home for feeble-minded, at Chippewa Falls. The fact that the home at Chippewa Falls is crowded does not impose the duty of caring for these unfortunates upon this school. This school is maintained by the state for a very different purpose.

Boys over sixteen years of age with bad criminal records, convicted of rape, burglary, forgery, horse stealing, or other

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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serious offenses should not as rule be sent here. This is not the place for mature, hardened felons. There comes a time in the career of every such boy when society must consider not solely what is best for the boy, but also, and more and more predominantly, what is best for the protection of society against the boy? What is best for the younger, more innocent, and more hopeful boys of this school? Undeniably, to keep the mature, hardened criminals out.

Neglected and dependent children should not be sent here. The state maintains an institution at Sparta for them. They should not be compelled to associate with "vagrants, incorrigibles and criminals."

The more strictly the various penal and charitable institutions are made to attend to their respective special functions the more economically and efficiently they will serve the state.

The health of the boys has been excellent, though for the first time in six years, death has visited the school. Otto Staff was received January 4, 1908. In April, his strength began to decline rapidly and he found to be seriously ill with consumption. He was sent to his home in Marinette April 27th. He died there of consumption May 7.

Henry Stransky, after an illness of about twenty days, died of cerebro-spinal-meningitis June 26, 1908.

I send enclosed herewith the report of the school physician.

The school has improved steadily during the biennial period. The average time of detention is about two years. Boys with clean conduct records are released on parole after about eighteen months. Boys under fourteen are held, when practicable, until they finish the fourth grade. Most of the boys are very backward in their studies when they are received. They rarely get any more schooling after they are released.

Under these conditions, it is obviously wise to emphasize the great fundamental studies of a good common school education—the practical arts and sciences by means of which the boys are enabled to earn their own bread and butter. The course ends with the eighth grade.

Besides the common school branches, the boys are trained in

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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vocal and instrumental music. There is a good manual training department.

I hand in the report of the principal.

Besides the training of the school proper, the boys are trained in all the operations of our large farm. They make all their own clothes and shoes. They do the work of our large laundry. They do the sweeping, dusting, scrubbing, dishwashing, waiting on table, and all the other operations of housekeeping. They haul all the coal and other supplies. They make all our bread, and learn something of cooking. They do the firing for our power plant, and assist in our plumbing and electric-wiring, blacksmithing, painting and carpentry. In short, it is the purpose of the institution to give every boy the fundamentals of a good common school education and the means of earning his livelihood in some trade or calling.

Many improvements have been made since June 30, 1906. A tract of land adjoining the school lands on the east, containing about twenty-six acres, has been purchased. The acquisition is extremely important. It insures room for an athletic field and for additional buildings as they may be needed, so that the younger boys may be segregated more perfectly from the older ones. The growth of the city in this direction will not bring private houses too close to the school. Garden plats for the small boys are available close to the school buildings. In every way, the institution has room to grow.

New roofs have been put on the piggery, the large cow barn and the tool shed. The boys' dining room and the assembly room have been handsomely decorated. The gutters on the roof of the boys' dining room have been renewed, so that the rains no longer leak through to injure and blacken the walls. Hardwood floors have been laid in all the cottages, lockers for the clothes and shoes of the boys have been provided, and many other internal improvements made for their convenience, comfort and health.

New iron bedsteads in all the cottages have taken the place of the old wooden ones.

A good deal of fencing has been done.

A fine new dormitory for the men has been built at an ex-

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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pense of less than \$12,000.00. The concrete blocks in the basement and first story were made on the ground by the boys. The plumbing and electric wiring were put in by our own men and the boys working under them.

The new building takes the place of the old dormitory—the oldest building on the ground—which had become so delapidated as to be dangerous.

There is still an unexpended balance of the special appropriation made by the legislature of 1907 for a new coal shed, a new cow barn and a printing outfit. All of these improvements are urgently needed.

On account of the great increase in our population, I recommend that the legislature be asked to restore the general biennial appropriation for the support of this institution to its original figures, \$114,000.00. The cutting down of the appropriation to \$110,000.00 by the legislature of 1903 has crippled the institution ever since.

We need at once or in the near future:

1. Two new cottages for small boys to accommodate fifty boys each.
2. A new schoolhouse for the small boys.
3. A good gymnasium well-equipped.
4. A creamery.
5. New front walks.
6. The front driveway should be macadamized or paved with brick.
7. A system of telephones between our principal buildings.
8. A system of ventilation for the whole institution.
9. Playground outfits.
10. The Winchell farm of 114 acres adjoining our land on the west should be added to our farm.

In my judgment, the legislature should make provision not only for the immediate needs of this school, but also for the needs of the future. This school will grow with the growth of the state. A wise administration will foresee its growth and make provision for it.

A. J. HUTTON,  
*Superintendent.*

Waukesha, June 30, 1908.

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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PRINCIPAL'S REPORT.

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PROF. A. J. HUTTON, Supt.,  
Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys,  
Waukesha, Wis.

I have the honor to submit to you herewith the biennial report of the department of instruction for the period ending June 30, 1908.

As the work in this department has been carried on largely along the lines set forth in my last report, I will refrain from covering the whole ground again, and will instead call attention only to marked changes or to much needed improvements.

INCREASE IN SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

There are nearly 100 boys more in the grades than there were five years ago. This increase is due partly to an increase in the commitments and partly to a reduction in the number of those who are employed all the time at some form of manual labor. Of the latter class, there are at present only sixteen.

This increase in school attendance necessitates an increase in the teaching force. Most of the grades are over-crowded, there being an average of thirty-six pupils in eight grades, and an average of thirty-two in all the grades. For the most effective work, the average should not be above twenty-five.

We need a specially trained primary teacher. Primary work has peculiar difficulties in our school. All our boys have really passed the primary age. Many speak a foreign tongue, and know very little English. They find great difficulty in doing at nine or twelve years of age what they might have done with ease at five or six. We need a teacher of skill and power to keep these backward boys from staying too long in the first grade. Special skill in the teaching of these neglected boys in

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*Principal's Report.*

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our primary grades will go far towards relieving the continued congested condition in these grades, and will awaken in them a desire to learn.

SPECIAL IMPROVEMENTS.

In order to make the reading work the central and most important work in the school, we are now devoting the first two hours of the morning school and the first two hours of the afternoon school in each grade to reading and to oral and written language work growing out of the reading lesson. Thus only one book, the reader, is now used in teaching the three branches—reading, language and spelling. The Baker and Carpenter Language Reader Series, which we are now using, is admirably adapted to this plan. Under this method, minimum attention is given to the technicalities of language, and maximum attention to its usage or practical application. To supplement the reading work of the basal readers and to furnish valuable information along the lines of the other studies in the school course, the grades have access to sets of geographical, biographical, historical and literary readers.

Much attention is given to the memorizing of choice extracts of prose and poetry from the reader. By constant repetition, these gems in time become as familiar and as firmly fixed as the multiplication table, the Lord's Prayer and the alphabet.

A MARKED CHANGE IN SYSTEM OF SCHOOL RECORDS.

During the past biennial period, we have adopted the loose leaf system of keeping the class standings and attendance record. Each teacher has now a separate interchangeable post binder for this purpose. When a pupil is transferred or promoted, his leaf is taken out and passed over to the next teacher. If the boy is paroled, his leaf is filed in the principal's office.

IMPROVEMENTS IN THE LIBRARY.

During the past biennial period, we have increased our library by over 600 volumes, so that we now have 1800 library books and 3500 text-books, besides a large number of valuable



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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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official documents and pamphlets. In order to make room for this addition of books, we have had an additional large library case placed in the library, so that we can now conveniently place twice as many books as we could five years ago.

These books should be catalogued by a library expert, so that their contents might be made more accessible, and they may prove more useful in making the school work more effective. Provision should be made for caring for them and repairing them, and every effort made to induce the boys to use them more freely and with greater profit.

POOR CONDITION OF BLACKBOARDS.

The boards are in very poor condition. In many patches, they need re-plastering before they are re-slatted. They have been fixed over a number of times and enough has been expended on them to have bought solid slating several times over. In a school like ours, which is in session every day of the year except Sundays, this constant replastering, repainting and re-slating is one of the greatest hindrances to our school work, since the grades are always disturbed thereby, and, even after the repair, the boards in each grade cannot be used for several weeks. It appears to me that since nearly every little country school today has solid slate blackboards, the state of Wisconsin could also afford it for its wards in this school.

NEW DESKS.

To accommodate properly the increased numbers in the school, it will become necessary to purchase from thirty-five to forty new desks for seating the room that has heretofore been used for grade singing, and use this room as an additional class room.

SLOYD AND MANUAL TRAINING.

Our quarters for the sloyd work are too small and crowded for doing the best work with so large a number of small boys. To do justice to these small boys, we ought to have at least two hours of sloyd work in the forenoon and two hours of sloyd work in the afternoon throughout the year.

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*Principal's Report.*

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Under the cramped condition and other unfavorable circumstances, this department has accomplished results far beyond reasonable expectations.

THE MANUAL TRAINING.

This department has had too much general repair work to do justice to the boys. For much of the time, repair work has been primary, and manual training work only incidental. I hope for the good of the school, that it will become possible to make manual training primary, and repair work incidental, at all times. I would suggest that the last week in each month might be given to repair work, and the remaining weeks to manual training in its full sense.

The manual training is one of the most helpful means in the redeeming of neglected boys. To prove most effective, it must be pursued systematically without too much breakup or interruption. Some practice in repair work is useful, as it relates the work to practical daily life. If this department could be relieved of some of the repair work, it will be in better shape than it has ever been before. It has even under these hindrances accomplished wonders.

THE VOCAL MUSIC.

This department has outstripped even its former enviable record. It is continually increasing in effectiveness.

IN CONCLUSION.

I hope that the much needed improvements I have suggested may come in the near future by prompt co-operation of superintendent and board.

With the wish to render the best service possible to the state, I most respectfully submit this report.

JOHN S. ROESELER,  
*Principal.*

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

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PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

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A. J. Hutton, Supt. Wis. Industrial School for Boys. I herewith submit my report as physician for the past two years.

During that time the boys of the institution have enjoyed uniformly good health. There has been only one death during that period, and that from Cerebro Spinal Meningitis. There was an outbreak of small-pox which lasted about two months. All of the cases were very mild, some of them being hardly recognizable. All of the boys are vaccinated on their arrival unless they show scars of recent vaccination. To this fact I attribute the mildness of the epidemic. Two of the employes had the disease in a more severe form, due to the fact that they had not been vaccinated. I would suggest that a rule be made requiring all employes to be vaccinated, who are not properly protected by recent vaccination. There also was a boy admitted to the institution in the desquamation stage of scarlet-fever, but fortunately it was detected in time and isolated, so it did not infect the school. At another time we received a boy from the extreme northern part of the state suffering from a very severe attack of follicular tonsilitis. He had traveled all night in a day-coach, and upon arrival was very sick. It was nearly two weeks before he was able to be up and around. These unfortunate affairs could have been avoided if they had had a medical examination by order of court before they were sent here. This is done by the Juvenile Court of Milwaukee. I would suggest that a rule be made requiring all courts who send boys to this institution to furnish him a certificate of health.

I want to thank you for the support you have given me in my part of the work in caring for these boys. There has been nothing that I have needed in that work, but what has been promptly and cheerfully furnished.

Wishing you the greatest success in this good work, I remain,

Yours most sincerely,

J. B. NOBLE, M. D.

*Statistical Tables.*

*Nationality of parents of boys received during the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.*

|                        |     |                       |     |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| American .....         | 26  | Hungarian .....       | 1   |
| American-German .....  | 2   | Italian .....         | 5   |
| Austrian .....         | 1   | Irish .....           | 25  |
| Belgian .....          | 1   | Irish-Bohemian .....  | 1   |
| Belgian-French .....   | 1   | Irish-French .....    | 2   |
| Bohemian .....         | 5   | Irish-German .....    | 5   |
| Danish .....           | 7   | Irish-Italian .....   | 1   |
| Danish-German .....    | 1   | Irish-Norwegian ..... | 1   |
| Danish-Irish .....     | 1   | Jew .....             | 8   |
| Danish-Norwegian ..... | 1   | Lithuanian .....      | 3   |
| Dutch .....            | 2   | Negro .....           | 2   |
| English .....          | 15  | Negro-German .....    | 1   |
| English-Bohemian ..... | 1   | Norwegian .....       | 15  |
| English-French .....   | 2   | Polish .....          | 57  |
| English-German .....   | 2   | Polish-Bohemian ..... | 1   |
| French .....           | 13  | Russian-Lettish ..... | 1   |
| French-Bohemian .....  | 1   | Scotch .....          | 3   |
| French-English .....   | 2   | Scandinavian .....    | 1   |
| French-German .....    | 1   | Scotch-German .....   | 1   |
| German .....           | 101 | Swede .....           | 11  |
| German-Dane .....      | 3   | Spanish .....         | 1   |
| German-English .....   | 6   | Syrian .....          | 1   |
| German-Irish .....     | 13  | Yankee .....          | 6   |
| German-Polish .....    | 1   | Unknown .....         | 3   |
| German-Welsh .....     | 1   |                       |     |
| Greek .....            | 1   | Total .....           | 367 |

*Social and domestic relations.*

|                           |     |                              |     |
|---------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| Both parents living ..... | 214 | Unknown .....                | 2   |
| Father only .....         | 30  | Father and stepmother .....  | 14  |
| Mother only .....         | 34  | Stepfather and mother .....  | 19  |
| Father insane .....       | 2   | Illegitimate .....           | 3   |
| Mother insane .....       | 1   | Father in state prison ..... | 1   |
| Parents dead .....        | 17  |                              |     |
| Parents separated .....   | 30  | Total .....                  | 367 |

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*


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*Birthplace of inmates.*

|                   |    |                   |     |
|-------------------|----|-------------------|-----|
| Austria .....     | 1  | New York.....     | 3   |
| California.....   | 1  | New England.....  | 2   |
| Connecticut ..... | 1  | Norway.....       | 1   |
| France.....       | 1  | Ohio.....         | 3   |
| Greece.....       | 1  | Pennsylvania..... | 5   |
| Germany.....      | 5  | Poland.....       | 4   |
| Indiana .....     | 1  | Russia .....      | 3   |
| Iowa.....         | 2  | S. Dakota.....    | 2   |
| Italy.....        | 3  | Sweden.....       | 1   |
| Illinois.....     | 16 | Syria.....        | 1   |
| Kentucky.....     | 1  | Unknown .....     | 7   |
| Minnesota.....    | 5  | Wisconsin.....    | 273 |
| Michigan.....     | 21 |                   |     |
| Missouri .....    | 2  | Total .....       | 367 |
| Nebraska .....    | 1  |                   |     |

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*Division of labor at the close of the biennial period.*

|                              |    |                  |     |
|------------------------------|----|------------------|-----|
| Bakery.....                  | 15 | Sewing room..... | 15  |
| Carpenter shop.....          | 3  | Shoe shop.....   | 10  |
| Engine room.....             | 9  | Sloyd.....       | 56  |
| Garden.....                  | 62 | Stock farm.....  | 9   |
| General farm work.....       | 12 | Tailor shop..... | 29  |
| General servive.....         | 87 | Teamsters.....   | 11  |
| Laundry .....                | 15 | Yard.....        | 16  |
| Office.....                  | 2  |                  |     |
| Paint and blacksmith shop... | 5  | Total.....       | 356 |

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## Statistical Tables.

*Boys committed from various counties, for what offenses, and their age when committed.*

| COUNTIES.        | OFFENCE. |                  |           |              |                  |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          | AGE OF BOYS WHEN COMMITTED. |                  |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Total. |           |
|------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|---------|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  | Assault. | Attempt to rape. | Burglary. | Delinquency. | Incorrigibility. | Larceny. | Vagrancy. | Horse stealing. | Sodomy. | Malicious destruction of property. | Forgery. | Fornication.                | Total committed. | 8 years. | 9 years. | 10 years. | 11 years. | 12 years. | 13 years. | 14 years. | 15 years. | 16 years. |        | 17 years. |
| Ashland.....     |          |                  |           |              | 4                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 6                |          |          | 1         | 1         |           | 1         |           | 3         |           |        | 6         |
| Barron.....      |          |                  |           |              | 2                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 5                |          |          |           | 1         | 1         | 3         |           |           |           |        | 5         |
| Bayfield.....    |          |                  |           |              |                  | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 1      | 1         |
| Brown.....       |          |                  | 2         |              | 3                | 8        |           |                 |         |                                    | 1        |                             | 14               |          |          | 2         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 4         | 2         |           |        | 14        |
| Burnett.....     |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 2         |           |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Chippewa.....    |          |                  |           |              | 4                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           |           | 2         | 1         | 1         |           |           |        | 4         |
| Clark.....       |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 1         | 1         |           | 1         |           |        | 2         |
| Columbia.....    |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 1         |           |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Crawford.....    |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          | 1        |           |           | 2         |           |           |           | 1         |        | 4         |
| Dane.....        |          |                  |           |              | 7                | 3        | 1         |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 11               |          |          |           | 2         |           | 1         | 5         | 3         |           |        | 11        |
| Door.....        |          |                  |           |              | 2                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 5                |          | 1        |           |           | 1         |           | 1         | 2         |           |        | 5         |
| Douglas.....     |          |                  | 1         | 9            | 3                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 14               |          | 2        | 1         |           | 4         | 3         | 3         | 1         |           |        | 14        |
| Dunn.....        |          |                  |           |              |                  | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           | 1         |        | 1         |
| Fond du Lac..... |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 2         |           |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Grant.....       |          |                  |           |              | 4                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          | 1         |           | 1         |           | 1         |           |           |        | 4         |
| Green.....       |          |                  |           |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |           |           |        | 1         |
| Green Lake.....  |          |                  |           |              |                  | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 1         |           |           |           |           | 1      | 2         |
| Iowa.....        |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           | 2         |        | 2         |
| Iron.....        |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           | 1         | 2         |           |           |           |           |        | 3         |
| Jackson.....     |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         |           | 1         |           |        | 2         |
| Jefferson.....   |          |                  | 1         |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           | 1         | 2         |           |           |           |           |        | 3         |
| Juneau.....      |          |                  | 1         |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Kenosha.....     | 1        |                  |           |              | 2                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    | 1        |                             | 6                |          | 1        |           | 2         |           | 1         |           |           |           |        | 6         |
| La Crosse.....   |          |                  | 1         |              |                  | 7        | 1         |                 |         | 1                                  |          |                             | 10               |          |          | 1         |           |           | 2         | 1         | 6         |           |        | 10        |
| Langlade.....    |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           | 2         |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Lincoln.....     |          |                  |           |              | 2                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           |           | 1         | 1         | 1         |           |           |        | 4         |
| Marathon.....    | 1        |                  |           |              | 2                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 6                |          |          |           | 1         |           | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         |        | 6         |
| Marinette.....   |          |                  | 2         |              | 15               | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 18               |          |          |           | 2         | 2         | 2         | 6         | 5         |           | 1      | 18        |
| Milwaukee.....   |          |                  | 3         | 89           | 13               | 11       | 4         |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 120              | 1        | 3        | 3         | 15        | 18        | 17        | 20        | 42        |           | 1      | 120       |
| Monroe.....      |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           |           | 1         | 1         | 1         |           | 1         |        | 4         |
| Oconto.....      |          |                  |           |              | 6                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 6                |          |          | 1         |           | 2         | 1         |           | 2         |           |        | 6         |
| Oneida.....      |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         | 1         |           |           |        | 2         |
| Outagamie.....   |          |                  |           |              | 2                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           | 2         |           |           |           | 2         |           |        | 4         |
| Ozaukee.....     |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 3        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          | 2         | 1         |           |           |           |           | 1         |        | 4         |
| Pepin.....       |          |                  | 3         |              |                  | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         |           | 3         |           |        | 4         |
| Pierce.....      |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 2         |           |        | 2         |
| Polk.....        |          |                  | 1         |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           | 1         |           |           | 1         |           |        | 2         |
| Portage.....     |          |                  |           |              |                  | 2        | 1         |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           |           | 1         | 1         |           | 1         |           |        | 3         |
| Price.....       |          |                  | 1         |              |                  |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           |           |           |        | 1         |
| Racine.....      |          |                  |           |              | 9                | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 11               |          |          | 2         | 2         | 1         |           | 3         | 3         |           |        | 11        |
| Richland.....    |          |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          | 1         |           |           | 1         |           |           |           |        | 2         |
| Rock.....        | 1        |                  |           |              | 3                | 6        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 10               |          |          | 1         | 1         |           | 1         | 3         | 5         | 1         |        | 10        |
| Rusk.....        |          |                  |           |              | 1                | 2        | 1         |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          | 1         |           | 1         | 1         | 1         |           |           |        | 4         |
| St. Croix.....   |          | 1                |           |              | 1                |          |           | 1               |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           | 1         |           |           |           | 2         |           |        | 3         |
| Sauk.....        |          |                  |           |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 1         |           |        | 1         |
| Sheboygan.....   | 1        |                  |           |              | 5                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 7                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         |           | 4         |           | 2      | 7         |
| Taylor.....      |          |                  |           |              |                  | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         |           |           |           |        | 1         |
| Trempealeau..... |          |                  |           |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 1         |           |        | 1         |
| Vernon.....      |          |                  |           |              |                  | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | 1      | 1         |
| Walworth.....    |          |                  | 1         |              |                  |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         |           |           |           |        | 1         |
| Washburn.....    | 1        |                  |           |              | 2                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           |           |           |           |           | 2         | 1         |        | 3         |
| Washington.....  |          |                  | 3         |              |                  |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          | 1                           | 4                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         | 2         | 1         |           |        | 4         |
| Waukesha.....    |          |                  |           |              | 1                |          | 1         |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 2                |          |          |           |           |           | 1         | 1         |           |           |        | 2         |
| Waupaca.....     |          |                  | 1         |              |                  | 2        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 3                |          |          |           | 2         |           | 1         |           |           |           |        | 3         |
| Waushara.....    |          |                  |           |              | 1                |          |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 1                |          | 1        |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |        | 1         |
| Winnebago.....   |          |                  | 2         |              | 8                | 8        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 18               |          |          | 1         |           | 3         | 1         | 5         | 4         | 2         | 2      | 18        |
| Wood.....        |          |                  |           |              | 3                | 1        |           |                 |         |                                    |          |                             | 4                |          |          |           |           | 2         |           | 1         |           |           |        | 4         |
| Total.....       | 5        | 1                | 23        | 98           | 133              | 92       | 10        | 1               |         | 1                                  | 2        | 1                           | 367              | 1        | 9        | 17        | 37        | 58        | 50        | 69        | 106       | 11        | 9      | 367       |

*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

*Number of inmates received each year from opening of the school.*

| FOR THE YEAR<br>ENDING— | No.<br>com-<br>mitted. |        | Total from be-<br>ginning. | No.<br>returned. |        | Total received<br>during year. | No. present<br>at close of<br>year. |        |        | Whole number<br>for year. |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|
|                         | Boys.                  | Girls. |                            | Boys.            | Girls. |                                | Boys.                               | Girls. | Total. |                           |
| Dec. 31, 1830.....      | 33                     | 7      | 40                         | .....            | .....  | 40                             | 33                                  | 7      | 40     | 40                        |
| Sept. 30, 1831.....     | 34                     | 7      | 81                         | .....            | .....  | 41                             | 35                                  | 5      | 40     | 81                        |
| Sept. 30, 1832.....     | 37                     | 3      | 121                        | .....            | .....  | 40                             | 51                                  | 4      | 55     | 80                        |
| Sept. 30, 1833.....     | 32                     | 10     | 163                        | .....            | 1      | 42                             | 59                                  | 13     | 72     | 93                        |
| Sept. 30, 1834.....     | 74                     | 9      | 246                        | .....            | .....  | 83                             | 117                                 | 20     | 137    | 155                       |
| Sept. 30, 1835.....     | 85                     | 22     | 353                        | 1                | .....  | 108                            | 134                                 | 21     | 155    | 245                       |
| Sept. 30, 1836.....     | 45                     | 2      | 400                        | 4                | 3      | 54                             | 118                                 | 16     | 131    | 200                       |
| Sept. 30, 1837.....     | 68                     | .....  | 468                        | 4                | 11     | 83                             | 143                                 | 12     | 155    | 217                       |
| Sept. 30, 1838.....     | 50                     | 8      | 521                        | 14               | 5      | 72                             | 149                                 | 14     | 163    | 227                       |
| Sept. 30, 1839.....     | 59                     | 4      | 584                        | 5                | 2      | 70                             | 163                                 | 13     | 176    | 233                       |
| Sept. 30, 1870.....     | 114                    | .....  | 698                        | 8                | .....  | 117                            | 204                                 | 8      | 206    | 293                       |
| Sept. 30, 1871.....     | 75                     | .....  | 773                        | 6                | 1      | 82                             | 237                                 | 2      | 239    | 293                       |
| Sept. 30, 1872.....     | 107                    | .....  | 890                        | 1                | .....  | 108                            | 278                                 | .....  | .....  | 347                       |
| Sept. 30, 1873.....     | 80                     | .....  | 960                        | 4                | .....  | 84                             | 281                                 | .....  | .....  | 362                       |
| Sept. 30, 1874.....     | 115                    | .....  | 1,075                      | 6                | .....  | 121                            | 301                                 | .....  | .....  | 402                       |
| Sept. 30, 1875.....     | 108                    | .....  | 1,178                      | 8                | .....  | 111                            | 300                                 | .....  | .....  | 412                       |
| Sept. 30, 1876.....     | 107                    | .....  | 1,285                      | 8                | .....  | 115                            | 318                                 | .....  | .....  | 415                       |
| Sept. 30, 1877.....     | 140                    | .....  | 1,425                      | 13               | .....  | 158                            | 364                                 | .....  | .....  | 471                       |
| Sept. 30, 1878.....     | 151                    | .....  | 1,576                      | 12               | .....  | 163                            | 419                                 | .....  | .....  | 527                       |
| Sept. 30, 1879.....     | 117                    | .....  | 1,693                      | 8                | .....  | 125                            | 431                                 | .....  | .....  | 543                       |
| Sept. 30, 1880.....     | 108                    | .....  | 1,801                      | 10               | .....  | 118                            | 430                                 | .....  | .....  | 549                       |
| Sept. 30, 1831.....     | 90                     | .....  | 1,891                      | 5                | .....  | 95                             | 372                                 | .....  | .....  | 525                       |
| Sept. 30, 1832.....     | 88                     | .....  | 1,979                      | 7                | .....  | 95                             | 299                                 | .....  | .....  | 467                       |
| Sept. 30, 1833.....     | 95                     | .....  | 2,074                      | 3                | .....  | 103                            | 278                                 | .....  | .....  | 402                       |
| Sept. 30, 1834.....     | 113                    | .....  | 2,187                      | 7                | .....  | 120                            | 297                                 | .....  | .....  | 398                       |
| Sept. 30, 1835.....     | 89                     | .....  | 2,276                      | 8                | .....  | 97                             | 233                                 | .....  | .....  | 394                       |
| Sept. 30, 1836.....     | 121                    | .....  | 2,397                      | 6                | .....  | 127                            | 325                                 | .....  | .....  | 420                       |
| Sept. 30, 1837.....     | 127                    | .....  | 2,524                      | 6                | .....  | 133                            | 340                                 | .....  | .....  | 461                       |
| Sept. 30, 1838.....     | 135                    | .....  | 2,659                      | 7                | .....  | 142                            | 376                                 | .....  | .....  | 483                       |
| Sept. 30, 1839.....     | 157                    | .....  | 2,817                      | 7                | .....  | 164                            | 408                                 | .....  | .....  | 540                       |
| Sept. 30, 1840.....     | 162                    | .....  | 2,979                      | 13               | .....  | 175                            | 423                                 | .....  | .....  | 581                       |
| Sept. 30, 1891.....     | 181                    | .....  | 3,160                      | 77               | .....  | 198                            | 342                                 | .....  | .....  | 621                       |
| Sept. 30, 1892.....     | 173                    | .....  | 3,333                      | 15               | .....  | 188                            | 303                                 | .....  | .....  | 530                       |
| Sept. 30, 1893.....     | 184                    | .....  | 3,517                      | 13               | .....  | 197                            | 313                                 | .....  | .....  | 500                       |
| Sept. 30, 1894.....     | 198                    | .....  | 3,715                      | 26               | .....  | 224                            | 351                                 | .....  | .....  | 537                       |
| Sept. 30, 1895.....     | 209                    | .....  | 3,924                      | 30               | .....  | 239                            | 345                                 | .....  | .....  | 590                       |
| Sept. 30, 1896.....     | 178                    | .....  | 4,102                      | 53               | .....  | 231                            | 323                                 | .....  | .....  | 576                       |
| Sept. 30, 1897.....     | 169                    | .....  | 4,271                      | 43               | .....  | 212                            | 344                                 | .....  | .....  | 570                       |
| Sept. 30, 1898.....     | 137                    | .....  | 4,408                      | 34               | .....  | 171                            | 305                                 | .....  | .....  | 515                       |
| Sept. 30, 1899.....     | 134                    | .....  | 4,542                      | 26               | .....  | 150                            | 304                                 | .....  | .....  | 474                       |
| Sept. 30, 1900.....     | 160                    | .....  | 4,702                      | 30               | .....  | 190                            | 323                                 | .....  | .....  | 493                       |
| Sept. 30, 1901.....     | 150                    | .....  | 4,852                      | 23               | .....  | 178                            | 330                                 | .....  | .....  | 503                       |
| June 30, 1902.....      | 122                    | .....  | 4,974                      | 21               | .....  | 143                            | 325                                 | .....  | .....  | 473                       |
| June 30, 1903.....      | 155                    | .....  | 5,129                      | 22               | .....  | 177                            | 286                                 | .....  | .....  | 502                       |
| June 30, 1904.....      | 173                    | .....  | 5,307                      | 43               | .....  | 221                            | 327                                 | .....  | .....  | 507                       |
| June 30, 1905.....      | 176                    | .....  | 5,483                      | 48               | .....  | 224                            | 313                                 | .....  | .....  | 551                       |
| June 30, 1906.....      | 141                    | .....  | 5,624                      | 45               | .....  | 186                            | 305                                 | .....  | .....  | 490                       |
| June 30, 1907.....      | 151                    | .....  | 5,775                      | 41               | .....  | 192                            | 310                                 | .....  | .....  | 497                       |
| June 30, 1908.....      | 216                    | .....  | 5,991                      | 44               | .....  | 230                            | 356                                 | .....  | .....  | 570                       |

## Statistical Tables.

## WISCONSIN INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

Officers and employees June 30, 1908.

| Name.               | Position.                | Salary. | When first employed. | County.    |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|------------|
| Andree, A. L.       | Carpenter                | \$50 00 | 9-21-1903            | Waukesha.  |
| Assmann, E. C.      | Teacher                  | 50 00   | 6-5-1903             | Wash'gton  |
| Bachler, A. A.      | Asst. supt.              | 100 00  | 4-17-1907            | Dunn.      |
| Beltz, A. O.        | Tailor                   | 65 00   | 4-16-1907            | Kewaunee.  |
| Booth, R. D.        | Band and family No. 3.   | 60 00   | 6-7-1902             | Richland.  |
| Booth, Helen B.     | Matron No. 3 and piano   | 25 00   | 6-7-1902             | Richland.  |
| Bornheimer, Mary    | Matron No. 4             | 20 00   | 8-1-1880             | Waukesha.  |
| Boyd, Mary          | Boys' dressing room      | 22 50   | 4-10-1903            | Waukesha.  |
| Boyd, Sam           | Fam. No. 6 and walks     | 45 00   | 9-19-1907            | Waukesha.  |
| Bryant, D. E.       | Fam. No. 5 & teacher     | 50 00   | 12-23-1903           | Michigan.  |
| Bryant, Anna R.     | Matron No. 5             | 20 00   | 10-23-1903           | Michigan.  |
| Burk, M. J.         | Fam. No. 4 & teacher     | 50 00   | 4-15-1908            | Waukesha.  |
| Burmester, Wm.      | Gardener                 | 45 00   | 3-1-1901             | Waukesha.  |
| Burmester, Fred     | General work             | 35 00   | 4-15-1904            | Waukesha.  |
| Crucker, L. A.      | Sloyd                    | 65 00   | 2-6-1906             | Monroe.    |
| Davis, Thomas       | General work             | 35 00   | 4-5-1904             | Waukesha.  |
| Dusman, K. C.       | Farm and stock           | 45 00   | 8-8-1895             | Waukesha.  |
| Fletcher, Bradley   | Teacher and family No. 1 | 50 00   | 5-1-1908             | Ohio.      |
| Fletcher, Mrs. B.   | Matron No. 1             | 20 00   | 5-1-1908             | O.         |
| Froemming, C. H.    | Manual training          | 60 00   | 5-1-1905             | D.         |
| Gilmore, S. P.      | Teacher & family No. 2   | 50 00   | 11-9-1906            | G.         |
| Gilmore, Mrs. S. P. | Matron No. 2             | 20 00   | 11-9-1906            | G.         |
| Grover, A. A.       | Engineer                 | 85 00   | 3-13-1903            | W.         |
| Gunning, J. A.      | Teacher & family No. 10  | 50 00   | 7-14-1907            | P.         |
| Gunning, Mrs. J. A. | Matron No. 10            | 20 00   | 7-14-1907            | P.         |
| Ham, Joe            | Baker                    | 60 00   | 3-1-1878             | W.         |
| Hawtin, John W.     | General yard             | 30 00   | 5-16-1907            | Waukesha.  |
| Hargrave, Jennie    | General work             | 20 00   | 6-22-1901            | Waukesha.  |
| Haynes, Henrietta   | Teacher                  | 45 00   | 7-12-1897            | Waukesha.  |
| Hutton, A. J.       | Supt. and Steward        | 208 33  | 1-1-1903             | Rock.      |
| Hutton, Mrs. A. J.  | Matron                   | 41 66   | 1-1-1903             | Rock.      |
| Johnson, Matthias   | Cook                     | 45 00   | 12-1-1907            | Milwaukee. |
| Johnson, Mrs. Matt. | Assistant cook           | 30 00   | 12-1-1907            | Milwaukee. |
| Kaul, Cora          | Stenographer             | 25 00   | 6-15-1908            | Waukesha.  |
| Kientz, Lizzie      | Officers' dressing room  | 20 00   | 1-23-1908            | Milwaukee. |
| Klatt, J. O.        | Night engineer           | 60 00   | 12-1-1905            | Waukesha.  |
| Krebs, L.           | Laundry                  | 65 00   | 8-2-1907             | Waukesha.  |
| Mutholland, Rose    | Housework                | 20 00   | 10-19-1904           | Walworth.  |
| Neff, E. O.         | Painter                  | 60 00   | 4-22-1908            | Waukesha.  |
| Noble, J. B.        | Physician                | 40 00   | 8-22-1904            | Waukesha.  |
| Olson, G. W.        | Teacher                  | 50 00   | 4-3-1907             | Illinois.  |
| Owens, T. G.        | Night watch              | 50 00   | 6-8-1904             | Waukesha.  |
| Phillip, H. E.      | Fam. No. 8 & officer     | 50 00   | 6-1-1901             | Waukesha.  |
| Phillip, Mr. H. E.  | Matron No. 8             | 20 00   | 3-1-1908             | Waukesha.  |
| Phillip, Mrs. Bell  | Matron No. 6             | 20 00   | 1-1-1902             | Waukesha.  |
| Porvis, Bell        | Sewing room              | 20 00   | 5-3-1902             | Waukesha.  |
| Rayford, Julia      | Reception                | 20 00   | 4-25-1900            | Milwaukee. |
| Rawson, H. R.       | Agent                    | 61 66   | 9-1-1897             | Marquette. |
| Roeseler, J. N.     | Principal teacher        | 126 66  | 8-9-1903             | Sheboygan. |
| Shock, J. B.        | Asst. eng. & plumber     | 50 00   | 5-1-1902             | Waukesha.  |
| Sullivan, P. T.     | General work             | 35 00   | 9-6-1908             | Sheboygan. |
| Thiele, Herman      | Shoemaker                | 50 00   | 5-1-1907             | Milwaukee. |
| Waterman, C. J.     | Music                    | 50 00   | 8-7-1905             | Columbia.  |



*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys

| Classification.                                      | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Amusement.....                                       | \$170 29                    | \$215 62  | \$2 40   | \$388 31     |
| Agents' expenses.....                                |                             | 966 65  |  | 966 65       |
| Barn, farm and garden .....                          | 10,430 41                   | 3,119 91  | 144 90   | 13,695 22    |
| Clothing.....  | 6,529 25                    | 4,017 55  | 1,050 24   | 11,597 04    |
| Discount.....  |                             |   |  |              |
| Drug and medical department...                       | 145 40                      | 364 24  |  | 509 64       |
| Engines and boilers.....                             | 11,376 45                   | 555 17  |  | 11,931 62    |
| Elopers.....   |                             | 62 76   |  | 62 76        |
| Freight and express.....                             |                             |   |  |              |
| Fire apparatus.....                                  | 366 85                      | 90 79   |  | 457 64       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                       |                             | 54 00   |  | 54 00        |
| Fuel.....  | 669 75                      | 9,476 33  |  | 10,146 08    |
| Furniture.....                                       | 5,715 26                    | 357 32  | 61 00  | 6,133 58     |
| Gas and other lights.....                            | 714 29                      | 135 31  | 1,500 00   | 2,349 60     |
| Hides and pelts.....                                 |                             |   | 1 20   | 1 20         |
| House furnishing.....                                | 11,038 12                   | 2,992 69  | 19 06  | 14,049 87    |
| Laundry.....   | 1,991 54                    | 253 63  |  | 2,245 17     |
| Library.....   | 689 80                      | 384 39  |  | 1,074 19     |
| Machinery and tools.....                             | 771 65                      | 584 58  | 2 50   | 1,358 73     |
| Means of instruction.....                            | 6,162 00                    | 811 94  |  | 6,973 94     |
| Miscellaneous .....                                  | 82 52                       | 865 20  |  | 947 72       |
| Officers' expenses .....                             |                             | 76 33   |  | 76 33        |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph ..... | 677 37                      | 962 55  |  | 1,639 92     |
| Real estate including buildings,<br>etc.....         | 303,693 23                  |   | 1,103 35   | 304,796 58   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                            | 1,029 73                    | 8,359 58  |  | 9,389 31     |
| Scraps.....  |                             |   | 117 03   | 117 03       |
| Shoe shop.....                                       | 1,023 24                    | 1,764 69  |  | 2,787 93     |
| Subsistence .....                                    | 992 76                      | 13,502 64   | 5,515 33   | 20,010 73    |
| Wages and salaries.....                              |                             | 26,775 01   |  | 26,775 01    |
| Total.....   | \$364,269 91                | \$76,748 88   | \$9,517 01   | \$450,535 80 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....                |                             | 160 13  |  | 381,162 82   |
| Amount deducted by secretary<br>of state for:        |                             | \$76,588 75   |  | \$89,372 98  |
| Insurance.....                                       | \$702 00                    |   |  |              |
| Printing.....  | 49 28                       | 751 28  |  |              |
| Net current expense expenditures .....               |                             | \$77,340 03   |  |              |
| Net current expenses.....                            |                             |   |  |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$187 65                    | \$3 75   | .....  | \$191 40     | .....      | \$196 91    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 966 65      |
| 10,797 78                   | 1,567 91   | \$5,358 43   | 17,724 12    | \$4,028 90 | .....       |
| 7,844 74                    | 70   | .....  | 7,845 44     | .....      | 3,751 60    |
| .....                       | .....  | 158 13   | 158 13       | 158 13     | .....       |
| 141 40                      | .....  | .....  | 141 40       | .....      | 308 24      |
| 11,392 51                   | .....  | .....  | 11,392 51    | .....      | 539 11      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 62 76       |
| 451 10                      | .....  | .....  | 451 10       | .....      | 6 54        |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 54 00       |
| 1,040 00                    | 11 50  | 1,500 00   | 2,551 50     | .....      | 7,594 58    |
| 5,983 46                    | .....  | .....  | 5,983 46     | .....      | 150 12      |
| 657 28                      | .....  | .....  | 657 28       | .....      | 1,692 32    |
| .....                       | 1 20   | .....  | 1 20         | .....      | .....       |
| 11,451 27                   | 8 01   | .....  | 11,459 28    | .....      | 2,590 59    |
| 1,940 09                    | .....  | .....  | 1,940 09     | .....      | 305 08      |
| 794 00                      | .....  | .....  | 794 00       | .....      | 280 19      |
| 1,308 05                    | .....  | .....  | 1,308 05     | .....      | 50 68       |
| 6,284 37                    | .....  | 75 21  | 6,359 58     | .....      | 614 36      |
| 86 12                       | 228 07   | 156 90   | 471 09       | .....      | 476 63      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 76 33       |
| 850 14                      | 37 25  | .....  | 887 39       | .....      | 752 53      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| 303,948 33                  | .....  | 848 25   | 304,796 58   | .....      | .....       |
| 1,609 18                    | .....  | 1,345 53   | 2,954 71     | .....      | 6,434 60    |
| .....                       | 117 03   | .....  | 117 03       | .....      | .....       |
| 1,046 44                    | 25   | 1,080 14   | 2,126 83     | .....      | 661 10      |
| 777 69                      | 70 16  | 2 80   | 830 65       | .....      | 19,160 08   |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 26,775 01   |
| \$368,591 60                | \$2,045 83   | \$10,525 39  | \$381,162 82 | \$4,187 03 | \$73,560 01 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 4,187 03    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | \$69,372 98 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | 751 28      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....      | \$70,124 26 |

### Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

#### STATEMENT OF At the Wisconsin Industrial School

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Amusements.....                                     | \$187 65                    | \$278 95  | \$3 50   | \$470 10     |
| Agent's expenses.....                               |                             | 1,020 22  |  | 1,020 22     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 10,797 78                   | 2,570 09  | 27 40  | 13,395 27    |
| Clothing.....                                       | 7,844 74                    | 3,023 62  | 1,729 90   | 12,598 26    |
| Discount.....                                       |                             | 20  |  | 20           |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 141 40                      | 934 74  |  | 1,076 14     |
| Engines and boilers.....                            | 11,392 51                   | 844 74  |  | 12,237 25    |
| Elopers.....  |                             | 91 62   |  | 91 62        |
| Freight and express.....                            |                             |   |  |              |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 451 10                      |   |  | 451 10       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      |                             |   |  |              |
| Fuel.....   | 1,040 00                    | 5,149 18  |  | 6,189 18     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 5,983 46                    | 1,979 48  |  | 7,962 94     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 657 28                      | 382 80  | 1,500 00   | 2,540 08     |
| Hides and pelts.....                                |                             |   | 3 38   | 3 38         |
| House furnishing.....                               | 11,451 27                   | 3,442 80  | 186 41   | 15,080 48    |
| Laundry.....  | 1,940 09                    | 751 91  |  | 2,692 00     |
| Library.....  | 794 00                      | 427 94  |  | 1,221 94     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 1,308 05                    | 312 27  |  | 1,620 32     |
| Means of instruction.....                           | 6,284 37                    | 875 13  |  | 7,159 50     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 86 12                       | 773 62  |  | 859 74       |
| Officers' expenses.....                             |                             | 283 94  |  | 283 94       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 850 14                      | 801 72  |  | 1,651 86     |
| Real estate including buildings<br>etc.....         | 303,948 33                  |   | 17,246 32  | 321,194 65   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 1,609 18                    | 11,780 59   |  | 13,389 77    |
| Scraps.....   |                             |   | 71 95  | 71 95        |
| Shoe shop.....                                      | 1,046 44                    | 2,268 38  |  | 3,314 82     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 777 69                      | 14,630 81   | 6,117 31   | 21,525 81    |
| Wages and salaries.....                             |                             | 29,804 11   |  | 29,804 11    |
| Total.....  | \$369,591 60                | \$82,428 86   | \$26,886 17  | \$477,906 63 |
| Less discount and other credits..                   |                             | 221 04  |  | 412,934 69   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for; |                             | \$82,207 82   |  | \$64,971 94  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$702 00                    |   |  |              |
| Printing.....                                       | 43 73                       | \$745 73  |  |              |
| Net current expense expenditures                    |                             | \$82,953 55   |  |              |
| Net current expenses.....                           |                             |   |  |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for Boys for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$274 95                    |  |  | \$274 95     |            | \$195 15    |
| 11,518 95                   | \$936 27   | \$5,967 31   | 18,422 53    | \$5,027 26 | 1,020 22    |
| 8,100 71                    |  | 191 42   | 8,100 71     |            | 4,497 55    |
| 217 40                      |  |  | 191 42       | 191 22     | 858 74      |
| 11,496 74                   |  |  | 11,496 74    |            | 740 51      |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 91 62       |
| 444 90                      |  |  | 444 90       |            | 6 20        |
| 795 20                      |  | 1,500 00   | 2,295 20     |            | 3,893 98    |
| 7,662 59                    |  |  | 7,662 59     |            | 300 35      |
| 1,222 49                    |  |  | 1,222 49     |            | 1,317 59    |
|                             | 3 38   |  | 3 38         |            |             |
| 12,783 60                   | 10 00  |  | 12,793 60    |            | 2,286 88    |
| 2,370 05                    |  |  | 2,370 05     |            | 321 95      |
| 1,014 00                    |  |  | 1,014 00     |            | 207 94      |
| 1,430 64                    |  |  | 1,430 64     |            | 189 68      |
| 6,539 23                    |  | 191 91   | 6,731 14     |            | 428 36      |
| 161 45                      | 7 00   | 150 00   | 318 45       |            | 541 29      |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 283 94      |
| 1,130 15                    | 27 00  |  | 1,157 15     |            | 494 71      |
| 315,755 51                  |  | 5,439 14   | 321,194 65   |            |             |
| 2,380 78                    | 414 89   | 7,918 27   | 10,713 94    |            | 2,675 83    |
|                             | 71 95  |  | 71 95        |            |             |
| 1,244 24                    | 50   | 1,755 30   | 3,000 04     |            | 314 78      |
| 1,614 07                    | 159 70   | 33 00  | 1,806 77     |            | 19,719 04   |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 29,804 11   |
| \$388,157 65                | \$1,630 69   | \$23,146 35  | \$412,934 69 | \$5,218 48 | \$70,190 42 |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 5,218 48    |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$64,971 94 |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 745 73      |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$65,717 67 |

Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|         |    |  |              |              |
|---------|----|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.   |    |  |              |              |
| July    | 1  | Balance.....   |              | \$64,497 42  |
| 1907.   |    |  |              |              |
| January | 1  | From counties.....                                   |              | 16,397 69    |
| June    | 25 | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907.....             |              | 110,000 00   |
| June    | 30 | Steward for sundries.....                            |              | 2,045 83     |
| June    | 30 | Paid on account of current expense<br>this year..... | \$77,340 03  |              |
| June    | 30 | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury....       | \$115,372 00 |              |
| June    | 30 | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                  | \$228 91     | 115,600 91   |
|         |    |  | \$192,940 94 | \$192,940 94 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|         |    |  |              |              |
|---------|----|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.   |    |  |              |              |
| July    | 1  | Balance.....   |              | \$115,600 91 |
| 1908.   |    |  |              |              |
| January | 1  | From counties.....                                   |              | 16,331 68    |
| June    | 30 | Steward for sundries.....                            |              | \$1,630 69   |
| June    | 30 | Paid on account of current expense<br>this year..... | \$82,953 55  |              |
| June    | 30 | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury....       | \$50,355 88  |              |
| June    | 30 | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                  | \$253 85     | \$50,609 73  |
|         |    |  | \$133,563 28 | \$133,563 28 |

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUNDS, 1908.

|   | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1906. | Appropri-<br>ation,<br>1907. | Expended<br>during bien-<br>nial period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Addition to barn, coal<br>shed, printing office,<br>additional land, etc. |                                       | \$19,000 00                  | \$9,400 00                               | \$9,600 00                   |
| Front and farm fences   | 847 51                                |                              | 196 40                                   | 651 11                       |
| Completing tunnels,<br>etc.....   | 140 14                                |                              | 140 14                                   |                              |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

|                     | 1907.       |          | 1908.        |          |
|---------------------|-------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|                     | Quantity.   | Value.   | Quantity.    | Value.   |
| Apples .....        | 140½ bu.    | \$39 08  | .....        | .....    |
| Apples, crab .....  | 3 bu.       | 2 55     | .....        | .....    |
| Asparagus ... ..    | 31 bu.      | 77 50    | 53 bu.       | \$85 00  |
| Beans, green .....  | 44 bu.      | 24 60    | 47½ bu.      | 56 00    |
| Beef .....          | 1,830 lbs.  | 42 09    | .....        | .....    |
| Beets, green .....  | .....       | .....    | 2 bu.        | 20       |
| Beets .....         | 120 bu.     | 42 80    | 115 bu.      | 36 40    |
| Cabbage .....       | 3,435 hd.   | 53 75    | 4,223 hd.    | 136 87   |
| Calves .....        | 34          | 244 40   | 38           | 284 00   |
| Carrots .....       | 978½ bu.    | 245 98   | 1,564½ bu.   | 780 87   |
| Cauliflower .....   | 531 hd.     | 23 96    | 937 hd.      | 48 30    |
| Celery .....        | 158 doz.    | 24 70    | 53½ doz.     | 8 00     |
| Cherries .....      | 60½ bu.     | 150 33   | 36 bu.       | 72 00    |
| Chickens .....      | 404 lbs.    | 58 08    | 25 lbs.      | 3 13     |
| Corn, field .....   | 906 bu.     | 384 00   | 1,000 bu.    | 350 00   |
| Corn, sweet .....   | 816½ doz.   | 49 00    | 1840½ doz.   | 135 45   |
| Corn stalks .....   | 75 tons.    | 375 00   | 30 tons.     | 150 00   |
| Cows .....          | 7           | 211 20   | 7            | 240 00   |
| Cucumbers .....     | 77 bu.      | 60 83    | 85           | 85 00    |
| Currants .....      | 81½ bu.     | 106 50   | 55½ bu.      | 94 80    |
| Eggs .....          | 219½ doz.   | 36 49    | 200½ doz.    | 44 17    |
| Egg plant .....     | .....       | .....    | ½ doz.       | 40       |
| Ensilage .....      | 140 tons.   | 350 00   | 300 tons.    | 750 00   |
| Gooseberries .....  | .....       | .....    | 21 bu.       | 50 55    |
| Grapes .....        | 61½ bu.     | 92 50    | .....        | .....    |
| Hay .....           | 124 tons.   | 1,240 00 | 124 tons.    | 1,736 00 |
| Hides .....         | 10 lbs.     | 1 20     | 20 lbs.      | 3 38     |
| Hogs .....          | 1,860 lbs.  | 102 30   | .....        | .....    |
| Horses .....        | 3           | 160 00   | 1            | 40 00    |
| Horse radish .....  | 12 bu.      | 6 00     | 25 bu.       | 12 50    |
| Kohlrabi .....      | 11 bu.      | 8 25     | 8 bu.        | 5 88     |
| Lettuce .....       | 50 bu.      | 44 50    | 70 bu.       | 29 80    |
| Leeks .....         | 8 doz.      | 1 20     | .....        | .....    |
| Mangles .....       | 990 bu.     | 247 50   | 1,400 bu.    | 350 00   |
| Melons, musk .....  | 78½ bu.     | 82 50    | 3½ bu.       | 2 10     |
| Melons, water ..... | 53 doz.     | 34 45    | 46½ doz.     | 53 00    |
| Milk .....          | 32,918 gal. | 3,291 80 | 37,191 gals. | 3,733 20 |
| Oyster plant .....  | .....       | .....    | No. 8.       | 2 80     |
| Oats .....          | 2,336 bu.   | 934 40   | 1,682 bu.    | 598 70   |
| Onions .....        | 95½ bu.     | 39 00    | 195 bu.      | 119 89   |
| Onions, green ..... | 49½ bu.     | 36 75    | 18 bu.       | 24 25    |
| Parsley .....       | .....       | .....    | 8½ bu.       | 4 30     |
| Parsnips .....      | 70 bu.      | 24 50    | 138½ bu.     | 25 63    |
| Peas, green .....   | 97 bu.      | 96 00    | 127 bu.      | 163 80   |
| Pigs .....          | 16          | 290 38   | 104          | 342 70   |

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*Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.*


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## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

|                        | 1907.      |             | 1908.      |             |
|------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|                        | Quantity.  | Value.      | Quantity.  | Value.      |
| Plums .....            | 8½ bu.     | \$17 00     | 1 bu.      | \$1 75      |
| Potatoes .....         | 843 bu.    | 257 70      | 1,850 bu.  | 1,110 00    |
| Peppers .....          | 8 doz.     | 75          | 34 doz.    | 2 88        |
| Pumpkins .....         | 744        | 17 28       | .....      | .....       |
| Radishes .....         | 39½ bu.    | 72 00       | 84 bu.     | 79 13       |
| Raspberries .....      | 262 qts.   | 26 58       | 137 qts.   | 20 55       |
| Rutabagas .....        | .....      | .....       | 240 bu.    | 120 00      |
| Rhubarb .....          | 50 bu.     | 25 00       | 85½ bu.    | 23 00       |
| Rye .....              | 611½ bu.   | 358 90      | 276 bu.    | 165 60      |
| Squash, Hubbard ....   | 57 doz.    | 83 50       | 131½ doz.  | 121 34      |
| Squash, summer ....    | 15 doz.    | 7 50        | 3 doz.     | 1 50        |
| Spinnach .....         | 62 bu.     | 31 00       | 70 bu.     | 17 50       |
| Strawberries .....     | 2,511 qts. | 202 97      | 4,764 qts. | 381 06      |
| Straw .....            | 45 tons.   | 225 00      | 50 tons.   | 250 00      |
| Tomatoes .....         | 355 bu.    | 108 67      | 83 bu.     | 103 25      |
| Tomatoes, green .....  | .....      | .....       | 11½ bu.    | 8 38        |
| Turnips .....          | 82 bu.     | 8 10        | 55½ bu.    | 33 40       |
| Vegetable oysters .... | 23 bu.     | 8 05        | .....      | .....       |
|                        | .....      | \$10,786 07 | .....      | \$13,098 41 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICAL FORM, STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Wisconsin Industrial School for Boys.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 305   | 310   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 192   | 260   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                 | 187   | 214   |
| Number at end of year.....  | 310   | 356   |
| Daily average attendanc, i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year..... | 310   | 328   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year:.....                           | 52    | 52    |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.       | 1908.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |             |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$26,775 01 | \$29,804 11 |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 3,751 60    | 4,497 55    |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  | 19,160 08   | 19,719 04   |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 6,434 60    | 2,675 83    |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses.....       | 14,002 97   | 9,021 14    |
| Total.....   | \$70,124 26 | \$65,717 67 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |             |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$9,400 00  | \$14,748 41 |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | 7,215 77    | 7,235 88    |
| Total.....   | \$86,740 03 | \$87,701 96 |

## Notes on current expenses:

- Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
- Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
- Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
- This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry, supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, A. J. Hutton.







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WISCONSIN STATE PRISON.

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**THIRTEENTH BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN STATE PRISON**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.**

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## OFFICERS

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HENRY TOWN.....WARDEN  
J. N. BAUMEL.....DEPUTY WARDEN  
JACOB FUSS.....CHIEF CLERK  
G. A. BENSON.....RECORD CLERK  
REV. G. W. PEPPER.....PROTESTANT CHAPLAIN  
REV. . C. HARTMAN.....CATHOLIC CHAPLAIN  
J. B. BROWN, M. D.....PHYSICIAN  
MRS. M. H. SCHILLING.....MATRON FEMALE PRISON

## WARDEN'S REPORT.

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WAUPUN, WISCONSIN, July 1st, 1908.

*To The Honorable State Board of Control:*

I respectfully submit a report of the operations of the Wisconsin State Prison for the biennial period ending June 30, 1908. The revenues of the institution for the period have been very satisfactory. The cash receipts from convict labor show a material increase over former years with no increase in the number of men employed at productive labor. The increase in receipts from this source have been brought about by the new contract for the employment of prisoners, made at the expiration of the piece price contract, in the month of January, 1907. About one hundred men had been employed at an industry conducted on the piece—price system the receipts from which was a little less than \$1,000.00 per month. We now receive sixty-five cents per day for all convicts working on contract labor. The average number employed the past year on contract was 405. The receipts from contract labor for the past six years have been as follows:

|                                |             |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Year ending June 30, 1903..... | \$47,694 36 |
| Year ending June 30, 1904..... | 60,317 34   |
| Year ending June 30, 1905..... | 71,137 99   |
| Year ending June 30, 1906..... | 74,727 58   |
| Year ending June 30, 1907..... | 76,497 39   |
| Year ending June 30, 1908..... | 80,392 27   |

The past few years have been extremely busy ones. Extensive improvements have been under way, buildings re-modeled and needed additions constructed. The administration or center building has been entirely re-constructed and re-fitted. Much has been added to the interior appearance of this building and the sanitary conditions have been made the best possible. The changes in this building have been as follows: First floor: The old guards' room, locker room and officers' dining room occupy-

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*Wisconsin State Prison.*

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ing the west half of this floor, have been merged into an attractive room, 40x70, for the use of guards and accommodation of visitors. The floor is of white tile with marble base. The ceiling and walls are tinted in sage green adding a bright and cheery effect. The room is furnished with twenty-four massive arm chairs and two large mahogany library tables. The clerk's and warden's offices have been renovated and repainted in keeping with the other improvements on this floor.

Secnd floor: The second floor of the building has been converted entirely into rooms for officers. Ten large, well lighted sleeping rooms occupy the east and west portions of this floor. The recreation room, in the center is 32 feet square and consists of billiard room, reading and writing rooms. The furniture is of mahogany finish and the color scheme in harmony with that of the first floor. The toilet and bath rooms, on this floor, are very complete, consisting of three showers, bath tub, four lavatories and several closets.

Third floor: The chapel occupies this entire floor. The auditorium which is eighty feet and seventy feet deep is equipped with 698 wood veneer theater chairs of comfortable design. Across the rear of the hall is a balcony 75 feet deep, capable of seating two hundred and fifty persons. The floors are inclined at a pitch which insures an uninterrupted view from every seat. The ceiling is finished in delicate cream color, the walls in orange yellow and the woodwork in white. This with the rich red coloring of the seats and floor make a pleasing color arrangement. The total cost of the above described improvements, not including convict labor, was \$31,065.21.

The new cell room, mentioned in my report of two years ago, is rapidly nearing completion. Special efforts will be made to have this much needed building entirely finished so that it can be occupied early next fall. There has been expended on this account to date, exclusive of convict labor, the sum of \$58,417.80.

#### LAND PURCHASE.

An appropriation was made by the legislature of 1907, for the purchase of additional land. The sum of \$15,036.25 has been expended for this purpose. Two tracts comprising 165

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*Warden's Report.*

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acres were purchased adjoining the prison farm. We now have a farm of 312 acres which can be made to add considerably to the revenues of the institution.

ADDITION TO WOMAN'S PRISON.

The legislature of 1907 made available, funds appropriated several years ago for industrial purposes, for the building of an addition to the female prison and extending the prison walls. On account of the many other improvements under way being done by convict labor it was decided to have this building constructed by outside labor. Accordingly plans and specifications were prepared, bids received and considered and the contract awarded to William Lister of Chippewa Falls. Work on this building is progressing rapidly.

BINDING TWINE PLANT.

By Chapter 574, Laws of 1907, there was appropriated \$125,000.00 for erecting buildings and the purchase of machinery and equipment necessary for the manufacture and sale of binding twine. The contract for the construction of this building was awarded to C. W. Noble of La Crosse. The building is being constructed just outside of the west prison wall, but will be enclosed by the new walls that are to enclose this portion of the prison property. Work on the twine plant is progressing very rapidly, the contractors have a large force of men and machinery and the building will be completed this fall.

PAROLES.

Chapter 110, Laws of 1907, provided for the parole of prisoners from this institution by the Board of Control with the approval of the governor. The law provides that before being paroled the convict must have served at least one-half of the full sentence. Those previously convicted of a felony and life prisoners are ineligible. The operation of the law under the rules and regulations you have provided has been very satisfactory, and carried out with very little expense. Each prisoner has had



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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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work provided for him before his release from the institution and monthly reports have been required from both prisoner and employer until the final discharge was ordered. The first meeting for the consideration of paroles was held August 20, 1907. Since then meetings have been held every three months. The results shown below are most gratifying.

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Applications considered .....                          | 69 |
| Paroles granted .....                                  | 34 |
| Applications denied .....                              | 35 |
| Of the 34 paroles granted,                             |    |
| 17 have received their final discharge                 |    |
| 3 have violated the conditions of the parole agreement |    |
| 14 are now making monthly reports.                     |    |

Of the three who defaulted in their paroles, one was returned to this institution, one is now confined in a penal institution in another state and will be returned at the expiration of his term and the other escaped and to date has not been apprehended.

In this connection thanks are due the Judges, District Attorneys and others who have answered numerous inquiries regarding applicants and rendered much aid in determining the fitness of the convict for parole.

#### ESCAPES.

During the period covered by this report there have been several attempts to escape. None from the prison proper were successful. John Kniss, serial number 9493, sentenced from Washburn County to serve two years for the crime of Assault with Intent to Commit Murder, escaped from the prison farm on the evening of Feb. 7th, 1907, and has not been recaptured.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS.

I recommend that an appropriation of \$60,000.00 be asked for remodeling the cell block of the north cell room. This building was constructed some 35 or 40 years ago and when compared with our new modern cell building leaves much to be desired. The block consists of four tiers of cells in which 286 prisoners spend over one-half of their time. The cells are

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*Warden's Report.*

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seven feet long and four feet wide with a flagstone for a floor in each cell. These flagstones are filled with small holes in which water and dirt accumulate. The cells are poorly ventilated and contain no plumbing. The unsanitary condition of such a cell should not require extended comment. This improvement should be started in the immediate future while we have sufficient room by moving the prisoners into the new cell room nearing completion.

I also recommend that an appropriation of \$20,000.00 be asked for extending rear prison walls. The twine plant, now being constructed, is outside of the prison walls, and will have to be enclosed before prisoners can be worked in that department. The part of the grounds now enclosed is overcrowded with buildings.

In conclusion I desire to express to all the members of the Board of Control, my sincere thanks for their kindly advise and support and their harmonious co-operation in matters pertaining to the management of the penitentiary.

To those in charge of the various departments I extend my thanks for their constant and vigilant attention to the needs of the institution and to all subordinate officers I am indebted for the efficient manner in which they have discharged their respective duties.

Very truly yours,

HENRY TOWN,

*Warden.*

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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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TABLE NO. 1.  
Admissions and Discharges.

| Admissions.  |     | Male. | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
|--|-----|-------|--------------|--------|
| Number confined June 30, 1906.....                   |     | 617   | 22           | 639    |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1907.....   |     | 284   | 8            | 292    |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1908.....   |     | 303   | 14           | 317    |
| Total.....   |     | 1,204 | 44           | 1,248  |
| Discharges.  |     | Male. | Fe-<br>male. |        |
| During year ending June 30, 1907.                    |     |       |              |        |
| On reduction of time.....                            | 256 | 6     |              |        |
| On expiration of time.....                           |     | 1     |              |        |
| Died .....   | 12  |       |              |        |
| Transferred to State Reformatory.....                | 5   |       |              |        |
| Committed suicide.....                               | 1   |       |              |        |
| Transferred to Hospital for Insane .....             | 2   |       |              |        |
| Governor's pardon.....                               | 7   |       |              |        |
| Governor's Commutation of Sentence....               | 1   |       |              |        |
| Escaped from farm.....                               | 1   |       |              |        |
| Remanded for new trial, order Supreme<br>Court ..... | 3   |       |              |        |
| During year ending June 30, 1908.                    |     |       |              |        |
| On reduction of time.....                            | 232 | 9     |              |        |
| Died .....   | 7   | 1     |              |        |
| Transferred to State Reformatory.....                | 1   |       |              |        |
| Committed Suicide.....                               | 1   |       |              |        |
| Transferred to Hospital for Insane.....              | 3   |       |              |        |
| Governor's Pardon.....                               | 5   | 1     |              |        |
| Governor's Commutation of Sentence...                | 2   | 1     |              |        |
| Released on parole.....                              | 32  | 2     |              |        |
| Remanded for new trial, order Supreme<br>Court ..... | 1   |       |              |        |
|  |     | 572   | 21           | 593    |
| Remaining June 30, 1908.....                         |     | 632   | 23           | 655    |

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*Statistical Tables.*

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*Average number confined during the year:*

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| ending September 30th, 1885..... | 443 |
| ending September 30th, 1886..... | 458 |
| ending September 30th, 1887..... | 448 |
| ending September 30th, 1888..... | 441 |
| ending September 30th, 1889..... | 463 |
| ending September 30th, 1890..... | 523 |
| ending September 30th, 1891..... | 535 |
| ending September 30th, 1892..... | 519 |
| ending September 30th, 1893..... | 537 |
| ending September 30th, 1894..... | 609 |
| ending September 30th, 1895..... | 625 |
| ending September 30th, 1896..... | 606 |
| ending September 30th, 1897..... | 598 |
| ending September 30th, 1898..... | 645 |
| ending September 30th, 1899..... | 592 |
| ending September 30th, 1900..... | 532 |
| ending September 30th, 1901..... | 511 |
| ending June 30th, 1902.....      | 574 |
| ending June 30th, 1903.....      | 552 |
| ending June 30th, 1904.....      | 577 |
| ending June 30th, 1905.....      | 607 |
| ending June 30th, 1906.....      | 640 |
| ending June 30th, 1907.....      | 640 |
| ending June 30th, 1908.....      | 626 |

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

TABLE NO. 2.

*Whole number of days spent in prison.*

|   | Year ending June<br>30th, 1907. |         | Year ending June<br>30th, 1908. |         |
|---|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Whole number of days during the year:                                 |                                 |         |                                 |         |
| Male.....   | 225,718                         | .....   | 220,754                         | .....   |
| Female.....   | 8,129                           | .....   | 8,672                           | .....   |
|   |                                 | 233,847 |                                 | 229,426 |
| Lost time:  |                                 |         |                                 |         |
| Sundays and holidays.....   | 35,410                          | .....   | 32,340                          | .....   |
| Sick in hospital.....   | 6,718                           | .....   | 3,066                           | .....   |
| Excused sick.....   | 1,050                           | .....   | 609                             | .....   |
| Not a signed.....   | 741                             | .....   | 613                             | .....   |
| In punishment.....  | 268                             | .....   | 380                             | .....   |
| Locked up (dead lock).....  | 106                             | .....   | 516                             | .....   |
| Out on order of court.....  | 10                              | .....   | 34                              | .....   |
| Old men (not working).....  | 926                             | .....   | 1,346                           | .....   |
| Observation as to sanity.....   |                                 | .....   | 46                              | .....   |
| Defective valves engine room.....                                     |                                 | .....   | 154                             | .....   |
|   |                                 | 45,228  |                                 | 39,048  |
| Labor not directly productive:  |                                 |         |                                 |         |
| Hospital attendants.....  | 1,460                           | .....   | 1,464                           | .....   |
| Tier tenders.....   | 4,517                           | .....   | 5,061                           | .....   |
| Main building.....  | 2,237                           | .....   | 2,007                           | .....   |
| Barbers.....  | 611                             | .....   | 622                             | .....   |
| Tobacco shop.....   | 328                             | .....   | 477                             | .....   |
| Kitchen.....  | 4,599                           | .....   | 5,261                           | .....   |
| Dining room.....  | 8,305                           | .....   | 3,236                           | .....   |
| Bakers.....   | 1,456                           | .....   | 1,126                           | .....   |
| Butchers.....   | 679                             | .....   | 731                             | .....   |
| Laundry.....  | 2,873                           | .....   | 2,758                           | .....   |
| Barn and garden.....  | 315                             | .....   | 502                             | .....   |
| Farm.....   | 3,253                           | .....   | 3,326                           | .....   |
| Mending shop.....   | 4,637                           | .....   | 4,739                           | .....   |
| Vegetable men.....  | 977                             | .....   | 613                             | .....   |
| Female prisoners.....   | 8,129                           | .....   | 8,672                           | .....   |
| Photographer.....   | 309                             | .....   | 299                             | .....   |
| Clerks.....   | 606                             | .....   | 622                             | .....   |
| Female, prison runner.....  | 365                             | .....   | 366                             | .....   |
| Wardens residence.....  | 345                             | .....   | 869                             | .....   |
| Choreman.....   | 2,728                           | .....   | 3,556                           | .....   |
| Storeroom.....  | 930                             | .....   | 614                             | .....   |
| Janitors.....   | 25                              | .....   | 180                             | .....   |
| Various places about yard—Coal men,<br>gate men, front yard, etc..... | 10,653                          | .....   | 8,410                           | .....   |
|   |                                 | 55,367  |                                 | 55,014  |
| Productive labor:   |                                 |         |                                 |         |
| Main contract (day plan).....   | 107,883                         | .....   | 124,107                         | .....   |
| Knitting contract (piece plan)<br>July 1—06 to Jan. 14—07.....        | 15,561                          | .....   |                                 | .....   |
| Engines and boilers.....  | 4,007                           | .....   | 4,307                           | .....   |
| Masons.....   | 4,115                           | .....   | 4,987                           | .....   |
| Miscellaneous repairs.....  | 1,686                           | .....   | 1,963                           | .....   |
|   |                                 | 133,252 |                                 | 135,364 |
| Total.....  |                                 | 233,847 |                                 | 229,426 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 3.  
Cash receipts from contract labor.

|                                 | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,<br>1907. |                    | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,<br>1908. |                    |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                 | Average No.<br>employed.      | Total<br>receipts. | Average No.<br>employed.      | Total<br>receipts. |
| Contract (day plan).....        | 356                           | \$69,837 45        | 405                           | \$80,392 27        |
| Contract (piece plan) 6 mo..... | 96                            | 6,560 94           | .....                         | .....              |
| Total.....                      | 452                           | \$76,498 39        | 405                           | \$80,392 27        |

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending June 30,  
1907.

DAY PLAN.

| Month,         | Number<br>of days'<br>work. | Average<br>number<br>per day. | Total<br>number of<br>hours. |      | Total<br>number of<br>days. |       |      | Am'nts.     |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|-------|------|-------------|
|                |                             |                               | hours.                       | min. | days.                       | hrs.  | min. |             |
| 1906.          |                             |                               |                              |      |                             |       |      |             |
| July.....      | 7,529                       | 301                           | 74,965                       | 30   | 7,496                       | 5     | 30   | \$4,872 75  |
| August.....    | 8,242                       | 305                           | 82,280                       | 55   | 8,228                       | 9     | 55   | 5,348 86    |
| September..... | 7,137                       | 309                           | 71,145                       | 05   | 7,114                       | 5     | 05   | 4,624 43    |
| October.....   | 8,542                       | 316                           | 85,208                       | 15   | 8,520                       | 8     | 15   | 5,538 54    |
| November.....  | 7,568                       | 315                           | 75,489                       | 15   | 7,548                       | 9     | 15   | 4,906 10    |
| December.....  | 7,922                       | 317                           | 79,051                       | 40   | 7,905                       | 1     | 40   | 5,138 35    |
| 1907.          |                             |                               |                              |      |                             |       |      |             |
| January.....   | 9,621                       | 370                           | 95,980                       | 18   | 9,598                       | ..... | 18   | 6,238 72    |
| February.....  | 9,375                       | 408                           | 93,539                       | 45   | 9,353                       | 9     | 45   | 6,080 08    |
| March.....     | 10,382                      | 399                           | 103,429                      | 50   | 10,342                      | 9     | 50   | 6,722 93    |
| April.....     | 10,526                      | 405                           | 104,962                      | 25   | 10,496                      | 2     | 25   | 6,822 56    |
| May.....       | 10,686                      | 411                           | 106,578                      | 35   | 10,657                      | 8     | 35   | 6,927 60    |
| June.....      | 10,353                      | 414                           | 103,320                      | 40   | 10,332                      | ..... | 40   | 6,715 84    |
|                | 107,883                     | 356                           | 1,075,961                    | 13   | 107,595                     | 5     | 13   | \$69,937 45 |

PIECE PLAN.

|                      |        |     |         |    |        |       |    |            |
|----------------------|--------|-----|---------|----|--------|-------|----|------------|
| 1906.                |        |     |         |    |        |       |    |            |
| July.....            | 2,230  | 90  | 22,511  | 50 | 2,251  | 1     | 50 | 808 77     |
| August.....          | 2,497  | 93  | 24,918  | 50 | 2,491  | 8     | 50 | 877 54     |
| September.....       | 2,167  | 94  | 21,623  | 20 | 2,162  | 3     | 20 | 910 90     |
| October.....         | 2,667  | 99  | 26,626  | 15 | 2,662  | 6     | 15 | 1,100 10   |
| November.....        | 2,390  | 99  | 23,872  | 40 | 2,387  | 2     | 40 | 851 91     |
| December.....        | 2,488  | 100 | 24,804  | 20 | 2,480  | 4     | 20 | 1,553 49   |
| 1907.                |        |     |         |    |        |       |    |            |
| January, 14 days.... | 1,092  | 99  | 10,910  | 10 | 1,091  | ..... | 10 | 458 23     |
|                      | 15,561 | 674 | 155,267 | 25 | 15,526 | 7     | 25 | \$6,560 94 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

Consolidated statement of contract labor for the year ending June 30, 1908.

DAY PLAN.

| Month.         | Number of days work. | Average number per day. | Total number of hours. |      | Total number of days. |      |      | Am'ts.      |
|----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|------|-------------|
|                |                      |                         | Hours.                 | Min. | Days.                 | hrs. | Min. |             |
| 1907.          |                      |                         |                        |      |                       |      |      |             |
| July.....      | 10,714               | 412                     | 106,912                | 30   | 10,691                | 2    | 30   | \$3,949 31  |
| August.....    | 10,776               | 414                     | 107,475                | 10   | 10,747                | 5    | 10   | 6,985 95    |
| September..... | 9,074                | 378                     | 90,393                 | 25   | 9,039                 | 3    | 25   | 5,875 58    |
| October.....   | 10,571               | 392                     | 105,291                | 20   | 10,529                | 1    | 20   | 6,843 94    |
| November.....  | 9,956                | 398                     | 99,288                 | 25   | 9,928                 | 8    | 25   | 6,453 75    |
| December.....  | 10,106               | 404                     | 100,632                | 35   | 10,063                | 2    | 35   | 6,541 12    |
| 1908           |                      |                         |                        |      |                       |      |      |             |
| January.....   | 10,590               | 407                     | 105,523                | 10   | 10,552                | 3    | 10   | 6,859 00    |
| February.....  | 9,733                | 405                     | 97,147                 | 10   | 9,714                 | 7    | 10   | 6,314 57    |
| March.....     | 10,616               | 408                     | 105,810                | 55   | 10,581                | 0    | 55   | 6,877 71    |
| April.....     | 10,757               | 413                     | 107,239                | 00   | 10,723                | 9    | 00   | 6,970 53    |
| May.....       | 10,213               | 408                     | 101,438                | 40   | 10,143                | 8    | 40   | 6,593 51    |
| June.....      | 11,001               | 423                     | 109,650                | 50   | 10,965                | 0    | 50   | 7,127 30    |
|                | 124,107              | 405                     | 1,236,803              | 10   | 123,680               | 3    | 10   | \$80,392 27 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 4.  
Summary of receipts.  
Counties where from.

| Connties.        | 1907. | 1908. | Counties.                                | 1907. | 1908. |
|------------------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|
| Adams..          | 0     | 1     | Marquette .....                          |       | 3     |
| Ashland....      | 3     | 1     | Milwaukee..                              | 18    | 31    |
| Barron .....     | 5     | 5     | Monroe. ....                             | 3     | 4     |
| Bayfield....     | 4     | 2     | Oconto..                                 | 2     | 1     |
| Brown.....       | 6     | 9     | Oneida.....                              | 5     | 11    |
| Buffalo .....    | 1     |       | Ozaukee ..                               |       | 2     |
| Burnett .....    | 1     |       | Outagamie .....                          | 3     | 1     |
| Calumet.....     |       | 3     | Pierce .....                             | 4     | 1     |
| Chippewa .....   | 6     | 2     | Polk .....                               | 3     | 3     |
| Clark .....      |       | 3     | Portage ....                             | 4     | 7     |
| Columbia....     | 6     | 2     | Price .....                              | 1     | 3     |
| Crawford....     | 3     | 1     | Racine .....                             | 8     | 17    |
| Dane .....       | 6     | 12    | Richland .....                           | 6     | 1     |
| Dodge .....      | 2     | 3     | Rock .....                               | 14    | 18    |
| Door .....       | 2     | 2     | Rusk .....                               | 1     | 3     |
| Douglas .....    | 13    | 15    | St. Croix.....                           | 2     | 2     |
| Dunn.....        | 1     |       | Sauk.....                                | 2     | 4     |
| Eau Claire ..... | 7     | 12    | Shawano.....                             | 2     | 3     |
| Florance .....   | 1     |       | Sheboygan .....                          | 3     |       |
| Fond du Lac..... | 1     | 2     | Taylor.....                              | 6     | 3     |
| Forest.....      | 2     | 1     | Trempealeau .....                        | 1     |       |
| Grant.....       | 5     | 5     | Vernon... ..                             | 7     | 4     |
| Green .....      |       | 1     | Vilas.....                               | 2     | 2     |
| Green Lake. .... | 1     | 2     | Walworth.....                            | 8     | 2     |
| Iron .....       | 5     | 15    | Washburn..                               | 2     | 3     |
| Jackson .....    | 2     | 1     | Washington.....                          |       | 2     |
| Jefferson .....  | 5     | 4     | Waukesha.....                            | 10    | 12    |
| Juneau .....     | 2     | 2     | Waupaca .....                            |       | 1     |
| Kenosha .....    | 10    | 10    | Waushara.....                            | 1     |       |
| La Crosse .....  | 15    | 19    | Winnebago.....                           | 3     | 2     |
| Lafayette.....   |       | 1     | Wood.....                                | 9     | 1     |
| Langlade.....    | 3     | 3     | Returned for violation<br>of parole..... |       | 1     |
| Lincoln .....    | 7     | 6     |  |       |       |
| Manitowoc .....  | 8     | 9     |  |       |       |
| Marathon .....   | 11    | 8     | Total.....                               | 282   | 316   |
| Marinette .....  | 8     | 6     |  |       |       |



Wisconsin State Prison.

Residence when arrested.

| Counties.         | 1907. | 1908. | Counties.               | 1907. | 1908. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| Adams .....       |       | 1     | Sauk .....              | 2     | 2     |
| Ashland .....     | 2     | 1     | Shawano .....           |       | 4     |
| Barron .....      | 2     | 2     | Sheboygan .....         | 2     |       |
| Bayfield .....    | 2     | 2     | Taylor .....            | 5     | 1     |
| Brown .....       | 4     | 4     | Vernon .....            | 4     | 6     |
| Buffalo .....     | 1     | 1     | Walworth .....          | 3     |       |
| Burnett .....     | 1     |       | Washburn .....          | 1     | 1     |
| Chippewa .....    | 1     | 3     | Waukesha .....          | 3     | 3     |
| Clark .....       |       | 1     | Waupaca .....           |       | 1     |
| Columbia .....    | 1     | 1     | Washington .....        |       | 2     |
| Crawford .....    | 3     |       | Vilas .....             |       | 2     |
| Dane .....        | 2     | 5     | Winnebago .....         | 2     | 2     |
| Dodge .....       | 2     | 3     | Wood .....              | 3     | 1     |
| Door .....        | 2     | 2     |                         |       |       |
| Douglas .....     | 4     | 6     | Total .....             | 165   | 182   |
| Dunn .....        | 1     |       |                         |       |       |
| Eau Claire .....  | 3     | 3     | States:                 |       |       |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 2     | 1     | California .....        | 3     | 1     |
| Grant .....       | 4     | 5     | Colorado .....          | 1     | 1     |
| Green .....       |       | 1     | Connecticut .....       |       | 1     |
| Green Lake .....  |       | 1     | Dist. of Columbia ..... | 1     | 1     |
| Iowa .....        |       | 1     | Georgia .....           | 2     |       |
| Iron .....        | 2     | 2     | Illinois .....          | 17    | 11    |
| Jackson .....     | 1     | 2     | Indiana .....           | 4     | 4     |
| Jefferson .....   | 1     | 2     | Iowa .....              | 5     | 3     |
| Juneau .....      | 2     | 3     | Kentucky .....          | 1     |       |
| Kenosha .....     | 6     | 1     | Louisiana .....         | 2     |       |
| La Crosse .....   | 14    | 4     | Michigan .....          | 6     | 10    |
| Lafayette .....   | 1     |       | Missouri .....          | 3     | 1     |
| Langlade .....    | 2     | 1     | Minnesota .....         | 2     | 5     |
| Lincoln .....     | 3     | 4     | Massachusetts .....     | 5     | 3     |
| Manitowoc .....   | 5     | 3     | Mississippi .....       |       | 1     |
| Marathon .....    | 8     | 7     | Maryland .....          | 2     |       |
| Marinette .....   | 1     | 6     | New York .....          | 5     | 8     |
| Marquette .....   |       | 1     | New Jersey .....        |       | 1     |
| Milwaukee .....   | 22    | 32    | Nebraska .....          | 2     |       |
| Monroe .....      | 2     | 5     | Ohio .....              | 10    | 5     |
| Oconto .....      | 2     | 1     | Pennsylvania .....      | 1     | 4     |
| Oneida .....      | 4     | 5     | N. Dakota .....         | 1     | 1     |
| Outagamie .....   | 1     | 3     | S. Carolina .....       | 1     |       |
| Ozaukee .....     |       | 1     | Texas .....             | 1     |       |
| Pierce .....      | 1     | 1     | Tennessee .....         | 1     | 1     |
| Polk .....        | 2     | 3     | Washington .....        |       | 1     |
| Portage .....     | 5     | 7     | Canada .....            | 5     | 5     |
| Price .....       |       | 1     | Foreign .....           | 3     | 1     |
| Racine .....      | 5     | 8     | No home .....           | 43    | 65    |
| Richland .....    | 3     | 2     |                         |       |       |
| Rock .....        | 8     | 8     | Total .....             | 292   | 316   |
| St. Croix .....   | 2     |       |                         |       |       |

Statistical Tables.

Sex.

|             | 1907. | 1908. |
|-------------|-------|-------|
| Male.....   | 284   | 308   |
| Female..... | 8     | 14    |
| Total.....  | 292   | 317   |

Age.

|                          | 1907. | 1908. |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| Under 20 years.....      | 18    | 12    |
| From 20 to 30 years..... | 116   | 130   |
| From 31 to 40 years..... | 89    | 91    |
| From 41 to 50 years..... | 41    | 56    |
| From 51 to 60 years..... | 21    | 23    |
| From 61 to 70 years..... | 7     | 4     |
| From 71 to 80 years..... | ..... | 1     |
| Total.....               | 292   | 317   |

Habits.

|                  | 1907. | 1908. |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| Intemperate..... | 114   | 127   |
| Moderate.....    | 140   | 148   |
| Temperate.....   | 38    | 42    |
| Total.....       | 292   | 317   |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**How often sentenced.*

|                         | 1907. | 1908. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| First conviction.....   | 208   | 246   |
| Second conviction.....  | 47    | 39    |
| Third conviction.....   | 11    | 12    |
| Fourth conviction.....  | 9     | 7     |
| Fifth conviction.....   | 1     | 2     |
| Sixth conviction.....   | 4     | 1     |
| Seventh conviction..... | 1     | 2     |
| Eighth conviction.....  | ..... | 1     |
| Tenth conviction.....   | 1     | ..... |
| Reform school.....      | 10    | 7     |
| Total.....              | 292   | 317   |

*Religious instruction.*

|                  | 1907. | 1908. |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| Protestant ..... | 114   | 127   |
| Catholic.....    | 107   | 110   |
| Lutheran.....    | 37    | 41    |
| No religion..... | 34    | 39    |
| Total.....       | 292   | 317   |

*Conjugal relations.*

|                | 1907. | 1908. |
|----------------|-------|-------|
| Married.....   | 74    | 98    |
| Single.....    | 177   | 185   |
| Widowers.....  | 10    | 11    |
| Widows.....    | 0     | 1     |
| Divorced.....  | 8     | 9     |
| Separated..... | 23    | 13    |
| Total.....     | 292   | 317   |

*Statistical Tables.**Color.*

|                  | 1907. | 1908. |
|------------------|-------|-------|
| White.....       | 278   | 305   |
| Black .....      | 11    | 4     |
| Mulatto .....    | 1     | 1     |
| Indian .....     | ..... | 5     |
| Half Indian..... | 1     | 2     |
| Chinaman.....    | 1     | ..... |
| Total.....       | 292   | 317   |

*Education.*

|                                     | 1907. | 1908. |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Read and write English.....         | 253   | 259   |
| Read and write German only.....     | 8     | 11    |
| Read and write Polish only.....     | 5     | 11    |
| Read and write Italian only.....    | ..... | 3     |
| Read and write Swedish only.....    | 2     | 1     |
| Read and write Finnish only.....    | 2     | 2     |
| Read and write Danish only .....    | 1     | ..... |
| Read and write Bohemian only .....  | 1     | ..... |
| Read only .....                     | 1     | 1     |
| Read and write Hungarian only.....  | ..... | 3     |
| Read and write Norwegian only ..... | ..... | 7     |
| Read and write Servian only .....   | 1     | ..... |
| Read and write Chinese only.....    | 1     | ..... |
| Read and write Austrian only.....   | 1     | 3     |
| Read and write Spanish only.....    | ..... | 1     |
| Neither read nor write .....        | 16    | 15    |
| Total.....                          | 292   | 317   |

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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Terms of sentence.*

|                                       | 1907. | 1908. |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| During life.....                      | 3     | 3     |
| Thirty-five years.....                | 1     | ..... |
| Thirty years.....                     | 1     | ..... |
| Twenty-five years.....                | 2     | 3     |
| Twenty years.....                     | 5     | 4     |
| Nineteen years.....                   | ..... | 1     |
| Seventeen years.....                  | 1     | 1     |
| Fifteen years.....                    | 2     | 2     |
| Fourteen years.....                   | ..... | 2     |
| Twelve years.....                     | 1     | ..... |
| Ten years.....                        | 4     | 3     |
| Nine years and nine months.....       | ..... | 1     |
| Nine years.....                       | ..... | 1     |
| Eight years.....                      | 3     | 3     |
| Seven years.....                      | 7     | 6     |
| Six years.....                        | 5     | 6     |
| Five years.....                       | 14    | 23    |
| Four years and six months.....        | 1     | ..... |
| Four years.....                       | 16    | 15    |
| Three years and nine months.....      | ..... | 1     |
| Three years and six months.....       | 3     | 5     |
| Three years.....                      | 28    | 22    |
| Two years and six months.....         | 6     | 6     |
| Two years.....                        | 44    | 25    |
| One year and ten months.....          | 1     | 1     |
| One year and eight months.....        | ..... | 1     |
| One year and six months.....          | 18    | 27    |
| One year and four months.....         | 1     | 1     |
| One year and three months.....        | 2     | 5     |
| One year and two months.....          | 1     | ..... |
| One year.....                         | 103   | 119   |
| Eleven months.....                    | 3     | 1     |
| Ten months.....                       | 2     | 2     |
| Nine months.....                      | 4     | 5     |
| Eight months.....                     | ..... | 1     |
| Seven months.....                     | ..... | 1     |
| Six months.....                       | 6     | 18    |
| Three months.....                     | ..... | 1     |
| General term.....                     | 4     | ..... |
| Returned for violation of parole..... | ..... | 1     |
| Total.....                            | 292   | 317   |

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

|  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Accessory to keeping premises for unlawful purposes..... | ..... | 1     |
| Abandonment.....   | 6     | 15    |
| Adultery.....  | 23    | 22    |
| Aiding and abetting in seduction.....                    | ..... | 1     |
| Assault with intent to kill and murder.....              | 9     | 9     |
| Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....         | 11    | 11    |
| Assault with intent to commit rape.....                  | 6     | 7     |
| Assault with intent to rob.....                          | 10    | 6     |
| Assault and theft.....                                   | 2     | 1     |
| Assault regardless of life.....                          | 2     | 1     |
| Assault, dangerous weapon.....                           | 1     | 2     |
| Arson.....   | 1     | 1     |
| Attempted burglary.....                                  | 1     | ..... |
| Burglary.....  | 63    | 76    |
| Bigamy.....  | 1     | 2     |
| Carrying concealed weapons.....                          | 1     | ..... |
| Drunkenness.....   | 4     | ..... |
| Embezzlement.....  | 3     | 8     |
| Fornication.....   | 1     | 3     |
| Forgery.....   | 14    | 23    |
| Escaping from jail.....                                  | 1     | ..... |
| Having burglar tools in possession.....                  | 2     | ..... |
| Highway robbery.....                                     | 2     | 3     |
| Horsestealing.....                                       | 2     | 3     |
| Incest.....  | 5     | 4     |
| Intent to commit larceny.....                            | 1     | ..... |
| Keeping house of ill fame.....                           | 2     | 4     |
| Kidnaping.....   | 1     | ..... |
| Larceny.....   | 56    | 49    |
| Larceny from the person.....                             | 11    | 8     |
| Larceny and embezzlement.....                            | 1     | ..... |
| Murder, first degree.....                                | 3     | 3     |
| Murder, second degree.....                               | 2     | 9     |
| Murder, third degree.....                                | ..... | 1     |
| Manslaughter, first degree.....                          | 1     | ..... |
| Manslaughter, second degree.....                         | 4     | 6     |
| Manslaughter, third degree.....                          | 4     | 3     |
| Manslaughter, fourth degree.....                         | 1     | 2     |
| Non-support.....   | 3     | 0     |
| Obtaining money under false pretenses.....               | 5     | 10    |
| Obstructing R. R. tracks.....                            | 3     | ..... |
| Perjury.....   | ..... | 2     |
| Polygamy.....  | ..... | 1     |
| Procuring female for purpose of prostitution.....        | ..... | 3     |
| Rape.....  | 12    | 2     |
| Robbery.....   | 3     | 5     |
| Receiving stolen goods.....                              | ..... | 2     |
| Resisting officers.....                                  | ..... | 1     |
| Taking indecent liberties.....                           | 2     | 2     |
| Threatening to injure.....                               | 1     | ..... |
| Setting set gun.....                                     | 1     | ..... |
| Sodomy.....  | 2     | 2     |
| Uttering forged paper.....                               | 1     | 3     |
| Vagrancy.....  | 1     | ..... |
| Total.....   | 292   | 317   |

*Wisconsin State Prison.**Professions or trades.*

|                           | 1907. | 1908. |                       | 1907. | 1908. |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Agent.....                | 1     | ..... | Miner.....            | 3     | 4     |
| Boilermaker.....          | ..... | 2     | Mason.....            | 2     | 6     |
| Brakeman.....             | 1     | 5     | Marble cutter.....    | 1     | ..... |
| Barber.....               | 4     | 11    | Machinist.....        | 7     | 6     |
| Bookkeeper.....           | 2     | 7     | Moulder.....          | 2     | 1     |
| Butcher.....              | 3     | ..... | Musician.....         | 3     | 1     |
| Blacksmith.....           | 3     | 2     | Net maker.....        | 1     | ..... |
| Bartender.....            | 1     | 4     | Nurse.....            | ..... | 2     |
| Baker.....                | 3     | 3     | Printer.....          | 5     | 1     |
| Baggageman.....           | 1     | ..... | Plater.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Boxmaker.....             | 1     | 1     | Painter.....          | 5     | 14    |
| Buttonmaker.....          | 1     | ..... | Physician.....        | 2     | 1     |
| Bridgetender.....         | 1     | ..... | Photographer.....     | 1     | ..... |
| Carpet weaver.....        | 1     | 3     | Porter.....           | ..... | 2     |
| Clerk.....                | 4     | 9     | Sailor.....           | 2     | 2     |
| Conductors, railway ..... | ..... | 2     | Saloon keeper.....    | 1     | 1     |
| Cooks.....                | 12    | 10    | Salesman.....         | 5     | 6     |
| Carpenters.....           | 7     | 9     | Seaman.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Cigarmakers.....          | 2     | 2     | Shoemaker.....        | 3     | 2     |
| Cabinet makers.....       | 2     | ..... | Steamfitter.....      | 3     | 1     |
| Coremaker.....            | 1     | 2     | Showman.....          | 2     | ..... |
| Chimney sweep.....        | ..... | 1     | Stone cutter.....     | 1     | 2     |
| Contractors.....          | ..... | 2     | Steel cutter.....     | 3     | ..... |
| Decorator.....            | 1     | ..... | Tailor.....           | 6     | 2     |
| Engineers.....            | 6     | 2     | Teamster.....         | 4     | 9     |
| Electrician.....          | 3     | 1     | Telegraph operator... | 1     | 1     |
| Farmer.....               | 21    | 20    | Tanner.....           | 1     | ..... |
| Farm laborers.....        | 9     | 15    | Well driller.....     | 1     | 1     |
| Fireman.....              | 11    | 9     | Waiter.....           | 3     | 3     |
| Housekeeper.....          | 8     | 12    | Upholsterer.....      | ..... | 1     |
| Hack driver.....          | 1     | ..... | Veterinary surgeon... | ..... | 1     |
| Harness maker.....        | ..... | 1     | No occupation.....    | ..... | 1     |
| Laborers.....             | 110   | 111   |                       |       |       |
| Laundryman.....           | 1     | 1     | Total.....            | 202   | 318   |

Statistical Tables.

Nativity.

| States.                 | 1907. | 1908. | Foreign.         | 1907. | 1908. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------------------|-------|-------|
| Arizona .....           | 1     | ..... | Austria.....     | 6     | 6     |
| Arkansas .....          | ..... | 1     | Australia .....  | 1     | ..... |
| California .....        | 3     | 1     | Africa .....     | 1     | ..... |
| Colorado.....           | 2     | ..... | Belgium .....    | 1     | 1     |
| Connecticut .....       | 1     | 1     | Bohemia.....     | 2     | 3     |
| District of Columbia .. | 1     | ..... | Canada .....     | 10    | 9     |
| Georgia.....            | 3     | ..... | Denmark .....    | 4     | 4     |
| Iowa .....              | 8     | 7     | England .....    | 3     | 8     |
| Illinois .....          | 19    | 14    | Finland .....    | 3     | 4     |
| Indiana.....            | 2     | 5     | Germany .....    | 20    | 17    |
| Kentucky .....          | 3     | ..... | Ireland .....    | 4     | 7     |
| Louisiana.....          | 1     | ..... | Italy .....      | 1     | 4     |
| Maine .....             | ..... | 2     | Norway .....     | 6     | 15    |
| Massachusetts .....     | 4     | 3     | Poland .....     | 3     | 10    |
| Maryland .....          | 3     | ..... | Russia .....     | 1     | 4     |
| Michigan .....          | 10    | 10    | Scotland .....   | 3     | 2     |
| Minnesota .....         | 1     | 4     | Sweden .....     | 2     | 6     |
| Missouri.....           | 5     | 4     | Switzerland..... | ..... | 3     |
| Mississippi .....       | 2     | 1     | China .....      | 1     | ..... |
| New Jersey.....         | 1     | 2     | Holland .....    | ..... | 1     |
| New York .....          | 15    | 19    | Spain.....       | ..... | 1     |
| Ohio .....              | 10    | 11    | Mexico .....     | ..... | 1     |
| Pennsylvania .....      | 4     | 3     |                  |       |       |
| North Dakota .....      | ..... | 1     | Total .....      | 292   | 317   |
| Vermont.....            | ..... | 2     |                  |       |       |
| Virginia .....          | ..... | 2     |                  |       |       |
| Tennessee .....         | 1     | 1     |                  |       |       |
| South Carolina.....     | 1     | ..... |                  |       |       |
| Texas .....             | ..... | 1     |                  |       |       |
| Wisconsin .....         | 117   | 116   |                  |       |       |
| Rhode Island .....      | 2     | ..... |                  |       |       |

Nativity of parents.

|  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Parents born in United States.....                     | 92    | 101   |
| Parents born in foreign countries.....                 | 175   | 199   |
| Father born in the United States, mother foreign.....  | 17    | 7     |
| Mother born in the United States, father foreign ..... | 7     | 10    |
| Not known.....   | 1     | ..... |
| Total .....  | 292   | 317   |



Wisconsin State Prison.

TABLE NO. 5.  
Prisoners discharged.

|  | 1907. | 1908. |
|--|-------|-------|
| Reduction of time.....                           | 262   | 241   |
| Expiration of time.....                          | 1     | ..... |
| Governor's pardon.....                           | 7     | 6     |
| Governor's commutation of sentence.....          | 1     | 3     |
| Remanded for new trial, order supreme court..... | 3     | 1     |
| Transferred to Hospital for Insane.....          | 2     | 3     |
| Transferred to Reformatory.....                  | 5     | 1     |
| Died.....  | 12    | 8     |
| Committed suicide.....                           | 1     | 1     |
| Escaped.....                                     | 1     | ..... |
| Released on parole.....                          | ..... | 34    |
| Total.....                                       | 295   | 298   |

| Per cent of pardons granted for the year ending | To average population. | To number discharged. |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------|
| September 30, 1885.....                         | 3.16                   | 6.70                  |
| September 30, 1886.....                         | 3.73                   | 7.65                  |
| September 30, 1887.....                         | 2.90                   | 6.31                  |
| September 30, 1888.....                         | 2.94                   | 6.46                  |
| September 30, 1889.....                         | 4.10                   | 8.56                  |
| September 30, 1890.....                         | 4.02                   | 8.53                  |
| September 30, 1891.....                         | 3.94                   | 7.75                  |
| September 30, 1892.....                         | 3.66                   | 5.00                  |
| September 30, 1893.....                         | 2.79                   | 5.72                  |
| September 30, 1894.....                         | 2.63                   | 5.93                  |
| September 30, 1895.....                         | 4.96                   | 8.49                  |
| September 30, 1896.....                         | 3.13                   | 5.31                  |
| September 30, 1897.....                         | 2.84                   | 5.29                  |
| September 30, 1898.....                         | 3.41                   | 5.91                  |
| September 30, 1899.....                         | 2.47                   | 4.38                  |
| September 30, 1900.....                         | 2.63                   | 4.53                  |
| September 30, 1901.....                         | 1.57                   | 3.45                  |
| June 30, 1902.....                              | 0.52                   | 1.90                  |
| June 30, 1903.....                              | 0.18                   | 0.37                  |
| June 30, 1904.....                              | 0.17                   | 0.43                  |
| June 30, 1905.....                              | 0.49                   | 0.98                  |
| June 30, 1906.....                              | 0.47                   | 1.13                  |
| June 30, 1907.....                              | 1.09                   | 2.37                  |
| June 30, 1908.....                              | 0.95                   | 2.01                  |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE NO. 6.

*Prison population at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1908.*

Counties where from.

|                  |    |                  |     |
|------------------|----|------------------|-----|
| Adams.....       | 2  | Marquette.....   | 4   |
| Ashland.....     | 7  | Milwaukee.....   | 94  |
| Barron.....      | 10 | Monroe.....      | 8   |
| Bayfield.....    | 6  | Oconto.....      | 5   |
| Brown.....       | 8  | Oneida.....      | 15  |
| Calumet.....     | 5  | Outagamie.....   | 4   |
| Chippewa.....    | 8  | Ozaukee.....     | 8   |
| Clark.....       | 8  | Pierce.....      | 2   |
| Columbia.....    | 6  | Polk.....        | 5   |
| Crawford.....    | 1  | Portage.....     | 12  |
| Dane.....        | 22 | Price.....       | 4   |
| Dodge.....       | 7  | Racine.....      | 26  |
| Door.....        | 3  | Richland.....    | 5   |
| Douglas.....     | 39 | Rusk.....        | 4   |
| Dunn.....        | 3  | Rock.....        | 21  |
| Eau Claire.....  | 25 | St. Croix.....   | 7   |
| Florence.....    | 1  | Sauk.....        | 5   |
| Fond du Lac..... | 6  | Sawyer.....      | 2   |
| Forest.....      | 4  | Shawano.....     | 6   |
| Grant.....       | 10 | Sheboygan.....   | 3   |
| Green.....       | 3  | Taylor.....      | 7   |
| Green Lake.....  | 5  | Trempealeau..... | 4   |
| Iowa.....        | 1  | Vernon.....      | 4   |
| Iron.....        | 21 | Vilas.....       | 2   |
| Jackson.....     | 5  | Walworth.....    | 11  |
| Jefferson.....   | 13 | Washburn.....    | 4   |
| Juneau.....      | 3  | Washington.....  | 2   |
| Kenosha.....     | 15 | Waukesha.....    | 24  |
| Kewaunee.....    | 1  | Waupaca.....     | 3   |
| La Crosse.....   | 29 | Wausara.....     | 5   |
| Lafayette.....   | 1  | Winnebago.....   | 6   |
| Langlade.....    | 5  | Wood.....        | 11  |
| Lincoln.....     | 8  |                  |     |
| Manitowoc.....   | 12 | Total.....       | 655 |
| Marinette.....   | 7  |                  |     |
| Marathon.....    | 27 |                  |     |

*Ages.*

|                          |     |                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------------|-----|
| Under 20 years.....      | 26  | From 61 to 70 years..... | 24  |
| From 21 to 30 years..... | 222 | From 71 to 80 years..... | 10  |
| From 31 to 40 years..... | 187 | From 81 to 90 years..... | 2   |
| From 41 to 50 years..... | 118 |                          |     |
| From 51 to 60 years..... | 66  | Total.....               | 655 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

Color.

|              |     |                   |   |
|--------------|-----|-------------------|---|
| White.....   | 620 | Indian.....       | 7 |
| Black.....   | 19  | Half Indian ..... | 5 |
| Mulatto..... | 3   | Yellow .....      | 1 |

How often sentenced.

|                         |     |                            |     |
|-------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-----|
| First conviction.....   | 492 | Eighth conviction .....    | 2   |
| Second conviction.....  | 84  | Ninth conviction.....      | 1   |
| Third conviction.....   | 31  | Twelfth conviction.....    | 1   |
| Fourth conviction.....  | 16  | Thirteenth conviction..... | 1   |
| Fifth conviction.....   | 8   | Reform school.....         | 14  |
| Sixth conviction.....   | 4   |                            |     |
| Seventh conviction..... | 1   | Total.....                 | 655 |

Education.

|                                |     |                              |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|
| Read and write English.....    | 546 | Read and write Servian only. | 1   |
| Read and write German only.    | 28  | Read and write Hungarian     |     |
| Read and write Italian only... | 7   | only.....                    | 3   |
| Read and write Scandinavian    |     | Read and write Spanish only  |     |
| only.....                      | 9   | Neither read nor write,..... | 36  |
| Read and write Polish only ..  | 17  |                              |     |
| Read and write Finnish only.   | 6   | Total.....                   | 654 |
| Read and write Chinese only..  | 1   |                              |     |

Present population received in the several years as follows:

|           |   |            |     |
|-----------|---|------------|-----|
| 1867..... | 1 | 1894.....  | 3   |
| 1872..... | 2 | 1895.....  | 3   |
| 1874..... | 1 | 1896.....  | 4   |
| 1876..... | 1 | 1897.....  | 4   |
| 1877..... | 1 | 1898.....  | 10  |
| 1878..... | 1 | 1899.....  | 9   |
| 1879..... | 1 | 1900.....  | 5   |
| 1883..... | 3 | 1901.....  | 4   |
| 1884..... | 2 | 1902.....  | 15  |
| 1885..... | 2 | 1903.....  | 20  |
| 1886..... | 1 | 1904.....  | 33  |
| 1887..... | 1 | 1905.....  | 54  |
| 1888..... | 5 | 1906.....  | 98  |
| 1889..... | 1 | 1907.....  | 188 |
| 1890..... | 4 | 1908.....  | 174 |
| 1891..... | 3 |            |     |
| 1893..... | 1 | Total..... | 655 |

*Statistical Tables.**Crime.*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Abandonment.....                                  | 13  |
| Accessory to keeping house of prostitution .....  | 1   |
| Adultery.....                                     | 27  |
| Aiding and abetting in seduction .....            | 1   |
| Assault with intent to kill and murder.....       | 29  |
| Assault with intent to do great bodily harm.....  | 16  |
| Assault with intent to commit rape.....           | 27  |
| Assault with intent to rob .....                  | 24  |
| Assault with dangerous weapon.....                | 1   |
| Assault and theft.....                            | 3   |
| Assault regardless of human life.....             | 4   |
| Arson .....                                       | 2   |
| Bigamy.....                                       | 4   |
| Burglary.....                                     | 124 |
| Detaining female for purpose of prostitution..... | 4   |
| Embezzlement .....                                | 6   |
| Drunkenness.....                                  | 1   |
| Fornication.....                                  | 3   |
| Forgery .....                                     | 34  |
| Horse stealing .....                              | 8   |
| Having burglar tools in possession .....          | 2   |
| Highway robbery.....                              | 7   |
| Incest .....                                      | 16  |
| Keeping house of ill fame.....                    | 4   |
| Kidnaping .....                                   | 1   |
| Larceny .....                                     | 55  |
| Larceny from the person .....                     | 13  |
| Mahem .....                                       | 1   |
| Murder, first degree.....                         | 82  |
| Murder, second degree.....                        | 29  |
| Murder, third degree.....                         | 4   |
| Manslaughter, first degree.....                   | 4   |
| Manslaughter, second degree.....                  | 12  |
| Manslaughter, third degree .....                  | 8   |
| Manslaughter, fourth degree .....                 | 3   |
| Obtaining money under false pretenses.....        | 10  |
| Obstructing R. R. tracks.....                     | 1   |
| Polygamy.....                                     | 1   |
| Perjury.....                                      | 2   |
| Rape .....  | 38  |
| Resisting officers.....                           | 1   |
| Robbery .....                                     | 9   |
| Receiving stolen goods.....                       | 1   |
| Taking indecent liberties.....                    | 2   |
| Sodomy.....                                       | 4   |
| Subornation of perjury.....                       | 1   |
| Uttering a forgery.....                           | 11  |
| Vagrancy .....                                    | 1   |
| Total .....                                       | 655 |

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*Wisconsin State Prison.*


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*Terms of sentence.*

|                             |    |                             |     |
|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------|-----|
| During life.....            | 83 | Three years and nine months | 1   |
| Thirty-five years.....      | 3  | Four years.....             | 41  |
| Thirty years.....           | 3  | Three years and six months. | 9   |
| Twenty-five years.....      | 17 | Three years.....            | 51  |
| Twenty-four years.....      | 1  | Two years and six months..  | 10  |
| Twenty years.....           | 11 | Two years.....              | 57  |
| Nineteen years.....         | 1  | One year and ten months...  | 1   |
| Eighteen years.....         | 1  | One year and nine months..  | 1   |
| Seventeen years.....        | 3  | One year and eight months.. | 1   |
| Fifteen years.....          | 23 | One year and six months.... | 30  |
| Fourteen years.....         | 9  | One year and four months... | 1   |
| Twelve years.....           | 8  | One year and three months.. | 5   |
| Eleven years.....           | 1  | One year.....               | 114 |
| Ten years.....              | 30 | Nine months.....            | 4   |
| Nine years and nine months. | 1  | Six months.....             | 13  |
| Nine years.....             | 1  | Eleven months.....          | 1   |
| Eight years.....            | 17 | Ten months.....             | 2   |
| Seven years.....            | 30 | Eight months.....           | 1   |
| Six years.....              | 17 |                             |     |
| Five years.....             | 49 | Total....                   | 655 |
| Four years and six months.. | 3  |                             |     |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 7.

Life prisoners.

|  |   |    |
|--|---|----|
| Number confined June 30, 1906 .....                |   | 87 |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1907..... | 3 |    |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1908..... | 3 | 6  |
|  |   | 93 |
| Died .....   | 5 |    |
| Transferred to hospital for insane .....           | 1 |    |
| Governor's pardon. ....                            | 1 |    |
| Governor's commutation of sentence .....           | 3 | 10 |
| Remaining June 30, 1908 .....                      |   | 83 |

Counties, where from.

|                   |   |                   |    |
|-------------------|---|-------------------|----|
| Ashland.....      | 3 | Marathon.....     | 3  |
| Barron .....      | 2 | Manitowoc .....   | 1  |
| Calumet .....     | 1 | Milwaukee .....   | 16 |
| Chippewa .....    | 1 | Monroe .....      | 1  |
| Clark .....       | 2 | Oconto.....       | 2  |
| Columbia .....    | 1 | Outagamie .....   | 1  |
| Dane.....         | 2 | Price .....       | 1  |
| Dodge .....       | 1 | Ozaukee .....     | 1  |
| Dunn .....        | 1 | Racine.....       | 1  |
| Douglas .....     | 2 | Rock .....        | 2  |
| Eau Claire.....   | 3 | Sawyer.....       | 1  |
| Fond du Lac ..... | 1 | Shawano.....      | 2  |
| Green .....       | 1 | St. Croix .....   | 1  |
| Green Lake .....  | 2 | Trempealeau ..... | 1  |
| Iowa.....         | 1 | Taylor .....      | 2  |
| Iron.....         | 2 | Waukesha. ....    | 3  |
| Jackson.....      | 1 | Walworth .....    | 1  |
| Jefferson.....    | 2 | Wood. ....        | 2  |
| Kenosha.....      | 3 | Waupaca.....      | 3  |
| Langlade.....     | 1 | Waushara.....     | 3  |
| Lincoln.....      | 1 |                   |    |
| Marquette. ....   | 1 | Total. ....       | 83 |

| Color.               |    | Sex.         |    |
|----------------------|----|--------------|----|
| White.....           | 76 | Male.....    | 78 |
| Black.....           | 3  | Female ..... | 5  |
| Indian .....         | 3  |              |    |
| One-half Indian..... | 1  | Total .....  | 83 |
| Total .....          | 83 |              |    |

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

| <i>Ages.</i>             |    | <i>Conjugal relations.</i> |    |
|--------------------------|----|----------------------------|----|
| From 20 to 30 years..... | 11 | Married.....               | 20 |
| From 31 to 40 years..... | 19 | Single.....                | 33 |
| From 41 to 50 years..... | 19 | Widows.....                | 3  |
| From 51 to 60 years..... | 17 | Widowers.....              | 24 |
| From 61 to 70 years..... | 8  | Divorced.....              | 3  |
| From 71 to 80 years..... | 8  |                            |    |
| From 81 to 90 years..... | 1  | Total.....                 | 83 |
| Total.....               | 83 |                            |    |

*Nativity.*

| <i>Native.</i>    |    | <i>Foreign.</i>  |    |
|-------------------|----|------------------|----|
| Connecticut.....  | 1  | Canada.....      | 4  |
| Illinois.....     | 1  | Denmark.....     | 1  |
| Iowa.....         | 1  | England.....     | 2  |
| Maine.....        | 2  | France.....      | 1  |
| Minnesota.....    | 1  | Germany.....     | 16 |
| Michigan.....     | 4  | Holland.....     | 1  |
| Mississippi.....  | 1  | Ireland.....     | 1  |
| New York.....     | 1  | Italy.....       | 3  |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2  | Poland.....      | 2  |
| Tennessee.....    | 1  | Prussia.....     | 1  |
| Virginia.....     | 2  | Sweden.....      | 2  |
| Wisconsin.....    | 30 | Switzerland..... | 2  |
| Total.....        | 47 | Total.....       | 83 |

*Total number of life prisoners received since the organization of the prison.*

|   |     |       |
|---|-----|-------|
| Murder—first degree.....                        | 252 | ..... |
| Murder—second degree.....                       | 11  | ..... |
| Desertion.....                                  | 1   | ..... |
| Rape.....                                       | 5   | 269   |
| Discharged on governor's pardon.....            | 66  | ..... |
| Writ of habeas corpus.....                      | 5   | ..... |
| Order secretary of war.....                     | 1   | ..... |
| Order supreme court.....                        | 3   | ..... |
| Commutation of sentence.....                    | 6   | ..... |
| Remanded for new trial order supreme court..... | 23  | ..... |
| Removed to hospital for insane.....             | 20  | ..... |
| Died.....                                       | 56  | ..... |
| Committed suicide.....                          | 4   | ..... |
| Escaped.....                                    | 2   | 186   |
| Remaining June 30th, 1908.....                  |     | 83    |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 8.  
Female prisoners.

|  |       |       |
|--|-------|-------|
| Nnmber confined June 30, 1906.....                 | ..... | 22    |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1907..... | 8     | ..... |
| Received during the year ending June 30, 1908..... | 14    | 22    |
|  |       | 44    |
| Discharged on reduction of time.....               | 15    |       |
| Discharged on expiration of time.....              | 1     |       |
| Governor's commutation of sentence.....            | 1     |       |
| Died.....  | 1     |       |
| Governor's pardon.....                             | 1     |       |
| Released on parole.....                            | 2     | 21    |
| Remaining June 30, 1908.....                       | ..... | 23    |

| Counties where from. |    | Age.                     |    |
|----------------------|----|--------------------------|----|
| Ashland.....         | 2  | Under 20.....            | 1  |
| Brown.....           | 1  | From 20 to 30 years..... | 8  |
| Bayfield.....        | 1  | From 31 to 40 years..... | 5  |
| Door.....            | 2  | From 41 to 50 years..... | 6  |
| Douglas.....         | 1  | From 51 to 60 years..... | 1  |
| Grant.....           | 3  | From 61 to 70 years..... | 2  |
| Iron.....            | 1  |                          |    |
| Jefferson.....       | 1  |                          | 23 |
| Marinette.....       | 1  | Conjugal relations.      |    |
| Marquette.....       | 1  | Married.....             | 8  |
| Milwaukee.....       | 4  | Single.....              | 1  |
| Price.....           | 1  | Widows.....              | 5  |
| Richland.....        | 1  | Separated.....           | 6  |
| Rock.....            | 1  | Divorced.....            | 3  |
| Taylor.....          | 1  |                          |    |
| Winnebago.....       | 1  |                          | 23 |
| Total.....           | 23 |                          |    |



Wisconsin State Prison.

Nativity.

|                |    |              |    |
|----------------|----|--------------|----|
| Native:        |    | Foreign:     |    |
| Kentucky.....  | 1  | Bohemia..... | 1  |
| Michigan.....  | 1  | Finland..... | 1  |
| New York.....  | 2  | Germany..... | 1  |
| Wisconsin..... | 12 | Hungary..... | 2  |
|                |    | Norway.....  | 1  |
|                |    | Sweden.....  | 1  |
|                |    |              | 23 |

Term of sentence.

|                            |   |                 |    |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------|----|
| During life.....           | 5 | One year.....   | 8  |
| Five years.....            | 6 | Six months..... | 1  |
| Three years.....           | 1 |                 |    |
| Four years.....            | 1 | Total.....      | 23 |
| One year and six months... | 1 |                 |    |

Crimes.

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Aiding and abetting in seduction.....             | 1  |
| Adultery.....                                     | 6  |
| Assault with intend to kill or murder.....        | 1  |
| Detaining female for purpose of prostitution..... | 1  |
| Keeping houses of ill fame.....                   | 3  |
| Manslaughter—second degree .....                  | 4  |
| Mayhem.....                                       | 1  |
| Murder—first degree.....                          | 5  |
| Enticing female for purpose of fornication.....   | 1  |
| Total.....  | 23 |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE NO. 9.

Prison population, number of female prisoners and life members at the close of each fiscal year since the organization of the prison. Number pardoned, died, committed suicide and escaped during the year.

| Date.                   | Prison<br>popu-<br>lation. | Fe-<br>males. | Life<br>prison-<br>ers. | Par-<br>doned. | Died. | Sui-<br>cide. | Es-<br>caped. |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------|---------------|---------------|
| April 1, 1852 .....     | 15                         | .....         | .....                   | .....          | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1852.....  | 28                         | 2             | .....                   | .....          | ..... | .....         | 1             |
| December 31, 1853.....  | 61                         | 5             | .....                   | .....          | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1854.....  | 71                         | 5             | .....                   | 13             | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1855.....  | 72                         | 4             | 8                       | 14             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1856.....  | 108                        | .....         | 12                      | 13             | 1     | 1             | .....         |
| December 31, 1857.....  | 160                        | .....         | .....                   | .....          | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1858.....  | 202                        | .....         | .....                   | 16             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| December 31, 1859.....  | 182                        | .....         | .....                   | 29             | 2     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1860..... | 170                        | 12            | .....                   | 25             | 1     | .....         | 1             |
| September 30, 1861..... | 137                        | 12            | .....                   | 26             | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1862..... | 116                        | 4             | 16                      | 5              | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1863..... | 131                        | 8             | 20                      | 14             | ..... | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1864..... | 120                        | 14            | 22                      | 9              | 1     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1865..... | 97                         | 6             | 24                      | 15             | 2     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1866..... | 169                        | 10            | 27                      | 13             | 1     | 1             | .....         |
| September 30, 1867..... | 206                        | 15            | 30                      | 16             | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1868..... | 184                        | 8             | 33                      | 11             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1869..... | 180                        | 3             | 31                      | 13             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1870..... | 195                        | 2             | 35                      | 5              | ..... | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1871..... | 191                        | 2             | 35                      | 12             | 1     | 1             | .....         |
| September 30, 1872..... | 187                        | 7             | 36                      | 13             | 2     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1873..... | 180                        | 5             | 36                      | 14             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1874..... | 230                        | 7             | 40                      | 18             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1875..... | 248                        | 12            | 37                      | 19             | 2     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1876..... | 266                        | 13            | 40                      | 22             | 1     | 1             | .....         |
| September 30, 1877..... | 290                        | 10            | 42                      | 27             | 2     | 2             | .....         |
| September 30, 1878..... | 346                        | 6             | 45                      | 19             | 2     | .....         | 1             |
| September 30, 1879..... | 309                        | 7             | 48                      | 11             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1880..... | 277                        | 7             | 47                      | 13             | 3     | 1             | .....         |
| September 30, 1881..... | 305                        | 7             | 49                      | 6              | 6     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1882..... | 348                        | 7             | 44                      | 13             | 3     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1883..... | 366                        | 9             | 48                      | 16             | 3     | .....         | 1             |
| September 30, 1884..... | 410                        | 9             | 50                      | 14             | 5     | 1             | .....         |
| September 30, 1885..... | 441                        | 12            | 49                      | 14             | 7     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1886..... | 450                        | 13            | 51                      | 17             | 2     | .....         | 3             |
| September 30, 1887..... | 428                        | 13            | 52                      | 13             | 1     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1888..... | 438                        | 14            | 60                      | 13             | 2     | .....         | 5             |
| September 30, 1889..... | 507                        | 15            | 64                      | 19             | 4     | .....         | 1             |
| September 30, 1890..... | 532                        | 17            | 68                      | 19             | 10    | .....         | 4             |
| September 30, 1891..... | 529                        | 15            | 74                      | 23             | 7     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1892..... | 498                        | 17            | 77                      | 19             | 4     | 2             | .....         |
| September 30, 1893..... | 536                        | 24            | 77                      | 15             | 2     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1894..... | 662                        | 24            | 81                      | 16             | 6     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1895..... | 615                        | 24            | 79                      | 31             | 5     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1896..... | 582                        | 19            | 77                      | 19             | 5     | .....         | .....         |
| September 30, 1897..... | 610                        | 13            | 72                      | 15             | 4     | .....         | 2             |
| September 30, 1898..... | 601                        | 21            | 78                      | 22             | 7     | .....         | 1             |
| September 30, 1899..... | 567                        | 17            | 86                      | 14             | 4     | 1             | 1             |
| September 30, 1900..... | 496                        | 13            | 83                      | 14             | 8     | 1             | 1             |
| September 30, 1901..... | 523                        | 12            | 84                      | 8              | 5     | .....         | 1             |
| June 30, 1902 .....     | 582                        | 13            | 81                      | 3              | 5     | .....         | .....         |
| June 30, 1903 .....     | 558                        | 11            | 84                      | 1              | 6     | 1             | .....         |
| June 30, 1904 .....     | 621                        | 13            | 88                      | 1              | 7     | 1             | .....         |
| June 30, 1905 .....     | 607                        | 12            | 86                      | 3              | 13    | 1             | .....         |
| June 30, 1906 .....     | 639                        | 22            | 87                      | 3              | 6     | 1             | .....         |
| June 30, 1907 .....     | 636                        | 23            | 84                      | 7              | 12    | 1             | 1             |
| June 30, 1908 .....     | 655                        | 23            | 83                      | 6              | 8     | 1             | .....         |
| Total.....              | .....                      | .....         | .....                   | 769            | 167   | 20            | 36            |

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Prison

| Classification.                                      | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | To'al.       |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Accounts receivable.....                             | \$62 09                     | .....   | .....  | \$62 09      |
| Armory .....   | 425 28                      | 30 20   | .....  | 425 48       |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                           | 9,021 48                    | 1,906 54  | .....  | 10,928 02    |
| Clothing.. ..  | 4,613 35                    | 6,619 18  | .....  | 11,232 53    |
| Convicts discharged.....                             | .....                       | 4,019 27  | .....  | 4,019 27     |
| Convicts' earnings.....                              | .....                       | 287 17  | .....  | 287 17       |
| Discounts.....                                       | .....                       | 69  | .....  | 69           |
| Drug and medical department...                       | 1,153 78                    | 1,058 64  | .....  | 2,212 42     |
| Engine and boilers.....                              | 18,169 41                   | 1,066 01  | .....  | 19,235 42    |
| Fire apparatus.....                                  | 608 00                      | .....   | .....  | 608 00       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                       | .....                       | 72 00   | .....  | 72 00        |
| Fuel.....  | 10,889 00                   | 17,516 45   | .....  | 28,405 45    |
| Furniture.....                                       | 6,667 86                    | 91 98   | .....  | 6,759 84     |
| Gas and other lights.....                            | 1,575 90                    | 475 48  | \$2,000 00   | 4,051 38     |
| House furnishing.....                                | 11,553 59                   | 2,855 52  | .....  | 14,409 11    |
| Indebtedness previous year.....                      | .....                       | 119 79  | .....  | 119 79       |
| Laundry.....   | 1,520 93                    | 466 10  | .....  | 1,967 03     |
| Library .....  | 2,210 02                    | 45  | .....  | 2,210 47     |
| Machinery and tools.....                             | 1,560 82                    | 761 93  | .....  | 2,322 75     |
| Means of instruction .....                           | 1,446 77                    | 163 44  | .....  | 1,610 21     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                   | 1,470 02                    | 1,146 27  | .....  | 2,616 29     |
| Officers' expenses .....                             | .....                       | 416 38  | .....  | 416 38       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph ..... | 501 66                      | 822 79  | .....  | 1,324 45     |
| Real estate, including buildings,<br>etc.....        | 493,982 56                  | .....   | 11,337 02  | 505,319 58   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                            | 3,875 82                    | 2,938 81  | .....  | 6,814 63     |
| Scraps.....  | .....                       | .....   | 140 29   | 140 29       |
| Subsistence.....                                     | 2,950 95                    | 61,164 21   | 3,085 91   | 37,201 07    |
| Tobacco.....   | 235 91                      | 882 93  | .....  | 1,118 84     |
| United States.....                                   | .....                       | .....   | 78 29  | 78 29        |
| Wages and salaries.....                              | .....                       | 39,459 55   | .....  | 39,459 55    |
| Convicts escaped.....                                | .....                       | 41 95   | .....  | 41 95        |
| Total.....   | \$574,495 20                | \$114,353 73  | \$16,641 51  | \$705,490 44 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....                | .....                       | 288 70  | .....  | 587,065 00   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for:  |                             | \$114,065 03  |  | \$118,425 44 |
| Insurance.....                                       | \$947 70                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....  | 283 79                      | \$1,231 49  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....                | .....                       | \$115,296 52  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                            | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the Year Ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash<br>received from<br>this account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$26 00                     | \$62 09  |  | \$88 09      | \$26 00    |              |
| 425 28                      |  |  | 425 28       |            | \$0 20       |
| 9,061 81                    | 1,307 30   | \$3,080 14   | 14,059 25    | 3,131 23   |              |
| 5,255 13                    | 1 70   |  | 5,256 83     |            | 5,975 70     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 4,019 27     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 287 17       |
|                             |  | 253 55   | 253 55       | 252 80     |              |
|                             |  | 07   | 1,199 82     |            | 1,012 60     |
| 1,199 75                    |  |  | 19,149 13    |            | 86 29        |
| 19,073 13                   | 76 00  |  | 595 58       |            | 12 42        |
| 505 58                      |  |  |              |            | 72 00        |
|                             | 18 13  | 2,000 00   | 4,539 03     |            | 23,866 42    |
| 2,520 90                    |  |  | 6,608 71     |            | 151 18       |
| 6,608 71                    |  | 25   | 1,779 80     |            | 2,271 58     |
| 1,779 55                    | 4 00   | 3 17   | 11,511 66    |            | 2,897 45     |
| 11,504 49                   |  |  |              |            | 119 79       |
|                             |  |  | 1,438 53     |            | 548 50       |
| 1,438 53                    |  |  | 2,209 52     |            | 95           |
| 2,209 52                    |  | 14 70  | 1,805 84     |            | 516 91       |
| 1,791 14                    |  |  | 1,390 70     |            | 219 51       |
| 1,390 70                    |  |  | 1,585 16     |            | 1,031 13     |
| 1,585 16                    |  |  |              |            | 416 38       |
|                             |  |  | 663 16       |            | 661 29       |
| 663 16                      |  |  | 505,319 58   |            |              |
| 505,319 58                  | 12 70  | 140 80   | 4,210 98     |            | 2,603 65     |
| 4,057 48                    | 140 29   |  | 140 29       |            |              |
|                             | 413 27   | 90 51  | 2,537 95     |            | 34,663 12    |
| 2,034 17                    |  |  | 193 65       |            | 925 19       |
| 193 65                      | 78 29  |  | 78 29        |            |              |
|                             | 24 62  |  | 24 62        |            | 39,434 93    |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 41 95        |
| \$579,333 42                | \$2,138 39   | \$5,583 19   | \$587,065 00 | \$3,410 09 | \$121,835 53 |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 3,410 09     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$118,425 44 |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$1,231 49   |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$119,656 93 |

Wisconsin State Prison.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Prison,

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Accounts receivable.....                            | \$26 00                     | .....   | .....  | \$26 00      |
| Armory.....   | 425 28                      | \$5 59  | .....  | 430 87       |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 9,661 81                    | 4,291 29  | \$10 00  | 13,963 10    |
| Clothing.....                                       | 5,255 13                    | 8,380 82  | .....  | 13,635 95    |
| Convicts discharged.....                            | .....                       | 4,088 30  | .....  | 4,088 30     |
| Convicts' earnings.....                             | .....                       | 273 94  | .....  | 273 94       |
| Discounts.....                                      | .....                       | 2 60  | .....  | 2 60         |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 1,199 75                    | 868 22  | 7 35   | 2,075 32     |
| Engines and boilers.....                            | 19,073 13                   | 808 58  | .....  | 19,881 71    |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 595 58                      | .....   | 2,200 00   | 2,795 58     |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Fuel.....   | 2,520 90                    | 24,205 79   | .....  | 26,726 69    |
| Furniture.....                                      | 6,608 71                    | 1,019 69  | .....  | 7,628 40     |
| Gas and other lights.. ..                           | 1,779 55                    | 603 32  | 2,000 00   | 4,382 87     |
| House furnishings... ..                             | 11,504 49                   | 3,316 65  | .....  | 14,821 14    |
| Indebtedness previous year.....                     | .....                       | 49 39   | .....  | 49 39        |
| Laundry.....  | 1,438 53                    | 1,021 45  | 80 52  | 2,540 50     |
| Library.....  | 2,209 52                    | 21 63   | .....  | 2,231 15     |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 1,791 14                    | 669 19  | .....  | 2,46 33      |
| Means of in-struction.....                          | 1,390 70                    | 113 79  | 1,137 38   | 2,641 87     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 1,585 16                    | 2,228 30  | .....  | 3,813 46     |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 87 79   | .....  | 87 79        |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 663 16                      | 1,028 89  | .....  | 1,692 06     |
| Real estate, including buildings,<br>etc.....       | 505,319 58                  | .....   | 47,297 77  | 552,617 35   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 4,057 48                    | 5,532 99  | .....  | 9,590 47     |
| Scraps.....   | .....                       | .....   | 294 49   | 294 49       |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 2,034 17                    | 30,426 68   | 3,473 98   | 35,934 83    |
| Tobacco.....  | 193 65                      | 874 93  | .....  | 1,068 58     |
| United States.....                                  | .....                       | .....   | 34 57  | 34 57        |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 40,951 27   | .....  | 40,951 27    |
| Convicts escaped.....                               | .....                       | 25 39   | .....  | 25 39        |
| Total.....  | \$579,333 42                | \$130,896 43  | \$56,536 06  | \$766,765 95 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | 429 87  | .....  | 647,716 55   |
| Amount deducted by secretary<br>of state for:       |                             | \$130,466 61  |  | \$119,049 41 |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$1,053 00                  | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 335 43                      | \$1,338 43  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$131,855 04  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1903.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|--------------|
|                             | \$26 00  |  | \$26 00      |            |              |
| \$426 38                    |  |  | 423 38       |            | \$4 49       |
| 12,123 22                   | 1,143 02   | \$3,473 14   | 16,742 38    | \$2,779 28 | 7,156 16     |
| 6,375 28                    | 97 02  | 7 49   | 6,479 79     |            | 4,088 30     |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 273 94       |
|                             |  | 278 76   | 278 76       | 276 16     |              |
| 1,222 42                    |  |  | 1,222 42     |            | 852 90       |
| 18,843 83                   | 107 60   |  | 18,951 43    |            | 930 28       |
| 2,744 60                    |  |  | 2,744 60     |            | 50 98        |
|                             |  | 2,000 00   | 7,091 90     |            | 19,634 79    |
| 5,091 90                    |  |  | 7,239 70     |            | 388 70       |
| 7,239 70                    |  |  | 1,792 16     |            | 2,590 71     |
| 1,792 16                    |  |  | 12,844 63    |            | 1,976 51     |
| 12,842 48                   |  | 2 15   |              |            | 49 39        |
|                             |  |  | 1,908 35     |            | 632 15       |
| 1,908 35                    |  |  | 2,217 63     |            | 13 52        |
| 2,217 63                    |  | 20 58  | 1,989 98     |            | 470 35       |
| 1,999 40                    |  |  | 2,106 47     |            | 535 40       |
| 2,105 73                    | 74   |  | 1,821 63     |            | 1,991 80     |
| 1,621 66                    |  |  |              |            | 87 79        |
|                             |  |  | 791 46       |            | 920 59       |
| 791 46                      |  |  | 552,617 35   |            |              |
| 552,617 35                  |  | 1,493 10   | 5,841 31     |            | 3,749 16     |
| 4,348 21                    | 2,4 49   |  | 294 49       |            |              |
|                             |  | 243 87   | 2,117 91     |            | 33,816 92    |
| 1,869 04                    |  |  | 135 22       |            | 9,3 26       |
| 135 22                      | 34 57  |  | 34 57        |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 40,9 1 27    |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 25 39        |
| \$638,436 02                | \$1,703 44   | \$7,527 09   | \$647,716 55 | \$2,055 44 | \$122,104 85 |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$3,055 44   |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$119,049 41 |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$1,388 43   |
|                             |  |  |              |            |              |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$120,437 84 |

*Wisconsin State Prison.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|              |  |              |              |
|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.        |  |              |              |
| July 1.....  | Balance .....  |              | \$37,544 30  |
| 1907.        |  |              |              |
| June 25..... | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907 .....            |              | 85,000 00    |
| June 30..... | Steward for convict labor .....                      |              | 76,498 39    |
| June 30..... | Steward for sundries.....                            |              | 2,138 39     |
| June 30..... | Paid on account of current expense<br>this year..... | \$115,296 52 | .....        |
| June 30..... | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury.....      | \$85,154 01  |              |
| June 30..... | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                  | 730 55       |              |
|              |  | 85,884 56    | .....        |
|              |  | \$201,181 08 | \$201,181 08 |

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|              |   |              |              |
|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.        |   |              |              |
| July 1.....  | Balance .....   |              | \$85,884 56  |
| 1908.        |   |              |              |
| June 30..... | Steward for convict labor .....                       |              | 80,392 27    |
| June 30..... | Steward for sundries .....                            |              | 1,703 44     |
| June 30..... | Paid on account of current expense<br>this year ..... | \$131,855 04 | .....        |
| June 30..... | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury .....      | \$35,390 80  |              |
| June 30..... | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                   | 734 43       |              |
|              |   | \$36,125 23  | .....        |
|              |   | \$167,980 27 | \$167,980 27 |

## STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS.

|  | Balance<br>avail-<br>able<br>July 1,<br>1906. | Trans-<br>ferred to<br>this fund<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Trans-<br>ferred<br>from this<br>fund<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Appro-<br>priations<br>1907. | Ex-<br>pended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|--|---|---|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Construction new cell<br>house, etc.....                                 | \$34,229 48                                   |   |  |                              | \$34,229 48                                    | .....                        |
| Completing new cell wing,<br>etc.....                                    |   |   |  | \$70,000 00                  | 66,464 87                                      | \$3,535 13                   |
| Knitting shop fund.....  |   |   | \$16,500 00  |                              |  | .....                        |
| Tailor shop.....   |   |   | 3,500 00   |                              |  | .....                        |
| Extending rear prison wall<br>and reconstructing fe-<br>male prison..... |   | \$20,000 00   |  |                              | 801 27   | 19,198 73                    |
| Erection and maintenance<br>of a binding twine plant,<br>etc.....        |   | 20 78   |  | 125,000 00                   | 894 44   | 124,126 34                   |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Wisconsin State Prison.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 639   | 636   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 292   | 317   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                   | 295   | 298   |
| Number at end of year.....  | 636   | 655   |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year)..... | 640   | 627   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                              | 55    | 56    |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |              |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$39,434 93  | \$40,951 27  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 5,975 70     | 7,156 16     |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  | 34,663 12    | 33,816 92    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 2,603 65     | 3,749 16     |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses ..         | 36,979 53    | 34,764 33    |
| Total.....   | \$119,656 93 | \$120,437 84 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |              |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | 34,229 48    | 70,830 71    |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | .....        | 7,417 21     |
| Total.....   | \$153,886 41 | \$198,685 76 |

## Notes on current expenses:

- Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
- Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
- Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
- This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry, supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, Henry Town.







STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL--ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

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ELEVENTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL

FOR THE

BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908

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## OFFICERS OF THE SCHOOL.

|                           |                        |                       |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| M. T. PARK.....           | Superintendent...      | Elkhorn. <sup>3</sup> |
| MRS. ISABEL C. PARK.....  | Matron General.....    | Elkhorn.              |
| A. F. BRANDT.....         | State Agent.....       | Sparta.               |
| MISS ELSIE M. LOOMIS..... | State Agent.....       | Chippewa Falls.       |
| MISS EMMA EVANS.....      | State Agent.....       | Spring Green.         |
| R. J. HILLIER.....        | Assistant Steward..... | Waunakee.             |
| MISS ELLA HUBBARD.....    | Stenographer.....      | Melrose.              |
| W. T. SARLES.....         | Physician.....         | Sparta.               |

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## TEACHERS.

|                            |                       |           |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| MISS EDNA L. JONES.....    | Grammar Room.....     | Sparta.   |
| MISS MABEL BUSH.....       | Intermediate.....     | Sparta.   |
| MISS MARGARET HARRIS.....  | Primary.....          | Wausau.   |
| MISS HENRIETTA ZANDER..... | Kindergarten..        | Algoma.   |
| MISS CAROLINE HARRIS.....  | Domestic Science..... | Appleton. |

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## MATRONS.

|                              |                             |            |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| MISS SOPHIA WINTERFIELD..... | Cottage A.....              | Sparta.    |
| MISS ANGIE L. FANNING.....   | Cottage B.....              | Sparta.    |
| MRS. EMMA F. STRAIN.....     | Cottage C.....              | Milwaukee. |
| MISS MAY MASTERS.....        | Cottage D.....              | Minnesota. |
| MRS. ADDIE JERSEY.....       | Cottage D (Substitute)..... | Sparta.    |
| MISS MARY L. EVANS.....      | Cottage E.....              | Sparta.    |
| MISS HELEN E. MITCHELL.....  | Hospital.....               | Minnesota. |

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|                     |                                     |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| D. G. WILLIAMS..... | Boys' Supervisor and Farm Director. |
| J. C. VENUS.....    | Engineer,                           |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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SPARTA, WIS., June 30, 1908.

*To the State Board of Control:*

Inclosed find the 11th biennial report of the Wisconsin State Public School for Dependent and Neglected Children, ending June 30, 1908.

### THE WORK OF THE SCHOOL.

This school was formally opened for the reception of children in November, 1886. Since that time 3,261 children have been received at the school. These children have been kept here for a longer or a shorter term as their necessities might require. In many instances the children have come from sadly neglected conditions to where cleanliness and Godliness prevail. In the large majority of cases the children are quick to respond to their changed surroundings. I cannot say that all are changed but I believe that more than 85% grow into new lives with new desires and new hopes. In fact, I believe this percentage of success in life, even though in humble spheres, is as great as in the average homes throughout the state of Wisconsin. Statistics show that not more than 85% of children throughout the country grow to good lives as men and women. Fifteen per cent of them are not necessarily criminal but many of them are of shiftless, careless, slovenly habits, live in squalor and poverty, so that it may be said, I think, that not more than 85% of the children in the homes in Wisconsin become good citizens, in all that the word implies.

If the children of the State School had not been rescued from their surroundings, in a majority of instances they would have grown into criminal lives, or nearly as bad as that, of slovenly, shiftless habits. So I am more and more convinced that the State Public School is as essential as any charity in the state

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*State Public School.*

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of Wisconsin; that it is really the most economical from the standpoint of making good citizens, and that it should be encouraged in every way possible to care for these unfortunate children and lead them to better lives.

The school is founded after the great Bernardo schools in London, and the parent school in this country is Cold Water, Mich., both of which have done a great work in the uplifting of humanity to higher and better lives.

#### OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES.

The superintendent has no more responsible duty than that of selecting his officers and employees. Personal friendships should not be considered. Dignified, competent, conscientious, humane, and industrial helpers will do more to make a successful institution than any other factors. The superintendent should be a good judge of human nature: he should be a man who will put politics and friendships behind him and have in mind only the good of the institution. No outside agency; no civil service commission, no member of the state board of control can know all of the needs of the institution in regard to help as well as the superintendent himself. In fact, the registration and examination of applicants for positions in the State Public School are really of no practical assistance. I have tried several who have applied to the Commission for positions and given them a thorough trial, and in every instance they have proven failures and soon had to be relieved of their work or else kindly resigned.

I find upon investigation, that in the main, these people who had made application were those who had failed in private life; those who could not, perhaps, obtain positions of good salary with very little returns therefor. In some instances, I have found that applicants to the civil service commission had made application for positions in several state institutions and had concluded before coming to the State School to try all of them to find the easiest place with the best salary therefor. So far as the State Public School is concerned, the civil service commission has been of little or no help in the selection of employees, although I cannot question the sincerity of the commission or

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL-BUS GOING TO TOWN.





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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of the executive officer thereof. I believe they have tried to do the best they could under the circumstances, but, in my opinion, the state institutions should be relieved of the provision of this law and a superintendent should be engaged who will pay no attention, whatever, to politics or friendships in the selection of employees. In fact, I do not believe with the scarcity of help that has prevailed during the last five years, that any superintendent in the state institutions has made political appointments or has appointed special friends to places, regardless of their qualifications.

#### THE PROBLEM OF THE SCHOOL.

The great problem of the State Public School is the placing of children in good homes, in watching over them to see that they have good care, physically, morally, and mentally; that they are surrounded by good conditions that will tend to bring them into good citizenship in later life. As a rule, the preliminary steps in placing children in the home comes from the guardian who makes either a personal or written request for a child. A good judge of human nature can decide many important qualifications from the personal appearance of a man or woman and can judge something of them by their letters in making application for children. I have had many applications, in my experience from men who "made their mark," were unable to write their names. These applications have not been followed up or investigated by the officers of the School but have been promptly rejected. Such homes would be found without any reading matter of any kind, anything to encourage the child to a better life. Perhaps the man might reason that, inasmuch as he had gotten along through life without an education, others could do the same. Applications from saloon keepers or those engaged in the sale of intoxicating liquors are also promptly rejected.

If a written application is made on one of the blanks furnished by the State School, the rule of the school is for the agent to visit the home and make all inquiries possible in regard to the applicant. The agent inspects the home to see whether it is neatly and cleanly kept or not, also the surround-

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*State Public School.*

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ings of the buildings, and some homes have been rejected because the applicant was very careless about caring for his animals and his barn and his farm tools, the agent feeling that such habits would be important to the child and that he ought to be taught better lessons than those which the shiftless farmer would teach.

The responsibilities of the agents are very great, indeed. It would seem as though they held the future life of the child by their decisions in regard to the home and I think that there is no work that requires more careful judgment, earnestness of purpose, thorough conscientiousness than that of a person placing children in homes where their future will largely depend upon their surroundings.

With this thought paramount in the work that I have done in the school, I have retained the agents and take this opportunity to commend the work that they have performed.

Mr. A. F. Brandt commenced his work in the school the 1st day of September, 1897, nearly eleven years ago. He had been a teacher and county superintendent of schools and had a thorough understanding and appreciation of child life and, during this long term he has gone in and out looking after the wards of the State School almost or quite as earnestly as a parent would look after the welfare of his children.

Miss Elsie M. Loomis, agent for the southern part of the state, commenced her work in the State School, April 1, 1900. She had been a teacher for a few years of her life and had valuable experience in child life in the State Institution at Chippewa Falls. She has always had due appreciation of the importance of her work and has performed it well.

Mrs. E. M. Huebing was assigned the duties of state agent by the Board of Control last October. I regretted very much when she felt that she could not endure the fatigue of the work or the responsibilities which came to her. She was as successful as a new agent could expect to be. She was earnest, careful, and painstaking, but the duties were impairing her health and she resigned in April. I am informed that her successor is a Miss Evans, of Spring Green, Wis., and that she will commence her duties soon.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—OFF FOR THE FARM.



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*Superintendent's Report.*


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These agents ride to all parts of the state. The "needs of the children" are ever before them and I know that they feel each and every day of their lives the responsibilities of their charge and the anxiety as to whether the very best thing has been done or not. Only a person who is in this active work can appreciate what these responsibilities and anxieties mean to the faithful agents.

After long rides, frequently forty miles a day, it may be through snowdrifts or over muddy roads; it may be after a runaway team or after a serious breakdown miles from any house, they are obliged to pass the night in an obscure country hotel where the accommodations are very poor. Almost their first work after reaching the hotel they make their day's report to the superintendent on a blank postal card as follows:

Date.....1908

To the Superintendent of State School:

I am to-day at.....

I will be at.....Hotel, at.....

on the.....inst.

Signed

.....  
Agent.

The next day is a repetition, through rain and snow, through any condition of the elements. They visit the homes of the children, the schoolhouse if school is in session, and do all they can to ascertain the true condition of the child. Their trips vary from a few days to three or four weeks, depending upon circumstances. When they return to the School they have their reports to complete, their children to select for another trip; in fact, they have little or no rest during the entire year.

The agents' work deserves commendation and appreciation, and if we have had any success in the work in Sparta, the agents have contributed their part of it.

THE POSTAL CARD SYSTEM.

At the beginning of my administration in 1899, I prepared a blank printed on a postal card, for the report of guardians to the superintendent of the State Public School, as follows:

*State Public School.*

Age..... Rec. No.....  
Name of Child..... Ind. No.....  
Indentured to.....  
    of .....  
Supt. M. T. Park, Sparta, Wis.:  
    Regarding above named child I would report that during the month  
    past.....health has been.....  
    Conduct has been.....Work has been.....  
    Attendance at school has been.....  
    .....  
    I would further report that.....  
    .....  
    .....  
                                Very respectfully,  
                                .....

PLEASE RETURN CARD PROMPTLY.  
If you have further information than indicated in the questions,  
write it in the blank lines above.

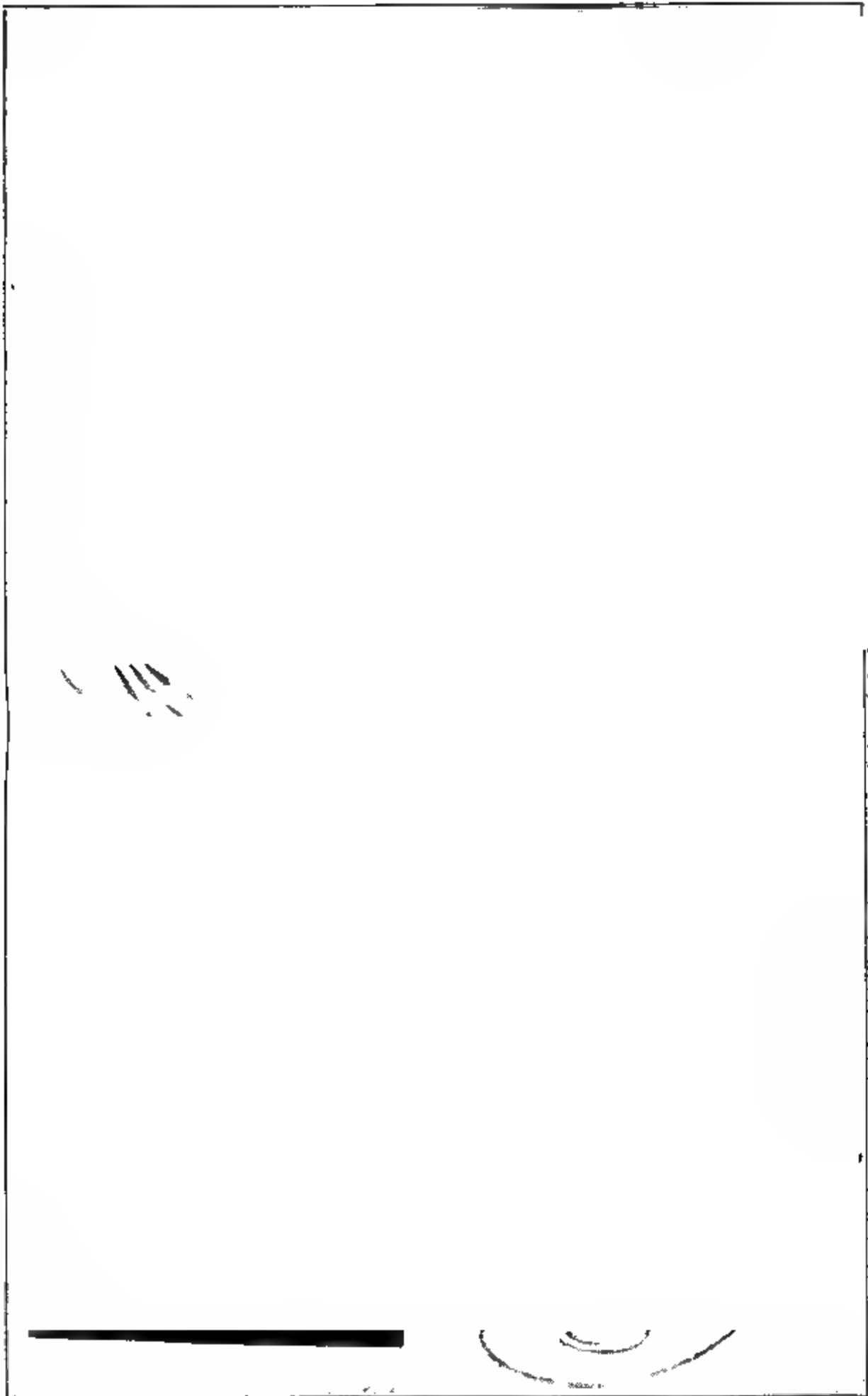
At first I sent these cards to guardians every month but later on concluded that every two months would answer the purpose. I consider the system as very valuable as it keeps the superintendent in touch with the children, and if he does not know the children and have their welfare at heart and accepts every means of informing himself in regard to their welfare, his mission is a failure. The system also has its benefits in restraining or helping the child in the home. He learns in one way or another that reports are made of him and has a certain pride in having good reports made; so I consider the system of great benefit in that particular.

On the receipt of these cards at the School, they have been closely inspected by the superintendent and where necessary the child or the guardian has been written to. They are checked every two months and delinquents are notified that they have not made the report.

I feel that it is an important link in the systematic chain of keeping track of the child; requiring the guardian to report any dereliction, benefiting the child by the fact that these reports are made, and being of great assistance to the superintendent in keeping in touch with the child.

HAPPY CHILDREN.

Our children enjoy their every day life of school and recreation, but, of course, look forward to their festive days with keen anticipation. All the officers of the school devote their time to



STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—FOUR OF OUR BABIES IN GOOD HOMES.





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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these holidays to give the children a grand, good time. The Fourth of July is duly celebrated by the children with a procession of boys in improvised uniforms, drums beating, flags flying, and the most essential firecrackers. A good dinner is served and then in the afternoon it has been the custom for some years, to provide them with candy and lemonade, and in the evening there are fireworks to take their attention until the tired, but happy children are glad to seek their beds.

Our annual picnic is also a day which the children look forward to with the keenest enjoyment. The "whole family," about nine o'clock in the morning, depart for the grove on the farm and there the festivities occur and the day is passed in games, contests for small prizes and, of course, a good picnic dinner is enjoyed by all; then there may be boating and bathing in the river which runs across the farm and these are a fitting close to the day's enjoyment.

Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and New Years' Day are duly observed, and but few children are better supplied with sensible gifts than the children of the State Public School.

The teachers and students of the Milwaukee Downer College never forget the children of the State Public School. For many years a box has been sent as regularly as the day comes and it contributes very much happiness to the children. It is a kind and generous remembrance that the pupils and officers of the State School are thankful for.

PER CAPITA STATEMENTS.

Nothing is more unfair or unjust than to make per capita statements of the expenses of the State Public School, basing these statements on the children that are cared for. I quote from my report of two years since as follows:

"Some people are exceedingly fond of making figures for per capita expenses. No method could be more unjust and unfair. They simply take those in the school and give no credit, whatever, for those in homes. Last year we cared for more than 1,000 children. Now take your per capita statement: an annual appropriation of \$38,000 divided by 1,000 gives \$38 per capita for the year. To carry it to the extreme, about seventy-three cents per week and yet this is a fairer statement than to take just those who are in the school, or the average number in attendance.

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*State Public School.*

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The fact remains that the State Public School cares for more than one thousand children each year, at an actual cost of seventy-three cents per week for each child and costs the state less per capita than any other state institution."

#### FARM AND GARDEN.

The farm and gardens of the School are of great benefit to the large boys as a means of instruction and getting them into habits of industry, and also most profitable in the results.

We produce oats, hay, corn, rye, potatoes, mangels, beans, great quantities of small fruits, such as currants, raspberries, blackberries, strawberries, and everything in the line of vegetables or food for the inmates of the institution. In fact, we purchase very little of fruits or vegetables outside of these that we produce, and probably no families are better supplied with these articles of food than the State Public School.

We have a herd of twenty-five thoroughbred Holsteins which furnish an ample supply of milk for the children. We also raise poultry and pigs.

With the farm herd last year of thirty head of cattle, and with some forty or fifty hogs to fatten, and seven horses, we were able to get through the winter and keep our stock in good shape without purchasing any hay and but few bushels of oats for seed, and less than one hundred bushels of corn. The producing power of the farm has been increased during the last seven years more than 100% in addition to what it was before and we have made the same record in our gardens.

Our gardener is one of the best in the state and takes a personal pride in what he can produce for the School. He considers he is responsible for the supply of vegetables and small fruits and works to this end and has always succeeded admirably.

#### MANUAL TRAINING.

There is still a great scarcity of help for the homes and for the farms of Wisconsin. Many children and young people are taught nearly everything from books to the exclusion of work, or to the exclusion of instruction in household duties. In fact, to the exclusion of work with the hands. Boys are taught just

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—A CLASS IN SEWING.**



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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enough about tools to create a desire for a trade and thus a good farmer or laborer is spoiled. While our boys at the School are here for an indefinite time, they are taught farming; are taught how to prepare soil, something of fertilizers, how to seed, how to care for the harvest, how to care for stock, and how to handle a team. All of this is done under the direction of the boys' supervisor, but it is very profitable to them because it gives them a start in farm work and a love for it, something, in my opinion, that the country demands at the present time.

Equally important, the larger girls are taught sewing, plain cooking, and many things that will fit them for domestic service. This is done in our domestic science department by a teacher who has been in her position eleven years and has done excellent work. It is especially valuable and desirable here because many of our girls come from homes where the mother is ignorant and careless in housekeeping. In these two branches, the farm and in the domestic science department, our manual training is directly practical and I feel the necessity of preparation for domestic life is the most valuable training that our children can have. Some of our pupils have gone into higher institutions, high schools, normal schools, and the university, and we have had some graduates from the university, one this year. Also one in Beloit College.

A great majority are preparing for domestic service and I believe in this work. The school officers have chosen wisely for them in encouraging to prepare for domestic life.

#### OUR TEACHERS.

The school employs five teachers for the following departments: Grammar, intermediate, primary kindergarten, and domestic science. Our teacher in the grammar room has been in her position seventeen years. The teacher of the primary, nearly nine years, and the teacher of domestic science nearly eleven years. Our present teachers in the intermediate and kindergarten rooms have resigned their positions to take effect at the close of this school year and new ones have been engaged.

I mention the years of service of the teachers only for this

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*State Public School.*

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reason: That officers and employes of the state school have not been removed with changes of administration, but have been continued and I hope, and have no doubt, they will be continued as long as their services are acceptable.

The changes in pupils and the fact that the agents select the brightest and best pupils to take to homes soon after their arrival are not conducive to the very best results in school work, but the teachers do the very best they can for all committed to their care.

The child is placed in school the next session after he arrives here and is under excellent discipline and instruction, something that he is found to be sadly in need of as long as he remains in the school.

Many boys and girls write to the superintendent years after they leave the school and express their gratitude to the faithful instructors who taught them to seek for knowledge even after school days were over.

#### HEALTHFULNESS OF THE CHILDREN.

We have been fortunate in having but one epidemic since my last report. Last winter we had diphtheria; in all seventeen cases. We were quarantined for one week but owing to the watchfulness of our physician, Dr. Sarles, and the precautions that he took and the help that he gave in his treatment of the afflicted, but one child died and that a little girl four years of age, who some time after the diphtheria was over, succumbed to heart failure. I cannot speak too highly of the work that Dr. Sarles did in this connection, but his position in the medical world needs no commendation from me. Also the hospital treatment under the faithful care of the matron and nurse, Miss Mitchell, with her most competent assistants, contributed very much to the suppression of the epidemic. In fact, the physician and the matron of the hospital working carefully and faithfully as they did in their respective positions, have contributed very much to the general healthfulness of the children and sometimes months have elapsed with not a child in bed from sickness.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL--IN THE SCHOOL ROOM.**







1777

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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In fact, our children enjoy far better health than the same number in homes because they have regular habits of life and are more closely inspected than the average child in the average home.

THE COTTAGE LIFE.

We have no more responsible position at the school than that of a matron, a lady who takes charge of thirty boys or girls and cares for their physical needs, and also trains them in habits of morals and manners and the little things that help to build into a good life hereafter. The superintendent feels that he has no more responsible duties than that of selecting a matron. Oftentimes many applicants have been rejected, and I presume those who might have passed an examination for the position; but nature has to give these matrons the necessary qualifications and these can never be determined positively without actual trial. Whenever trials have resulted in failures, changes have been promptly made, and I feel that if the school is entitled to any measure of success under my administration it has been in the selection of good conscientious, christian ladies for the positions of matrons in the different cottages.

THE BABY COTTAGE.

The legislature of 1901 changed the law eliminating the age of admission at three years. The bill was bitterly contested by certain societies in the state because, no doubt, in the opinion of members of said societies, it would infringe upon their opportunities; but the bill became a law and went into operation on the 30th day of May, 1901.

A vacant cottage was opened, a matron and assistant installed, and the first baby was received from Dane County on May 31st. Since that time 328 babies have been received.

Last year we had a very important addition made to the baby cottage. We had been crowded for room and during the preceding years had been forced to decline to receive all applicants; but this addition has given us splendid, airy rooms, well devised, and we are now able to care for thirty babies and care for them well, far better than in the average homes. In

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*State Public School.*


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fact, our mortality tables show a smaller percentage of deaths than in the homes throughout the state.

For the last three years we have had the services of Miss May Masters as matron in this important position, and I cannot speak too highly of the work that she has done. She has been a mother to these homeless little ones and has carefully studied their physical needs and taken care of them in a manner that commends itself to every person who inspects her work. While matrons in other cottages have done their work well, I consider that the matron of the baby cottage has had a most responsible position, and one that has required careful watchfulness which Miss Masters has shown on every occasion.

We have succeeded in finding good homes for nearly all of these babies, lately exceeding our usual number of thirty in the cottage, although many have been received during the last year.

DOMESTIC SCIENCE DEPARTMENT.

The girls are taught plain cooking. They are taught to cook vegetables, meat, plain cake, bread, and some other essential provisions for the table. They make excellent bread and their other work is very well done, indeed.

Their work in sewing is not only instructive and helpful to them in the way of cutting and making, but it is very helpful to the school, as the following list will show:

---

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 944 Diapers for Baby Cottage | 5 Corset Covers                |
| 34 Dresses                   | 24 Pillow Cases                |
| 21 Night Dresses             | 4 Sunbonnets                   |
| 39 Aprons                    | 1 Dress Waist                  |
| 940 Buttonholes              | 12 Dish Aprons                 |
| 80 Dishtowels hemmed         | 12 Dishcloths hemmed           |
| 42 Towels hemmed             | 62 Buttons sewed on            |
| 13 pr. Drawers               | 2 Ironing cloths hemmed        |
| 6 Underwaists                | 12 Fancy Bags for Christmas    |
| 6 White Skirts               | 6 Fancy Aprons for Christmas   |
| 4 Dark Skirts                | 20 Needlebooks for Christmas   |
| 3 pr. Curtains               | 1 Embroidered Pillow Cover     |
| 24 Boys' Waists              | Christmas                      |
| 19 Tablecloths               | 2 Embroidered Belts, Christmas |
| 18 Boys' Shirts              | 6 Handkerchiefs                |
| 24 Bibs for Baby Cottage     |                                |

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STATE A NORMAL SCHOOL--A LESSON IN COOKING.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## DIETARY FOR ONE WEEK.

Although high prices have prevailed on all eatables during the last biennial period, our children have been well fed. The food has been of the best quality, as all meats, vegetables, bread, and butter have been of the same kind in every respect as those furnished officers and employes.

The following dietary was taken during the fall. The list varies of course, during the year. While there may not be as many luxuries as some children have in homes, the children have all they need at all times. Thanksgiving day, Christmas, and other holidays, bountiful dinners are served, such as may be seen in the best homes on such occasions.

*Monday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, meat, potatoes, milk, bread, and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, pickles, muskmelon, bread, and milk.

Supper—Tomatoes, bread and butter, cold meat, milk, and biscuits.

*Tuesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, milk, potatoes, bread and butter.

Dinner—Boiled meat, gravy, potatoes, pickles, boiled cabbage, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, tomatoes, apple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Wednesday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, stewed tomatoes, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Crabapple sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Thursday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Roast beef, potatoes, gravy, Lima beans, pickles, milk, bread and butter.

Supper—Cold meat, cookies, syrup, bread and butter.

*Friday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, hash, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Celery soup, meat, potatoes, pickles, crackers, bread, milk.

Supper—Cold meat, peach sauce, milk, bread and butter.

*Saturday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, meat, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Meat, potatoes, pork and beans, pickles, milk, bread, butter.

Supper—Cold meat, prunes, milk, bread and butter.



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*State Public School.*

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*Sunday.*

Breakfast—Oatmeal, potatoes, milk, bread and butter.

Dinner—Frankfurt sausage, potatoes, milk, sweet pickles, bread, butter, apple pie.

Supper—Peach sauce, meat, beans, milk, bread and butter.

Hominy, rice, and corn meal are served at various times, but the children prefer oatmeal for breakfast. Puddings, cake and fruit are also served from time to time.

## IMPROVEMENTS.

Since my last report and account of special appropriation, we have made some permanent improvements very essential and necessary to successful work. The special appropriation of 1905 paid for a tunnel 1280 ft. long connecting hospital with the central heating plant. The tunnel was completed in August, 1906.

A modern bake oven was built in July, 1906, with a capacity of 200 loaves at one time. It is an economical oven requiring very little fuel and it was something very much needed at the school because the old oven did not have sufficient capacity and would not do good work, consumed quantities of fuel, and was unsafe.

Last fall we built a shed for our farm machinery, which was also a measure of economy, on the special appropriation of \$800. It is sufficient for many years to come.

The coal shed with a capacity of 900 to 1000 tons of coal, built at an expense of \$4,000 last year, has taken the place of a temporary shed which was built by the help at the school. The new coal shed building is completed with a railroad and cars for running the coal directly to the boilers, and will be sufficient for the school for a number of years to come.

Within the last two years we have remodeled our cow barn, putting in cement floor, some ventilating shafts, and new stanchions, and at this writing in June, 1908, we are putting a new cement floor in our horse barn, doing some permanent cement work in our boiler room and doing away with the last of the old board walks, replacing them with cement so that we will have none but cement walks on the grounds.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## CONCLUSION.

With the completion of this work, my services as superintendent of the state public school, will end after a service of nine years.

My resignation, which was handed to the board on May 4, 1908, was for the reason of poor health and a feeling that on this account I could not do the work which a superintendent ought to do. The step was not hastily taken. I came to this conclusion a year ago, that my resignation would be handed in, to take effect the first day of July, 1908.

There is no member of the board now in service of the state who was on the board when I came to the work in 1899. But throughout the long term that I have been here with the past board and the present board, I have received most courteous and careful consideration and have had many helpful suggestions in the work, for which I extend my sincere thanks.

I believe the state public school system is the very best for caring for dependent and neglected children. I could give many reasons for this belief but they are not necessary at this time. I can only hope that the work may go forward and that better work may be done in the future than has ever been done in the past for the neglected children of Wisconsin, and I believe the work has grown better from year to year and I sincerely wish that it may continue.

Respectfully submitted,

M. T. PARK.

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SPARTA, WIS., June 30, 1908.

*State Board of Control:*

I wish to add something supplemental to report for the last biennial period.

I can say, as the rulers of nations are always pleased to say, there is the profoundest peace at home, and we are on good terms with all the world, or if there is any case where we are not it is the world's fault, not ours.

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*State Public School.*

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There are one or two "problems" here. One—and this is always the first and greatest—is that of the babies.

The second is the permanent population of the girls' cottage.

The problem of the babies would be very much simplified if there was some restriction as to the age at which they may be brought here.

It is the custom of poorhouse managements and of such institutions as the Beloit "Home" to bring to the State School their illegitimate product as soon after it is born as the managements can pack up and get here. Thus we have had infants placed in our care this summer from forty-six hours old to a week or two. Numbers of them have been brought from Beloit and arrived in very poor condition, the several hours of the journey having evidently been bad for them. These babies, or many of them, are poor, weak little things with hardly enough vitality to take nourishment. They are doubtless the victims of the efforts of the mother and father continued through a period of several months to get rid of them; so that when they come here there is nothing to build on.

I would like a rule under which no infant under 30 days of age, and no illegitimate infant under 90 days of age, should be received here; and, if it could be enforced, a law providing that the management of county houses, lying-in hospitals, and the like, should require the mothers of illegitimate children to nurse them until they are three months old. This suggestion, it is unnecessary to say, is in the interest of the infant and not of the mother.

The number of babies that will be provided for here will, I have no doubt, continue to increase. On the first of July there were twenty-six, and this number increased to forty-five during what we might call the harvest season for this brand of babies, to-wit, the months of July, August and September.

The capacity of the nursery is about forty, and forty are really too many for it.

There are in the nursery a number of babies, as they are called, a year and a half to two and a half years of age. They are too large to be with the infants, and too small to be in the cottages with large children; and in cottages A and E there are

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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six or eight children from three to four who ought to be taken away and put with these other children in a department by themselves.

We need more room in the nursery; and because of the expensive character of the equipment, and the difficulty of securing competent heads for such buildings, I would change the idea of "cottage life" and small families which pertains to the other buildings, and make a "nursery annex" which could be under the same control as the main nursery building.

Of needed changes and improvements there are many.

There is insufficient room in some of the cottages and in the administration building to meet the demands that are made upon it.

The cottage for girls, with dormitories for forty, has fifty-seven children sleeping in forty-two single 3-foot-wide beds, and there is not only no room for more beds, but there are already several more than there should be, keeping the health of the children in mind.

There are a number of children of varying ages in this cottage who will probably never go into homes and stay in them. They are not quite of the class that should be sent to Chippewa, probably; and they are not such incorrigibles as should send them to the Industrial School in Milwaukee. They are too good to be returned to their counties to grow up in the poorhouses. They have been sent to private families repeatedly, but always come back, thus increasing the permanent population. I suppose they will stay here until they are eighteen, after which there seems to be no provision for their care.

The care and control of this class offers one of the difficult problems—what to do with eighteen year old girls who have failed in homes, and who have failed in school, and are not competent to take good positions as servants in families. They never need care and protection as they need it the day they are started out to shift for themselves. That there should be some permanent provision for caring for this class of girls, and for some boys in a measure like them, seems to admit of no question.

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*State Public School.*

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The reason why the cottage for girls is crowded is its "permanent" population; and this has grown since I came here, on the first of July. It is likely to continue growing. There are the girls above mentioned, several cripples, a number of colored girls, and two or three mixed blood Indian girls, who may have to be kept in the cottage for years.

There is insufficient sleeping room in the main building; while the little rooms intended for sitting rooms for the matrons of the cottages are all used as sleeping rooms for either teachers or agents, and the matrons therefore have no rooms where they can go to be alone and rest except their bedrooms.

There is a room used as a chapel, on the second floor of the administration building, which could be divided into six fine sleeping rooms, providing rooms for the teachers and others, thus leaving the sitting rooms to the cottage matrons.

There are at present three employes entitled, on the basis of the pay they are receiving, to rooms on the grounds, who sleep at their homes because there is no room for them in our buildings. If they demand rooms as the other employes have them, or leave, and we are compelled to engage people from away to take their places, we have no available rooms for them.

The change suggested will give sufficient room for all, if we can have the third floor of the hospital finished off into rooms so that the hospital employes can use some of them, giving up rooms they at present occupy in the main building and the nursery. The employes of the hospital should have rooms in the hospital, where they can be within easy reach in case of necessity.

The third floor of the hospital can be finished into seven or eight good sized rooms, and there may easily arise conditions when they will be needed. Last winter there was an epidemic of measles, forty cases being treated in the hospital at one time. Had diphtheria broken out at the same time, and half a dozen, or even two or three, children come down with that malady, the situation would have been most serious. It would be a problem what to do under such circumstances if they arise this winter.

The kitchen departments are in unsanitary condition, and are most inconvenient and uncomfortable, especially during the hot

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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season. Last summer the heat in the kitchens, which are in the basement of the administration building, was all but intolerable, and I wonder that the people who worked there could endure it. If the partitions were to be taken out of the basement, throwing all of the rooms into one large one, and an outside chimney be built to which all of the ranges could be connected, there could be a circulation of air through the room which would relieve the condition complained of, and make possible sanitary sinks which are at present the abiding places of innumerable cockroaches, to get rid of which seems an impossible task with the construction as it is.

Another advantage of the outside chimney would be felt in the relief from the heat of the present chimneys in the living apartments above.

There is at present a large chimney connecting with three ranges that runs up through the center of the building, forming one side of closets on the three floors, and heating them to that degree that they can not be used for the storage of clothes, and heating the dining and sleeping rooms and the living apartments of the superintendent's family to a degree that makes them about as uncomfortable as rooms could be. Removing this trouble would greatly relieve conditions that are at present not only uncomfortable but manacing to health.

A balcony might be built along the south side of the second floor, off the superintendent's apartments, giving the family an opportunity it does not at present have, to get fresh air without going downstairs and out into the yard.

The use of the present chapel for sleeping apartments would necessitate the construction of a building for an assembly room, which should be on the ground floor, with a gymnasium and manual training on the second floor, and natatorium in the basement.

Bathing facilities in two of the cottages, those where thirty-odd small boys are housed, are entirely inadequate. In each of these two cottages there is but one small bath tub and an unsatisfactory over-head shower bath, in each case on the first floor, while it should be in the basement. In the girls' cottage and the cottage for the larger boys there are five bath tubs in the

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*State Public School.*

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basements, on wooden floors, without any shower. I would recommend cemented floors with drains and side showers attached to hose, so that quick showers could be given to the children at more frequent periods than once a week, especially during the hot weather, for all of the cottages.

The outside closets are an abomination, being filthy and impossible of sanitary conditions. They are also the congregating places for the children where things are said and done that are not conducive to clean morals. There are three of these to which 140 children go several times a day. And besides being unfit on every other account, they are much dilapidated. I would recommend that the plans of the Board, long since made, for putting closets of improved sanitary construction in the basements, where there is ample room, be carried out.

No attention has been given to out of door gymnastics, or to playgrounds for the children. During the summer vacation of two months there is absolutely nothing for more than a hundred small children to amuse themselves with except what they can get out of two pavilions, the floors of which will not stand for more than a year to two; and a swing or two, and a rough merry-go round constructed by themselves. It is little wonder that these small people find amusement in tearing down the insides of the closets out in the yard, and filling the vaults with whatever movable bricks and boards they can lay their hands on. They must do something, and do it all the time.

There is so much in the line of modern playground equipment that we can hardly go amiss in getting any part of it. I should like to see a good start made at fitting up the playgrounds before the next summer vacation.

The roofs on several of the buildings will have to be renewed at an early day. All but those of the administration building and the hospital have been painted this fall, and tin shingles have been used in large numbers, so that there will be no leakage this winter, we hope. These roofs may last two years, but they are old and the shingles are badly rotted.

**STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL—PLAY PAVILLION.**





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*Superintendent's Report.*

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**FARM.**

This farm is a poor, sandy tract, and needs more fertilizer than can be made for it with the stock we keep. The number of cows should be increased for the double reason that there would be more fertilizer and more milk, which is needed, and which would be economical to have. An addition to the lower barn, of thirty feet, to make room for twenty more cows, should be built, extending towards the horse barn.

Another economy of fertilizer would be the construction of one or two cisterns in the barnyards for liquid manure, which at present all runs away to the river.

On the subject of the conservation of fertilizer, it is worth saying that we have gathered up a number of loads of cow chips from the pastures and places where the cows congregate at night, and will have it for use on the garden, where it is much needed, next spring. There will be fifteen or twenty loads of this.

The bridge across the La Crosse River, which passes through the farm cutting off a plow lot of 24 acres which has not been cropped for three years, because it could not be reached, will have to be renewed. This piece of land has been plowed this fall. It has before now yielded enough silage to fill the silo. It will be planted in some way next spring; but the bridge is very necessary.

Some fencing, particularly about the barn yards, is necessary. These fences are old, the posts rotted off, and the appearance is not right for a model institution farm.

There are in the cottages and the main building a large number of old wooden bedsteads with worn out springs. In a number of instances two wire mattresses have been used on one bed because one is not strong enough to hold up. And the chairs and stands are dilapidated, needing to be renewed. Many of the rugs and carpets are also worn out and unfit for further use.

Our garden was at the mercy of the drought last summer, and proved a failure where it might have been saved by means

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*State Public School.*

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of a simple irregation plant, consisting of a cement tank of say, 40 feet diameter and 4 feet deep, the water supply to have been brought from the La Crosse River, a soft water stream, by means of a small gasoline engine and pump, with iron piping. There might have been made a sufficient saving last summer to pay for the plant; and with such an outfit the garden and all of the small fruit would be safe, no matter what the weather may be.

Multiplying these tanks two or more times would make it possible to take care of the potato fields even in a dry season. Our crops were burned up long before those on heavier lands had begun to suffer.

There is no adequate internal telephone system, and one is much needed to connect the office with the engine house, the horse barn, the farm house, the nursery, and the hospital, if not with all of the cottages; and with the house of the engineer and the assistant steward. It seems to me that no argument is required to make this need plain. A leak in a steam pipe in one of the cottages, discovered some time after midnight, means a trip from the cottage to the main building by some of the women, and after the superintendent is aroused, a trip by him out to the house of the engineer on the further side of the grounds; a half hour lost, and a lot of discomfort. This is not exactly a hypothetical case. One like it happened within the week.

One recent Sunday morning a severe case of diphtheria was discovered in Cottage A. I went to the cottage, then to the hospital, then back to the office to telephone; then to the cottage to get the patient ready to move, then to the engineer's house, Mr. Venus being the only man on the place to help, using up half an hour in hustling around the grounds on foot when the whole thing could have been arranged in five minutes by telephone. If it is necessary for the superintendent to find anybody on the premises, and there is no messenger at hand, he has to go out and look him up.

With a large number of boys in the school, many of whom are destined to remain here indefinitely, while others will have to stay for months if not years, there are needed some facilities for manual training.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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There is not a work bench or a set of tools with which a boy can be taught to do any of the things that every boy should know. The value of such training needs no demonstration by me. A boy who is big enough to handle tools ought to know how to saw a board off square, and how to make a good joint, and how to nail together a fair sort of box. If he can be taught this he can be taught how to do almost anything with tools; and knowing how to use tools makes his chances to succeed many fold greater when he goes into a home. The twelve year old boy who can use a saw and plane can do what many farmers do not know how to do.

What we call our "Domestic Science" department is doing good work with the girls, teaching them something about cooking and sewing. It will shortly have classes of boys learning the same things. Every boy at twelve years of age should at least be learning how to set a patch on his trousers, sew on a button, and darn his stockings, and every boy is to receive this instruction.

Few of the children know how to do anything without being watched. I am going on the principle that a child should be taught how to work, and then held responsible for the work he is set to do. If he slights his work and is required to do it all over again he is pretty apt to be careful for a time; as for instance, in the cleaning of steps, or the washing of dishes.

The "Ringworm Institute," established two and a half months ago, has proven a success. The old hospital building was put in order for the reception of twelve "patients," and a competent woman was engaged to take care of it and them. Dr. Sarles entered into the scheme of ridding the place of the pest, and of the twelve cases sent to the "Institute" at the beginning, and three others that came to the School or broke out in the cottages, fifteen in all, ten have been returned to the cottages, cured, while the five remaining will be cured by the first of the year. It is slow work, but keeping eternally at it, as at almost anything, brings final success. A ringworm discovered in time and tackled with vigor, can be cured in the cottages, I believe, without danger of spreading. At any

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*State Public School.*

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rate we look upon this old time trouble as a thing of the past at this institution.

We have accomplished considerable work during the past five months. We have given the little cemetery a presentable appearance by clearing out the brush, leveling the lot, and covering it with black earth brought from the bottoms near the river; and have seeded it with lawn grass.

There has also been made a plot of the ground, and the graves are located and named; necessary information being gleaned from the records. There was no cemetery record kept by itself.

The coal shed, built of light colored brick, has been painted, or stained, and looks as if it had been built of the same colored brick as the other buildings.

The little acetylene gas building at the rear of the main building has been converted into a room for house supplies, and the basement was given a cement bottom, and, being connected with the kitchen department by a tunnel, is now used for vegetables.

The old main building basement store room has been divided by a partition, lathed and plastered, one part being used for a preserve store room, and the other for a pantry for the lower dining room; and all of the work done is good work.

The farm horse barn has been finished with good stalls for the horses, and stanchions and calf pens for the young stock.

The hard wood floor in Cottage A was taken up and relaid where it was warped and rough.

I have changed the bath room and pantry in the nursery, putting one where the other was, thus doing away with the odor from the latter in the children's dining room, and have put in necessary shelving in that and several other cottages, and enlarged the lavatory in Cottage C.

The floors of the two pavilions were found to be rotted around the edges, making them unfit and unsafe for the children to play upon. These have been repaired.

The floor in the horse barn has been taken out and a cement floor put in. The joists were rotted out so as to make the stable dangerous for the horses.

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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The farm was littered with pieces of board, sticks of wood, old boxes, barrel staves, limbs of trees, and a general air of untidiness prevailed. This has been somewhat remedied, so that when snow comes we can say that there is not a board or a stick of wood anywhere on the ground; and we have trimmed the dead limbs from the trees in the lower woods, picked up and cut up the fallen timber, cut out the old pines from the little grove back of the farmhouse, dug out about 100 box alder trees, trimmed the grass along the borders of all the walks, trimmed the row of hackberry trees along the front fence, made a cinder walk between these trees and the fence, and started the work of making a good road in front with a split log drag. And we have painted the roofs of nearly all of the buildings.

We have grubbed out the alders that were growing back from the river on the pasture land, improving the appearance of that part of the farm very much besides increasing the space for grazing. The river is going to show prettily next summer through the alders that are left along its banks.

It seems to me that in the erection and furnishing of the buildings at the State School, the idea of "economy" has largely been the idea in mind; and time has proven that it was not always wise economy. The bottom of pretty much everything has either gone out or has holes in it; and the buildings are getting old, anyway. We need some generous expenditures of money to put the property of the School in such condition as it ought to be in, and to give us the additional facilities needed.

I will estimate that we shall need in addition to the cost of maintenance, \$35,000 divided as follows:

|   |         |
|---|---------|
| Girls' Cottage.....                                     | \$8,000 |
| Nursery Annex.....                                      | 4,000   |
| Change of Chapel into bed rooms.....                    | 1,200   |
| Finishing third floor of hospital into seven rooms..... | 1,800   |
| Repairing the kitchen and building outside chimney..... | 2,000   |
| Balcony on south side second floor M. B.....            | 500     |
| Assembly, gymnasium and natorium building.....          | 8,000   |
| Improved bathing facilities in four cottages.....       | 800     |
| Putting in closets in basements of four cottages.....   | .....   |

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*State Public School.*

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|   |       |
|---|-------|
| Out of door gymnastics.....                       | 250   |
| New roofs for four cottages and school-house..... | ..... |
| Thirty foot extension to cow barn.....            | 1,000 |
| Ten cows .....                                    | 2,000 |
| Two liquid manure cisterns for barnyard.....      | 300   |
| New bridge over La Crosse River.....              | 1,000 |
| New fencing.....                                  | 200   |
| Bedsteads and bedding .....                       | 700   |
| Furniture .....                                   | 500   |
| Irrigation plant for garden .....                 | 700   |
| Telephone exchange .....                          | 400   |
| Manual training .....                             | 500   |
| General repairs and painting .....                | ..... |

Respectfully,

C. M. BRIGHT,

*Superintendent.*

*Statistical Tables.**Children admitted since opening of school.*

|  | Boys. | Girls. | Total. |
|--|-------|--------|--------|
| Number received since opening of school in 1886 to June 30, 1906.....            | 1,838 | 1,083  | 2,921  |
| Number received from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 .....                        | 82    | 63     | 145    |
| Number received from July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 .....                        | 117   | 78     | 195    |
| Total received to June 30, 1908....  | 2,037 | 1,224  | 3,261  |
| Number placed in homes, died and otherwise left the institution to June 30, 1908 | 1,917 | 1,164  | 3,081  |
| Number remaining in school June 30, 1908   | 120   | 60     | 180    |
| Number who have been legally adopted to June 30, 1908 .....                      | ..... | .....  | 346    |

*Nativity of children admitted.*

|                   | 1907. | 1908. | Total. |
|-------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| American .....    | 26    | 67    | 93     |
| Danish.....       | 4     | 5     | 9      |
| English.....      | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| French.....       | ..... | 2     | 2      |
| German.....       | 8     | 12    | 20     |
| Half breeds ..... | 3     | 11    | 14     |
| Irish.....        | 1     | ..... | 1      |
| Negro.....        | 2     | ..... | 2      |
| Norwegian.....    | 6     | 10    | 16     |
| Polish .....      | ..... | 3     | 3      |
| Swede.....        | ..... | 1     | 1      |
| Unknown.....      | 94    | 83    | 177    |
| Total .....       | 145   | 195   | 340    |



State Public School.

Number received from each county.

| Counties.        | 1907. | 1908. | To-<br>tal. | Counties.        | 1907. | 1908. | To-<br>tal. |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Ashland.....     | 4     | 4     | 8           | Monroe.....      | 2     | 6     | 8           |
| Brown.....       | 2     | 1     | 3           | Oconto.....      | ..... | 1     | 1           |
| Burnett.....     | 5     | ..... | 5           | Oneida.....      | 3     | ..... | 3           |
| Chippewa.....    | 6     | 4     | 10          | Pierce.. ..      | 4     | 1     | 5           |
| Clark.....       | ..... | 1     | 1           | Polk.....        | 2     | ..... | 2           |
| Crawford.....    | 3     | 6     | 9           | Price.....       | ..... | 1     | 1           |
| Dane.....        | 1     | 3     | 4           | Racine.....      | 1     | ..... | 1           |
| Dodge.....       | 1     | 8     | 9           | Richland.....    | 1     | ..... | 1           |
| Douglas.....     | 11    | 14    | 25          | Rock.....        | 7     | 21    | 28          |
| Eau Claire.....  | 2     | 2     | 4           | Rusk.....        | 3     | 5     | 8           |
| Fond du Lac..... | 4     | 7     | 11          | Sauk.....        | 6     | 5     | 11          |
| Forest.....      | 3     | 10    | 13          | Sawyer.....      | ..... | 2     | 2           |
| Grant.....       | 5     | 4     | 9           | Shawano.....     | ..... | 9     | 9           |
| Green.....       | 1     | 1     | 2           | Sheboygan.....   | 7     | 6     | 13          |
| Iowa.....        | 4     | 2     | 6           | Trempealeau..... | ..... | 2     | 2           |
| Jackson.....     | ..... | 1     | 1           | Vernon.....      | 2     | 8     | 10          |
| Jefferson.....   | 2     | ..... | 2           | Walworth.....    | 4     | 4     | 8           |
| Juneau.....      | 1     | 2     | 3           | Washburn.....    | 1     | 3     | 4           |
| Kenosha.....     | 1     | ..... | 1           | Waukesha.....    | ..... | 8     | 8           |
| La Crosse.....   | 12    | 13    | 25          | Waupaca.....     | ..... | 6     | 6           |
| Langlade.....    | 2     | 2     | 4           | Wausara.....     | 1     | ..... | 1           |
| Lincoln.....     | 4     | 3     | 7           | Winnebago.....   | 5     | 5     | 10          |
| Manitowoc.....   | 1     | 1     | 2           | Wood.....        | 6     | 2     | 8           |
| Marathon.....    | 5     | 5     | 10          |                  |       |       |             |
| Marinette.....   | 10    | 6     | 16          | Total.....       | 145   | 195   | 340         |

Parentage of children admitted.

|                                  | 1907. | 1908. | Total. |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Orphans.....                     | 3     | 3     | 6      |
| Half orphans.....                | 40    | 54    | 94     |
| Having both parents living.....  | 102   | 138   | 140    |
| Total.....                       | 145   | 195   | 340    |
| Number deserted by father.....   | 40    | 68    | 108    |
| “ “ “ mother.....                | 2     | 9     | 11     |
| “ “ “ both parents.....          | 24    | 16    | 40     |
| “ whose father was criminal..... | 13    | 14    | 27     |
| “ “ mother “ “.....              | 5     | 6     | 11     |
| “ “ father “ intemperate..       | 10    | 23    | 33     |
| “ “ mother “ “.....              | 2     | 5     | 7      |
| “ who came from poorhouse.....   | 8     | 7     | 15     |
| Total.....                       | 104   | 148   | 252    |

Statistical Tables.

Ages of children admitted.

|                               | 1907. | 1908. | Total. |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|
| Under one year of age .....   | 46    | 61    | 107    |
| Between 1 and 2 years .....   | 20    | 19    | 39     |
| Between 2 and 3 years .....   | 12    | 18    | 30     |
| Between 3 and 4 years .....   | 11    | 18    | 29     |
| Between 4 and 5 years .....   | 4     | 8     | 12     |
| Between 5 and 6 years .....   | 12    | 14    | 26     |
| Between 6 and 7 years .....   | 9     | 7     | 16     |
| Between 7 and 8 years .....   | 11    | 15    | 26     |
| Between 8 and 9 years .....   | 7     | 8     | 15     |
| Between 9 and 10 years .....  | 8     | 15    | 23     |
| Between 10 and 11 years ..... |       | 6     | 6      |
| Between 11 and 12 years ..... | 1     |       | 1      |
| Between 12 and 13 years ..... |       | 3     | 3      |
| Between 13 and 14 years ..... | 1     | 3     | 4      |
| Unknown .....                 | 3     |       | 3      |
|                               | 145   | 195   | 340    |

Average number in school by years and months.

|                 | 1907. | 1908. |                      | 1907. | 1908. |
|-----------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| July .....      | 141   | 148   | February .....       | 150   | 164   |
| August .....    | 141   | 151   | March .....          | 150   | 169   |
| September ..... | 139   | 157   | April .....          | 151   | 179   |
| October .....   | 135   | 161   | May .....            | 145   | 173   |
| November .....  | 133   | 157   | June .....           | 146   | 174   |
| December .....  | 129   | 168   |                      |       |       |
| January .....   | 148   | 171   | Average for one year | 142   | 164   |

Present grading of school.

|                                |    |                              |    |
|--------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----|
| Number in kindergarten ....    | 27 | Number in United States his- |    |
| Number in reading primer ..    | 40 | tory .., .....               | 10 |
| Number reading in first reader | 12 | Number in physiology and     |    |
| Number reading in second “     | 9  | hygiene .....                | 8  |
| Number reading in third “      | 17 | Number in civil government   | 2  |
| Number reading in fourth “     | 14 | Number in vocal music .....  | 95 |
| Number working in arithmetic   | 94 | Number in spelling .....     | 98 |
| Number in geography .....      | 18 | Number in domestic science   |    |
| Number in language and com-    |    | department .....             | 27 |
| position .....                 | 15 |                              |    |

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*State Public School.*


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*Number of children on indenture in each county, June 30, 1909.*

|                  |    |                  |     |
|------------------|----|------------------|-----|
| Adams.....       | 8  | Marinette.....   | 6   |
| Ashland.....     | 1  | Marquette.....   | 44  |
| Barron.....      | 17 | Milwaukee.....   | 11  |
| Bayfield.....    | 1  | Monroe.....      | 72  |
| Brown.....       | 3  | Oconto.....      | 5   |
| Buffalo.....     | 11 | Outgamie.....    | 3   |
| Calumet.....     | 7  | Ozaukee.....     | 2   |
| Chippewa.....    | 27 | Pepin.....       | 3   |
| Clark.....       | 8  | Pierce.....      | 9   |
| Columbia.....    | 52 | Polk.....        | 8   |
| Crawford.....    | 18 | Portage.....     | 0   |
| Dane.....        | 45 | Racine.....      | 0   |
| Dodge.....       | 13 | Richland.....    | 4   |
| Douglas.....     | 8  | Rock.....        | 12  |
| Dunn.....        | 2  | St. Croix.....   | 3   |
| Eau Claire.....  | 12 | Sauk.....        | 4   |
| Fond du Lac..... | 10 | Sheboygan.....   | 8   |
| Grant.....       | 18 | Taylor.....      | 0   |
| Green.....       | 19 | Trempealeau..... | 10  |
| Green Lake.....  | 25 | Vernon.....      | 19  |
| Iowa.....        | 14 | Walworth.....    | 1   |
| Jackson.....     | 17 | Washburn.....    | 8   |
| Jefferson.....   | 6  | Waukesha.....    | 29  |
| Juneau.....      | 26 | Waupaca.....     | 7   |
| La Crosse.....   | 44 | Winnebago.....   | 7   |
| La Fayette.....  | 4  | Wood.....        | 19  |
| Langlade.....    | 3  | Waushara.....    | 54  |
| Lincoln.....     | 0  | Sawyer.....      | 1   |
| Manitowoc.....   | 3  |                  |     |
| Marathon.....    | 10 | Total.....       | 758 |

*Statistical Tables.*LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE STATE PUBLIC  
SCHOOL, JUNE 30, 1908.

| Name.                 | Occupation.                  | Salary.  | County.       | When appointed. |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| M. T. Park.....       | Supt. and Steward....        | \$150 00 | Walworth...   | July 1, 1899    |
| R. J. Hillier.....    | Assistant Steward.....       | 70 00    | Dane.....     | Dec. 14, 1907   |
| A. F. Brandt.....     | State agent.....             | 91 66    | Monroe.....   | Sept. 1, 1897   |
| E. M. Loomis.....     | State agent.....             | 83 33    | La Crosse...  | Apr. 1, 1900    |
| Emma F. Evans.....    | State agent.....             | 60 00    | St. Croix...  | June 15, 1906   |
| Dr. W. T. Sarles..... | Physician.....               | 50 00    | N. Lincoln... | Apr. 1, 1898    |
| Isabel C. Park.....   | Matron general.....          | 41 66    | Walworth...   | July 1, 1899    |
| Ella Hubbard.....     | Stenographer.....            | 38 00    | J. Taylor...  | May 4, 1907     |
| Edna L. Jones.....    | Teacher.....                 | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Sept. 1, 1891   |
| Caroline Harris.....  | Teacher.....                 | 30 00    | O. Taylor...  | Aug. 1, 1898    |
| Margaret Harris.....  | Teacher.....                 | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Jan. 1, 1900    |
| Henrietta Zander..... | Teacher.....                 | 30 00    | La Crosse...  | Sept. 1, 1906   |
| Mabel Bush.....       | Teacher.....                 | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Oct. 1, 1907    |
| Sophia Winterfield... | Matron Cottage A.....        | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Apr. 1, 1907    |
| Angie Fauning.....    | Matron Cottage B.....        | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | July 15, 1888   |
| Emma F. Strain.....   | Matron Cottage C.....        | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Aug. 1, 1903    |
| May Masters.....      | Matron Cottage D.....        | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Aug. 21, 1905   |
| Addie Jersey.....     | Matron Supply Cot. E.....    | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Nov. 8, 1905    |
| Mary Evans.....       | Matron Cottage E.....        | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | July 15, 1888   |
| Helen E. Mitchell.... | Matron hospital.....         | 30 00    | N. Lincoln... | Mar. 26, 1903   |
| Ona Johnson.....      | Matron assistant A.....      | 44 00    | V. Taylor...  | Jan. 13, 1908   |
| Audrey Lovell.....    | Matron assistant B.....      | 14 00    | N. Lincoln... | Feb. 1, 1906    |
| Agnes Bequette.....   | Matron assistant C.....      | 14 00    | J. Taylor...  | Oct. 1, 1907    |
| Olive Beedle.....     | Matron assistant D.....      | 20 00    | N. Lincoln... | May 14, 1907    |
| Nora Johnson.....     | Matron assistant D.....      | 15 00    | V. Taylor...  | Apr. 1, 1908    |
| Ona Potts.....        | Matron assistant E.....      | 14 00    | V. Taylor...  | Oct. 1, 1907    |
| Tena Almvig.....      | Matron assist. hospital..... | 15 00    | N. Lincoln... | Oct. 1, 1907    |
| Clarrisa Smith.....   | Night nurse.....             | 20 00    | N. Lincoln... | June 1, 1904    |
| Clara Walk r.....     | Chambermaid.....             | 16 00    | V. Taylor...  | May 27, 1901    |
| Nettie Murphy.....    | Chambermaid.....             | 14 00    | N. Lincoln... | Oct. 14, 1887   |
| Bertha Wilgrub.....   | Dining room.....             | 14 00    | N. Lincoln... | Nov. 1, 1907    |
| Martha Quackenbush... | Dining room.....             | 15 00    | J. Taylor...  | July 30, 1907   |
| Elna Buchholz.....    | Dining room.....             | 14 00    | N. Lincoln... | May 1, 1907     |
| Carrie Allen.....     | Laundress..... day           | 1 50     | N. Lincoln... | Apr. 13, 1908   |
| Lenora Avery.....     | Laundress.....               | 20 00    | Monroe.....   | Aug. 1, 1907    |
| Charlotte Avery.....  | Laundress.....               | 15 00    | Monroe.....   | Aug. 1, 1907    |
| Anna Atteln.....      | Laundress.....               | 15 00    | Monroe.....   | Mar. 12, 1906   |
| Ruth Davis.....       | Cook.....                    | 10 00    | Rock.....     | May 12, 1908    |
| Edith Beck.....       | Cook.....                    | 18 00    | Monroe.....   | Dec. 1, 1907    |
| Fred Davis.....       | Driver.....                  | 30 00    | Rock.....     | Mar. 11, 1908   |
| J. C. Venus.....      | Engineer.....                | 65 00    | Shawano...    | Oct. 1, 1892    |
| D. G. Williams.....   | Boys' Supervisor.....        | 45 00    | Monroe.....   | Sept. 4, 1889   |
| G. A. Reese.....      | Fireman.....                 | 30 00    | Monroe.....   | Nov. 1, 1888    |
| H. E. Ranum.....      | Baker and cook.....          | 60 00    | Monroe.....   | Jan. 10, 1882   |
| Aug. Janke.....       | Gardener.....                | 35 00    | Monroe.....   | Apr. 2, 1901    |
| Herman Matthews.....  | Janitor.....                 | 35 00    | Monroe.....   | Mar. 5, 1904    |
| H. M. Pierson.....    | Farmer.....                  | 30 00    | Monroe.....   | July 15, 1905   |
| Laura Pierson.....    | Farm help.....               | 5 00     | Monroe.....   | July 15, 1905   |
| Emil Goldbeck.....    | Night watch.....             | 40 00    | Monroe.....   | Mar. 1, 1907    |
| Carrie Herbst.....    | Seamstress.....              | 20 00    | Monroe.....   | July 9, 1907    |

State Public School.

STATEMENT OF  
At the State Public School for

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Amusement and means of in-<br>struction.....        | \$1,784 91                  | \$254 98  | .....  | \$2,039 89   |
| Agents' expense.....                                | .....                       | 2,027 27  | .....  | 2,027 27     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 5,896 80                    | 2,191 35  | .....  | 8,088 15     |
| Children's transportation.....                      | .....                       | 303 12  | .....  | 303 12       |
| Clothing.....                                       | 366 38                      | 2,222 61  | .....  | 2,588 99     |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | 5 18  | .....  | 5 18         |
| Drug and medical department....                     | 105 85                      | 417 49  | .....  | 523 34       |
| Engine and boilers.....                             | 2,094 62                    | 10 25   | \$36 64  | 2,141 51     |
| Elopers.....  | .....                       | 30 39   | .....  | 30 39        |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                       | 17 08   | .....  | 17 08        |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 2,029 24                    | .....   | .....  | 2,029 24     |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | 72 00   | .....  | 72 00        |
| Fuel.....   | 1,237 10                    | 5,052 43  | .....  | 6,289 53     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 5,865 43                    | 11 51   | .....  | 5,876 94     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 653 87                      | 699 07  | .....  | 1,352 94     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 10,193 88                   | 1,094 40  | .....  | 11,288 28    |
| Laundry.....  | 1,640 35                    | 238 55  | .....  | 1,878 90     |
| Library.....  | 288 00                      | 23 25   | .....  | 311 25       |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 353 22                      | 25 66   | .....  | 378 88       |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 98 56                       | 492 31  | .....  | 590 87       |
| Officers' expense.....                              | .....                       | 169 12  | .....  | 169 12       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 236 14                      | 559 41  | .....  | 795 55       |
| Real estate, including buildings<br>etc.....        | 145,472 29                  | .....   | 3,744 23   | 149,216 52   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 746 34                      | 3,595 29  | .....  | 4,341 63     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 530 55                      | 6,186 35  | 2,940 36   | 9,657 26     |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 17,501 37   | .....  | 17,501 37    |
| Total.....  | \$179,593 53                | \$43,200 44   | \$6,721 3  | \$229 515 20 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | 204 53  | .....  | 188,995 3    |
| Amount deducted by the Secre-<br>tary of State for: | .....                       | \$42,995 91   | .....  | \$40,519 85  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$421 20                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 30 88                       | \$452 08  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$43,447 99   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$1,802 69                  |  |  | \$1,802 69   |            | \$237 20    |
|                             | \$78 47  |  | 78 47        |            | 1,048 80    |
| 5,906 66                    | 320 26   | \$2,860 36   | 9,087 28     | \$999 13   |             |
|                             | 29 00  |  | 29 00        |            | 274 12      |
| 510 43                      | 29 25  |  | 539 68       |            | 2,049 31    |
|                             |  | 136 02   | 136 02       | 130 84     |             |
| 128 70                      |  | 4 36   | 133 06       |            | 390 28      |
| 2,095 27                    | 36 64  |  | 2,131 91     |            | 9 60        |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 30 39       |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 17 08       |
| 1,951 18                    |  |  | 1,951 18     |            | 78 06       |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 72 00       |
| 584 50                      |  | 62 02  | 646 52       |            | 5,643 01    |
| 5,776 33                    | 80   |  | 5,777 13     |            | 99 81       |
| 653 87                      |  |  | 653 87       |            | 699 07      |
| 10,840 26                   |  |  | 10,840 26    |            | 448 02      |
| 1,639 80                    |  |  | 1,639 80     |            | 239 10      |
| 288 09                      |  |  | 288 00       |            | 23 25       |
| 361 35                      |  |  | 361 35       |            | 17 53       |
| 98 56                       |  | 80 00  | 178 56       |            | 412 31      |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 169 12      |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
| 236 64                      |  |  | 236 64       |            | 558 91      |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
| 149,216 52                  |  |  | 149,216 52   |            |             |
| 867 51                      | 10 20  | 1,963 97   | 2,841 68     |            | 1,499 95    |
| 423 60                      |  | 2 13   | 425 73       |            | 9,231 53    |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 17,501 37   |
| \$183,381 87                | \$504 62   | \$5,108 86   | \$188,995 35 | \$1,129 97 | \$41,649 82 |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 1,129 97    |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$40,519 85 |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
|                             |  |  |              |            | 452 08      |
|                             |  |  |              |            |             |
|                             |  |  |              |            | \$40,971 93 |

State Public School.

STATEMENT OF  
At the State Public School for

| Classification.                                     | Inventory,<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Transferred<br>to this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Total.       |
|---|------------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Amusement and means of in-<br>struction.....        | \$1,802 69                   | \$305 21   | .....   | \$2,107 90   |
| Agents' expenses.....                               | .....                        | 2,511 81   | .....   | 2,511 81     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 5,906 66                     | 1,529 91   | .....   | 7,436 57     |
| Children's transportation.....                      | .....                        | 224 32   | .....   | 224 32       |
| Clothing.....                                       | 510 43                       | 2,737 61   | .....   | 3,248 04     |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                        | 1 06   | .....   | 1 66         |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 128 70                       | 962 10   | .....   | 1,090 80     |
| Engines and boilers.....                            | 2,095 27                     | 349 74   | .....   | 2,445 01     |
| Elopers.....  | .....                        | 39 50  | .....   | 39 50        |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                        | 5 87   | .....   | 5 87         |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 1,951 18                     | .....  | .....   | 1,951 18     |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                        | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Fuel.....   | 584 50                       | 6,749 87   | .....   | 7,334 37     |
| Furniture.....                                      | 5,776 33                     | 170 70   | .....   | 5,947 03     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 653 87                       | 751 70   | .....   | 1,405 57     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 10,840 26                    | 1,660 37   | .....   | 12,500 63    |
| Laundry.....  | 1,639 80                     | 188 47   | .....   | 1,828 27     |
| Library.....  | 288 00                       | 25 61  | .....   | 313 61       |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 361 35                       | 31 39  | .....   | 392 74       |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 98 56                        | 478 30   | .....   | 576 86       |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                        | 198 95   | .....   | 198 95       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 236 64                       | 612 99   | .....   | 849 63       |
| Real estate, inc. buildings, etc...                 | 149,216 52                   | .....  | \$8,444 94  | 157,661 46   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 867 51                       | 2,105 52   | .....   | 3,028 03     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 423 60                       | 6,358 83   | 4,631 26  | 11,413 69    |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                        | 19,189 56  | .....   | 19,189 56    |
| Scraps.....   | .....                        | .....  | 23 22   | 23 22        |
| Total.....  | \$183,381 87                 | \$47,244 99  | \$13,099 42   | \$243,726 28 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                        | \$156 60   | .....   | 197,083 13   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: |                              | \$47,088 39  |   | \$46,643 15  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$421 20                     | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 37 00                        | 458 20   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditur s                    | .....                        | \$47,546 59  | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                        | .....  | .....   | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES.  
the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory,<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.   |
|------------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|-------------|
| \$1,511 15                   |   |   | \$1,511 15   |            | \$596 75    |
|                              | 88 15   |   | 8 15         |            | 2,503 66    |
| 5,201 54                     | 277 35  | \$4,541 86  | 10,020 75    | \$2,584 18 |             |
|                              | 5 91  |   | 5 91         |            | 218 41      |
| 2,363 79                     | 26 15   | 1 71  | 2,391 65     |            | 856 39      |
|                              |   | 124 82  | 124 82       | 123 16     |             |
| 106 30                       |   | 8 46  | 114 76       |            | 976 04      |
| 2,246 28                     |   |   | 2,246 28     |            | 198 73      |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 39 50       |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 5 87        |
| 1,911 84                     |   |   | 1,911 84     |            | 39 34       |
|                              | 133 90  |   | 133 90       |            | 7,200 47    |
| 5,536 58                     |   |   | 5,536 58     |            | 410 45      |
| 76 55                        |   |   | 76 55        |            | 1,329 02    |
| 10,374 11                    | 35 00   | 2 60  | 10,411 80    |            | 2,088 83    |
| 1,595 59                     |   |   | 1,595 59     |            | 232 68      |
| 288 00                       |   |   | 288 00       |            | 25 61       |
| 324 97                       |   |   | 324 97       |            | 67 77       |
| 90 06                        | 93 82   | 90 00   | 273 88       |            | 302 98      |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 198 95      |
|                              |   |   |              |            |             |
| 295 21                       | 10 95   |   | 306 16       |            | 543 47      |
| 156,627 52                   |   | 1,033 94  | 157,661 46   |            |             |
| 1,242 66                     | 115 50  | 291 19  | 1,649 35     |            | 1,378 68    |
| 444 28                       | 3 76  | 18 32   | 466 36       |            | 10,947 33   |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 19,189 56   |
|                              | 23 22   |   | 23 22        |            |             |
| \$190,236 43                 | \$733 71  | \$6,112 99  | \$197,083 13 | \$2,707 34 | \$49,350 49 |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 2,707 34    |
|                              |   |   |              |            | \$46,643 15 |
|                              |   |   |              |            |             |
|                              |   |   |              |            | 456 20      |
|                              |   |   |              |            |             |
|                              |   |   |              |            | \$17,101 35 |



State Public School.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|       |    |   |              |              |
|-------|----|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1906. |    |   |              |              |
| July  | 1  | Balance.....  | .....        | \$37,384 68  |
| April | 15 | Appropriation, chap. 45, laws 1907.....               | .....        | 6,000 00     |
| June  | 26 | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907.....              | .....        | 89,000 00    |
|       | 30 | Steward for sundries.....                             | .....        | 504 62       |
|       | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$43,764 89  |              |
|       | 30 | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury.....       | \$88,497 79  |              |
|       | 30 | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                   | 626 62       |              |
|       |    |   | 89,124 41    | .....        |
|       |    |   | \$132,889 30 | \$132,889 30 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|       |    |   |             |             |
|-------|----|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1907. |    |   |             |             |
| July  | 1  | Balance.....  | .....       | \$89,124 41 |
| 1908. |    |   |             |             |
| June  | 30 | Steward for sundries.....                             | .....       | 733 71      |
|       | 30 | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$47,546 59 |             |
|       | 30 | Balance appropriation<br>in state treasury.....       | \$41,683 88 |             |
|       | 30 | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                   | 627 65      |             |
|       |    |   | 42,311 53   | .....       |
|       |    |   | \$89,858 12 | \$89,858 12 |

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPRRRPRIATION FUNDS, 1908.

|  | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1906. | Appropri-<br>ation, 1907. | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Tunnel.....  | \$1,233 50                            | .....                     | \$1,233 50                                | .....                        |
| Cement walks, coal<br>shed, addition to<br>baby cottage, etc.... | .....                                 | \$9,100 00                | 8,632 29                                  | \$467 71                     |

Statistical Tables.

Money deposited to the credit of inmates.

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| On hand July 1, 1907. ....                      | \$20,741 02 |
| Received during biennial period ....            | 13,235 69   |
|   | <hr/>       |
| Returned during biennial period ....            | \$33,976 71 |
|   | 12,578 41   |
|   | <hr/>       |
| Balance in hands of steward, June 30, 1908 .... | \$21,398 30 |

Statement of moneys received at institution, 1907-1908.

|  | 1907.    | 1908.    |
|--|----------|----------|
| Agents' expenses.....                            | \$78 47  | \$8 15   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                       | 320 26   | 277 35   |
| Children's transportation .....                  | 29 00    | 5 91     |
| Clothing.....                                    | 29 25    | 26 15    |
| Engine and boilers.....                          | 36 64    | .....    |
| Furniture.....                                   | 80 00    | .....    |
| Fuel .....                                       | .....    | 133 90   |
| Miscellaneous.....                               | .....    | 93 82    |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | .....    | 10 95    |
| Repairs and renewals.....                        | 10 20    | 115 50   |
| Scraps.....                                      | .....    | 23 22    |
| House furnishing.....                            | .....    | 35 00    |
| Subsistence.....                                 | .....    | 3 76     |
|  | <hr/>    | <hr/>    |
| Total.....                                       | \$504 62 | \$733 71 |

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*State Public School.*


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## PRODUCTS TRANSFERRED.

| ARTICLES.         | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,<br>1907. |            | YEAR ENDING JUNE 30,<br>1908. |            |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|
|                   | Quantity.                     | Amount.    | Quantity.                     | Amount.    |
| Asparagus.....    | 509 doz.                      | \$24 45    | 583 doz.                      | \$20 85    |
| Beets.....        | 63 bu.                        | 31 50      | 122 bu.                       | 64 00      |
| Beets .....       | 30 doz.                       | 1 50       | .....                         | .....      |
| Beet greens.....  | 4 bu.                         | 4 00       | 1 bu.                         | 50         |
| Beans, green..... | 19½ bu.                       | 18 88      | 18 bu.                        | 14 00      |
| Blackberries..... | 591 qts.                      | 88 65      | 231 qts.                      | 28 88      |
| Cabbage.....      | 1,094 hds.                    | 42 66      | 1,363 hds.                    | 46 89      |
| Cucumbers .....   | 51 bu.                        | 26 50      | 7 bu.                         | 3 50       |
| Celery.....       | 255 doz.                      | 81 90      | 654 doz.                      | 96 20      |
| Carrots.....      | 186½ bu.                      | 57 25      | 227½ bu.                      | 113 75     |
| Cauliflower.....  | 89 hds.                       | 5 25       | 219 hds.                      | 10 50      |
| Chicken.....      | 215 lbs.                      | 21 50      | 175 lbs.                      | 17 50      |
| Ducks.....        | 65 lbs.                       | 7 00       | .....                         | .....      |
| Eggs .....        | 370 doz.                      | 53 34      | 221½ doz.                     | 35 36      |
| Horseradish ..... | 1½ bu.                        | 2 25       | 1 bu.                         | 1 00       |
| Lard .....        | 345 lbs.                      | 38 38      | .....                         | .....      |
| Lettuce .....     | 27½ bu.                       | 18 25      | 31½ bu.                       | 33 50      |
| Milk.....         | 118,900 lbs.                  | 1,189 00   | 154,026 lbs.                  | 1,540 26   |
| Onions .....      | 1,638 doz.                    | 71 73      | 1,741 doz.                    | 74 50      |
| Onions .....      | 104 bu.                       | 52 00      | 111½ bu.                      | 66 90      |
| Muskmelons .....  | 995                           | 29 85      | .....                         | .....      |
| Kohlrabi.....     | .....                         | .....      | ½ bu.                         | 50         |
| Pork .....        | 4,594 lbs.                    | 346 69     | 4,526 lbs.                    | 270 54     |
| Potatoes.....     | 200 bu.                       | 100 00     | 2,800 bu.                     | 1,680 00   |
| Peas .....        | 22 bu.                        | 22 00      | 82 bu.                        | 69 60      |
| Parsnips .....    | 8 bu.                         | 8 00       | 15 bu.                        | 9 00       |
| Radishes .....    | 1,268 doz.                    | 38 30      | 2,076 doz.                    | 33 51      |
| Rhubarb .....     | 4½ bu.                        | 9 00       | 5 bu.                         | 5 00       |
| Raspberries.....  | 79½ cs.                       | 119 63     | 40½ cs.                       | 78 87      |
| Squash.....       | 39 doz.                       | 23 04      | .....                         | .....      |
| Sweet corn .....  | 402 doz.                      | 32 16      | 1,281 doz.                    | 64 05      |
| Strawberries..... | .....                         | .....      | 96 cs.                        | 110 00     |
| Turnips.....      | 10½ bu.                       | 3 70       | 19½ bu.                       | 9 60       |
| Tomatoes.....     | 62 bu.                        | 31 00      | 42½ bu.                       | 42 50      |
| Watermelons ..... | 720                           | 36 00      | .....                         | .....      |
| Mangles. ....     | 900 bu.                       | 22 00      | .....                         | .....      |
| Total.....        | .....                         | \$2,860 36 | .....                         | \$4,541 26 |

Statistical Tables.

FARM PRODUCTS.

|               | 1907.    | 1908.    |
|---------------|----------|----------|
| Corn.....     | 500 bu.  | 750 bu.  |
| Ensilage..... | 100 tons | 100 tons |
| Hay.....      | 40 tons  | 30 tons  |
| Oats.....     | 450 bu.  | 550 bu.  |
| Rye.....      | 350 bu.  | .....    |
| Straw.....    | 20 tons  | 10 tons  |

STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, State Public School.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 156   | 150   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 208   | 261   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                   | 214   | 231   |
| Number at end of year.....  | 150   | 180   |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year)..... | 143   | 165   |
| Average number of Officers and employes during the year.....                              | 48    | 49    |

State Public School.

EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.       | 1908.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |             |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$17,501 37 | \$19,189 56 |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 2,049 31    | 856 39      |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  | 9,231 53    | 10,947 33   |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 1,499 95    | 1,378 68    |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses...         | 11,006 57   | 14,729 39   |
| Total.....   | \$41,288 83 | \$47,101 35 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |             |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$1,550 40  | \$8,632 29  |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | .....       | .....       |
| Total.....   | \$42,839 23 | \$55,733 64 |

Notes on current expenses:

- 1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
  - 2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
  - 4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
  - 5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.
- Superintendent, M. T. Park.









HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED—ADMINISTRATION BUILDING.

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SIXTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

HOME FOR FEEBLE-MINDED

FOR THE

BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.

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## OFFICERS.

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|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| A. W. WILLMARTH, M. D..... | SUPERINTENDENT AND STEWARD |
| E. M. WILSON, M. D.....    | ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN        |
| A. L. BEIER, M. D.....     | ASSISTANT PHYSICIAN        |
| D. C. HAYWARD.....         | ASSISTANT STEWARD          |

## TEACHERS.

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| THEOPHILLA ROEMER   | BERTHA A. CHEEVER |
| ETHEL FIFIELD       | EMMA C. JOHNSON   |
| ELLA KUSCHE         | D. W. CARTWRIGHT  |
| CHARLOTTE G. PREUSS | EMILY RIPPLINGER  |
| GRETТА E. DALTON    | ARTHUR SMITH      |

## MATRONS.

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| MRS. M. R. VOIGHT         | MRS. HATTIE SEARLES |
| MRS. M. E. FELT           | MRS. H. L. BUXTON   |
| MRS. S. J. JENKINS        | MRS. W. R. TAYLOR   |
| MISS BELLE B. SAXTON..... | STENOGRAPHER        |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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CHIPPEWA FALLS, WIS.

*The Honorable, the State Board of Control, Madison, Wis.*

GENTLEMEN:—I, herewith, present for your consideration, the sixth biennial report for the Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded.

The movement of population is as follows:

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| In home July 1st, 1906 .....                   | 685 |
| Admitted July 1st, 1906 to June 30, 1907 ..... | 111 |
| Returned .....                                 | 42  |
| Discharged .....                               | 4   |
| Eloped .....                                   | 11  |
| Died .....                                     | 35  |
| Went out on visit .....                        | 41  |
| Remaining June 30, 1907 .....                  | 747 |
| Admitted July 1st, 1907 to June 30, 1908 ..... | 66  |
| Returned .....                                 | 33  |
| Discharged .....                               | 8   |
| Went out on visit .....                        | 38  |
| Died .....                                     | 33  |
| Eloped .....                                   | 7   |
| Remaining June 30, 1908 .....                  | 760 |

The last two years have added materially to the growth of the institution. The generous appropriation by the last Legislature has made possible the erection of three new cottages of the most approved fireproof type, which will be ready for occupancy well within the present calendar year. This will complete the buildings of our institution, designed especially for dwellings, according to the original plans, and provide accommodations for 1050 inmates.

In the way of permanent improvements, we have made many cement blocks in the past two winters, when other work was wanting. Our larger boys assist very materially in this work, From these blocks have been constructed a large carpenter and paint shop, enabling us to take the inflammable material,

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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connected with these two industries, from the basement of a custodial building, where they might imperil the lives of scores of helpless children. This work is now established in quarters so commodious and convenient, that the larger amount that can be accomplished will undoubtedly pay good returns on the investment and make this more profitable, as well as safer.

The large tract of wild land which the State, with commendable foresight procured at the beginning, is being gradually converted into tillable soil by those of our boys who are not adapted to occupations requiring some intelligence.

To utilize this land properly, with the means available for this purpose, we have constructed a creamery and silo, and the center and one wing of a cement barn, all fireproof to the roofs. A second wing will be completed in a few weeks. This will accommodate sixty-eight cattle over and above our former herd. We are now able to make all of the butter we need, besides furnishing all fresh milk necessary for the children. We expect to increase our dairy as the need of the institution grows.

The certainty of the grass crop in this section, and the fact that this work is so well suited to the limited intelligence of our boys, appears to invite the development of this industry.

We have replaced many of the old wooden walks and steps with finely constructed cement work. The short period of service and higher price of lumber make it inexpedient to replace with the original material.

The local telephone wires, forming an unsightly cable from building to building, have been placed in a new cement tunnel, out of sight and readily accessible for repairs as needed.

A new apple orchard has been planted, as we find this fruit grows well in this climate.

The new dining hall has been decorated.

The quarrying of all of the rock needed for the concrete walls, tunnels and floors of all of the new buildings, amounting to many hundreds of loads, has been done by our boys, under the direction and instruction of a single attendant.

HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED—COTTAGE.



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*Superintendent's Report.*

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In our schools are taught such branches as are taught in the lower grades of the City Schools. The higher studies are not attempted. Our children learn much more slowly than the normal child, and it is impossible for them to fix their attention for as long a period as those of more stable mind. Their progress is correspondingly slower. Even had they the memory and nervous endurance to attack these higher branches, they have not the mentality to apply them in their daily lives, and they are readily forgotten.

The best education is the acquiring of such knowledge as can be used for the future usefulness and happiness of the individual. With this fact in view, manual training, whose value is now recognized in every good school system, became a prominent factor early in the history of the education of the feeble minded, and its scope has increased as its great value has become more appreciated. This system is applied to our children's daily work. They are taught the importance and dignity of labor and they take pride in the duties assigned them. It is about our only and effective method of punishment with our older charges, to impose absolute rest in day room, or dormitory, without the privilege of taking part in the daily life of the Home. The efficiency of this system with our most refractory charges demonstrates, as nothing else could, their enjoyment of the industrial and social privileges in their lives here, and shows the narrow life of a purely "care taking" system. None of our charges are expected, or allowed, to overwork. The duties of our older and stronger boys and girls, who work several hours each day on the farm, or at various household duties, are carefully overseen and directed, as are those of the young child who does her tiny task before school.

Band and orchestra practice, sloyd, or other hand work, classes in fine needle work, lace and basket making, or simply rest periods, come into each day to prevent overwork, and to bring not only enjoyment, but the increased refinement in the child's taste, and added ability to do work well.

In the evening, general dances, or other entertainment, is given at least once a week. The opportunity which the Cottage system gives for careful grouping of children of the same



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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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mental grade adds much to the social possibilities of our charges.

In the evenings they will be found in congenial groups, entertaining themselves and each other with music, reading, games, small parties, or other diversions, to close each day. No expedient has been spared to make our children's residence as much like home life, as is possible in an institution.

Industrial pursuits of the institution are not conducted for profit. Its wards are, as a rule, incapable of working independently, and their work must be planned and supervised. They are slow in movement as in thought, and they accomplish much less than the average normal worker. In consequence, the cost of their oversight increases as their field of usefulness extends, and the per capita cost of their care does not materially lessen, and the principal thing gained is a broadening of their enjoyment of life, to compensate in some measure for the affliction of which they are the blameless victim.

Without instructors to encourage and direct them, they cease their efforts. Several of our brightest boys have left our care and have started out to earn their way unaided. They have either returned to ask for shelter, or have been returned, having become public charges, or have taken to the road as tramps. I have not yet learned of a single case, in those children I have traced, who has become a desirable unit in the community.

Our industries are the foundation of our children's happiness. It saves them from the mental degradation which is inseparable from absolute idleness. To abolish all means of employment would remove the best means of elevating these afflicted ones to the highest point of enjoyment and self respect they are capable of reaching. It would abolish the pride our children feel in their work, and rob them of one of life's greatest blessings, the consciousness that they take, and fill, a place in the world's work.

This line of education is generally endorsed by those whose long and successful experience, and many years of study, entitle their opinions to respect. It keeps our children contented. It would be safe to say that 95% of our charges show no desire to leave their home here. As time passes, a

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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smaller proportion of parents remove their children. Some of them state the reason that their children miss the friends they have made in the institution, and find no congenial companionship in the midst of people intellectually above them.

Discontent rarely exists among our children, except among those born with the wandering instincts; those who are restrained by care, which is no more than parental, from following their animal desires; and those in whom discontent is created by the unwise counsel of persons who urge them to go out into the world, absolutely ignorant of how unfit they are to help themselves over life's hard places.

The buildings now in progress, when finished, will do little more than accommodate the waiting cases. While the birth of this class must be materially lessened by the protection which the State has given the high grade imbeciles of child bearing age, and may be still further curtailed by wise legislation, still further provision will be needed. It would be of doubtful wisdom to increase the population here. The economy achieved by maintaining more than 1000 in one institution is very inconsiderable. It is more than balanced by the diminished care of details which the management is compelled to give to a larger number. More than that, it is hardship to the public that an institution should be at a great distance from the residence of its inmates. In the writer's opinion, the interests of the children and the public will be better served by starting a second institution in some portion of the State distant from this location.

The character of the new institution is also worthy of thought. Three classes are found in modern institutions for the feeble minded. The unimprovable, requiring custodial or hospital care; the feeble minded proper, or imbeciles, who are capable of being developed to some material extent; and lastly, the epileptic.

The question arises whether these should be cared for in separate institutions, or in a general institution. The latter proposition is more generally adopted. It goes without saying that they should be cared for in separate buildings, and that the different groups should not intimately mingle.

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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In a very few states they have gone further and advocated a separate institution for each class. This seems unnecessary. Questions as to which group they would belong would be continually arising.

A certain number of epileptics, and also the brighter class of feeble minded are continually retrograding, making frequent transfers necessary. In institutions distant from each other, this is a cause of considerable trouble and expense, and on that account, might not be properly attended to. Segregation can be practiced as completely at a distance of two hundred yards, as it can be at an equal number of miles. By two or more general institutions of this kind, inmates can be housed near their families, and save much expense to Counties in the way of transfers.

Much has been said of the necessity of the segregation of epileptics. Epilepsy and mental deficiency are as closely associated as branches on the same tree. They are both evidences of disturbed brain action; in one case, interfering with the functions of that portion of the brain devoted to thought and its essential faculties; in the other, occasioning a disturbance of that portion of the same organ which controls muscular movements and subjects them to the will.

Over one-half, and perhaps two-thirds of all the feeble minded are subject to convulsive seizures at some period of their lives, and we are never surprised at the appearance of epilepsy in any feeble minded person. On the other hand, so small a percentage of epileptics maintain normal mental action as to be hardly worth consideration. In one report of a State institution for epileptics in New York, the Superintendent classified only four out of several hundred as being regarded as absolutely normal. Even those who retain a normal mind in the early stages of disease, almost infallibly becomes imperfect later. This emphasizes the difficulty which would ensue in trying to separate the feeble minded from the epileptic.

While the individual with occasional spasms might be a detriment among excitable insane inmates, and while there is no doubt that adult epileptics are inclined to be vicious and

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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difficult to control, this is not of so much importance among children. The occurrence of a fit fails to arouse any especial excitement, or even interest, among our children. They would watch with amusement the almost hysterical excitement in persons who view this nervous phenomenon for the first time. All of our more experienced children will attend to the simple needs of an epileptic with the adeptness and coolness of a nurse.

It has been claimed that the presence of epileptics among non-epileptic children may induce convulsions in the latter class. If this ever occurs, it must be rare. In twenty-five years of continuous service, I have never seen such a thing occur.

I would, therefore, advocate that no separation be attempted in these classes, except as is afforded by the Cottage system of the modern institution.

Another point calls for earnest consideration. In this, as in other institutions, there are at least twice as many applications for unimprovable children as there are for the school grade. Naturally there are very few changes from the custodial department to that of the school grade. Children afflicted with epilepsy especially, almost invariably tend to retrograde. Many of the school cases, especially those whose infirmity comes through disease, rather than heredity, drift into custodial care. The demand, therefore, for buildings for the feeble type will be much greater in the next few years, than for school cases. Moreover, this institution can probably care for most of the school cases applying in the immediate future. I would, therefore, suggest for your consideration, that the custodial buildings of the next institution be built first, as was the case in this one.

The new cottages now in process of erection, will complete the institution as originally designed, with these exceptions, First, a hospital building. This was asked of the last Legislature, but it was not allowed on account of the more immediate need of devoting all available funds for the erection of dwelling houses for the several hundred waiting cases. We have been able thus far, to care for the sick in the two small

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*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

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rooms available for this purpose. With the early increase of our number by nearly three hundred new inmates, this will be no longer possible. We should have a building especially adapted for this purpose. After careful consideration of our past needs, and investigation, by inquiry and personal inspection, of hospitals of similar institutions, I would recommend that a small hospital with twenty beds be built. I am confident that this will supply the demand for such provision. A number of empty beds, in a too large hospital, is an almost irresistible temptation to move in helpless children from the custodial room. Their unclean habits make them most undesirable associates for the brighter sick children, which would be forced into close association with them.

Another need is a second school house. Owing to lack of adequate space in the regular school rooms, we have been compelled to occupy the school house cellar. This is not properly lighted, nor is the ventilation the best. Owing to the springy nature of the soil, these rooms are damp at certain seasons of the year. We have, furthermore, been compelled to take a room from one of our custodial buildings, which is needed for a nursery. We are using a dining room in a cottage which we will soon have to use to segregate cases of epilepsy, when we will be obliged to recall this room for its legitimate purpose.

These facts will demonstrate fully the necessity for the early erection of these two buildings.

While the excess of demand over supply for workers throughout the country affected this institution to some extent, we have been fortunate in retaining many of the officers and employees through several years of service, and their influence and experience keep up the quality of the care of our inmates in times of temporary shortage. To them, and to those whose terms of service have been shorter, but whose interest has been no less earnest, I beg to express my appreciation.

For the ready endorsement of the Board of every proposition for the promotion of the enjoyment and comfort of the children; for their support of all measures to shield our weak-willed charges from social responsibilities they could not com-



HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED—SCHOOL HOUSE.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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prehend and dangers they would not know how to avoid, by prolonging the guardianship of the State, where other competent guardianship could not be assured. I beg to extend my grateful thanks.

This guardianship will curtail the number of defectives born, and consequently the amount of poverty, crime and suffering incident to their existence, which is only beginning to be understood. Coming generations will profit largely by, even if they do not fully appreciate the saving foresight of the Board in this policy.

Respectfully submitted,

A. W. WILMARTH,

*Superintendent.*



*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

TABLE I.  
*Counties, and number of children admitted from each.*

|                  | 1906-07 | 1907-08 |                  | 1906-07 | 1907-08 |
|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|
| Adams.....       | 1       | 0       | Marathon.....    | 3       | 2       |
| Ashland .....    | 1       | 1       | Marinette.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Barron.....      | 1       | 1       | Marquette.....   | 1       | 0       |
| Bayfield .....   | 1       | 0       | Milwaukee.....   | 13      | 9       |
| Brown.....       | 7       | 2       | Monroe .....     | 3       | 0       |
| Buffalo.....     | 0       | 1       | Oconto.....      | 2       | 0       |
| Burnett.....     | 0       | 0       | Oneida.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Calumet .....    | 1       | 1       | Outagamie .....  | 2       | 0       |
| Chippewa.....    | 1       | 1       | Ozaukee .....    | 0       | 0       |
| Clark.....       | 1       | 1       | Pepin.....       | 0       | 0       |
| Columbus.....    | 0       | 0       | Pierce.....      | 1       | 1       |
| Crawford.....    | 2       | 0       | Polk.....        | 1       | 1       |
| Dane.....        | 6       | 2       | Portage .....    | 2       | 0       |
| Dodge .....      | 2       | 2       | Price.....       | 1       | 0       |
| Door.....        | 1       | 0       | Racino.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Douglas.....     | 3       | 0       | Richland.....    | 0       | 0       |
| Dunn.....        | 5       | 1       | Rock.....        | 1       | 2       |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3       | 1       | Rusk.....        | 1       | 1       |
| Florence.....    | 0       | 0       | St. Croix.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Fond du Lac..... | 5       | 3       | Sauk.....        | 3       | 1       |
| Forest.....      | 0       | 0       | Sawyer.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Grant.....       | 6       | 3       | Shawano .....    | 1       | 2       |
| Green.....       | 1       | 1       | Sheboygan.....   | 2       | 1       |
| Green Lake.....  | 0       | 2       | Taylor.....      | 0       | 1       |
| Iowa.....        | 0       | 1       | Trempealeau..... | 0       | 0       |
| Iron .....       | 1       | 0       | Vernon.....      | 2       | 2       |
| Jackson.....     | 3       | 0       | Vilas.....       | 0       | 0       |
| Jefferson.....   | 3       | 1       | Walworth .....   | 4       | 3       |
| Juneau.....      | 0       | 0       | Washburn.....    | 1       | 0       |
| Kenosha .....    | 0       | 1       | Washington ..... | 1       | 0       |
| Kewaunee .....   | 2       | 0       | Waukesha.....    | 1       | 3       |
| La Crosse.....   | 1       | 1       | Waupaca.....     | 0       | 0       |
| La Fayette.....  | 0       | 0       | Waushara.....    | 0       | 0       |
| Langlade.....    | 0       | 1       | Winnebago.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Lincoln.....     | 2       | 1       | Wood.....        | 0       | 0       |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2       | 2       |                  |         |         |
|                  |         |         | Total.....       | 111     | 66      |

Statistical Tables.

TABLE 2.  
Age of Admission.

|                     | 1906-07. | 1907-08. |
|---------------------|----------|----------|
| Under 5 years.....  | 2        | 5        |
| 5 to 10 years.....  | 15       | 9        |
| 10 to 15 years..... | 38       | 17       |
| 15 to 20 years..... | 31       | 17       |
| 20 to 25 years..... | 6        | 8        |
| Over 25 years.....  | 19       | 10       |
| Total.....          | 111      | 66       |

TABLE 3.  
Causes ascribed by friends.

|                        |    |                 |     |
|------------------------|----|-----------------|-----|
| Epilepsy.....          | 4  | Sunstroke.....  | 1   |
| Fright.....            | 1  | Syphilis.....   | 1   |
| Heredity.....          | 76 | Traumatism..... | 3   |
| Infantile disease..... | 19 | No data.....    | 70  |
| Maternal accident..... | 1  | Total.....      | 177 |
| Prenatal.....          | 1  |                 |     |

TABLE 4.  
Table of Heredity.

|                                 | Father's side. | Mother's side. | Both sides. | Brother or sister. | Parents and brother and sister. | Present details not given. | Denied. | History incomplete. | Total. |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|
| Direct.....                     | 8              | 11             | 9           | .....              | .....                           | .....                      | .....   | .....               | 28     |
| Collateral.....                 | 2              | 5              | 2           | 14                 | .....                           | .....                      | .....   | .....               | 23     |
| Direct and collateral.....      | 2              | 3              | 2           | .....              | 23                              | .....                      | .....   | .....               | 30     |
| Present, details not given..... | .....          | .....          | .....       | .....              | .....                           | 12                         | .....   | .....               | 12     |
| Denied....                      | .....          | .....          | .....       | .....              | .....                           | .....                      | 40      | .....               | 40     |
| History, incomplete.....        | .....          | .....          | .....       | .....              | .....                           | .....                      | .....   | 44                  | 44     |
| Total.....                      | 12             | 19             | 13          | 14                 | 23                              | 12                         | 40      | 44                  | 177    |

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

TABLE I.

*Counties, and number of children admitted from each.*

|                  | 1906-07 | 1907-08 |                  | 1906-07 | 1907-08 |
|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|
| Adams.....       | 1       | 0       | Marathon.....    | 3       | 2       |
| Ashland .....    | 1       | 1       | Marinette.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Barron.....      | 1       | 1       | Marquette.....   | 1       | 0       |
| Bayfield .....   | 1       | 0       | Milwaukee.....   | 13      | 9       |
| Brown.....       | 7       | 2       | Monroe .....     | 3       | 0       |
| Buffalo.....     | 0       | 1       | Oconto.....      | 2       | 0       |
| Burnett.....     | 0       | 0       | Oneida.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Calumet .....    | 1       | 1       | Outagamie .....  | 2       | 0       |
| Chippewa.....    | 1       | 1       | Ozaukee .....    | 0       | 0       |
| Clark.....       | 1       | 1       | Pepin.....       | 0       | 0       |
| Columbus.....    | 0       | 0       | Pierce.....      | 1       | 1       |
| Crawford.....    | 2       | 0       | Polk.....        | 1       | 1       |
| Dane.....        | 6       | 2       | Portage .....    | 2       | 0       |
| Dodge .....      | 2       | 2       | Price.....       | 1       | 0       |
| Door.....        | 1       | 0       | Racino.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Douglas.....     | 3       | 0       | Richland.....    | 0       | 0       |
| Dunn.....        | 5       | 1       | Rock.....        | 1       | 2       |
| Eau Claire.....  | 3       | 1       | Rusk.....        | 1       | 1       |
| Florence.....    | 0       | 0       | St. Croix.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Fond du Lac..... | 5       | 3       | Sauk.....        | 3       | 1       |
| Forest.....      | 0       | 0       | Sawyer.....      | 0       | 0       |
| Grant.....       | 6       | 3       | Shawano .....    | 1       | 2       |
| Green.....       | 1       | 1       | Sheboygan.....   | 2       | 1       |
| Green Lake.....  | 0       | 2       | Taylor.....      | 0       | 1       |
| Iowa.....        | 0       | 1       | Trempealeau..... | 0       | 0       |
| Iron .....       | 1       | 0       | Vernon.....      | 2       | 2       |
| Jackson.....     | 3       | 0       | Vilas.....       | 0       | 0       |
| Jefferson.....   | 3       | 1       | Walworth .....   | 4       | 3       |
| Juneau.....      | 0       | 0       | Washburn.....    | 1       | 0       |
| Kenosha .....    | 0       | 1       | Washington ..... | 1       | 0       |
| Kewaunee .....   | 2       | 0       | Waukesha.....    | 1       | 3       |
| La Crosse.....   | 1       | 1       | Waupaca.....     | 0       | 0       |
| La Fayette.....  | 0       | 0       | Waushara.....    | 0       | 0       |
| Langlade.....    | 0       | 1       | Winnebago.....   | 1       | 2       |
| Lincoln.....     | 2       | 1       | Wood.....        | 0       | 0       |
| Manitowoc.....   | 2       | 2       |                  |         |         |
|                  |         |         | Total.....       | 111     | 66      |

*Statistical Tables.*

TABLE 2.  
*Age of Admission.*

|                     | 1906-07. | 1907-08. |
|---------------------|----------|----------|
| Under 5 years.....  | 2        | 5        |
| 5 to 10 years.....  | 15       | 9        |
| 10 to 15 years..... | 38       | 17       |
| 15 to 20 years..... | 31       | 17       |
| 20 to 25 years..... | 6        | 8        |
| Over 25 years.....  | 19       | 10       |
| Total.....          | 111      | 66       |

TABLE 3.  
*Causes ascribed by friends.*

|                        |    |                 |     |
|------------------------|----|-----------------|-----|
| Epilepsy.....          | 4  | Sunstroke.....  | 1   |
| Fright.....            | 1  | Syphilis.....   | 1   |
| Heredity.....          | 76 | Traumatism..... | 3   |
| Infantile disease..... | 19 | No data.....    | 70  |
| Maternal accident..... | 1  |                 |     |
| Prenatal.....          | 1  | Total.....      | 177 |

TABLE 4.  
*Table of Heredity.*

|                                 | Father's side. | Mother's side. | Both sides. | Brother or sister. | Parents and brother and sister. | Present details not given. | Denied. | History incomplete. | Total. |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|
| Direct.....                     | 8              | 11             | 9           | ....               | ....                            | ....                       | ....    | ....                | 28     |
| Collateral.....                 | 2              | 5              | 2           | 14                 | ....                            | ....                       | ....    | ....                | 23     |
| Direct and collateral.....      | 2              | 3              | 2           | ....               | 23                              | ....                       | ....    | ....                | 30     |
| Present, details not given..... | ....           | ....           | ....        | ....               | ....                            | 12                         | ....    | ....                | 12     |
| Denied.....                     | ....           | ....           | ....        | ....               | ....                            | ....                       | 40      | ....                | 40     |
| History, incomplete.....        | ....           | ....           | ....        | ....               | ....                            | ....                       | ....    | 44                  | 44     |
| Total.....                      | 12             | 19             | 13          | 14                 | 23                              | 12                         | 40      | 44                  | 177    |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

TABLE 5.  
Deaths.

|                | SCHOOL. |         | CUSTODIAL. |         |        |
|----------------|---------|---------|------------|---------|--------|
|                | Male.   | Female. | Male.      | Female. | Total. |
| 1906-1907..... | 2       | 6       | 16         | 11      | 35     |
| 1907-1908..... | 10      | 4       | 11         | 8       | 33     |

TABLE 6.  
Cause of Death.

|                            |    |                         |    |
|----------------------------|----|-------------------------|----|
| Acute mania .....          | 1  | Gastritis .....         | 1  |
| Abdominal cyst.....        | 1  | Heart disease.....      | 1  |
| Bright's disease .....     | 1  | Hereditray chorea ..... | 1  |
| Chronic brain disease..... | 19 | La grippe.....          | 1  |
| Diarrheora .....           | 1  | Laryngitis.....         | 1  |
| Drowning .....             | 1  | Measles .....           | 2  |
| Epilepsy .....             | 22 | Pheumonia.....          | 3  |
| Erysipelas.....            | 1  | Tuberculosis.....       | 10 |
| Gangrene.....              | 1  | Total.....              | 68 |

*Statistical Tables.**Work done in the sewing rooms from July 1, 1906 to June 30, 1908.*

|                       |        |                          |       |
|-----------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|
| Aprons.....           | 740    | Days' mending.....       | 5,534 |
| Bibs.....             | 539    | Dresser scarfs.....      | 162   |
| Buttonholes.....      | 37,000 | Garters.....             | 217   |
| Bags, laundry.....    | 210    | Handkerchiefs.....       | 3,252 |
| " stocking.....       | 6      | Hoods.....               | 13    |
| " broom.....          | 256    | Jackets.....             | 152   |
| " mending, etc.....   | 32     | Knickerbocker suits..... | 39    |
| Bed sides.....        | 6      | Knee pads.....           | 64    |
| Corsets.....          | 15     | Mattress pads.....       | 257   |
| Corset covers.....    | 1,137  | Masque suits.....        | 47    |
| Curtains.....         | 230    | Neckties.....            | 20    |
| " screen.....         | 3      | Night dresses.....       | 1,439 |
| Cot covers.....       | 12     | " shirts.....            | 1,007 |
| Caps.....             | 558    | Napkins, table.....      | 632   |
| Collars.....          | 12     | " children.....          | 1,726 |
| Chimere.....          | 19     | Overalls, pr.....        | 18    |
| Carpet rags, lbs..... | 1,230  | Pillowcases.....         | 2,025 |
| Coats.....            | 10     | Polishing cloths.....    | 150   |
| Cloaks.....           | 12     | Sheets.....              | 3,398 |
| Capes.....            | 10     | Shirts.....              | 79    |
| Couch cover.....      | 1      | Skirts.....              | 882   |
| Cloth table.....      | 385    | Towels hemmed.....       | 2,844 |
| " bread.....          | 9      | " roller.....            | 372   |
| " silence.....        | 48     | " dish.....              | 360   |
| Dolls, rag, etc.....  | 75     | Union suits.....         | 80    |
| Dresses.....          | 2,183  | Under waists.....        | 36    |
| " skirts.....         | 32     | Teddy bears.....         | 22    |
| " waists.....         | 59     | " " suit.....            | 1     |
| Drawers pr.....       | 866    | Boys' pants, pr.....     | 100   |
| Diapers.....          | 7,622  | Vests.....               | 6     |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Home for Feeble Minded

| Classification.  | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Amusements and means of instruction.....                         | \$2,951 04                  | \$806 30  | \$327 27   | \$4,084 61   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                                       | 11,754 26                   | 4,193 61  |  | 15,947 87    |
| Board and clothing of inmates.....                               |                             |   | 227 53   | 227 53       |
| Clothing.....  | 1,606 08                    | 6,871 72  | 3,924 31   | 12,402 11    |
| Discount.....  |                             |   |  |              |
| Drug and medical department....                                  | 356 47                      | 297 32  |  | 653 79       |
| Engines and boilers.....   | 5,978 60                    | 766 47  |  | 6,745 07     |
| Elopers.....   |                             | 94 07   |  | 94 07        |
| Fire apparatus.....  |                             |   |  |              |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                                   |                             | 90 00   |  | 90 00        |
| Freight and express.....   |                             | 6 53  |  | 6 53         |
| Fuel.....  | 4,124 00                    | 12,932 28   |  | 17,056 28    |
| Furniture.....   | 7,894 35                    | 117 80  | 1,347 50   | 9,359 65     |
| Gas and oil & lights.....  | 6,987 88                    | 226 45  | 2,000 00   | 9,214 33     |
| House furnishing.....  | 26,999 58                   | 5,605 21  | 465 36   | 33,070 15    |
| Laundry.....   | 4,524 31                    | 937 82  |  | 5,462 13     |
| Library.....   | 112 50                      | 66 11   |  | 178 61       |
| Machinery and tools.....   | 2,304 05                    | 531 98  |  | 2,836 03     |
| Mattress factory.....  | 116 26                      | 410 35  |  | 526 61       |
| Miscellaneous.....   | 124 55                      | 942 50  |  | 1,067 05     |
| Officers' expenses.....  |                             | 178 69  |  | 178 69       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.....                 | 466 42                      | 852 28  |  | 1,318 70     |
| Real estate.....   | 45,185 41                   |   |  | 45,185 41    |
| Buildings and improvements.....                                  | 438,527 36                  |   | 65,134 79  | 503,662 15   |
| Repairs and renewals.....  | 936 84                      | 16,043 93   |  | 16,983 77    |
| Traps.....   |                             |   | 148 43   | 148 43       |
| Shoe shop.....   | 576 23                      | 3,438 71  |  | 4,014 94     |
| Subsistence.....   | 2,766 59                    | 22,293 32   | 11,379 07  | 36,438 98    |
| Surgical instruments and appliances.....                         | 160 81                      | 26 95   |  | 187 76       |
| Tailor shop.....   | 74 98                       |   |  | 74 98        |
| Wages and salaries.....  |                             | 59,922 88   |  | 59,922 88    |
| Tunnel.....  | 7,532 03                    | 1,891 72  | 1,281 36   | 10,705 16    |
| Resraints.....   |                             | 7 20  |  | 7 20         |
| Total.....   | \$572,060 65                | \$139,555 20  | \$86,235 62  | \$797,851 47 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....                            |                             | 555 51  |  | 680,620 41   |
| Amount deducted by the secretary of state for;<br>Insurance..... | \$1,640 60                  |   |  |              |
| Printing.....  | 129 72                      | \$1,770 32  |  |              |
| Net current expense expenditures.....                            |                             | \$140,770 01  |  |              |
| Net current expense.....   |                             |   |  |              |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>Jun 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.     | Expended.    |
|----------------------------|--|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| \$3,906 23                 | \$6 90   | .....  | \$3,913 13   | .....       | \$171 48     |
| 12,407 89                  | 1,385 35   | \$11,764 85  | 25,558 09    | \$9,610 22  | .....        |
| .....                      | 227 53   | .....  | 227 53       | .....       | .....        |
| 2,560 47                   | 19 39  | .....  | 2,579 86     | .....       | 9,822 25     |
| .....                      | .....  | 458 30   | 458 30       | 458 30      | .....        |
| 310 55                     | .....  | .....  | 310 55       | .....       | 343 24       |
| 5,994 65                   | .....  | .....  | 5,994 65     | .....       | 750 42       |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 94 07        |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 90 00        |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 6 53         |
| 2,678 25                   | .....  | 2,033 45   | 4,711 70     | .....       | 12,344 58    |
| 9,244 11                   | 1 50   | .....  | 9,249 61     | .....       | 110 04       |
| 6,937 10                   | .....  | .....  | 6,937 10     | .....       | 2,277 23     |
| 30,720 23                  | 1 50   | .....  | 30,721 74    | .....       | 2,348 30     |
| 4,688 30                   | .....  | .....  | 4,688 30     | .....       | 773 83       |
| 172 60                     | .....  | .....  | 172 60       | .....       | 6 01         |
| 2,778 47                   | .....  | .....  | 2,778 47     | .....       | 57 56        |
| 118 00                     | .....  | .....  | 118 00       | .....       | 408 61       |
| 83 65                      | .....  | .....  | 83 65        | .....       | 983 40       |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 178 69       |
| 418 90                     | 3 60   | .....  | 422 59       | .....       | 836 11       |
| 45,185 41                  | .....  | .....  | 45,185 41    | .....       | .....        |
| 503,662 15                 | .....  | .....  | 503,662 15   | .....       | .....        |
| 1,307 53                   | 3 00   | 12,038 93  | 13,409 52    | .....       | 3,574 25     |
| .....                      | 143 43   | .....  | 143 43       | .....       | .....        |
| 1,366 63                   | .....  | 4,032 87   | 5,399 50     | 1,334 53    | .....        |
| 1,485 44                   | 2 25   | 241 41   | 1,729 10     | .....       | 34,709 88    |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....        |
| 158 76                     | .....  | .....  | 158 76       | .....       | 29 00        |
| 15 13                      | .....  | .....  | 15 13        | .....       | 59 85        |
| .....                      | .....  | 1,231 36   | 1,281 36     | .....       | 58,641 52    |
| .....                      | 153 43   | 10,551 73  | 10,705 16    | .....       | .....        |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 7 20         |
| \$635,204 60               | \$1,952 88   | \$32,462 93  | \$680,620 41 | \$11,453 03 | \$128,684 14 |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 11,453 03    |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$117,231 03 |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....        |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$1,770 32   |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....        |
| .....                      | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$119,001 38 |



Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Home for Feeble-Minded

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Transfere<br>to this ac-<br>count dur-<br>ing the year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|--|---|--------------|
| Auusements and means of in-<br>struction.....       | \$3,906 23                  | \$747 39   | .....   | \$4,653 62   |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 12,407 89                   | 8,218 08   | .....   | 20,625 97    |
| Board and clothing of patients...                   | .....                       | .....  | \$371 08  | 371 08       |
| Clothing.....                                       | 2,560 47                    | 7,928 40   | 476 90  | 10,965 77    |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | 1 06   | .....   | 1 06         |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 310 55                      | 319 64   | .....   | 630 19       |
| Engines and oilers.....                             | 5,994 65                    | 2,427 10   | .....   | 8,421 75     |
| Elopers.....  | .....                       | 174 24   | .....   | 174 24       |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | .....                       | .....  | 12 00   | 12 00        |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Fuel.....   | 2,678 25                    | 21,504 05  | .....   | 24,182 30    |
| Furniture.....                                      | 9,248 11                    | 81 36  | .....   | 9,329 47     |
| Gas and other light.....                            | 6,937 10                    | 646 25   | 2,000 00  | 9,583 35     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 30,720 28                   | 5,365 52   | .....   | 36,085 78    |
| Laundry.....  | 4,688 30                    | 1,027 47   | .....   | 5,715 77     |
| Library.....  | 172 60                      | 57 49  | .....   | 230 09       |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 2,778 47                    | 404 94   | .....   | 3,183 41     |
| Mattress factory.....                               | 118 00                      | .....  | .....   | 118 00       |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 83 65                       | 874 22   | .....   | 957 87       |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 155 77   | .....   | 155 77       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 418 99                      | 679 43   | .....   | 1,098 42     |
| Real estate.....                                    | 45,185 41                   | .....  | .....   | 45,185 41    |
| Buildings and improvements.....                     | 503,662 15                  | .....  | 13,735 70   | 517,397 85   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 1,307 56                    | 9,394 81   | .....   | 10,702 37    |
| Scraps.....   | .....                       | .....  | 30 95   | 30 95        |
| Shoe shop.....                                      | 1,366 63                    | 382 56   | .....   | 1,749 19     |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 1,485 44                    | 24,142 70  | 13,942 85   | 39,570 99    |
| Surgical instruments and appli-<br>ances.....       | 158 76                      | 101 43   | .....   | 260 19       |
| Tailor shop.....                                    | 15 13                       | .....  | .....   | 15 13        |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 62,632 47  | .....   | 62,632 47    |
| Total.....  | \$636,204 60                | \$147,266 38   | \$30,519 49   | \$814,040 46 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | 638 29   | .....   | 634,454 35   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: |                             | \$146,628 09   |   | \$129,586 11 |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$1,614 60                  | .....  | .....   | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 125 26                      | 1,739 86   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$148,367 95   | .....   | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....  | .....   | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the Year Ending June 30, 1908:

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this ac-<br>count during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account dur-<br>ing the year. | Total.       | Gained.    | Expended.    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------|------------|--------------|
| \$4,007 34                  |   | \$3 15  | \$4,010 49   |            | \$643 13     |
| 14,331 30                   | \$732 91  | 13,942 85   | 29,007 06    | \$8,381 09 |              |
|                             | 371 08  |   | 371 08       |            |              |
| 2,432 75                    | 13 00   |   | 2,45 75      |            | 8,520 02     |
|                             |   | 359 18  | 359 18       | 358 12     |              |
| 444 10                      |   |   | 444 10       |            | 186 09       |
| 7,746 45                    |   | 19 24   | 7,765 69     |            | 656 06       |
|                             |   |   |              |            | 174 24       |
| 12 00                       |   |   | 12 00        |            |              |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
| 2,168 20                    |   | 2,000 00  | 4,168 20     |            | 20,014 10    |
| 9,261 98                    | 5 00  |   | 9,266 98     |            | 62 49        |
| 7,008 78                    |   | 3 03  | 7,011 81     |            | 2,571 54     |
| 31,549 09                   |   | 1 95  | 31,551 04    |            | 4,534 74     |
| 4,521 97                    |   |   | 4,521 97     |            | 1,193 80     |
| 201 79                      |   |   | 201 79       |            | 28 30        |
| 2,909 32                    |   |   | 2,909 32     |            | 274 09       |
| 126 45                      |   |   | 126 45       | 8 45       |              |
| 208 45                      |   |   | 208 45       |            | 749 42       |
|                             |   |   |              |            | 155 77       |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
| 452 12                      | 8 00  |   | 460 12       |            | 638 30       |
| 45,185 41                   |   |   | 45,185 41    |            |              |
| 517,397 85                  |   |   | 517,97 85    |            |              |
| 1,424 96                    | 636 25  | 6,152 66  | 8,213 87     |            | 2,488 50     |
|                             | 30 95   |   | 30 95        |            |              |
| 1,409 01                    |   | 476 90  | 1,835 9      | 136 72     |              |
| 877 67                      | 273 30  | 5 1 11  | 1,652 08     |            | 37,918 91    |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
| 229 96                      |   |   | 229 96       |            | 30 23        |
|                             |   |   |              |            | 15 13        |
|                             | 16 84   | 5,000 00  | 5,16 84      |            | 57,615 63    |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
| \$653,906 95                | \$2,087 33  | \$23,460 07   | \$684,454 35 | \$8,884 38 | \$138,470 49 |
|                             |   |   |              |            | 8,884 38     |
|                             |   |   |              |            | \$129,586 11 |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
|                             |   |   |              |            | 1,739 86     |
|                             |   |   |              |            |              |
|                             |   |   |              |            | \$131,325 97 |

Home for Feeble-Minded.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|           |   |              |              |
|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.     |   |              |              |
| July 1..  | Balance .....   |              | \$74,948 50  |
| 1907.     |   |              |              |
| Jan. 1..  | From counties .....                                   |              | 71,637 23    |
| June 25.. | Appropriations, chap. 388, laws 1907 .....            |              | 121,500 00   |
| June 30.. | Steward for sundries. ....                            |              | 1,952 88     |
| June 30.. | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$140,833 62 |              |
| June 30.. | Balance of appropriation<br>in state treasury .....   | \$128,911 31 |              |
| June 30.. | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                   | 293 68       |              |
|           |   | \$129,204 99 |              |
|           |   | \$270,038 61 | \$270,038 61 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|           |   |              |              |
|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.     |   |              |              |
| July 1..  | Balance .....   |              | \$129,204 99 |
| 1908.     |   |              |              |
| Jan. 1..  | From counties .....                                   |              | 77,677 99    |
| June 30.. | Steward for sundries.....                             |              | 2,087 33     |
| June 30.. | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$148,367 95 |              |
| June 30.. | Balance of appropriation<br>in state treasury .....   | \$60,300 72  |              |
| June 30.. | Balance in hands of<br>steward.....                   | 301 64       |              |
|           |   | \$60,602 36  |              |
|           |   | \$208,970 31 | \$208,970 31 |

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUND, 1908.

|  | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1906. | Appropri-<br>ation 1907. | Expended<br>during bien-<br>nial period. | Balance<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Dormitory tunnels, and<br>improvements .....     | \$7,401 28                            | .....                    | \$7,401 28                               | .....                        |
| Two new cottages, cus-<br>todial building, etc.. | .....                                 | \$146,000 00             | 94,203 66                                | \$51,796 34                  |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF MONEYS RECEIVED.

| Classification Credited.                        | 1907       | 1908       |
|---|------------|------------|
|   | Amount.    | Amount.    |
| Amusement and means of instruction.....         | \$6 90     | .....      |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                      | 1,385 35   | \$732 91   |
| Board and clothing of patients.....             | 227 53     | 371 08     |
| Clothing.....                                   | 19 39      | 13 00      |
| Furniture.....                                  | 1 50       | 5 00       |
| House furnishings.....                          | 1 50       | .....      |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph.... | 3 60       | 8 00       |
| Repairs and renewals.....                       | 3 00       | 636 25     |
| Scraps.....                                     | 148 43     | 30 95      |
| Subsistence.....                                | 2 25       | 273 30     |
| Wages and salaries.....                         | .....      | 16 84      |
| Tunnel.....                                     | 153 43     | .....      |
| Total.....                                      | \$1,952 88 | \$2,087 33 |

## REPORT OF SHOE SHOP.

| Name.           | 1906 - 1907. |            | 1907 - 1908. |          |
|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------|
|                 | No. pairs.   | Amount.    | No. pairs.   | Amount.  |
| Shoes, men..... | 354          | \$623 00   | 128          | \$278 00 |
| ,, women.....   | 337          | 595 00     | .....        | .....    |
| ,, repairs..... | .....        | 688 31     | .....        | 198 90   |
| Total.....      | 691          | \$1,906 31 | 128          | \$476 90 |

Carpets made from July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908. Yds. 212, \$84.80.

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS.

| Article.             | 1906-1907.   |          | 1907-1908.   |          |
|----------------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|
|                      | Quantity.    | Amount.  | Quantity.    | Amount.  |
| Apples .....         | 47 bu.       | \$47 00  | 220 bu.      | \$220 00 |
| Asparagus .....      | 124 bn.      | 12 40    | 60 bn.       | 7 00     |
| Beef .....           | 4,503 lbs.   | 287 34   | 6,292 lbs.   | 426 76   |
| Beets .....          | 344 bu.      | 153 00   | 297½ bu.     | 98 75    |
| Beans, string .....  | 56 bu.       | 51 50    | 18 bu.       | 18 00    |
| Beans, field .....   | 60 bu.       | 60 00    | 40 bu.       | 40 00    |
| Berries .....        | 1,030 qts.   | 108 20   | 866 qts.     | 117 48   |
| Butter .....         | .....        | .....    | 3,800½ lbs.  | 987 88   |
| Calves .....         | 6            | 15 00    | 3            | 8 50     |
| Cabbage .....        | 6,010 hd.    | 240 52   | 2,996 hd.    | 149 80   |
| Cabbage plants ..... | .....        | 1 25     | .....        | 2 00     |
| Carrots .....        | 630½ bu.     | 270 85   | 440 bu.      | 220 00   |
| Cherries .....       | 36 qts.      | 5 25     | 68 qts.      | 10 20    |
| Corn, green .....    | 94 bu.       | 47 00    | 70 bu.       | 35 00    |
| Corn, field .....    | 1,710 bu.    | .....    | 989 bu.      | .....    |
| Cucumbers .....      | 13½ bu.      | 12 25    | 45 bu.       | 42 50    |
| Celery .....         | 306 bn.      | 30 60    | 18 bn.       | 1 80     |
| Currants .....       | 170 qts.     | 16 60    | 135 qts.     | 13 50    |
| Cauliflower .....    | .....        | .....    | 45½ doz.     | 49 80    |
| Chicken .....        | .....        | .....    | 22 lbs.      | 2 20     |
| Cream .....          | .....        | .....    | 1,815 qts.   | 363 00   |
| Ensilage .....       | 700 tons.    | .....    | 700 tons.    | .....    |
| Eggs .....           | 45 doz.      | 6 75     | 359 doz.     | 63 55    |
| Gooseberries .....   | 48 qts.      | 3 75     | 160 qts.     | 16 00    |
| Greens .....         | 66 bu.       | 35 00    | 152 crates.  | 76 00    |
| Grapes .....         | 60 bskt.     | 15 00    | 1,980 lbs.   | 110 40   |
| Hay .....            | 200 tons.    | .....    | 150 tons.    | .....    |
| Hides .....          | 1,770 lbs.   | 169 20   | 1,431 lbs.   | 92 67    |
| Lettuce .....        | 139 bu.      | 157 00   | 120 qts.     | 120 00   |
| Milk, whole .....    | 195,550 qts. | 7,822 00 | 170,769 qts. | 6,830 76 |
| Milk, skim .....     | .....        | .....    | 91,062 qts.  | 1,821 24 |
| Melons .....         | 1,956        | 145 60   | 668          | 67 40    |
| Oats .....           | 2,258 bu.    | 903 20   | 1,109 bu.    | 443 60   |
| Onions .....         | 302 bu.      | 226 50   | 152 bu.      | 114 25   |
| Onions, green .....  | 735 doz. bn. | 118 00   | 697 doz. bn. | 437 50   |
| Pigs .....           | 2            | 5 00     | .....        | .....    |
| Plums .....          | 10½ bu.      | 15 00    | 6½ bu.       | 8 00     |
| Pork .....           | 14,910 lbs.  | 911 23   | 13,726 lbs.  | 788 99   |
| Pumpkin .....        | 5,392        | 220 30   | .....        | .....    |
| Peas .....           | 29 bu.       | 36 25    | 32½ bu.      | 45 15    |
| Potatoes .....       | 4,000 bu.    | 2,000 00 | 3,952½ bu.   | 1,976 25 |
| Parsley .....        | 5 bu.        | 50       | 2 bn.        | 20       |
| Peppers .....        | .....        | .....    | 2 doz.       | 50       |
| Rutabagas .....      | 321 bn.      | 95 25    | 150 bu.      | 60 00    |
| Radish .....         | 400 doz. bn. | 89 00    | 58 doz. bn.  | 12 80    |

Statistical Tables.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—Continued.

| Article.            | 1906-1907. |             | 1907-1908.  |             |
|---------------------|------------|-------------|---|-------------|
|                     | Quantity.  | Amount.     | Quantity.   | Amount.     |
| Rhubarb .....       | 590 lbs.   | \$11 80     | 400 lbs.  | \$8 00      |
| Sugar beets .....   |            | 252 47      |   | 70 88       |
| Squash .....        | 1,460      | 146 00      | 444   | 47 00       |
| Spinnach .....      | 58 bu.     | 29 00       | 12 cts.   | 6 00        |
| Strawberries .....  | 1,162 qts. | 116 20      | 104 <sup>7</sup> / <sub>8</sub> bu., 80 qts ..... | 342 20      |
| Straw .....         | 54 tons.   | 162 00      | 42 tons.  | 168 00      |
| Salsify .....       | 150 bu.    | 150 00      |   |             |
| Sauerkraut .....    | 26 bbl.    | 104 00      | 20 bbl.   | 80 00       |
| Swiss chard .....   |            |             | 70 cts.   | 52 50       |
| Tomato plants ..... |            | 145 00      |   | 3 00        |
| Turnips .....       | 417 bu.    | 124 65      | 668 bu.   | 184 00      |
| Turkey .....        |            |             | 366 lbs.  | 54 90       |
| Tomatoes .....      | 53 bu.     | 53 00       | 134 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> bu.               | 118 25      |
| Veal .....          | 1,789 lbs. | 133 51      | 5,204 lbs.  | 262 55      |
| Willows .....       | 400 lbs.   | 12 00       |   |             |
|                     |            | \$15,629 37 |   | \$17,292 71 |

*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES, JUNE 30, 1908.

| Name.                  | Position.                 | Wages.   | Employed. | Residence.        |
|------------------------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| A. W. Wilmarth .....   | Superintendent.....       | \$208 33 | 1-11-97   | Pennsylvania.     |
| E. M. Wilson.....      | 1st asst. physician.....  | 125 00   | 2-1-02    | Oshkosh.          |
| A. L. Beier .....      | 2nd asst. physician ..... | 83 33    | 3-17-08   | Appleton.         |
| D. C. Hayward.....     | Asst. steward.....        | 75 00    | 4-15-17   | Weyauwega.        |
| Belle B. Saxton .....  | Stenographer .....        | 30 00    | 2-17-06   | Ellsworth.        |
| Mrs. M. R. Voight....  | Matron.....               | 30 00    | 5-18-03   | Green Bay.        |
| Mrs. Hattie Searles..  | Matron.....               | 40 00    | 12-21-03  | Wonewoc.          |
| Mrs. M. E. Felt.....   | Matron.....               | 30 00    | 10-2-06   | Black River Falls |
| Mrs. H. L. Buxton....  | Matron.....               | 35 00    | 5-27-04   | Milwaukee.        |
| Mrs. S. J. Jenkins ... | Matron.....               | 45 00    | 6-3-97    | Milwaukee.        |
| Mrs. W. R. Taylor....  | Matron.....               | 40 00    | 3-1-02    | Cottage Grove.    |
| W. H. Philpot.....     | Supt. Constr.....         | 100 00   | 10-23-07  | Madison.          |
| Theophilla Roemer..    | Teacher, Prin.....        | 45 00    | 9-6-06    | Manitowoc.        |
| Ethel Fifield.....     | Teacher, primary.....     | 30 00    | 9-12-07   | Janesville.       |
| Ella Kusche.....       | Teacher, primary .....    | 30 00    | 10-21-07  | Oshkosh.          |
| Charlotte G. Preuss..  | Teacher, kindergarten.    | 35 00    | 9-16-02   | Milwaukee.        |
| Gretta E. Dalton....   | Teacher, kindergarten.    | 33 00    | 10-16-05  | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Bertha A. Cheever...   | Teacher, girls.....       | 35 00    | 8-26-04   | Ware, Mass.       |
| Emma C. Johnson....    | Teacher, sewing.....      | 35 00    | 7-1-97    | Chippewa Falls.   |
| D. W. Cartwright ....  | Teacher, band.....        | 50 00    | 11-19-06  | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Emily Riplinger .....  | Teacher, att.....         | 27 00    | 9-23-05   | Boyd.             |
| Arthur Smith.....      | Teacher, att.....         | 31 00    | 2-26-07   | Quincy.           |
| Carl Hanson.....       | Attendant .....           | 33 00    | 12-2-04   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| D. B. Bride]......     | Attendant .....           | 32 00    | 6-26-06   | Spruce.           |
| Terrence J. Knight..   | Attendant .....           | 32 00    | 6-8-06    | Darlington.       |
| Wm. Schurer.....       | Attendant .....           | 33 00    | 12-26-04  | Marshfield.       |
| C. B. Wiltrout.....    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 4-4-08    | Fau Claire.       |
| George Mathews.....    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 4-18-08   | Ironton.          |
| Amrose Collar.....     | Attendant .....           | 26 00    | 12-21-07  | Friendship.       |
| Carlton S. Cushing...  | Attendant .....           | 32 00    | 11-1-06   | LaValle.          |
| C. A. Hornbeck.....    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 4-20-08   | Middleton.        |
| Peter Sonsinsky.....   | Attendant .....           | 29 00    | 10-14-05  | Union Center.     |
| Harry Butters.....     | Attendant .....           | 27 00    | 9-17-07   | Spencer.          |
| Louis Taylor.....      | Attendant .....           | 27 00    | 9-23-07   | Boyd.             |
| Maud Britton.....      | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 9-17-07   | Sparta.           |
| Mary Corstan.....      | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 5-30-08   | Green Bay.        |
| Rena Hanson.....       | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 6-15-08   | Boyd.             |
| Bertha Roberts.....    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 1-12-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Agnes Pagel.....       | Attendant .....           | 22 00    | 3-24-08   | Medford.          |
| Charlotte Stees.....   | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 3-28-08   | Bloomer.          |
| Dagma Christenson..    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 12-2-07   | Racine.           |
| Bessie Marshall.....   | Attendant .....           | 15 00    | 12-20-05  | Withee.           |
| Myrtle Wilson.....     | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 5-6-08    | Friendship.       |
| Ella Anderson.....     | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 5-8-08    | Oshkosh.          |
| Edith Zapp.....        | Attendant .....           | 26 00    | 9-18-03   | Boyd.             |
| Lilly Murphy.....      | Attendant .....           | 28 00    | 3-1-98    | Arcadia.          |
| Clara Schroeder.....   | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 4-24-06   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Birdie Coleman .....   | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 10-17-03  | Green Bay.        |
| Johanna Peterson ..    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 9-12-04   | Cadott.           |
| Hattie Kees .....      | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 6-1-07    | Cadott.           |
| Grace McClellan.....   | Attendant .....           | 22 00    | 3-15-08   | Stevens Pcnt.     |
| Delia Pfiel.....       | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 6-3-07    | Oshkosh.          |
| Cor Bremer.....        | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 5-16-08   | Lomira.           |
| Thamer Barclay.....    | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 6-2-08    | Black River Falls |
| Lorena Lavigne.....    | Attendant .....           | 23 00    | 11-15-07  | Boyd.             |
| Minnie Thibeau.....    | Attendant .....           | 23 00    | 9-23-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Myrtle Humes.....      | Attendant .....           | 23 00    | 11-12-07  | Neillsville.      |
| Lizzie Willkom.....    | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 8-20-06   | Boyd.             |
| Mary Walsh.....        | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 8-20-07   | Cadott.           |
| Anna Kenyon.....       | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 6-10-08   | Strum.            |
| Flora Worden.....      | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 4-29-07   | Boyd.             |
| Minnie Widkowski...    | Attendant .....           | 24 00    | 8-15-07   | Wausau.           |
| Mabel McClellan.....   | Attendant .....           | 25 00    | 8-22-05   | Stevens Point.    |
| Cora Allen.....        | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 5-18-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Florence Russell.....  | Attendant .....           | 21 00    | 4-4-08    | Waupaca.          |
| Matilda Spaeth.....    | Attendant.....            | 21 00    | 6-4-08    | Cadott.           |
| Verna Matthewson..     | Attendant.....            | 25 00    | 2-1-02    | Stanley.          |
| Ella Evanson.....      | Attendant.....            | 25 00    | 11-12-03  | Chippewa Falls    |

*Statistical Tables.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, JUNE 30, 1908—Continued.

| Name.                 | Position.                | Wages.  | Employed. | Residence.        |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-----------|-------------------|
| Hattie Patterson..... | Attendant.....           | \$24 00 | 7-29-07   | Boyd.             |
| Madge M. Mickle.....  | Attendant... ..          | 22 00   | 3- 8-08   | Sparta.           |
| Carrie Monat.....     | Attendant.....           | 22 00   | 3- 8-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Anna Lee.....         | Attendant.....           | 25 00   | 4-15-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Mrs. Theo. Haskins..  | Attendant.....           | 22 00   | 4-23-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Ranga Erickson.....   | Attendant.....           | 24 00   | 8-28-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Maggie Ihle.....      | Attendant.....           | 24 00   | 8-30-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Carrie Leonhart.....  | Attendant.....           | 24 00   | 9- 3-07   | Medford.          |
| Margaret Mangan....   | Attendant.....           | 24 00   | 8-22-07   | Plymouth.         |
| Nina Redmond.....     | Attendant.....           | 25 00   | 12-26-05  | Jim Falls.        |
| Edith Stickney.....   | Attendant.....           | 22 00   | 2-14-08   | Stevens Point.    |
| Celia Erd.....        | Attendant.....           | 25 00   | 4-19-05   | Wonewoc.          |
| Lizzie Teich.....     | Attendant.....           | 25 00   | 9- 2-03   | Algoma.           |
| Bernt Dahley.....     | Baker.....               | 57 00   | 5- 1-97   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Axel Anderson.....    | Butcher.....             | 45 00   | 4- 1-01   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| H. W. Busch.....      | Carpenter.....           | 75 00   | 3- 1-97   | Algoma.           |
| Addie Williams.....   | Attendant.....           | 27 00   | 10-29-05  | Waupaca.          |
| Loretta Zoella.....   | Attendant.....           | 25 00   | 2- 7-06   | Watertown.        |
| Conrad Paaske.....    | Laborer.....(day)        | 1 85    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Bertha Ellsesser..... | Attendant.....           | 21 00   | 3-12-08   | Lavalle.          |
| Thor Hedemark.....    | Carpenter, assistant.... | 2 50    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Frank E. Titus.....   | Engineer, ass stant....  | 45 00   | 3-28-03   | Green Bay.        |
| John Gable.....       | Mason.....(day)          | 5 00    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| A. A. Gaynor.....     | Teacher, Train.....      | 47 00   | 4-10-03   | Philadelphia.     |
| Jeanette Sandvig....  | Attendant.....           | 21 00   | 4-11-08   | Menomonie.        |
| Alvin Klatt.....      | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Chas. Raudenstrauch   | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | 4-28-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Rouel Mercier.....    | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | 7- 1-04   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Adolph LaPere.....    | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | 5- 1-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Alfred Williams.....  | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Mike Thaler.....      | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 50    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| F. P. Howe.....       | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 25    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Al. Colin.....        | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 00    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Treffe Picard.....    | Carpenter, asst...(day)  | 2 00    | 5-18-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Martha Rickert.....   | Clothes keeper.....      | 28 00   | 6-10-97   | Oshkosh.          |
| Alice Robertson.....  | Clothes keeper.....      | 25 00   | 9- 8-06   | Boyd.             |
| Lydia Bailey.....     | Cook.....                | 25 00   | 8-12-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Mary E. Vosberg.....  | Cook.....                | 25 00   | 5-20-03   | Waupaca.          |
| Laura Blair.....      | Cook.....                | 22 00   | 1-15-08   | Humbird.          |
| Eva Browne.....       | Center.....              | 23 00   | 9- 2-07   | Holcomb.          |
| Edith Felt.....       | Center.....              | 25 00   | 6- 2-07   | Black River F'ls. |
| Hattie White.....     | Dining room.....         | 25 00   | 2-16-04   | Eau Claire.       |
| Pearl McClellan.....  | Dining room.....         | 25 00   | 9-23-05   | Stevens Point.    |
| Bessie Fisk.....      | Dining room.....         | 23 00   | 10- 6-07  | Withee.           |
| Bessie Britton.....   | Dining room.....         | 24 00   | 7-19-05   | Sparta.           |
| John A. Abrams.....   | Dairyman.....            | 35 00   | 3-28-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Luther Forsyth.....   | Engineer.....            | 70 00   | 2- 1-97   | Merrill.          |
| John Mitchell.....    | Engineer, assistant....  | 60 00   | 12- 1-99  | LaFayette.        |
| Ernest Flint.....     | Engineer, assistant....  | 45 00   | 8-11-05   | Stevens Point.    |
| Chas. Guse.....       | Fireman.....             | 35 00   | 4-25-04   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Theo. Haskins.....    | Fireman.....             | 35 00   | 4- 5-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| John Redman.....      | Farmer.....              | 42 00   | 8- 1-98   | Lafayette.        |
| Frank Redman.....     | Farmer, assistant.....   | 40 00   | 2- 1-00   | Lafayette.        |
| Henry Redman.....     | Farmer, assistant.....   | 37 00   | 3-28-02   | Lafayette.        |
| Samuel Hearn.....     | Farmer, assistant.....   | 30 00   | 3-22-07   | Ironton.          |
| Earl Libby.....       | Farmer, assistant.....   | 30 00   | 4-30-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Jens C. Peterson..... | Farmer, assistant.....   | 37 00   | 10- 3-05  | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Rome G Brown.....     | Farmer, assistant.....   | 30 00   | 3-19-07   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Martin Peterson.....  | Foreman.....             | 70 00   | 5- 9-97   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| F. O. Bible.....      | Gardener.....            | 60 00   | 3- 5-99   | Menomonie.        |
| Harvey F. Mader.....  | Gardener assistant....   | 30 00   | 4- 1-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| William Taylor.....   | Gardener, assistant....  | 30 00   | 4-4-08    | Waupaca.          |
| Lottie White.....     | Laundress.....           | 25 00   | 12-16-03  | Eau Claire..      |
| Otilie Pfeil.....     | Laundress.....           | 25 00   | 12-4-03   | Oshkosh.          |
| Florence Connell..... | Laundress.....           | 25 00   | 2-17-05   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Ed Moore.....         | Laborer.....(day)        | 1 85    | .....     | Chippewa Falls.   |
| John Bruehling.....   | Laborer.....(day)        | 1 85    | 4-17-08   | Chippewa Falls.   |
| Wm. Hanson.....       | Laborer.....(day)        | 2 00    | 4-1-07    | Chippewa Falls.   |



*Home for Feeble-Minded.*

## LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES, JUNE 30, 1908—Continued.

| Name.                  | Position.              | Wages. | Employed  | Residence.      |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------|-----------|-----------------|
| Peter Trepannier....   | Labore .....(day)      | \$1 85 | 4-1-04    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Lyson Trepannier....   | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-1-01    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Andrew Barney.....     | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-1-04    | Chippewa Falls. |
| David Arnold.....      | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-20-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Battus Gonyea.....     | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-1-05    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Wm. Connalia.....      | Laborer.....(day)      | 3 25   | 4-9-08    | Chippewa Falls. |
| James Agnew.....       | Laborer.....(day)      | 3 25   | 4-1-04    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Percy Gillette.....    | Laborer.....(day)      | 3 25   | 4-1-03    | Chippewa Falls. |
| E. Barrett.....        | Painter .....(day)     | 2 50   | 1-29-1900 | Chippewa Falls. |
| Andrew Shirley.....    | Painter.....(day)      | 2 50   | 3-21-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Chester Hiller.....    | Painter.....(day)      | 2 50   | 12-25-07  | Chippewa Falls. |
| Tom. Tibbetts.....     | Painter.....(day)      | 2 50   | 3-1-99    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Lydia Lintz.....       | Seamstress.....        | 25 00  | 10-3-03   | Boyd.           |
| Grace Butters.....     | Seamstress.....        | 25 00  | 8-21-05   | Spencer.        |
| Nettie Kane.....       | Supervisoreess.....    | 27 00  | 8-22-04   | Boyd.           |
| A. F. Brady.....       | Night wat h.....       | 45 00  | 11-10-02  | Weyauwega.      |
| Joseph Crowley.....    | Nigh! watch.....       | 42 00  | 11-30-05  | Chippewa Falls. |
| Hanson Hilton.....     | Night watch.....       | 35 00  | 4-20-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Rose Nolop.....        | Night watch.....       | 26 00  | 3-1-07    | Sechleville.    |
| Mina Brown.....        | Night watch.....       | 26 00  | 9-2-01    | Chippewa Falls. |
| John Johnson.....      | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 10-18-07  | Chippewa Falls. |
| John Sullivan.....     | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-30-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Leonard Stone.....     | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 5-1-08    | Chippewa Falls. |
| H. Miller.....         | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 7-8-07    | Chippewa Falls. |
| Roy White.....         | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-15-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Walter Kurth.....      | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 5-13-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Ed. LeDuc.....         | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 6-24-07   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Robert Agnew.....      | Laborer.....(day)      | 1 85   | 4-12-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| George Brewster.....   | Laborer.....(day)      | 3 25   | .....     | Chippewa Falls. |
| Alfonse Valequette..   | Mason.....(day)        | 5 00   | 4-30-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Henry Hoepfner.....    | Mason.....(day)        | 5 00   | 5-12-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Richard Grant.....     | Mason.....(day)        | 5 00   | 12-21-05  | Chippewa Falls. |
| John Costerisan.....   | Laborer.....           | 42 00  | 8-7-02    | Ironton.        |
| Frank G. Hatch.....    | Plumber.....           | 85 00  | 4-13-08   | Madison.        |
| John Hagan.....        | Plumber helper..(day)  | 1 85   | 4-14-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Hans Carlsrud.....     | Teamster.....          | 45 00  | 4-1-97    | Chippewa Falls. |
| R. J. Busch.....       | Tinner.....(day)       | 4 00   | 10-28-05  | Chippewa Falls. |
| Thomas J. Duncan...    | Steamfitterhelper(day) | 1 85   | 6-11-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| W. F. O'Connell.....   | Steamfitterhelper(day) | 1 85   | 6-18-08   | Chippewa Falls. |
| Chas. F. Stock, Jr.... | Steamfitter.....       | 90 00  | 6-16-08   | Madison.        |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, Wisconsin Home for Feeble Minded.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 686   | 747   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 124   | 78    |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                   | 63    | 65    |
| Number at end of year.....  | 747   | 760   |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year)..... | 728   | 754   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year .....                             | 110   | 125   |

## EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |              |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           | \$58,641 52  | \$57,641 52  |
| 2. Clothing .....                                    | 9,822 25     | 8,520 02     |
| 3. Subsistence .....                                 | 34,709 88    | 37,918 91    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 3,574 25     | 2,488 50     |
| 5. Office, domestic and out door expenses..          | 12,252 48    | 24,757 02    |
| Total.....   | \$119,000 38 | \$131,325 97 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |              |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$7,464 89   | \$94,203 66  |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | 21,758 63    | 17,041 98    |
| Total .....  | \$148,223 90 | \$242,571 61 |

## Notes on current expenses:

- Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
- Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
- Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
- This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, A. W. Wilmarth.



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**SIXTH REPORT.**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908.**

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## **OFFICERS.**

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|                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| CHAS. W. BOWRON.....    | Superintendent and Steward |
| O. E. BICKFORD.....     | Assistant Superintendent   |
| DR. J. P. LENFESTY..... | Physician                  |
| T. J. BAST.....         | Assistant Steward          |
| J. W. CLARK.....        | Engineer                   |
| S. W. GOSS.....         | Foreman                    |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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GREEN BAY, July 1, 1908.

*To the State Board of Control:—*

I respectfully beg leave to present to you my report for the biennial period beginning July 1, 1906, and ending June 30, 1908. This is the sixth report issued from this institution since it was opened in August, 1898, when twenty-eight prisoners were transferred from the State Prison at Waupun forming the nucleus of a population which has since grown to approximately 300 inmates.

### MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

The inmate population has varied considerably during the biennial period covered by this report. On July 1, 1906, there were 283 inmates. Until that date the average population had been steadily increasing for several years with slight fluctuation. At that date, however, the average monthly population began to decrease, and continued to decrease with but little variation until for December, 1907, it reached the low mark of 252—the lowest it has been for two years, while the lowest record for any one day of that month was 247. From that date the population began to increase quite rapidly until in May, 1908, it had risen to 296—the full capacity of the cell house, and it has remained very close to our cell capacity ever since, despite the fact that the paroling of inmates was considerably enlarged in order to make room for those in county jails awaiting admittance. The prospects are that so soon as we complete the main central building, it will be desirable to begin the construction of the south cell wing in order to take care of the prospective population, unless the present agitation against the average saloon shall render more sleeping accommodations unnecessary. We have sleeping ac-

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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commodations for 296 inmates and the law wisely provides that no more than this number shall be received, thus avoiding the necessity of placing more than one inmate in a cell.

#### THE REVENUES.

The revenues of the institution have fallen off somewhat during the past year while the current expenses have somewhat increased. This was the natural outcome of conditions over which we had no control. In the first place, during the autumn of 1906 and up to July 1, 1907, there were thirty-five or forty idle inmates daily who could not be employed either at revenue producing industries or upon permanent improvements, for the reason that the revenue producing industries had their full quota of men and the previous Legislature had failed to pass any appropriation for the purchase of material for the making of permanent improvements. Then, also, the business depression that began in the fall of 1907 seriously curtailed the demand for the goods we were manufacturing and the contractors who receive our products were unable to supply us with the usual amount of orders.

Fortunately in this business crisis the gratifying liberality of the last Legislature enabled us to turn our attention in the direction of new buildings and much needed permanent improvements. These appropriations amounted to \$84,500.00 to be expended as follows:

For the purchase and shipment of granite for use in future buildings; for the purchase of steel, cement, and other materials for erecting the rear portion of the main administration building; for the equipment of a machine shop; for the establishment of a molding plant; for the purchase of appliances for a tin shop; for the construction of a reservoir.

Estimates indicate the requirement of about 50,000 cubic feet of granite in the rough which has been shipped in from the granite quarries at Amberg. A large class of our boys is now at work cutting and fashioning this granite under an expert instructor. This affords the boys thus engaged the opportunity to learn an excellent trade while saving the State a large amount of money.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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## THE MAIN BUILDING.

The excavating for the main central administration building was carried on through the past winter with scarcely any interruption on account of weather, and as soon as the spring opened work was commenced on the concrete footings and brick laying until at present writing the building has reached the first story above the basement. More than fifty boys are employed at concrete and cement work, brick laying and carpentry, while the iron grill work is all being turned out of our own blacksmith shop and machine shop, thus adding still further to the number of inmates who are gaining valuable experience in practical mechanics, and I venture to assert that our granite cutting, brick laying, concrete work, machine work, carpentry, etc., will equal in quality similar work done by free labor, and at a very large saving of cost to the State.

The building now under construction will add very materially to the facilities of the institution. The front portion will contain the administration offices, the dormitory for those officers who reside at the institution, and a large auditorium capable of seating 1,200 persons. Back of this section will be a large rotunda into which the present and all future cell houses will open. The ceiling, 25 feet high, will be supported by a row of huge columns finished in marble and scagliola. The rotunda will have marble wainscoting and tiled floor. Over the rotunda will be two large lecture rooms. To the rear of the rotunda and forming the central section of the building will be fifteen class rooms for school and instructional purposes. The upper story of this section will contain a gymnasium and drill hall 105 by 60 feet in dimensions. Back of the class rooms and forming a rear transept will be the dining room and kitchen, the former having a capacity sufficient to seat 1,000 inmates at one time. The kitchen with its bakery and cold storage attachment will be fitted with all the latest improvements. A portion of the 15-foot basement under this spacious structure will be fitted up as a bath room, with fifty shower baths encircling a large swimming pool while other portions of the basement will be devoted to stor-



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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an acre. This was acquired as was also a small tract of 34 acres mostly of brick clay on which a brick yard was established for the manufacture of our own brick.

There still remains to the south of us, and lying next to our buildings, a tract of 80 acres which should be added to our domains. The extent of woods and marshes included in the original purchase leaves our tillable lands even at present much less in extent than is necessary for a growing institution of this kind where farming, gardening and dairying should be one of the chief industries. Our fine herd of Holstein cows is so rapidly increasing and the market demands for our surplus vegetables and garden truck so inviting that not only the question of suitable employment for inmates but that of agreeable revenues urges most strongly the desirability of acquiring as soon as possible the land lying next south of us, especially since the owners of it are about to plat it with a view of selling it off in suburban lots. To have suburban settlements pressing upon our very doors, with a large number of trusties roaming over the farm without guards would be very damaging to the discipline and reserve of the institution. I cannot, therefore, urge too strongly the pressing necessity of acquiring the 80 acres of land before mentioned lying next to our buildings on the south, and trust that the Legislature, with rare foresight and business acumen, may be induced to make the necessary appropriation therefor. As this tract is now held at exorbitant figures it may be necessary to resort to commendation proceedings.

#### MACHINE SHOP.

During the past few months we have installed a fine machine shop in a section of the new power house reserved for that purpose. The shop is equipped with lathes, drill presses, planers, milling machine, punching and shearing machines, grinders, sawing and cutting tools, pipe cutting and threading machines, with the necessary work benches, vises and tools for hand work, making the shop quite complete in every respect. It is needless to say that the machine shop has been

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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busy with the large amount of work in iron which our present building operations require.

#### THE BRICK YARD.

Our brick yard the past two seasons has turned out a large accumulation of brick for present and future use thus adding greatly to our home made supply in the building line and saving a considerable cost to the State in this essential item.

#### A HOG PALACE.

During the summer of 1907 we erected a new hog house on the river bank at a suitable distance from the institution. The structure is quite unique in its appointments. The pens have concrete floors and outer walls, with brick for the superstructure. The pens are separated by heavy wire screens swinging on pivots so that any number of pens may be thrown into one. The feeding troughs are of concrete molded into the corridor walls and there is an artesian water faucet over every feeding trough, and drainage from every pen, so that any part may be flushed with the hose. Ventilators extend through the roof from every pen. The house will accomodate 200 hogs which is about the average number we keep. The structure was erected by our own boys and the brick, of course, came from our own brick yard.

#### MAIN SEWER.

The small winding sewer only six inches in diameter upon which we have apprehensively depended for the drainage of our whole institution for so long was replaced during the past winter with a twelve inch sewer of vitrified pipe running directly to the river with a fall of 35 feet in a distance of 1,400 feet into which our sewage has been turned, thus securing to us a most excellent drainage system.

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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## WAGES TO INMATES.

Under our system of paying inmates for their labor the amount of daily wages paid to them for the year ending June 30, 1907, was \$8,942.09 and for the past year \$7,736.18. During the same time the inmates earned in addition thereto, as overtime, for the two years respectively \$2,753.05 and \$2 561.-37. This makes a total of \$21,992.69 we have paid inmates for labor during the biennial period, over and above their board. Of course this adds materially to our current expense account.

## WHAT WE HAVE MADE.

Aside from the permanent improvements made by inmate labor, and such furniture and other appliances as we fabricate for home uses, we manufactured during the year ending June 30, 1907, 99,298 dozen garments in the overall factory, and for the past year 77,655 dozen. In the broom factory we turned out 7,902 dozen brooms during the first year and 8 238 dozen during the second year of the biennial period. We have also made in our tailoring and shoe departments the following list of goods for our own needs in the institution:

During the year ending June 30, 1907: 11 officers' uniforms, 5 pairs officers' trousers, 3 officers' coats, 3 officers' vests, 127 pairs of leather shoes, 17 pairs of cloth shoes, 108 outgoing suits for inmates, 56 first grade coats, 88 first grade trousers, 41 second grade coats, 54 pairs second grade trousers, 98 first grade caps, 81 second grade caps, 167 work shirts, 6 pairs duck trousers for waiters, 10 table cloths for officers' dining room, 41 kitchen aprons, 265 pillow slips, 39 napkins, 125 sheets, 116 towels, and repaired 581 pairs of shoes.

During the year ending June 30, 1908: 16 officers' uniforms, 170 pairs leather shoes, 32 pairs cloth shoes, 160 outgoing suits for inmates, 47 first grade coats, 88 pairs first grade trousers, 74 second grade coats, 93 pairs second grade trousers, 86 first grade caps, 41 second grade caps, 492 work shirts, 24 duck coats for waiters, 11 table cloths for officers' dining room, 147 kitchen aprons, 502 pillow slips, 9 napkins, 563 sheets, 745 towels.

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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During each year we have turned out from 500,000 to 750,000 sand mould bricks in our brick yard. A statement of the farm and garden products raised will be found in another place in this report.

READING MATTER.

Although the report of the librarian shows that respectively 7,311 and 8,290 books were drawn from the library during the two years of this biennial period, this does not indicate the amount of reading compassed by the inmates. There are upwards of 1,500 books in the cells owned by the inmates themselves and purchased out of their own earnings. Many of the inmates are collecting large and valuable libraries of their own which they take pride in carrying with them when they go out. In addition, the inmates are allowed the daily newspapers and the magazines which afford much reading, and many contributions of old magazines and other reading matter are constantly received and distributed. It is gratifying to note the zeal for reading manifested by the inmates.

Although our school room facilities are wholly inadequate we have maintained our daily recitations as usual and the school has been doing a good work. Many instances might be cited of inmates who came here totally illiterate and have gone out able to read and write excellently.

LIBRARY BOOKS ISSUED FROM JULY, 1907, TO JULY, 1908.

|                         |       |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Fiction .....           | 5,813 |
| Traveling library ..... | 210   |
| Travel .....            | 245   |
| Biography .....         | 249   |
| History .....           | 158   |
| Poetry .....            | 128   |
| Religion .....          | 119   |
| Science .....           | 94    |
| Miscellaneous .....     | 172   |
| German .....            | 123   |
| Grand total .....       | 7,311 |

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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## BOOKS ISSUED FROM JULY 1906 TO JULY 1907.

|                         |        |
|-------------------------|--------|
| Fiction .....           | 6, 252 |
| Traveling library ..... | 204    |
| Travel .....            | 355    |
| Biography .....         | 358    |
| History .....           | 410    |
| Poetry .....            | 120    |
| Religion .....          | 88     |
| Science .....           | 157    |
| Miscellaneous .....     | 240    |
| German .....            | 106    |
| Grand total .....       | 8,290  |

## SUBSISTENCE ACCOUNT.

The following table shows by months the average daily cost of subsistence for inmates, including supplies purchased and those raised on the farm, the latter being rated at something below market price:

| 1906                     |          | 1907—Continued           |          |
|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| July .....               | \$ .0867 | July .....               | \$ .1112 |
| August .....             | .0886    | August .....             | .1091    |
| September .....          | .0899    | September .....          | .1075    |
| October .....            | .0929    | October .....            | .1221    |
| November .....           | .0880    | November .....           | .1170    |
| December .....           | .0920    | December .....           | .1149    |
| 1907                     |          | 1908                     |          |
| January .....            | .0919    | January .....            | .1058    |
| February .....           | .0896    | February .....           | .1098    |
| March .....              | .0873    | March .....              | .1027    |
| April .....              | .0889    | April .....              | .1100    |
| May .....                | .0950    | May .....                | .1136    |
| June .....               | .0965    | June .....               | .1140    |
|                          | \$1.0873 |                          | \$1.3377 |
| Average .....            | \$ .0906 | Average .....            | \$ .1114 |
| Average population ..... | 279.41   | Average population ..... | 269.75   |

In order to give an idea of the character of meals served to inmates I append the bills of fare taken at random from the midwinter and midsummer schedules of 1908.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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January 23, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried bacon and liver, fried potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Baked pork and beans, potatoes, stewed onions, beets, bread, bread pudding with lemon sauce, water.  
Supper—Frankfurth sausage, baked beans, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 24, 1908.

Breakfast—Oatmeal mush and milk, bread, butter, tea, syrup.  
Dinner—Fresh fish, milk gravy, potatoes, stewed rutabagas, cucumber pickles, bread, cottage pudding with spice sauce, water.  
Supper—Hot wheat rolls, apple sauce, bologna sausage, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 25, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried pork sausage, gravy, steamed potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, potatoes, sauer kraut, stewed carrots, bread, baked rice pudding, water.  
Supper—Frankfurth sausage, sauer kraut, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 26, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried bacon and liver, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, boiled pork and cabbage, stewed carrots, cucumber pickles, bread, suet pudding with nutmeg sauce, water.  
Supper—Bologna sausage, ginger cake, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 27, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried pork sausage, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, baked pork and beans, potatoes, stewed parsnips, cucumber pickles, bread, bread pudding with spice sauce, water.  
Supper—Beef steak, potatoes, baked beans, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 28, 1908.

Breakfast—Beef steak, brown gravy, steamed potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, potatoes, sauer kraut, stewed carrots, cucumber pickles, bread, rice pudding, water.  
Supper—Hot wheat rolls, apple sauce, sauer kraut, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

January 29, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried pork sausage, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, tea, milk, syrup.  
Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, potatoes, stewed rutabagas, stewed onions, cucumber pickles, bread, suet pudding with lemon sauce, water.  
Supper—Veal stew potatoes, rutabagas, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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June 15, 1908.

Breakfast—Beef steak, brown gravy, steamed potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Pea soup, baked pork and beans, boiled potatoes, bread, cottage pudding with vanilla sauce, water, syrup.

Supper—Beef hash, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

June 16, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried bacon, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, steamed potatoes, spinach, green onions, bread, baked rice pudding with lemon sauce, water.

Supper—Warm biscuits, rhubarb sauce, bread, bologna sausage, tea, milk, syrup.

June 17, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried pork sausage, gravy, hashed brown potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Boiled ham, baked beans, gravy, steamed potatoes, bread dressing, bread, suet pudding with orange sauce, water.

Supper—Veal stew with potato dumplings, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

June 18, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried bacon, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, steamed potatoes, lettuce with sugar and vinegar, bread, radishes, bread pudding with lemon sauce, water.

Supper—Beef hash, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

June 19, 1908.

Breakfast—Oat meal mush and milk, fried potatoes, bread, butter, cereal coffee, syrup.

Dinner—Fried fresh fish, gravy, boiled potatoes, mashed rutabagas, green onions, bread, suet pudding with nutmeg sauce, water.

Supper—Hot wheat rolls, apple sauce, bologna sausage, tea, milk, syrup.

June 20, 1908.

Breakfast—Frankfurth sausage, milk gravy, steamed potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Baked pork and beans, steamed potatoes, gravy, lettuce with sugar and vinegar, bread, rice pudding with cream sauce, water.

Supper—Beef stew with vegetables, bread, tea, milk, syrup.

June 21, 1908.

Breakfast—Fried bacon, gravy, fried potatoes, bread, cereal coffee, milk, syrup.

Dinner—Roast beef, brown gravy, steamed potatoes, mashed rutabagas, radishes, bread, suet pudding with lemon sauce, water.

Supper—Bread, cheese, coffee cake, tea, milk.

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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**EMPLOYMENT.**

The employment of inmates has been variable owing to the different kinds of work going on. Occasionally large crews are switched from building and other employment to work on the farm and garden in weeding or harvest time, and from outside to inside work as the exigencies of the time may require. Very few occupations have been steady. The following summary for the current month will give a general idea of the division of labor usual in the institution.

|                                 |     |        |
|---------------------------------|-----|--------|
| Barn, farm and garden .....     | 10  | to 50  |
| Blacksmith shop .....           | 3   | to 5   |
| Bookkeeping .....               | 4   |        |
| Brick laying .....              | 16  | to 20  |
| Brick yard .....                | 18  | to 24  |
| Broom factory .....             | 14  |        |
| Concrete and construction ..... | 20  | to 50  |
| Excavating .....                | 12  |        |
| Granite cutting .....           | 16  |        |
| Kitchen and dining room .....   | 17  |        |
| Laundry .....                   | 3   |        |
| Machine shop .....              | 2   | to 5   |
| Office .....                    | 3   |        |
| Overall factory .....           | 120 | to 130 |
| Power house .....               | 4   | to 6   |
| Painting .....                  | 2   | to 4   |
| Tailoring .....                 | 10  |        |
| Shoe making .....               | 2   |        |
| Tier tendres .....              | 5   |        |

**MUSIC.**

Music is still one of the chief features of our institution. The military band of 35 pieces keeps up its high standard and altogether 50 to 60 inmates are taking lessons on musical instruments. A class of from 50 to 60 inmates receives vocal instruction from Prof. North of Green Bay and a choir of 30 voices furnishes the special music for church services Sunday afternoon. This musical talent furnishes the basis for an occasional concert and entertainment by the inmates.

**GENERAL HEALTH.**

Generally speaking, the health of the inmates has been good. We have had no contagious diseases to contend with except,



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*

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perhaps, an occasional case of tuberculosis. In such cases the patient is usually sent home on invalid parole as soon as the symptoms become authenticated. There have been three deaths from tuberculosis, during the past two years, of inmates who had no home or friends to send them to.

IN CONCLUSION.

In conclusion I desire to extend my thanks to his excellency the governor and to the State Board of Control for their uniform courtesy and co-operation in all matters pertaining to the management and welfare of the institution.

Respectfully submitted,

C. W. BOWRON,  
*General Superintendent.*

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*Statistical Tables.*


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## STATISTICAL.

*Summary of Population.*

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Total number received since opening of institution, August, 1898                     | 1,350 |
| Returned from violating parole or escaping .....                                     | 52    |
| Returned from state prison .....   | 2     |
| Total .....  | 1,404 |
| Total number discharges by expiration of sentence, parole,<br>death and escape ..... | 1,112 |
| In custody June 30, 1908.....  | 292   |
| In custody June 30, 1906.....  | 283   |
| In custody June 30, 1904.....  | 222   |

*Summary of Population for the Biennial Period 1906-1908.*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| In custody June 30, 1906 .....                        | 283 |
| Sentenced by courts .....                             | 354 |
| Transferred from state prison at Waupun .....         | 3   |
| Transferred from industrial school at Waukesha.....   | 8   |
| Transferred from house of correction, at Milwaukee .. | 7   |
| Returned from escape .....                            | 3   |
| Returned from parole .....                            | 2   |
| Total .....   | 660 |
| Discharged at expiration of sentence .....            | 271 |
| Released on parole .....                              | 73  |
| Transferred to Waupun .....                           | 9   |
| Transferred to Northern Hospital for the Insane ..... | 1   |
| Escaped .....   | 4   |
| Died .....  | 3   |
| Released by commutation of sentence .....             | 4   |
| Pardoned by Governor .....                            | 3   |
| Total .....   | 368 |
| In custody June 30, 1908.....                         | 292 |

*Statistics of Parole for Biennial Period 1906-1908.*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Still reporting June 30, 1906.....                    | 16 |
| Paroled between June 30, 1906, and June 30, 1908..... | 73 |
| Total .....   | 89 |

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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|  |    |
|--|----|
| Term expired during parole .....           | 52 |
| Discharged by governor during parole ..... | 4  |
| Died during parole .....                   | 2  |
| Violated and ceased to report .....        | 3  |
| Violated parole and returned .....         | 1  |
| Surrendered by employer .....              | 1  |
| Still reporting June 30, 1908 .....        | 26 |
| Total .....                                | 89 |

*General Statistics of Parole.*

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Paroled from opening of institution Aug. 1, 1898, to Sept. 30, 1900 ..... | 42 |
| Paroled between Sept. 30, 1900, and June 30, 1902.....                    | 74 |
| Paroled between June 30, 1902, and June 30, 1904.....                     | 75 |
| Paroled between June 30, 1904, and June 30, 1906.....                     | 59 |
| Paroled between June 30, 1906, and June 30, 1908.....                     | 73 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Total since opening of institution ..... | 323 |
|--|-----|

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Term expired during parole .....           | 216 |
| Discharged by governor during parole ..... | 10  |
| Died during parole .....                   | 17  |
| Violated parole and ceased to report.....  | 28  |
| Violated parole and returned.....          | 17  |
| Surrendered by employers .....             | 4   |
| Returned voluntarily .....                 | 5   |
| Still reporting June 30, 1908 .....        | 26  |

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Total ..... | 323 |
|-------------|-----|

*Age on Admission.*

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| Between 16 and 20 years of age..... | 157 |
| Between 20 and 25 years of age..... | 159 |
| Between 25 and 30 years of age..... | 56  |

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Total ..... | 372 |
|-------------|-----|

*Previous Arrest of Prisoners.*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| First arrest leading to present imprisonment..... | 206 |
| Former arrest but not imprisoned .....            | 100 |
| Arrested and sent to jail.....                    | 38  |
| State prison sentence.....                        | 1   |
| Reformatory sentence .....                        | 1   |
| Industrial school sentence .....                  | 26  |

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Total ..... | 372 |
|-------------|-----|

*Heredity.*

|                                      |    |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| Insanity or epilepsy in family ..... | 4  |
| Drunkenness in parents .....         | 43 |
| Criminals in family .....            | 8  |
| Total .....                          | 55 |

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*Statistical Tables.*


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*Education in Ancestry.*

|                             |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|
| None at all .....           | 132 |
| Simply read and write ..... | 233 |
| Common school .....         | 6   |
| High school or better ..... | 1   |
| Total .....                 | 372 |

*Pecuniary Condition of Parents.*

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Very poor .....         | 202 |
| No accumulation .....   | 57  |
| Fairly well to-do ..... | 64  |
| Unknown .....           | 49  |
| Total .....             | 372 |

*Occupation of Parents.*

|                         |     |
|-------------------------|-----|
| Professional .....      | 9   |
| Merchant .....          | 29  |
| Farmer .....            | 63  |
| Servant and clerk ..... | 21  |
| Mechanic .....          | 101 |
| Common laborers .....   | 101 |
| Unknown .....           | 48  |
| Total .....             | 372 |

*Duration of Home Life.*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Left home previous to 10 years of age .....    | 17  |
| Left home between 10 and 14 years of age ..... | 19  |
| Left home after 14 years of age .....          | 173 |
| At home up to the time of crime .....          | 163 |
| Total .....                                    | 372 |

*Home Environment.*

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Bad .....     | 71  |
| Fair .....    | 109 |
| Good .....    | 150 |
| Unknown ..... | 42  |
| Total .....   | 372 |

*Education.*

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Without any education .....            | 84  |
| Read and write (with difficulty) ..... | 161 |
| Ordinary common school .....           | 111 |
| High school .....                      | 14  |
| College .....                          | 2   |
| Total .....                            | 372 |

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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Character of Associations.*

|                |     |
|----------------|-----|
| Bad .....      | 129 |
| Fair .....     | 176 |
| Doubtful ..... | 28  |
| Good .....     | 39  |
| Total .....    | 372 |

*Nominal Religious Faith.*

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| Protestant .....     | 172 |
| Roman Catholic ..... | 165 |
| None .....           | 35  |
| Total .....          | 372 |

*Nature of Offence.*

|                          |     |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Against property .....   | 261 |
| Against the person ..... | 111 |
| Total .....              | 372 |

*Domestic Relations.*

|               |     |
|---------------|-----|
| Married ..... | 44  |
| Single .....  | 328 |
| Total .....   | 372 |

|                                    |     |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Mother dead .....                  | 58  |
| Father dead .....                  | 67  |
| Both mother and father dead .....  | 32  |
| Both mother and father alive ..... | 215 |

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Total ..... | 372 |
|-------------|-----|

|                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Parents divorced or separated ..... | 28 |
|-------------------------------------|----|

*Statistical Tables.**Maximum term for which prisoner can be kept.*

|                             |     |                               |     |
|-----------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|-----|
| Six months.....             | 7   | Thirty-three months.....      | 1   |
| Nine months.....            | 2   | Three years.....              | 36  |
| One year.....               | 176 | Four years.....               | 12  |
| Thirteen months.....        | 1   | Four and one-half years.....  | 2   |
| Fourteen months.....        | 1   | Five years.....               | 6   |
| Fifteen months.....         | 4   | Six years.....                | 6   |
| Seventeen months.....       | 1   | Seven years.....              | 1   |
| Eighteen months.....        | 23  | Ten years.....                | 4   |
| Twenty months.....          | 1   | Twelve years.....             | 1   |
| Twenty-one months.....      | 1   | Sixteen years.....            | 1   |
| Two years.....              | 70  | Until twenty-one years of age | 8   |
| Twenty-seven months.....    | 1   |                               |     |
| Two and one-half years..... | 6   | Total.....                    | 372 |

*Occupation of prisoners before conviction.*

|                           |     |                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-----|
| Artist.....               | 1   | Machinst.....             | 5   |
| Baker.....                | 4   | Merchant.....             | 1   |
| Bartender.....            | 8   | Miner.....                | 4   |
| Barber.....               | 3   | Miller.....               | 1   |
| Bell Boy.....             | 4   | Molder.....               | 3   |
| Bookkeeper.....           | 4   | No Occupation.....        | 7   |
| Boot-black.....           | 1   | Plumber.....              | 1   |
| Boiler Maker.....         | 1   | Painter.....              | 8   |
| Box Maker.....            | 1   | Peddler.....              | 1   |
| Broom Maker.....          | 1   | Paper Maker.....          | 3   |
| Brakeman.....             | 6   | Pail Maker.....           | 1   |
| Butcher.....              | 2   | Plasterer.....            | 1   |
| Carpenter.....            | 7   | Printer.....              | 5   |
| Cabinet Maker.....        | 2   | Sailor.....               | 2   |
| Candy Maker.....          | 2   | Shoe Maker.....           | 2   |
| Core Maker.....           | 4   | Solicitor.....            | 2   |
| Clerk.....                | 26  | Stone Mason.....          | 2   |
| Cook.....                 | 1   | Teamster.....             | 12  |
| Cooper.....               | 1   | Tinsmith.....             | 1   |
| Common Laborer.....       | 165 | Vaudeville Performer..... | 1   |
| Engineer, Electrical..... | 1   | Waiter.....               | 2   |
| Electrician.....          | 6   | Wagon Maker.....          | 1   |
| Farmer.....               | 49  |                           |     |
| Fireman.....              | 5   | Total.....                | 372 |
| Jeweler.....              | 1   |                           |     |

*Statistical Tables.*

FLUCTUATION OF POPULATION.

The following table of monthly averages of inmate population for the biennial period shows the fluctuations in population. The fractions are omitted:

| Month.                    | Year ending<br>June 30, 1907. | Year ending<br>June 30, 1908. |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| July.....                 | 281                           | 268                           |
| August.....               | 278                           | 268                           |
| September.....            | 281                           | 259                           |
| October.....              | 284                           | 257                           |
| November.....             | 284                           | 253                           |
| December.....             | 279                           | 252                           |
| January.....              | 276                           | 257                           |
| February.....             | 282                           | 272                           |
| March.....                | 281                           | 281                           |
| April.....                | 277                           | 287                           |
| May.....                  | 275                           | 293                           |
| June.....                 | 275                           | 290                           |
| Average for the year..... | 279.41                        | 269.75                        |

TIME SERVED.

Total time served within the Reformatory from June 30, 1906, to July 1, 1907.

314 years, 4 months, 25 days, by 175 inmates discharged and paroled.

Average time served 1 year, 9 months, 17 days.

Total time served within the Reformatory from June 30, 1907, to July 1, 1908.

310 years, 8 months, 22 days, by 195 inmates discharged and paroled.

Average time served 1 year, 7 months, 15 days.

Statistical Tables.

Crimes committed.

|                        |     |                             |     |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|
| Abandonment.....       | 4   | Murder in the 4th Degree... | 1   |
| Adultery .....         | 5   | Mayhem.....                 | 2   |
| Arson .....            | 3   | Obtaining money under false |     |
| Assault.....           | 3   | pretenses.....              | 10  |
| Assault to harm.....   | 10  | Polygamy.....               | 1   |
| Assault to rob.....    | 7   | Rape.....                   | 15  |
| Assault to murder..... | 5   | Receiving stolen goods..... | 1   |
| Assault and theft..... | 6   | Resisting an officer.....   | 2   |
| Burglary....           | 122 | Robbery.....                | 19  |
| Embezzlement.....      | 3   | Running house of ill-fame.. | 2   |
| Forgery.....           | 30  | Sodomy .....                | 1   |
| Fornication .....      | 2   | Taking improper and in-     |     |
| Horse Stealing .....   | 6   | decent liberties with a fe- |     |
| Incest.....            | 2   | male child.....             | 1   |
| Larceny.....           | 97  | Transferred from waukesha   | 8   |
| Manslaughter.....      | 4   |                             |     |
|                        |     | Total.....                  | 372 |

Parentage.

|                        |     |                 |     |
|------------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|
| American (White) ..... | 133 | Greek.....      | 2   |
| American (Black).....  | 1   | Hungarian ..... | 2   |
| American (Indian)..... | 4   | Irish .....     | 7   |
| Austrian .....         | 8   | Italian .....   | 7   |
| Belgian.....           | 5   | Norwegian.....  | 20  |
| Bohemian .....         | 4   | Polish .....    | 35  |
| Canadian .....         | 13  | Russian .....   | 7   |
| Danish. ....           | 3   | Scotch.....     | 3   |
| Dutch .....            | 1   | Swedish .....   | 2   |
| English .....          | 8   | Swiss .....     | 7   |
| French.....            | 4   | Syrian .....    | 1   |
| Finnish .....          | 2   |                 |     |
| German.....            | 93  | Total.....      | 372 |

Birthplace of inmates.

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Born in the state of Wisconsin.....                 | 204 |
| Born in the United States outside of Wisconsin..... | 90  |
| Born in foreign countries .....                     | 78  |
| Total.....  | 372 |



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*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*


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*Table showing the total number of inmates received from the different counties up to June 30, 1908.*

|                  |    |                              |       |
|------------------|----|------------------------------|-------|
| Adams .....      | 3  | Marinette .....              | 33    |
| Ashland.....     | 30 | Marquette.....               | 6     |
| Barron .....     | 8  | Milwaukee.....               | 297   |
| Bayfield.....    | 34 | Monroe.....                  | 11    |
| Brown.....       | 61 | Oconto.....                  | 18    |
| Buffalo.....     | 3  | Oneida.....                  | 8     |
| Burnett .....    | 1  | Outagamie .....              | 22    |
| Calumet.....     | 2  | Ozaukee.....                 | 1     |
| Chippewa.....    | 17 | Pepin.....                   | 3     |
| Clark.....       | 9  | Pierce.....                  | 5     |
| Columbia.....    | 12 | Polk.....                    | 7     |
| Crawford.....    | 17 | Portage .....                | 9     |
| Dane.....        | 69 | Price.....                   | 9     |
| Dodge.....       | 7  | Racine.....                  | 37    |
| Door.....        | 4  | Richland.....                | 8     |
| Douglas.....     | 93 | Rock.....                    | 35    |
| Dunn.....        | 5  | Rusk.....                    | 5     |
| Eau Claire.....  | 18 | St. Croix .....              | 20    |
| Florence.....    | 6  | Sauk.....                    | 9     |
| Fond du Lac..... | 26 | Sawyer.....                  | 2     |
| Forest.....      | 1  | Shawano.....                 | 9     |
| Grant .....      | 28 | Sheboygan.....               | 24    |
| Green.....       | 11 | Taylor .....                 | 9     |
| Iowa .....       | 3  | Trempealeau.....             | 2     |
| Iron.....        | 12 | Vernon.....                  | 7     |
| Jackson.....     | 7  | Vilas.....                   | 2     |
| Jefferson .....  | 18 | Walworth.....                | 19    |
| Juneau.....      | 4  | Washburn .....               | 1     |
| Kenosha.....     | 50 | Waukesha.....                | 13    |
| Kewaunee.....    | 7  | Waupaca.....                 | 8     |
| La Crosse.....   | 24 | Waushara.....                | 4     |
| Lafayette.....   | 12 | Winnebago.....               | 34    |
| Langlade.....    | 5  | Wood.....                    | 11    |
| Lincoln.....     | 4  | United States prisoners..... | 8     |
| Manitowoc.....   | 22 |                              |       |
| Marathon.....    | 21 | Total.....                   | 1,350 |

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|           |   |              |              |
|-----------|---|--------------|--------------|
| 1906.     |   |              |              |
| July 1..  | Balance. ....   |              | \$26,440 43  |
| 1907.     |   |              |              |
| June 25.. | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907                   |              | 75,000 00    |
| June 30.. | Steward, profits tailor shop .....                    |              | 25,221 08    |
| June 30.. | Steward, sundries.....                                |              | 21,985 57    |
| June 30.. | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$80,722 58  |              |
| June 30.. | Balance appropriation in<br>state treasury.....       | \$67,093 02  |              |
| June 30.. | Balance in hands of stew-<br>ard .....                | 831 48       |              |
|           |   | 67,924 50    |              |
|           |   | \$148,647 08 | \$148,647 08 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|           |  |              |              |
|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|
| 1907.     |  |              |              |
| July 1..  | Balance .....  |              | \$67,924 50  |
| 1908.     |  |              |              |
| June 30.. | Steward, profits tailor shop .....                     |              | 21,760 20    |
| June 30.. | Steward for sundries .....                             |              | 18,430 46    |
| June 30.. | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year ..... | \$74,896 74  |              |
| June 30.. | Balance appropriation in<br>state treasury.....        | \$32,353 92  |              |
| June 30.. | Balance in hands of stew-<br>ard .....                 | 854 50       |              |
|           |  | \$33,218 42  |              |
|           |  | \$108,115 16 | \$108,115 16 |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

STATEMENT OF  
At the State Reformatory for

| Classification..                                    | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Armory.....   | \$251 83                    | .....   | .....  | \$251 83     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 8,774 62                    | \$1,777 21  | .....  | 10,551 83    |
| Blacksmith shop.....                                | 49 87                       | 74 13   | .....  | 124 00       |
| Brick yard.....                                     | 8,231 79                    | 1,528 62  | \$300 00   | 10,060 41    |
| Buildings and improvements.....                     | 273,688 82                  | .....   | 30,448 30  | 304,137 12   |
| Cabinet shop.....                                   | 273 87                      | 19 02   | .....  | 292 89       |
| Clothing.....                                       | 1,991 10                    | 3,080 12  | .....  | 5,071 22     |
| Convicts discharged.....                            | .....                       | 10 44   | .....  | 10 44        |
| Convicts' earnings.....                             | 68 42                       | 8,942 09  | 59 55  | 9,070 06     |
| Convicts escaped.....                               | .....                       | 128 05  | .....  | 128 05       |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 403 56                      | 776 98  | .....  | 1,180 54     |
| Engines and boilers.....                            | 17,132 00                   | 5,712 65  | 2,116 46   | 24,961 11    |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                       | 52 15   | .....  | 52 15        |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 368 15                      | .....   | .....  | 368 15       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | 103 00  | .....  | 103 00       |
| Furniture.....                                      | 3,627 48                    | 48 54   | 33 75  | 3,709 77     |
| Fuel.....   | 287 65                      | 9,569 45  | .....  | 9,857 10     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 1,647 15                    | 92 71   | .....  | 1,739 86     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 5,970 71                    | 1,395 51  | .....  | 7,366 22     |
| Laundry.....  | 1,246 08                    | 479 12  | .....  | 1,725 20     |
| Library.....  | 545 90                      | 63 53   | .....  | 609 43       |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 1,347 98                    | 413 42  | .....  | 1,761 40     |
| Means of instruction.....                           | 1,368 19                    | 882 07  | 15 00  | 2,265 26     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 234 50                      | 405 90  | .....  | 640 40       |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 170 12  | .....  | 170 12       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 551 66                      | 500 79  | .....  | 1,052 45     |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 507 19                      | 2,350 99  | .....  | 2,858 18     |
| Shoe shop.....                                      | 136 35                      | 267 08  | .....  | 403 43       |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 998 46                      | 10,375 32   | 2,975 23   | 14,349 01    |
| Tailor shop.....                                    | 8,579 21                    | 3,666 95  | 8,854 91   | 21,101 07    |
| Transferring prisoners.....                         | .....                       | 1,375 33  | .....  | 1,375 33     |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 20,360 24   | .....  | 20,360 24    |
| New power house.....                                | 28,798 90                   | 2,710 19  | 53 79  | 31,562 88    |
| Stockade.....                                       | 273 47                      | .....   | .....  | 273 47       |
| Brick cottage No. 1.....                            | 1,314 28                    | 2 31  | .....  | 1,316 59     |
| Tunnels.....  | 1,386 24                    | 3 28  | 45 72  | 1,435 24     |
| Warehouse.....                                      | 254 08                      | 2,172 86  | 524 00   | 2,950 94     |
| Broom factory.....                                  | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Piggery.....  | .....                       | 549 18  | 780 00   | 1,289 18     |
| Total.....  | \$370,309 51                | \$80,019 35   | \$46,206 71  | \$496,535 57 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | 200 23  | .....  | 456,599 81   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: | .....                       | \$79,810 12   | .....  | \$40,935 76  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$772 20                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 140 26                      | 912 46  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$80,722 58   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
the year ending June 30, 1907.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.     | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| \$251 49                    |  |  | \$251 49     |             | \$ 84       |
| 9,208 47                    | \$3,969 80   | \$3,275 23   | 16,453 50    | 5,901 67    | 67 10       |
| 56 90                       |  |  | 56 90        |             |             |
| 10,244 70                   | 1,878 15   | 774 00   | 12,896 85    | 2,836 44    |             |
| 304,137 12                  |  |  | 304,137 12   |             |             |
| 280 53                      |  |  | 280 53       |             | 12 38       |
| 2,676 27                    | 322 50   |  | 2,998 77     |             | 2,072 45    |
|                             |  |  |              |             | 10 44       |
| 41 33                       | 158 82   | 8,869 91   | 9,070 06     |             |             |
|                             | 10 50  |  | 10 50        |             | 117 55      |
|                             |  | 195 03   | 195 03       | 195 03      |             |
| 358 65                      |  |  | 358 65       |             | 823 89      |
| 24,667 59                   |  |  | 24,667 59    |             | 203 52      |
|                             | 34 09  |  | 34 09        |             | 18 08       |
| 368 15                      |  |  | 368 15       |             |             |
|                             |  |  |              |             | 103 00      |
| 3,665 40                    |  |  | 3,665 40     |             | 44 37       |
| 693 00                      |  |  | 693 00       |             | 9,164 10    |
| 1,584 55                    |  |  | 1,584 55     |             | 155 31      |
| 6,376 82                    |  |  | 6,376 82     |             | 989 40      |
| 1,292 20                    |  | 1 46   | 1,293 66     |             | 431 54      |
| 539 65                      |  |  | 539 65       |             | 69 78       |
| 1,710 23                    |  |  | 1,710 23     |             | 51 17       |
| 1,700 76                    |  | 33 75  | 1,734 51     |             | 530 75      |
| 257 50                      |  |  | 257 50       |             | 382 90      |
|                             | 29 44  |  | 29 44        |             | 140 68      |
|                             |  |  |              |             |             |
| 630 07                      |  |  | 630 07       |             | 422 38      |
| 446 19                      |  | 1,631 39   | 2,077 58     |             | 780 60      |
| 118 04                      |  |  | 118 04       |             | 285 39      |
| 510 02                      | 364 35   | 72 29  | 946 66       |             | 13,402 35   |
| 8,693 85                    | 12,407 22  |  | 21,101 07    |             |             |
|                             | 133 20   |  | 133 20       |             | 1,242 13    |
|                             |  |  |              |             | 20,300 24   |
|                             |  | 31,562 88  | 31,562 88    |             |             |
| 273 47                      |  |  | 273 47       |             |             |
| 1,316 59                    |  |  | 1,316 59     |             |             |
| 1,435 24                    |  |  | 1,435 24     |             |             |
| 2,950 94                    |  |  | 2,950 94     |             |             |
|                             | 2,102 90   |  | 2,102 90     | 2,102 90    |             |
| 1,289 18                    |  |  | 1,289 18     |             |             |
| \$387,772 90                | \$21,410 97  | \$46,415 94  | \$455,599 81 | \$11,036 04 | \$51,971 80 |
|                             |  |  |              |             | 11,036 04   |
|                             |  |  |              |             | \$40,935 76 |
|                             |  |  |              |             |             |
|                             |  |  |              |             | 912 46      |
|                             |  |  |              |             |             |
|                             |  |  |              |             | \$41,848 22 |

*Wisconsin State Reformatory.*STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Reformatory

| Classification.                                     | Inventory<br>June 30, 1907. | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       |
|---|-----------------------------|---|--|--------------|
| Armony.....   | \$251 49                    | \$1 40  | .....  | \$252 89     |
| Barn, farm and garden.....                          | 9,208 47                    | 2,327 87  | .....  | 11,536 24    |
| Blacksmith shop.....                                | 56 90                       | 3 50  | .....  | 60 40        |
| Brick yard.....                                     | 10,244 70                   | 1,856 75  | \$300 00   | 12,401 45    |
| Building and improvements.....                      | 304,137 12                  | .....   | 7,300 00   | 311,437 12   |
| Cabinet shop.....                                   | 280 53                      | 9 40  | .....  | 289 93       |
| Clothing.....                                       | 2,676 27                    | 3,580 67  | .....  | 6,256 94     |
| Convicts discharged.....                            | .....                       | 17 94   | .....  | 17 94        |
| Convicts, earnings.....                             | 41 33                       | 7,736 18  | .....  | 7,777 51     |
| Convicts escaped.....                               | .....                       | 65 10   | .....  | 65 10        |
| Discount.....                                       | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Drug and medical department...                      | 356 65                      | 1,055 02  | .....  | 1,411 67     |
| Engines and boilers.....                            | 24,667 59                   | 1,471 74  | .....  | 26,139 33    |
| Freight and express.....                            | .....                       | 15 43   | .....  | 15 43        |
| Fire apparatus.....                                 | 368 15                      | .....   | .....  | 368 15       |
| Fire and boiler insurance.....                      | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Furniture.....                                      | 3,665 40                    | 15 75   | 11 39  | 3,692 54     |
| Fuel.....   | 693 00                      | 9,252 28  | .....  | 9,945 28     |
| Gas and other lights.....                           | 1,584 55                    | 143 96  | .....  | 1,728 51     |
| House furnishing.....                               | 6,376 82                    | 2,233 00  | .....  | 8,609 82     |
| Laundry.....  | 1,292 20                    | 394 69  | .....  | 1,686 89     |
| Library.....  | 539 65                      | 95 31   | .....  | 634 96       |
| Machinery and tools.....                            | 1,710 23                    | 654 57  | .....  | 2,364 80     |
| Means of instruction.....                           | 1,700 76                    | 734 57  | .....  | 2,435 33     |
| Miscellaneous.....                                  | 257 50                      | 426 45  | .....  | 683 95       |
| Officers' expenses.....                             | .....                       | 98 43   | .....  | 98 43        |
| Printing, postage, stationery and<br>telegraph..... | 630 07                      | 690 43  | .....  | 1,320 50     |
| Repairs and renewals.....                           | 446 19                      | 1,182 98  | .....  | 1,629 17     |
| Shoe shop.....                                      | 118 04                      | 369 15  | .....  | 487 19       |
| Subsistence.....                                    | 510 02                      | 12,989 12   | 3,198 63   | 16,697 77    |
| Tailor shop.....                                    | 8,693 85                    | 3,415 34  | 7,627 53   | 19,736 72    |
| Transferring prisoners.....                         | .....                       | 1,211 99  | .....  | 1,211 99     |
| Wages and salaries.....                             | .....                       | 21,517 52   | .....  | 21,517 52    |
| Stockade.....                                       | 273 47                      | 138 95  | .....  | 412 42       |
| Brick cottage No. 1.....                            | 1,316 59                    | .....   | .....  | 1,316 59     |
| Tunnels.....  | 1,435 24                    | .....   | .....  | 1,435 24     |
| Ware house.....                                     | 2,950 94                    | 17 52   | .....  | 2,968 46     |
| Broom factory.....                                  | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Piggery.....  | 1,289 18                    | 559 70  | 20 40  | 1,869 28     |
| Total.....  | \$387,772 90                | \$74,282 71   | \$18,457 95  | \$480,513 56 |
| Less discounts and other credits.....               | .....                       | \$309 56  | .....  | 443,545 21   |
| Amount deducted by the secre-<br>tary of state for: | .....                       | \$73,973 15   | .....  | \$36,968 35  |
| Insurance.....                                      | \$772 20                    | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                       | 148 77                      | \$920 97  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....               | .....                       | \$74,894 12   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                           | .....                       | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during the<br>year. | Total.       | Gained.     | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|--|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| \$251 99                    | .....  | .....  | \$251 99     | .....       | 90          |
| 9,531 45                    | \$4,204 14   | \$3,806 31   | 17,541 90    | \$8,005 56  | .....       |
| 56 70                       | .....  | .....  | 56 70        | .....       | 3 70        |
| 11,153 84                   | .....  | 6,000 00   | 17,153 84    | 4,752 39    | .....       |
| 311,437 12                  | .....  | .....  | 311,437 12   | .....       | .....       |
| 295 61                      | .....  | .....  | 295 61       | 5 68        | .....       |
| 3,003 68                    | 291 28   | 534 21   | 3,829 17     | .....       | 2,437 77    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 17 94       |
| 39 13                       | 110 85   | 7,627 53   | 7,777 51     | .....       | 65 10       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | 233 87   | 233 87       | 233 87      | .....       |
| 479 20                      | 54   | .....  | 479 74       | .....       | 931 93      |
| 25,576 03                   | .....  | 33 75  | 25,609 78    | .....       | 529 55      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 15 43       |
| 366 15                      | .....  | .....  | 366 15       | .....       | 2 00        |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| 3,674 60                    | .....  | .....  | 3,674 60     | .....       | 17 94       |
| 480 00                      | .....  | 300 00   | 780 00       | .....       | 9,165 28    |
| 1,645 94                    | .....  | .....  | 1,645 94     | .....       | 82 57       |
| 7,610 81                    | .....  | 6 01   | 7,616 82     | .....       | 993 00      |
| 1,267 16                    | .....  | .....  | 1,267 16     | .....       | 419 73      |
| 564 25                      | .....  | .....  | 564 25       | .....       | 70 71       |
| 2,311 86                    | .....  | .....  | 2,311 86     | .....       | 52 94       |
| 1,912 21                    | .....  | .....  | 1,912 21     | .....       | 523 12      |
| 271 50                      | .....  | .....  | 271 50       | .....       | 412 45      |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 98 43       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| 872 50                      | .....  | .....  | 872 50       | .....       | 448 00      |
| 425 82                      | .....  | 1,031 79   | 1,457 61     | .....       | 171 56      |
| 152 27                      | .....  | .....  | 152 27       | .....       | 334 92      |
| 766 76                      | 524 06   | 59 38  | 1,350 20     | .....       | 15,347 57   |
| 8,921 42                    | 10,815 30  | .....  | 19,736 72    | .....       | .....       |
| .....                       | 48 00  | .....  | 48 00        | .....       | 1,163 99    |
| .....                       | .....  | 4,568 73   | 4,568 73     | .....       | 16,948 79   |
| 412 42                      | .....  | .....  | 412 42       | .....       | .....       |
| 1,316 59                    | .....  | .....  | 1,316 59     | .....       | .....       |
| 1,435 24                    | .....  | .....  | 1,435 24     | .....       | .....       |
| 2,968 46                    | .....  | .....  | 2,968 46     | .....       | .....       |
| .....                       | 2,279 47   | .....  | 2,279 47     | 2,279 47    | .....       |
| 1,869 28                    | .....  | .....  | 1,869 28     | .....       | .....       |
| \$401,069 99                | \$18,273 64  | \$24,201 96  | \$443,545 21 | \$13,276 97 | \$50,245 32 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | 13,276 97   |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$36,968 35 |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$920 97    |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | .....       |
| .....                       | .....  | .....  | .....        | .....       | \$37,889 32 |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUND, 1908.

|   | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1908. | Appropri-<br>ation, 1907. | Expended<br>during bien-<br>nial period. | Balance -<br>June 30,<br>1908. |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Construction rear por-<br>tion administration<br>building, etc..... | .....                                 | \$84,500 00               | \$37,098 56                              | \$47,401 44                    |

WISCONSIN STATE REFORMATORY.

Summary of cash received for the year ending June 30, 1908.

|                              |             |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| Clothing .....               | 29 28       |
| Convicts earnings .....      | 110 85      |
| Drug and Medical Dept.....   | 54          |
| Subsistence .....            | 524 06      |
| Transferring prisoners ..... | 48 00       |
| Rent of cottages .....       | 154 20      |
| Broom factory .....          | 2,279 47    |
| Tailor shop .....            | 32,575 50   |
| Barn, farm and garden .....  | 4,204 14    |
| Total .....                  | \$40,188 04 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—SEASON 1907.

|                        | Amount.      | Value<br>consumed and<br>on hand. | Value sold. |
|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Apples, crab...        | 2 bu.        | 81 00                             | .....       |
| Asparagus.....         | 390 bchs.    | 7 80                              | .....       |
| Beans, string.....     | 27 bu.       | 13 50                             | .....       |
| Beef.....              | 4,108 lbs.   | 287 56                            | .....       |
| Beets, sugar.....      | 144,474 lbs. | .....                             | \$339 37    |
| Beets.....             | 81 bu.       | 20 25                             | .....       |
| Beets, green.....      | 16 bu.       | 4 80                              | .....       |
| Barley.....            | 82 bu.       | 32 80                             | .....       |
| Cabbage.....           | 10 crts.     | .....                             | 15 00       |
| Cabbage.....           | 34 tons      | .....                             | 338 16      |
| Cabbage.....           | 7,729 hds.   | 154 58                            | .....       |
| Calves.....            | 5            | .....                             | 31 00       |
| Carrots.....           | 140 bchs.    | 1 40                              | .....       |
| Carrots.....           | 175 bu.      | 43 75                             | .....       |
| Cauliflower.....       | 116 hds.     | 2 32                              | .....       |
| Cherries.....          | 52 qts.      | 2 60                              | .....       |
| Celery.....            | 90 bchs.     | 1 80                              | .....       |
| Chickens.....          | 125 lbs.     | 13 75                             | .....       |
| Corn, ears.....        | 186 doz.     | 11 16                             | .....       |
| Cows.....              | 2            | .....                             | 75 00       |
| Cucumbers, green.....  | 97 doz.      | 29 10                             | .....       |
| Cucumbers, pickle..... | 30 bu.       | 18 00                             | .....       |
| Currants.....          | 145 qts.     | 5 80                              | .....       |
| Currants.....          | 85 cse.      | .....                             | 92 10       |
| Eggs.....              | 280 doz.     | 36 00                             | .....       |
| Ensilage.....          | .....        | 500 00                            | .....       |
| Gooseberries.....      | 40 qts.      | 3 20                              | .....       |
| Hay.....               | 4,504 lbs.   | .....                             | 29 67       |
| Hay.....               | 72 tons      | 1,108 00                          | .....       |
| Hides.....             | 21           | .....                             | 62 28       |
| Ice.....               | 150 cds.     | 150 00                            | .....       |
| Kohlrabi.....          | 28 bu.       | 9 40                              | .....       |
| Lettuce.....           | 50 bu.       | 18 00                             | .....       |
| Milk.....              | 87,748 lbs.  | 877 48                            | .....       |
| Milk.....              | 99,198 lbs.  | .....                             | 1,126 70    |
| Oats.....              | 1,610 bu.    | 644 00                            | .....       |
| Onions.....            | 2,404 bu.    | .....                             | 1,057 35    |
| Onions.....            | 144 bu.      | 57 60                             | .....       |
| Onions, green.....     | 2,680 bchs.  | 53 60                             | .....       |
| Parsnips.....          | 88 bu.       | 26 40                             | .....       |
| Peas, green.....       | 74 bu.       | 29 60                             | .....       |
| Pork.....              | 7,567 lbs.   | .....                             | 458 28      |
| Pork.....              | 3,748 lbs.   | 224 88                            | .....       |
| Potatoes.....          | 1,860 bu.    | 744 00                            | .....       |
| Pumpkins.....          | 73           | 1 46                              | .....       |
| Pigs.....              | 9            | .....                             | 36 00       |
| Radishes.....          | 2,530 bchs.  | 25 30                             | .....       |
| Raspberries.....       | 217 qts.     | 13 02                             | .....       |



Wisconsin State Reformatory.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—SEASON 1907—Continued.

|                      | Amount.    | Value<br>consumed and<br>on hand. | Value sold.            |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Rhubarb.....         | 2,902 lbs. | \$29 02                           | .....                  |
| Rutabagas.....       | 190 bu.    | 47 50                             | .....                  |
| Rye.....             | 78 bu.     | 46 80                             | .....                  |
| Salsify.....         | 6 bu.      | 2 10                              | .....                  |
| Spinach.....         | 35 bu.     | 12 25                             | .....                  |
| Squash, Hubbard..... | 228        | 11 40                             | .....                  |
| Straw.....           | 40 lds.    | 80 00                             | .....                  |
| Strawberries.....    | 270 qts.   | 10 80                             | .....                  |
| Tomatoes, green..... | 27 bu.     | 8 10                              | .....                  |
| Tomatoes, ripe.....  | 25 bu.     | 7 50                              | .....                  |
| Veal.....            | 795 lbs.   | 49 65                             | .....                  |
| Wood.....            | 40 cds.    | 100 00                            | .....                  |
| Total.....           | .....      | \$5,579 03                        | \$3,660 91<br>5,579 03 |
| Grand total.....     | .....      | .....                             | \$9,239 94             |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—SEASON 1908—Continued.

|                         | Amount.     | Value consumed and on hand. | Value sold. |
|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| Asparagus .....         | bchs. 500   | \$10 00                     | .....       |
| Beans, string .....     | bu. 116     | 58 00                       | .....       |
| Barley .....            | bu. 320     | 128 00                      | .....       |
| Beets, sugar .....      | lbs. 70,728 | .....                       | \$325 08    |
| Beef .....              | lbs. 1,991  | 139 37                      | .....       |
| Beets .....             | bu. 350     | 87 50                       | .....       |
| Beets, green .....      | bu. 12      | 3 60                        | .....       |
| Cabbage .....           | tons 26     | .....                       | 181 43      |
| Cabbage, kraut .....    | hd. 10,200  | 204 00                      | .....       |
| Cabbage, Holland .....  | tons. 2     | 40 00                       | .....       |
| Calves .....            | no. 5       | .....                       | 47 00       |
| Carrots .....           | bchs. 700   | 7 00                        | .....       |
| Carrots .....           | bu. 250     | 62 50                       | .....       |
| Cauliflower .....       | hd. 64      | 1 28                        | .....       |
| Cherries .....          | qts. 536    | 26 80                       | .....       |
| Chickens .....          | lbs. 170    | 18 70                       | .....       |
| Corn, ears .....        | doz. 317    | 19 02                       | .....       |
| Cows .....              | no. 8       | .....                       | 327 50      |
| Cucumbers, pickle ..... | bu. 15      | 9 00                        | .....       |
| Cucumbers, green .....  | doz. 62     | 18 60                       | .....       |
| Currants .....          | qts. 568    | 34 08                       | .....       |
| Currants .....          | cse. 154    | .....                       | 138 60      |
| Eggs .....              | doz 390     | 78 00                       | .....       |
| Ensilage .....          | .....       | 500 00                      | .....       |
| Grapes .....            | bu. 2       | 1 00                        | .....       |
| Hay .....               | tons 92     | 1,288 00                    | .....       |
| Hides .....             | no. 8       | .....                       | 11 04       |
| Horse radish .....      | lbs. 15     | 3 00                        | .....       |
| Horse .....             | no. 1       | .....                       | 100 00      |
| Ice .....               | cds. 150    | 375 00                      | .....       |
| Kohlrabi .....          | bu. 27      | 8 10                        | .....       |
| Lettuce .....           | bu. 35      | 12 25                       | .....       |
| Milk .....              | lbs. 91,365 | 913 65                      | .....       |
| Milk .....              | lbs. 94,404 | .....                       | 1,161 49    |
| Melons, musk .....      | no. 120     | 2 40                        | .....       |
| Oats .....              | bu. 1,450   | 580 00                      | .....       |
| Onions .....            | bu. 1,311   | .....                       | 642 06      |
| Onions .....            | bu. 64      | 25 60                       | .....       |
| Onions, green .....     | bchs. 955   | 19 10                       | .....       |
| Parsnips .....          | lbs. 2,100  | .....                       | 15 75       |
| Parsnips .....          | bu. 35      | 10 50                       | .....       |
| Peas, green .....       | bu. 49      | 19 60                       | .....       |
| Poles .....             | lds. 13     | 39 00                       | .....       |
| Pork .....              | lbs. 14,200 | .....                       | 817 89      |
| Pork .....              | lbs. 2,940  | 176 40                      | .....       |
| Potatoes .....          | bu. 1,173   | 469 20                      | .....       |
| Pigs .....              | no. 4       | .....                       | 31 00       |
| Pumpkins .....          | no. 56      | 1 12                        | .....       |

Wisconsin State Reformatory.

FARM AND GARDEN PRODUCTS—SEASON 1908.

|                      | Amount.     | Value con-<br>sumed and on<br>hand. | Value sold.            |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Radishes.....        | bchs. 7,870 | \$78 70                             | .....                  |
| Raspberries.....     | qts. 112    | 6 72                                | .....                  |
| Rhubarb.....         | lbs. 1,463  | 14 63                               | .....                  |
| Rutabagas.....       | lbs. 2,478  | .....                               | \$15 22                |
| Rutabagas.....       | bu. 74      | 18 50                               | .....                  |
| Salsify.....         | bu. 16      | 5 20                                | .....                  |
| Spinach.....         | bu. 10      | 3 50                                | .....                  |
| Straw.....           | lds. 29     | 58 00                               | .....                  |
| Strawberries.....    | qts. 1,936  | 77 44                               | .....                  |
| Tomatoes, green..... | bu. 10      | 3 00                                | .....                  |
| Tomatoes, ripe.....  | bu. 97      | 29 10                               | .....                  |
| Veal.....            | lbs. 718    | 43 08                               | .....,                 |
| Total.....           | .....       | \$5,727 24                          | \$3,814 06<br>5,727 24 |
| Grand total.....     | .....       | .....                               | \$9,541 30             |

Statistical Tables.

STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.  
Name of institution, Wisconsin State Reformatory.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   | 283   | 270   |
| Number received during the year.....  | 163   | 216   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year ..                                     | 176   | 194   |
| Number at end of year.....  | 270   | 292   |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present) during the year..... | 280   | 270   |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year .....                             | 28    | 31    |

EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.       | 1908.        |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |              |
| 1. Salaries and wages .....                          | \$20,360 24 | \$16,948 79  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     | 2,072 45    | 2,427 77     |
| 3. Subsistence .....                                 | 13,402 35   | 15,347 57    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             | 780 60      | 171 56       |
| 5. Office, domestic and outdoor expense.....         | 5,232 58    | 2,993 63     |
| Total. ....  | \$41,848 22 | \$37,889 32  |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |              |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    |             | 37,098 69    |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... | 38,874 36   | 37,007 42    |
| Total. ....  | \$80,722 58 | \$111,995 43 |

Notes on current expenses:

- Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
- Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
- Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
- This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, C. W. Bowron.



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FIRST BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

WISCONSIN STATE TUBERCULOSIS  
SANATORIUM

FOR THE

BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908

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## OFFICERS

|                             |                |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| DR. C. A. PAULL.....        | SUPERINTENDENT |
| FRANK X. SCHOEN.....        | STEWARD        |
| LEVINA S. DEITRICHSON ..... | MATRON         |

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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### *To the State Board of Control:*

I have the honor to present herewith the first report of the State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

My duties beginning April 1, 1907, I am unable to make any report prior to that time. At this time there were under construction the following: Administration Building, Refectory, Power House and two cottages for patients. These were completed during the following summer and early fall. Work was also begun, at this time on the Laundry, Stable, Root Cellar, Pump House and two additional cottages for patients. This was from the appropriation of \$30,000 granted by the Legislature of 1907. These buildings were completed during the winter and spring of 1908.

The Sanatorium was opened for patients on November 7, 1907. Since then there have been admitted 113 patients. Of this number 62 have been discharged, leaving in the Sanatorium June 30, 1908, 51 patients. Of the 62 discharged patients 14 remained at the Sanatorium less than one month and are therefore not reported on in the statistical table, because no definite statement can be made regarding the pulmonary condition in such a short time. This leaves us 48 to be reported on. Of this number 4 have been sent to their homes as apparently cured and 12 have had the disease arrested. The classification of cases has been in accordance with the one adopted by The National Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis and is as follows:

Incipient—Slight initial lesion in the form of infiltration limited to the apex of one or both lungs, or a small part of one lobe.

No tuberculosis complications. Slight or no constitutional symptoms (particularly including gastric or intestinal disturbance or rapid loss of weight).

Slight or no elevation of temperature or acceleration of pulse at any time during the twenty-four hours, especially after rest.

Expectoration usually small in amount or absent.

Tubercle bacilli may be present or absent.



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*Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.*

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**Moderately Advanced**—No marked impairment of function, either local or constitutional.

Localized consolidation moderate in extent with little or no evidence of destruction of tissue.

Or disseminated fibroid deposits.

No serious complications.

**Far Advanced**—Marked impairment of function, local and constitutional.

Localized consolidation intense.

Or disseminated areas of softening.

Or serious complications.

**Acute Miliary Tuberculosis, Unimproved**—All essential symptoms and signs unabated or increased.

**Improved**—Constitutional symptoms lessened or entirely absent; physical signs improved or unchanged; cough and expectoration usually present.

**Arrested**—Absence of all constitutional symptoms, expectoration and bacilli may or may not be present; physical signs stationary or retrogressive; the foregoing conditions to have existed for at least two months.

**Apparently Cured**—All constitutional symptoms and expectoration with bacilli absent for a period of three months; the physical signs to be those of a healed lesion.

**Cured**—All constitutional symptoms and expectoration with bacilli absent for a period of two years under ordinary conditions of life.

As our law now reads, we are obliged to take in rather advanced cases, cases that need hospital attention. As we have no suitable place for such cases, they have to be put in the cottages with the others. At one time last winter it was necessary to use the Reception Room and Matron's Office in the Administration Building for some very sick cases. It is also very depressing to the others in the cottages to have the very sick persons near them, to say nothing of its not being a suitable place for the advanced cases. Also there should be a place where the patients could be put on entrance and so have them under closer observation. An Infirmary would answer for both purposes, and I would recommend that such a building be built at an estimated cost of \$15 000.

More cottages for patients will shortly be needed. Our present cottages are now nearly filled and applications are being received daily. Since last November we have had an average increase of over 6 patients per month. At this ratio we will need to increase our present capacity of 80 to 150, which is the present capacity of the patients' dining-room. For cottages for these 70 patients we will need \$17,000. At present

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*Superintendent's Report.*


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the patients use one end of the dining-room for an amusement hall, but this will not much longer be feasible from the rapid growth of the Sanatorium. We will soon need a separate building for this purpose at an estimated cost of \$10,000.

A bakery is greatly needed. This should be built for \$1500. At present there is no place for the employees to gather and their present temporary dining-room is crowded. An addition to the Refectory would solve this problem. The estimated cost of this addition would be \$3500. A piazza should be built on the front of the Refectory where the patients could congregate, at present there is no place where they can come together. This ought to be built for \$500.

The money appropriated for the Superintendent's Residence had to be spent for other things, so the Residence has not been built. I would recommend that \$10,000 be appropriated for this purpose.

Our present Coal Shed is inadequate and I would recommend that \$1500 be appropriated for enlarging the same. There should be cottages for the employees. These would cost \$5000. Much is needed to be done in grading and improving the grounds; an estimated cost of this work would be \$10,000.

*Summary.*

|                                  |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| Infirmary .....                  | \$15,000 00 |
| Cottages for patients .....      | 17,000 00   |
| Amusement Hall .....             | 8,500 00    |
| Bakery .....                     | 1,500 00    |
| Addition to refectory .....      | 3,500 00    |
| Piazza on refectory .....        | 500 00      |
| Superintendent's residence ..... | 10,000 00   |
| Addition to coal shed.....       | 1,500 00    |
| Cottages for employees .....     | 4,000 00    |
| Grading, etc. ....               | 10,000 00   |
|                                  | <hr/>       |
|                                  | \$71,500 00 |

In conclusion I wish to take this opportunity to thank your Honorable Body for the counsel and advice so cheerfully given and for the courtesy shown me at all times.

Respectfully submitted,

CHESTER A. PAULL,  
*Superintendent and Steward.*

Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

Following is the Medical Report of the Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium for the year ending June 30, 1908:

|  |      |
|--|------|
| Patients in the Sanatorium November 7, 1907..... | .... |
| Patients in the Sanatorium June 30, 1908.....    | 51   |
| Patients admitted during the year .....          | 113  |
| Patients discharged during the year .....        | 62   |
| Patients remaining less than one month .....     | 14   |
| Leaving to be reported on .....                  | 48   |

Of these patients admitted in all stages of the disease there were

|                        |     |         |
|------------------------|-----|---------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 4=  | 8.38%   |
| Disease arrested ..... | 12= | 25.00   |
| Improved .....         | 17= | 35.42   |
| Unimproved .....       | 13= | 27.08   |
| Died .....             | 2=  | 4.17    |
|                        | 48= | 100.00% |

CONDITION OF THESE PATIENTS ON ADMISSION, LENGTH OF TIME IN SANATORIUM AND RESULTS OF TREATMENT.  
INCIPIENT (Favorable).

| No. of months. | No. of cases. | Apparent-ly cured. | Disease arrested. | Improved. | Un-improved. | Died. |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| 1-3.....       | 1             | 0                  | 1                 | 0         | 0            | 0     |
| 3-6.....       | 0             | 0                  | 0                 | 0         | 0            | 0     |
| 6+.....        | 0             | 0                  | 0                 | 0         | 0            | 0     |
|                | 1             | 0                  | 1                 | 0         | 0            | 0     |

Summary.

|                        |    |         |
|------------------------|----|---------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 0= | .00%    |
| Disease arrested ..... | 1= | 100.00  |
| Improved .....         | 0= | .00     |
| Unimproved .....       | 0= | .00     |
| Died .....             | 0= | .00     |
|                        | 1= | 100.00% |

|                        | Average length of stay. | Maximum.   | Minimum.   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|------------|------------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 0.00 weeks              | 0.00 weeks | 0.00 weeks |
| Disease arrested ..... | 9.71 "                  | 9.71 "     | 9.71 "     |

Statistical Tables.

MODERATELY ADVANCED.

| No. of months. | No. of cases. | Apparent-ly cured. | Disease arrested. | Improved. | Un-improved. | Died. |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| 1—3.....       | 21            | 0                  | 5                 | 10        | 5            | 1     |
| 3—6.....       | 13            | 4                  | 5                 | 2         | 1            | 1     |
| 6+.....        | 1             | 0                  | 1                 | 0         | 0            | 0     |
|                | 35            | 4                  | 11                | 12        | 6            | 2     |

Summary.

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 4= 11.43%  |
| Disease arrested ..... | 11= 31.43  |
| Improved .....         | 12= 34.29  |
| Unimproved .....       | 6= 17.14   |
| Died .....             | 2= 5.71    |
|                        | 35=100.00% |

|                        | Average length of stay. | Maximum.    | Minimum.    |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 18.23 weeks             | 19.28 weeks | 17.00 weeks |
| Disease arrested ..... | 16.34 "                 | 28.00 "     | 9.14 "      |

FAR ADVANCED.

| No. of months. | No. of cases. | Apparent-ly cured. | Disease arrested. | Improved. | Un-improved. | Died. |
|----------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|
| 1—3.....       | 9             | 0                  | 0                 | 2         | 7            | 0     |
| 3—6.....       | 2             | 0                  | 0                 | 2         | 0            | 0     |
| 6+.....        | 1             | 0                  | 0                 | 1         | 0            | 0     |
|                | 12            | 0                  | 0                 | 5         | 7            | 0     |

Summary.

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 0= .00%    |
| Disease arrested ..... | 0= .00     |
| Improved .....         | 5= 41.67   |
| Unimproved .....       | 7= 58.33   |
| Died .....             | 0= .00     |
|                        | 12=100.00% |

Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

|                        | Average<br>length<br>of stay. | Maximum.   | Minimum.   |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Apparently cured ..... | 0.00 weeks                    | 0.00 weeks | 0.00 weeks |
| Disease arrested ..... | 0.00 "                        | 0.00 "     | 0.00 "     |

Immediate cause of death, duration of disease and length of residence in sanatorium of those dying.

| No.<br>of<br>cases. | Immediate<br>cause of<br>death. | Presumable<br>duration of<br>disease. | Length of resi-<br>dence in<br>Sanatorium. |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 .....             | Asthenia                        | 5 months                              | 13.57 weeks                                |
| 1 .....             | Asthenia                        | 3 "                                   | 6.14 "                                     |

NATIVITY, RESIDENCE, SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION AND SOCIAL  
CONDITION OF PATIENTS DISCHARGED DURING THE  
PAST YEAR.

Nativity.

|                |   |               |   |                |    |
|----------------|---|---------------|---|----------------|----|
| Canada.....    | 1 | Indiana ..... | 2 | Wisconsin..... | 34 |
| Germany.....   | 4 | Unknown.....  | 4 |                |    |
| Illinois ..... | 1 | Norway .....  | 2 | Total .....    | 48 |

Residence by Counties.

|                 |   |                 |    |                  |    |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|----|------------------|----|
| Barron .....    | 1 | Marathon.....   | 1  | Sheboygan.....   | 1  |
| Brown.....      | 2 | Marinette ..... | 5  | Trempealeau..... | 1  |
| Clark.....      | 2 | Milwaukee ..... | 10 | Walworth.....    | 1  |
| Columbia.....   | 2 | Monroe.....     | 1  | Washington ..... | 1  |
| Dane.....       | 6 | Ozaukee.....    | 1  | Waukesha.....    | 3  |
| Dunn.....       | 2 | Racine.....     | 2  | Waupaca.....     | 1  |
| Eau Claire..... | 1 | Richland.....   | 1  |                  |    |
| Manitowoc.....  | 2 | Rock.....       | 1  |                  | 48 |

Sex.

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| Males .....   | 24 |
| Females ..... | 24 |
| Total .....   | 48 |

Age.

| Years.         | Number of<br>Patients. |
|----------------|------------------------|
| 10 to 20 ..... | 1                      |
| 15 to 20 ..... | 8                      |
| 20 to 25 ..... | 11                     |
| 25 to 30 ..... | 10                     |
| 30 to 35 ..... | 9                      |
| 35 to 40 ..... | 4                      |
| 40 to 45 ..... | 3                      |
| 45 to 50 ..... | 2                      |
|                | 48                     |

Statistical Tables.

Occupations.

|                    |   |                     |    |                     |    |
|--------------------|---|---------------------|----|---------------------|----|
| Agents.....        | 1 | Farmers .....       | 3  | Seamstresses.....   | 1  |
| Architects.....    | 1 | Firemen.....        | 1  | Shoe Cutters.....   | 1  |
| Asst. Managers.... | 1 | Housekeepers.....   | 2  | Students .....      | 3  |
| Bankers.....       | 1 | Housewives.....     | 11 | Superintendents ... | 1  |
| Bartenders .....   | 1 | Inspectors.....     | 1  | Teachers.....       | 1  |
| Brakesmen .....    | 1 | Laborers.....       | 3  | Typesetters.....    | 1  |
| Bundlers.....      | 1 | Mechanics.....      | 1  | Woodsmen .....      | 1  |
| Buttermakers.....  | 1 | Milliners .....     | 2  | No occupation.....  | 3  |
| Dressmakers.....   | 1 | R. R. Mail Clerks.. | 1  |                     |    |
| Factory Girls..... | 1 | Sailors.....        | 1  | Total.....          | 48 |

Social Condition.

|               |    |
|---------------|----|
| Single .....  | 28 |
| Married ..... | 19 |
| Widowed ..... | 1  |
|               | 48 |

The average length of time in residence of the 48 discharged patients was 11.48 weeks.

32 of the 48 discharged patients gained in weight.

14 of the 48 discharged patients lost in weight.

2 of the 48 discharged patients remained stationary.

The greatest individual gain of those gaining was 14 K 100 G.

The greatest individual loss of those losing was 8 K 600 G.

The average gain of those gaining was 4 K 810 G.

The average loss of those losing was 1 K 950 G.

The following complications were met with in the cases discharged from the sanatorium during the past year.

| Tubercular Complications.  | Number of cases. | Apparently cured. | Im-proved. | Unim-proved. |
|----------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|
| Enteritis .....            | 4                | 0                 | 0          | 4            |
| Ischio-rectal abcess ..... | 1                | 0                 | 1          | 0            |
| Laryngitis .....           | 7                | 0                 | 0          | 7            |
| Lymphadenitis .....        | 1                | 0                 | 0          | 1            |
| Meningitis .....           | 1                | 0                 | 0          | 1            |
| Peritonitis .....          | 1                | 0                 | 0          | 1            |
| Pleuritis .....            | 4                | 3                 | 1          | 0            |
| Suppurative otitis media.. | 1                | 0                 | 1          | 0            |

| Non-Tubercular Complications. | Number of cases. | Apparently cured. | Im-proved. | Unim-proved. |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|
| Neurasthenia .....            | 1                | 0                 | 0          | 1            |
| Rheumatism .....              | 1                | 0                 | 0          | 1            |



11



Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

SUMMARY OF PATIENTS WHO REMAINED OVER 90 DAYS.

| HYGIENIC DIETETIC TREATMENT—AVERAGE RESIDENCE 125 DAYS. |   |                       |            |                   |           |           |              |          |         |
|---|---|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|----------|---------|
| CLASS.  | Extent of physical signs according to Turban. | T. B. Found any time. | Cases.     | Apparently cured. | Arrested. | Improved. | Progressive. | Died.    | Total.  |
| Incipient.....  | I   | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
| Moderately advanced....                                 | II  | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | 1= 6.25%   | 1= 6.25%          | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | 100.00% |
|   |   | 0                     | 3= 18.75%  | 3=18.75%          | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | 100.00% |
|   |   | +                     | 7= 43.75%  | .....             | 5=31.25%  | 1= 6.25%  | 1= 6.25%     | .....    | 100.00% |
| Far advanced.....                                       | I   | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
| Far advanced.....                                       | II  | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | 0                     | .....      | .....             | .....     | .....     | .....        | .....    | .....   |
|   |   | +                     | 5=31.25%   | .....             | .....     | 3=18.75%  | 1= 6.25%     | 1= 6.25% | 100.00% |
| Total.....  | Total.....                                    | .....                 | 16=100.00% | 4                 | 5         | 4         | 2            | 1        | .....   |



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1905

Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF RESULTS OF SPUTUM EXAMINATIONS.

|                               | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | A. R. D. |   | P. A. R. D. |   |
|-------------------------------|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|----------|---|-------------|---|
|                               | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +        | + | +           | + |
| Incipient.....                | 0        |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
| Moderately ad-<br>vanced..... | I        | 0 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               | II       | 0 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               | III      | 7 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
| Far advanced.....             | I        | 0 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               | II       | 0 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
|                               | III      | 5 |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |
| Total....                     | 12       |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |          |   |             |   |

Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

STATEMENT OF  
At the Wisconsin State Tuberculosis

| Classification.                                  | Expended<br>on this<br>account<br>during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>to this<br>account<br>during<br>year. | Total.       |
|--|---|--|--------------|
| Amusements.....                                  | \$500 57  | .....  | \$500 57     |
| Barn, farm and garage.....                       | 2,461 13  | .....  | 2,461 13     |
| Board and clothing patients.....                 | 36 37   | \$3,766 01   | 3,802 38     |
| Clothing.....                                    | 7 67  | .....  | 7 67         |
| Discount.....                                    | 1 11  | .....  | 1 11         |
| Drug and medical department.....                 | 679 78  | .....  | 679 78       |
| Engines and boilers.....                         | 793 21  | .....  | 793 21       |
| Fire apparatus.....                              | 158 97  | .....  | 158 97       |
| Boiler insurance.....                            | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Freight and express.....                         | 37 14   | .....  | 37 14        |
| Fuel.....  | 3,783 70  | .....  | 3,783 70     |
| Furniture.....                                   | 2,876 34  | .....  | 2,876 34     |
| Gas and other lights.....                        | 609 49  | .....  | 609 49       |
| House furnishing.....                            | 8,026 80  | .....  | 8,026 80     |
| Labor grading etc.....                           | 11,796 33   | .....  | 11,796 33    |
| Laundry.....                                     | 3,575 57  | .....  | 3,575 57     |
| Library.....                                     | 120 87  | .....  | 120 87       |
| Machinery and tools.....                         | 310 79  | .....  | 310 79       |
| Miscellaneous.....                               | 633 93  | .....  | 633 93       |
| Officers' expenses.....                          | 211 60  | .....  | 211 60       |
| Printing, postage, stationery and telegraph..... | 781 91  | .....  | 781 91       |
| Real estate.....                                 | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Buildings and improvements.....                  | .....   | \$3,714 76   | \$3,714 76   |
| Repairs and renewals.....                        | 6,281 01  | .....  | 6,281 01     |
| Subsistence.....                                 | 5,947 73  | .....  | 5,947 73     |
| Surgical instruments and appliances.....         | 671 64  | .....  | 671 64       |
| Wages and salaries.....                          | 7,972 43  | .....  | 7,972 43     |
| Total.....                                       | \$58,276 09   | \$97,480 77  | \$155,756 86 |
| Less discount and other credits.....             | 184 81  | .....  | 137,394 44   |
| Amount deducted by secretary of state for:       | \$58,091 28   | .....  | \$18,362 42  |
| Insurance.....                                   | .....   | .....  | .....        |
| Printing.....                                    | \$150 26  | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expense expenditures.....            | \$58,241 54   | .....  | .....        |
| Net current expenses.....                        | .....   | .....  | .....        |

Statistical Tables.

CURRENT EXPENSES  
Sanatorium for the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Inventory<br>June 30, 1908. | Cash received<br>from this<br>acount<br>during<br>the year. | Transferred<br>from this<br>account<br>during<br>th · year. | Total.       | Gained.  | Expended.   |
|-----------------------------|---|---|--------------|----------|-------------|
| \$353 90                    | .....   | .....   | \$353 90     | .....    | \$146 67    |
| 2,081 64                    | .....   | .....   | 2,081 64     | .....    | 429 49      |
| .....                       | \$3,802 38  | .....   | 3,802 38     | .....    | .....       |
| 7 00                        | .....   | .....   | 7 00         | .....    | 67          |
| .....                       | .....   | \$135 08  | 135 08       | \$133 97 | .....       |
| 137 34                      | 45  | .....   | 137 79       | .....    | 541 99      |
| 564 41                      | 5 69  | 64  | 570 74       | .....    | 222 47      |
| 157 60                      | .....   | .....   | 157 60       | .....    | 1 87        |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....       |
| .....                       | 15 84   | .....   | 15 84        | .....    | 21 30       |
| 76 00                       | .....   | .....   | 76 00        | .....    | 3,707 70    |
| 2,522 28                    | .....   | 5 00  | 2,527 28     | .....    | 349 06      |
| 558 34                      | .....   | .....   | 558 34       | .....    | 51 15       |
| 7,219 85                    | .....   | 50  | 7,220 35     | .....    | 806 45      |
| .....                       | .....   | 11,796 33   | 11,796 33    | .....    | .....       |
| 2,248 63                    | 75  | 1 76  | 2,251 14     | .....    | 1,324 43    |
| 73 80                       | .....   | .....   | 73 80        | .....    | 47 07       |
| 254 52                      | .....   | .....   | 254 52       | .....    | 56 27       |
| 5 50                        | .....   | .....   | 5 50         | .....    | 628 43      |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | 211 60      |
| 430 97                      | 25  | .....   | 431 22       | .....    | 350 69      |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....       |
| 93,714 76                   | .....   | .....   | 93,714 76    | .....    | .....       |
| .....                       | .....   | 6,281 01  | 6,281 01     | .....    | .....       |
| 390 21                      | 220 70  | 3,778 54  | 4,389 45     | .....    | 1,558 28    |
| 538 68                      | 64 09   | .....   | 602 77       | .....    | 68 87       |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | 7,972 43    |
| \$111,285 43                | \$4,110 15  | \$21,998 86   | \$137,394 44 | \$133 97 | \$18,496 39 |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | 133 97      |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | \$18,362 42 |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....       |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | \$150 26    |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | .....       |
| .....                       | .....   | .....   | .....        | .....    | \$18,512 68 |

Wisconsin State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|                     |  |             |             |
|---------------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1906.<br>July 1...  | Balance.....   |             | \$25,000 00 |
| 1907.<br>June 25... | Appropriation, chap. 388, laws 1907                      | ...         | 40,000 00   |
| 30...               | Paid on account of current ex-<br>penses this year ..... | \$1,847 33  | .....       |
| 30...               | Balance appropriation in state treas-<br>ury.....        | 63,152 67   | .....       |
|                     |  | \$65,000 00 | \$65,000 00 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|                     |   |             |             |
|---------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1907.<br>July 1...  | Balance .....   |             | \$63,152 67 |
| 1908.<br>June 30... | Steward for sundries.....                             | .....       | 4,110 15    |
| 30...               | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$58,241 54 | .....       |
| 30...               | Balance appropriation in state treas-<br>ury.....     | \$8,231 98  |             |
| 30...               | Balance in hands of steward 789 30                    | 9,021 28    | .....       |
|                     |   | \$67,262 82 | \$67,262 82 |

STATEMENT OF SPECIAL APPROPRIATION FUND, 1908.

|   | Balance<br>available<br>July 1, 1908. | Appropri-<br>ation 1907. | Expended<br>during<br>biennial<br>period. | Balance<br>Jnne 30,1908 |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| Building site, etc.....   | \$80,279 22                           | .....                    | \$80,212 64                               | \$66 58                 |
| Superintendent's resi-<br>dence, laundry build-<br>ing, etc ..... |                                       | \$30,000 00              | 29,993 54                                 | 6 46                    |

Statistical Tables.

STATISTICAL FORM STATE INSTITUTIONS.

Prepared in accordance with a resolution of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, adopted May 15, 1906.

Name of institution, State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.

| Population.   | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number of inmates at beginning of year.....   |       |       |
| Number received during the year.....  |       | 113   |
| Number discharged, paroled or died during the year.....                                   |       | 62    |
| Number at end of year.....  |       | 51    |
| Daily average attendance (i. e., number of inmates actually present during the year)..... |       | 30    |
| Average number of officers and employes during the year.....                              |       | 20    |

EXPENDITURES.

| Ending June 30                                       | 1907.       | 1908.       |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Current expenses:                                    |             |             |
| 1. Salaries and wages.....                           |             | \$7,972 43  |
| 2. Clothing.....                                     |             | 67          |
| 3. Subsistence.....                                  |             | 1,558 28    |
| 4. Ordinary repairs.....                             |             | 98 44       |
| 5. Office, domestic and outdoor expenses....         |             | 8,882 86    |
| Total.....   |             | \$18,512 68 |
| Extraordinary expenses:                              |             |             |
| 1. New buildings, lands, etc.....                    | \$61,289 64 | \$69,307 09 |
| 2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings..... |             | 19,728 86   |
| Total.....   | \$61,289 64 | \$89,035 95 |

Notes on current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages should include salaries of trustees or directors, if any.
2. Clothing includes shoes and also materials for clothing and shoes if they are manufactured in the institution.
4. Ordinary repairs include all of those which simply maintain the buildings in condition without adding to them. Any repairs which are of the nature of additions should be classed with "permanent improvements."
5. This item includes everything not otherwise provided for, e. g., furniture, bedding, laundry supplies, medicines, engineer's supplies, postage, freight, library, etc.

Superintendent, C. A. Paull.



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— THE END —

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**SECOND BIENNIAL REPORT**

**OF THE**

**WISCONSIN WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND**

**FOR THE**

**BIENNIAL PERIOD ENDING JUNE 30, 1908**

---

**OFFICERS**

**Oscar Küsterman.....Superintendent**

**INSTRUCTORS**

**William Schroeder .....Instructor**

**Michael Zanua.....Assistant Instructor**

**John Henning.. ..Assistant Instructor**

## SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

---

*To the Honorable State Board of Control:*

GENTLEMEN:—It becomes my duty and pleasure at this time to again submit to you my report, showing the condition and progress of the Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind during the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.

Since my report of two years ago the number of the men employed in the Workshop has steadily increased and it will not be many years before a hundred blind men will earn their living in our institution.

It is greatly to be regretted that we have not the room and the general arrangement which is necessary to do the work practically, properly and economically.

No one owning and operating a willow ware factory would ever think of a cut up arrangement such as we have in our institution, which state of affairs is due only to the fact that our shop rooms and storage rooms are disconnected and that as a consequence we are much hampered in the disposition of all departments to a more proper end.

As it now is the goods must be handled oftener than would be necessary in a workshop specially arranged for our purposes and consequently the blind workmen receive less wages than they would if we had proper facilities.

We have long ago passed the experimental stage and the Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind may well be considered a permanent institution. This being the case the advisability of having proper and permanent quarters should be given due consideration by the next legislature.

Our present yearly rental is \$1284.00 equal to an investment of \$32,100 at four per cent, at which rate the State could procure the money. About \$35,000 to \$40,000 used for the purchase of suitable property or the building of a factory would not materially increase the annual expense to the State,

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*Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.*

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while it would be of great benefit to the blind workmen and the means of doing more and better work.

Taking into consideration that for the past two years we have been handicapped by the fact that all our rooms are separated and disconnected we have nevertheless been advancing steadily as seen from the following figures:

During the year 1903-1904 we paid to the workmen \$403.61; 1904-1905 \$2327.80; 1905-1906 \$4328.29; 1906-1907 \$5430.54; and the year 1907-1908 \$7852.80. This will make in the year 1907-1908 a total weekly average of \$6.44 $\frac{3}{4}$  for all men employed.

The sales for the year 1903-1904 amounted to \$850.18; 1904-1905 \$3,042.21; 1905-1906 \$6,110.29; 1906-1907 \$11,157.10 and in the year 1907-1908 to \$14,808.96.

We manufactured in the year 1903-1904, 2870 buggies and 1020 baskets; in 1904-1905, 4497 buggies and 4903 baskets; 1905-1906, 1532 buggies and 8676 baskets; in the last two years June 30, 1906-1907 we made 922 buggies and 13,113 baskets and in the year 1907-1908, 17,898 baskets.

It is to be regretted that so little willow is raised in this country and we are still obliged to buy the greater part of our supply from Europe.

I was in hopes that other State institutions would follow the good example set by Dr. W. A. Gordon, Supt. of the Northern Hospital, who now annually furnishes us with about 10,000 lbs. of willow at 5 cts. per pound.

If a few acres of land be set apart for the raising of willow in every institution it would not only be a good source of income for the institution but also a great help to our workshop.

Until this is done generally by our institutions we are obliged to buy outside and as our room for storing willow is limited we must buy in small quantities and so are unable to take advantage of the greatly varying market price. With proper building and sufficient room for storing our material, we could save a considerable amount to the workmen and the State.

The investment in material and tools by the State for the

WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND—BASKET MAKERS AT WORK.







WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND-SAMPLE ROOM OF BASKET SPECIALITIES.

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*Superintendent's Report.*

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year 1906-1907 was \$3376.25 and for the year 1907-1908 \$1339.67.

The expense of the State for the year 1906-1907 amounted to \$4703.21 and for the year 1907-1908 to 4644.98 this including the rent.

With 30 to 35 men employed in the workshop, the average expense to the State for each one has been from \$106 to \$117 per year, less than half the amount expended in similar institutions of other states in the Union.

How well the authorities in other states think of the work done in the Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind is best seen from the report lately made by a committee appointed by the New York Legislature which reports as follows:

"One of the most interesting and so far most successful experiments in endeavoring to solve the question of how best to aid the adult blind is that which has been conducted since 1903 in the city of Milwaukee. While the experiment in Wisconsin has been conducted for about three years only, we believe that it gives greater promise of success than the great majority of experiments in this country on behalf of the adult blind."

Sincerely hoping that you will continue your interest in our Workshop and use your kind influence with the next Legislature to have suitable and permanent quarters provided, I am,

Yours Respectfully,

OSCAR KUSTERMAN,

*Superintendent.*

Milwaukee, June 30, 1908.

*Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.*

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1907.

|            |   |             |             |
|------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1906.      |   |             |             |
| July 1.... | Balance .....   | .....       | \$9,164 82  |
| 1907.      |   |             |             |
| June 30... | Appropriation, Chapter 1907.....                      | .....       | 20,000 00   |
| June 30... | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$8,079 46  |             |
| June 30... | Balance appropriation in state treas-<br>ury.....     | 21,085 36   |             |
|            | Total.....  | \$29,164 82 | \$29,164 82 |

STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSE FUND, 1908.

|            |   |             |             |
|------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1907.      |   |             |             |
| July 1.... | Balance.....  | .....       | \$21,085 36 |
| 1908.      |   |             |             |
| June 30... | Paid on account of current expenses<br>this year..... | \$5,984 65  |             |
| June 30... | Balance appropriation in state treas-<br>ury.....     | 15,100 71   |             |
|            | Total.....  | \$21,085 36 | \$21,085 36 |

**WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND—EXHIBIT AT STATE FAIR.**



*Statistical Tables.*

## STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES

*For the year ending June 30, 1907.*

| Classifications.                                | Inventory<br>June 30, 1906. | Paid on the<br>account dur-<br>ing year. | Total.      |
|---|-----------------------------|--|-------------|
| Contingent fund.....                            | \$500 00                    | .....                                    | \$500 00    |
| Cuts for catalogue.....                         | 312 80                      | \$33 45                                  | 346 25      |
| Exhibit at fair.....                            |                             | 35 13                                    | 35 13       |
| Fuel.....                                       |                             | 5 00                                     | 5 00        |
| Furniture and fixtures.....                     | 343 25                      | 99 50                                    | 442 75      |
| Freight and express.....                        |                             | 45                                       | 45          |
| Laundry.....                                    |                             | 9 00                                     | 9 00        |
| Light and power.....                            |                             | 64 77                                    | 64 77       |
| Material.....                                   | 5,793 47                    | 3,122 90                                 | 8,916 37    |
| Miscellaneous expenses.....                     |                             | 3 00                                     | 3 00        |
| Officer's expenses.....                         |                             | 42 13                                    | 42 13       |
| Postage, stationary and tele-<br>phone.....     |                             | 66 30                                    | 66 30       |
| Printing.....                                   |                             | 11 25                                    | 11 25       |
| Rent.....                                       |                             | 1,080 00                                 | 1,080 00    |
| Tools and machinery.....                        | 652 36                      | 120 40                                   | 772 70      |
| Wages and salaries.....                         |                             | 2,983 00                                 | 2,983 00    |
| Water tax.....                                  |                             | 5 22                                     | 5 22        |
| Willow farm.....                                | 437 90                      | .....                                    | 437 90      |
| Allowance for board to indi-<br>gent blind..... |                             | 397 96                                   | 397 96      |
| Total.....                                      | \$8,039 78                  | \$8,079 46                               | \$16,119 18 |



*Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.***STATEMENT OF CURRENT EXPENSES.**

For the year ending June 30, 1908.

| Classifications.                               | Inventory<br>June 30,<br>1907. | Paid on this<br>account dur-<br>ing year. | Total.      |
|--|--------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Contingent fund .....                          | \$500 00                       | .....                                     | \$500 00    |
| Cuts for catalogue .....                       | 346 25                         | 83 00                                     | 349 25      |
| Exhibit at fair .....                          | .....                          | 34 70                                     | 34 70       |
| Fuel .....                                     | .....                          | 86 75                                     | 86 75       |
| Furniture and fixtures .....                   | 442 75                         | 25 37                                     | 468 12      |
| Freight and express .....                      | .....                          | .....                                     | .....       |
| Laundry .....                                  | .....                          | 9 00                                      | 9 00        |
| Light and power .....                          | .....                          | 72 50                                     | 72 50       |
| Material .....                                 | 8,916 37                       | 1,265 00                                  | 10,181 37   |
| Miscellaneous expense .....                    | .....                          | 12 50                                     | 12 50       |
| Officers' expense .....                        | .....                          | 11 20                                     | 11 20       |
| Postage, stationery & telephone .....          | .....                          | 84 10                                     | 84 10       |
| Printing .....                                 | .....                          | 8 25                                      | 8 25        |
| Rent .....                                     | .....                          | 1,097 00                                  | 1,097 00    |
| Tools and machinery .....                      | 772 70                         | 46 30                                     | 819 00      |
| Wages and salaries .....                       | .....                          | 2,982 50                                  | 2,982 50    |
| Water tax .....                                | .....                          | 20 82                                     | 20 82       |
| Willow farms .....                             | 437 90                         | .....                                     | 437 90      |
| Allowance for board to indigent<br>blind ..... | .....                          | 225 66                                    | 225 66      |
| Total .....                                    | \$11,415 97                    | \$5,984 65                                | \$17,400 62 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## INVESTMENT OF STATE.

July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.

| Classifications.            | June 30, 1906,<br>to<br>June 30, 1907. | July 1, 1907,<br>to<br>June 30, 1908. | Total.     |
|-----------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Cuts for catalogue.....     | \$33 45                                | \$3 00                                | \$36 45    |
| Furniture and fixtures..... | 99 50                                  | 25 37                                 | 124 87     |
| Machinery and tools.....    | 120 40                                 | 46 30                                 | 166 70     |
| Material.....               | 3,122 90                               | 1,265 00                              | 4,387 90   |
| Total.....                  | \$3,376 25                             | \$1,839 67                            | .....      |
| Total investment.....       | .....                                  | .....                                 | \$4,715 92 |

## EXPENSE OF STATE.

July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1908.

| Classifications.                                | July 1, 1906,<br>to<br>June 30, 1907. | July 1, 1907,<br>to<br>June 30, 1908. | Total.     |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
| Fuel.....                                       | \$5 00                                | \$86 75                               | \$91 75    |
| Light and power.....                            | 64 77                                 | 72 50                                 | 137 27     |
| Printing. ....                                  | 11 25                                 | 8 25                                  | 19 50      |
| Rent.....                                       | 1,080 00                              | 1,097 00                              | 2,177 00   |
| Salaries.....                                   | 2,983 00                              | 2,982 50                              | 5,965 50   |
| Allowance for board to indi-<br>gent blind..... | 397 96                                | 225 66                                | 623 62     |
| Exhibit at fair.....                            | 35 13                                 | 34 70                                 | 69 83      |
| Express and freight.....                        | 45                                    | .....                                 | 45         |
| Laundry.....                                    | 9 00                                  | 9 00                                  | 18 00      |
| Officers' expense.....                          | 42 13                                 | 11 20                                 | 53 33      |
| Miscellaneous expense.....                      | 3 00                                  | 12 50                                 | 15 50      |
| Postage, telephone and station-<br>ery.....     | 66 30                                 | 84 10                                 | 150 40     |
| Water tax.....                                  | 5 22                                  | 20 82                                 | 26 04      |
| Total.....                                      | \$4,703 21                            | \$4,644 98                            | .....      |
| Total expense .....                             | .....                                 | .....                                 | \$9,348 19 |

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

STATEMENT OF WORKSHOP.  
Profit and loss account.

|                     |  |             |             |
|---------------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1907.<br>June 30... |  |             |             |
|                     | Material on hand July 1, 1906.....                     | \$1,067 57  | .....       |
|                     | Material bought July 1, 1906, to<br>June 30, 1907..... | 5,633 61    | .....       |
|                     | Merchandise on hand July 1, 1906..                     | 3,715 91    | .....       |
|                     | Allowance to workmen.....                              | 5,430 54    | .....       |
|                     | Expense:   |             |             |
|                     | Freight..... \$331 69                                  | .....       | .....       |
|                     | Cartage ..... 125 70                                   | .....       | .....       |
|                     | Packing material..... 63 90                            | .....       | .....       |
|                     | Exchange on checks..... 6 55                           | .....       | .....       |
|                     | Sulphur ..... 11 25                                    | .....       | .....       |
|                     | Insurance on stock ..... 10 45                         | .....       | .....       |
|                     |  | 549 54      | .....       |
|                     | Commission on sales .....                              | 447 43      | .....       |
|                     | Discounts.....   | 176 61      | .....       |
|                     | Merchandise sold July 1, 1906 to<br>June 30, 1907..... |             | \$11,157 10 |
|                     | Merchandise inventory, June 30, 1907.....              |             | 3,128 34    |
|                     | Material inventory June 30, 1907....                   |             | 2,791 77    |
|                     | Surplus .....  | 56 00       | .....       |
|                     |  | \$17,077 21 | \$17,077 21 |

BALANCE ACCOUNT.

|                     |  |            |            |
|---------------------|--|------------|------------|
| 1907.<br>June 30... |  |            |            |
|                     | State allowance for material Dec. 30,<br>1903, to June 30, 1906..... |            | \$5,793 47 |
|                     | State allowance for material July 1,<br>1906, to June 30, 1907.....  |            | 3,122 90   |
|                     | Contingent fund.....   |            | 500 00     |
|                     | Cash on hand.....  | \$131 50   | .....      |
|                     | Balance in bank.....   | 1,344 33   | .....      |
|                     | Stock inventory, June 30, 1907.....                                  | 3,128 34   | .....      |
|                     | Material inventory, June 30, 1907...                                 | 2,791 77   | .....      |
|                     | Accounts receivable.....   | 2,467 27   | .....      |
|                     | Women sales department .....   | 4 23       | .....      |
|                     | Allowance due to workmen .....                                       |            | 157 64     |
|                     | Balance of surplus.....  |            | 237 43     |
|                     | Surplus June 30, 1907.....   |            | 56 00      |
|                     |  | \$9,867 44 | \$9,867 44 |

**WORKSHOP FOR THE BLIND-EXHIBIT AT SECOND ANNIVERSARY.**



Statistical Tables.

STATEMENT OF WORKSHOP.  
Profit and loss account.

|                   |  |             |             |
|-------------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1908.<br>June 30. | Material on hand July 1, 1907.....                   | \$2,791 77  |             |
|                   | Material bought July 1, 1907 to June 30, 1908 .....  | 7,499 19    |             |
|                   | Merchandise on hand July 1, 1907..                   | 3,128 34    |             |
|                   | Allowance to workmen.....                            | 7,852 80    |             |
|                   | Expenses:  |             |             |
|                   | Freight.....   | \$393 16    |             |
|                   | Cartage.....   | 144 27      |             |
|                   | Pacing material.....                                 | 94 00       |             |
|                   | Exchange on checks.....                              | 14 35       |             |
|                   | Sulphur.....   | 12 28       |             |
|                   | Insurance on stock.....                              | 10 45       |             |
|                   |  | 668 51      |             |
|                   | Commission on sales.....                             | 787 44      |             |
|                   | Discounts.....                                       | 278 02      |             |
|                   | Merchandise sold July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908..... |             | \$14,808 96 |
|                   | Merchandise inventory June 30, 1908 .....            |             | 4,668 47    |
|                   | Material inventory June 30, 1908....                 |             | 3,588 65    |
|                   | Surplus.....   | 60 01       |             |
|                   | Total.....   | \$23,066 08 | \$23,066 08 |

BALANCE ACCOUNT.

|                   |   |             |             |
|-------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| 1908.<br>June 30. | State allowance for material Dec. 30, 1903, to June 30, 1907..... |             | \$8,916 37  |
|                   | State allowance for material June 30, 1907 to June 30, 1908.....  |             | 1,265 00    |
|                   | Contingent fund.....  |             | 500 00      |
|                   | Balance in bank.....  | \$733 71    |             |
|                   | Cash on hand.....   | 129 23      |             |
|                   | Stock inventory June 30, 1908.....                                | 4,668 47    |             |
|                   | Material inventory June 30, 1908....                              | 3,588 65    |             |
|                   | Accounts receivable.....  | 1,913 17    |             |
|                   | Women sales department.....                                       | 1 58        |             |
|                   | Balance of surplus.....   |             | 293 43      |
|                   | Surplus June 30, 1908.....  |             | 60 01       |
|                   | Total.....  | \$11,024 71 | \$11,034 81 |

Wisconsin Workshop for the Blind.

WORK DONE IN WORKSHOP.

|                                     | Doll<br>buggies. | Baskets. | Chairs<br>caned. |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------|------------------|
| Dec. 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904..... | 2,878            | 1,020    | 10               |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905..... | 4,497            | 4,903    | 77               |
| July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906..... | 1,532            | 8,676    | 111              |
| July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907..... | 922              | 13,113   | .....            |
| July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908..... | .....            | 17,898   | .....            |

MERCHANDISE SOLD IN WORKSHOP.

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Sold Dec. 30, 1903, to June 30, 1904..... | \$850 18  |
| Sold July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905.....  | 3,042 21  |
| Sold July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906.....  | 6,110 29  |
| Sold July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907.....  | 11,157 10 |
| Sold July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908.....  | 14,808 96 |

ALLOWANCE FOR LABOR TO BLIND WORKMEN.

Representing the difference between the cost of material and the selling price of the product.

|                                     | Hours<br>of<br>work. | Weeks<br>worked. | Allow-<br>ance for<br>labor. | Weekly<br>total<br>average. |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Dec. 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904..... | 9,254                | 174              | \$403 61                     | \$2 32                      |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905..... | 32,809               | 619              | 2,262 66                     | 3 65½                       |
| July 1. 1905, to June 30, 1906..... | 52,446               | 889              | 4,328 29                     | 4 86½                       |
| July 1. 1906, to June 30, 1907..... | 58,460               | 1,008            | 7,852 80                     | 5 38½                       |
| July 1. 1907, to June 30, 1908..... | 70,618               | 1,218            | 7,852 80                     | 6 44½                       |

Statistical Tables.

STATISTICS OF THE TOTAL AND PARTIALLY BLIND OF THE  
STATE OF WISCONSIN.

Taken from the United States Census of 1900.  
Their ages at the present time in the year 1908.

| Present age.            | Male. | Female. |
|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| 1 to 10 years.....      | 49    | 51      |
| 10 to 20 years.....     | 101   | 77      |
| 20 to 30 years.....     | 66    | 39      |
| 30 to 40 years.....     | 82    | 32      |
| 40 to 50 years.....     | 97    | 50      |
| 50 to 60 years .....    | 129   | 56      |
| 60 to 70 years.....     | 184   | 91      |
| 70 to 80 years.....     | 218   | 151     |
| 80 to 100 and over..... | 117   | 93      |
| Total.....              | 1,043 | 640     |

Total number of blind in the State, 1,683.





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## STATISTICS.

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County Asylums, Poor Houses, Jails, Etc.

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*Statistical Tables.*


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**WEEKLY COST PER CAPITA OF INSTITUTIONS FOR THE  
INSANE.**

*As reported by the officers in charge of each.*

**FOR FIRST DECADE.**

| INSTITUTIONS.          | 1861   | 1862   | 1863   | 1864   | 1865   | 1866   | 1867   | 1868   | 1869   | 1870   |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital.....    | \$4 61 | \$3 79 | \$3 75 | \$3 63 | \$5 08 | \$4 30 | \$4 50 | \$4 43 | \$4 42 | \$4 30 |
| Northern hospital..... | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  |

**FOR SECOND DECADE.**

| INSTITUTIONS.            | 1871   | 1872   | 1873   | 1874   | 1875   | 1876   | 1877   | 1878   | 1879   | 1880   |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital.....      | \$4 12 | \$4 59 | \$5 12 | \$4 81 | \$5 22 | \$5 85 | \$5 03 | \$4 81 | \$4 73 | \$4 93 |
| Northern hospital.....   | .....  | .....  | 9 27   | 6 41   | 6 46   | 5 14   | 4 68   | 4 61   | 4 20   | 4 35   |
| Milwaukee hospital ..... | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2 91   |

**FOR THIRD DECADE.**

| INSTITUTIONS.               | 1881   | 1882   | 1883   | 1884   | 1885   | 1886   | 1887   | 1888   | 1889   | 1890   |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital.....         | \$4 42 | \$3 92 | \$3 90 | \$3 46 | \$3 53 | \$3 46 | \$3 55 | \$3 74 | \$3 78 | \$3 83 |
| Northern hospital.....      | 4 38   | 3 57   | 3 89   | 3 67   | 3 73   | 3 22   | 3 32   | 3 80   | 3 44   | 3 70   |
| Milwaukee hospital, .....   | 3 63   | 4 14   | 3 89   | 3 86   | 3 94   | 3 16   | 3 79   | 3 88   | 3 21   | 3 58   |
| <b>COUNTY ASYLUMS.</b>      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Brown.....                  | .....  | 2 15   | 2 13   | 2 00   | 1 61   | 1 8    | 1 65   | 1 70   | 1 89   | 1 85   |
| Columbia.....               | .....  | .....  | 1 32   | 1 88   | 1 67   | 1 27   | 1 39   | 1 48   | 1 52   | 65     |
| Dane.....                   | .....  | .....  | 2 09   | 2 01   | 1 90   | 1 68   | 1 61   | 1 34   | 1 57   | 1 75   |
| Dodge.....                  | .....  | .....  | 2 33   | 2 27   | 2 11   | 1 93   | 1 80   | 1 82   | 1 86   | 1 78   |
| Fond du Lac.....            | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2 00   | 1 85   | 1 78   | 1 60   | 1 81   |
| Grant.....                  | .....  | .....  | 2 00   | 2 00   | 1 87   | 1 81   | 1 89   | 1 56   | 1 47   | 1 79   |
| Green.....                  | .....  | .....  | 1 71   | 1 94   | 1 73   | 1 41   | 1 47   | 1 65   | 1 72   | 1 74   |
| Iowa.....                   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 1 57   | 1 30   | 1 70   | 1 24   |
| Jefferson.....              | .....  | 1 12   | 95     | 1 28   | 1 40   | 1 50   | 1 52   | 1 60   | 1 68   | 1 62   |
| La Crosse.....              | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2 30   | 1 80   | 1 32   |
| Manitowoc.....              | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 1 73   | 1 93   | 1 87   | 1 80   | 1 72   | 1 51   |
| Milwaukee.....              | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 3 23   | 2 54   |
| Outagamie.....              | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 3 28   |
| Racine.....                 | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 3 72   |
| Rock.....                   | .....  | 1 70   | 1 57   | 1 33   | 1 73   | 2 14   | 1 83   | 1 61   | 1 47   | 1 37   |
| Sauk.....                   | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 1 49   | 1 17   | 1 39   | 1 09   |
| Sheboygan.....              | .....  | 2 30   | 2 24   | 2 19   | 2 10   | 2 10   | 2 37   | 2 63   | 2 29   | 1 98   |
| Vernon.....                 | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2 64   | 1 68   |
| Walworth.....               | .....  | 1 33   | 1 29   | 1 28   | 1 52   | 80     | 1 09   | 1 22   | 1 23   | 1 33   |
| Winnebago.....              | .....  | 1 47   | 1 13   | 1 50   | 1 28   | 1 33   | 1 32   | 1 25   | 1 25   | 1 18   |
| Av. for county asylum ..... | .....  | \$1 65 | \$1 68 | \$1 79 | \$1 89 | \$1 70 | \$1 65 | \$1 64 | \$1 69 | \$1 75 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FOR FOURTH DECADE

| INSTITUTION.             | 1891   | 1895   | 1895   | 1896   | 1897   | 1898   | 1899   | 1900   |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hospital.. .. .    | \$4 17 | \$3 89 | \$5 03 | \$5 01 | \$5 39 | \$5 18 | \$5 04 | \$4 79 |
| Northern hospital.. .. . | 3 56   | 3 56   | 4 56   | 4 07   | 4 75   | 5 09   | 4 18   | 3 88   |
| Milwaukee hospital .. .  | 8 65   | 8 51   | 3 63   | 3 79   | 3 37   | 3 89   | 3 30   | 3 32   |
| <b>COUNTY ASYLUMS</b>    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Brown.. .. .             | 2 60   | 1 75   | 1 85   | 2 05   | 1 95   | 2 07   | 1 87   | 2 47   |
| Chippewa .. .. .         |        |        |        | 2 67   | 1 55   | 1 48   | 1 64   | 1 76   |
| Columbia.. .. .          | 1 53   | 1 55   | 1 32   | 1 28   | 1 32   | 1 20   | 1 54   | 1 75   |
| Dane .. .. .             | 1 70   | 1 60   | 1 18   | 1 38   | 1 35   | 1 22   | 1 19   | 1 57   |
| Dodge .. .. .            | 1 75   | 1 98   | 1 65   | 1 74   | 1 65   | 1 73   | 1 82   | 2 34   |
| Dunn .. .. .             |        | 1 66   | 1 54   | 1 32   | 1 61   | 1 73   | 1 78   | 2 54   |
| Fond du Lac.. .. .       | 1 98   | 2 25   | 1 98   | 1 67   | 1 80   | 1 81   | 1 61   | 2 50   |
| Grant.....               | 1 74   | 1 99   | 1 72   | 1 60   | 1 56   | 1 60   | 1 28   | 1 99   |
| Green.....               | 1 90   | 1 52   | 1 73   | 1 68   | 1 66   | 1 79   | 1 51   | 1 92   |
| Iowa.....                | 1 44   | 1 58   | 1 65   | 1 44   | 1 34   | 1 17   | 1 16   | 1 79   |
| Jefferson.. .. .         | 1 88   | 1 87   | 1 79   | 1 66   | 2 05   | 1 54   | 1 42   | 1 47   |
| La Crosse.....           | 1 35   | 1 37   | 1 79   | 1 36   | 1 27   | 1 56   | 1 41   | 1 26   |
| Marathon .. .. .         |        |        | 1 77   | 1 49   | 1 39   | 1 61   | 1 70   | 1 15   |
| Manitowoc .. .. .        | 1 60   | 1 61   | 1 67   | 1 61   | 1 70   | 1 70   | 1 77   | 1 74   |
| Milwaukee .. .. .        | 2 51   | 2 74   | 2 48   | 3 41   | 2 52   | 2 27   | 2 36   | 2 70   |
| Outagamie .. .. .        | 2 10   | 1 85   | 1 47   | 1 62   | 1 75   | 1 30   | 1 37   | 2 79   |
| Racine.. .. .            | 2 01   | 1 89   | 1 85   | 2 05   | 1 98   | 1 72   | 2 35   | 2 46   |
| Richland .. .. .         |        |        |        |        | 2 36   | 1 70   | 1 62   | 1 97   |
| Rock .. .. .             | 1 21   | 1 32   | 1 58   | 1 31   | 1 30   | 1 43   | 1 40   | 1 35   |
| St. Croix .. .. .        |        |        |        |        | 1 88   | 1 45   | 1 26   | 2 35   |
| Sauk.. .. .              | 1 09   | 1 06   | 1 35   | 1 31   | 1 22   | 1 25   | 1 30   | 1 57   |
| Shelbygan .. .. .        | 2 31   | 2 26   | 1 90   | 2 19   | 2 14   | 1 86   | 1 93   | 3 42   |
| Trempealeau .. .. .      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 2 06   |
| Vernon .. .. .           | 1 66   | 1 55   | 1 63   | 1 76   | 1 93   | 1 89   | 1 67   | 1 19   |
| Walworth.....            | 1 38   | 1 21   | 1 12   | 1 17   | 1 00   | 1 24   | 88     | 1 58   |
| Washington.. .. .        |        |        |        |        |        |        | 3 02   | 2 54   |
| Winnebago.. .. .         | 1 16   | 1 58   | 1 63   | 2 08   | 1 68   | 1 65   | 1 63   | 2 11   |
| Av. for county asylums:  | \$1 78 | \$1 70 | \$1 68 | \$1 73 | \$1 66 | \$1 60 | \$1 62 | \$2 18 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## FOR FIFTH DECADE.

| INSTITUTIONS.              | 1901.  | 1902.  | 1903.  | 1904.  | 1905.  | 1906.  | 1 07.  | 1908.  |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| State hosp tal.....        | \$5 26 | \$4 00 | \$4 57 | \$4 67 | \$4 51 | \$4 52 | \$4 17 | \$4 04 |
| Northern hospital.....     | 4 24   | 4 51   | 3 99   | 4 07   | 3 88   | 3 85   | 4 35   | 4 59   |
| Milwaukee hospital.....    | 3 39   | 3 26   | 3 56   | 3 58   | 3 59   | 3 47   | 3 28   | 3 27   |
| COUNTR ASYLUMS.            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Brown.....                 | 2 84   | 3 67   | 4 78   | 3 34   | 2 68   | 2 87   | 3 09   | 3 10   |
| Chippewa.....              | 1 74   | 1 86   | 2 20   | 2 44   | 1 76   | 1 82   | 1 66   | 1 97   |
| Columbia.....              | 1 76   | 1 62   | 1 35   | 1 17   | 1 42   | 2 40   | 2 50   | 1 81   |
| Dane.....                  | 1 67   | 1 88   | 1 82   | 2 06   | 1 95   | 2 33   | 2 13   | 2 19   |
| Dodge.....                 | 2 38   | 2 11   | 2 17   | 2 08   | 2 11   | 1 93   | 1 99   | 1 86   |
| Dunn.....                  | 1 99   | 2 66   | 1 59   | 2 18   | 1 82   | 2 67   | 2 12   | 2 23   |
| Eau Claire.....            | 3 60   | 3 40   | 2 80   | 2 53   | 2 30   | 2 26   | 2 25   | 2 42   |
| Fond du Lac.....           | 2 17   | 3 62   | 2 23   | 2 38   | 2 14   | 2 00   | 2 10   | 2 28   |
| Grant.....                 | 1 65   | 1 76   | 1 64   | 2 55   | 2 62   | 2 72   | 2 65   | 2 84   |
| Green.....                 | 1 90   | 2 03   | 2 01   | 1 99   | 1 83   | 2 21   | 2 38   | 2 79   |
| Iowa.....                  | 2 20   | 2 01   | 1 87   | 2 12   | 2 02   | 2 37   | 2 00   | 2 44   |
| Jefferson.....             | 1 72   | 2 40   | 1 98   | 1 80   | 1 92   | 2 59   | 2 10   | 2 13   |
| La Crosse.....             | 2 24   | 2 24   | 2 31   | 2 06   | 2 22   | 2 55   | 2 35   | 3 25   |
| Manitowoc.....             | 2 63   | 2 20   | 2 41   | 2 84   | 2 50   | 2 74   | 2 75   | 3 27   |
| Marathon.....              | 2 29   | 2 82   | 2 06   | 2 42   | 2 27   | 2 66   | 2 34   | 2 26   |
| Marinette.....             |        |        |        |        |        |        | 7 00   | 4 28   |
| Milwaukee.....             | 2 79   | 3 17   | 2 28   | 2 12   | 2 69   | 2 24   | 3 00   | 3 11   |
| Monroe.....                |        |        | 3 00   | 1 95   | 2 05   | 1 96   | 2 00   | 2 32   |
| Outagamie.....             | 2 26   | 2 28   | 2 16   | 2 38   | 2 19   | 2 24   | 2 04   | 2 21   |
| Racine.....                | 2 55   | 2 63   | 2 47   | 3 84   |        | 4 29   | 3 13   | 3 15   |
| Richland..                 | 2 29   | 2 37   | 1 12   | 2 15   | 2 07   | 2 33   | 2 25   | 2 67   |
| Rock.....                  | 2 45   | 2 32   | 1 98   | 2 40   | 2 30   | 2 08   | 2 50   | 2 57   |
| St. Croix.....             | 1 81   | 2 50   | 1 81   | 1 66   | 1 93   | 76     | 2 03   | 1 79   |
| Sauk.....                  | 1 68   | 1 91   | 1 65   | 1 90   | 1 82   | 1 91   | 1 85   | 2 01   |
| Sheboygan...               | 2 35   | 2 69   | 2 62   | 2 04   | 2 48   | 2 32   | 3 11   | 3 06   |
| Trempealeau.....           | 3 17   | 2 88   | 1 98   | 2 22   | 2 22   | 2 15   | 2 42   | 2 28   |
| Vernon.....                | 2 37   | 2 27   | 2 56   | 3 03   | 2 43   | 2 51   | 2 34   | 3 07   |
| Walworth.....              | 1 33   | 1 83   | 2 01   | 2 18   | 2 28   | 2 01   | 2 27   | 2 48   |
| Washington.....            | 2 64   | 2 47   | 2 28   | 2 28   | 2 93   | 2 50   | 2 83   | 2 94   |
| Waupaca.....               |        |        | 4 33   | 2 32   | 2 52   | 2 20   | 2 14   | 2 01   |
| Waukesha.....              |        |        | 2 01   | 4 78   | 3 87   | 2 89   | 2 46   | 3 16   |
| Winnebago.....             | 2 12   | 2 02   | 2 35   | 2 31   | 2 19   | 2 06   | 2 49   | 2 56   |
| Av. for county asylums.... | \$2 26 | \$2 42 | \$2 23 | \$2 37 | \$2 25 | \$2 32 | \$2 56 | \$2 55 |

*Statistical Tables.*

## STATISTICS OF PAUPERISM.

For the biennial period ending June 30th, 1908:

| Movement of population in poor houses.                      | 1907. | 1908. |
|---|-------|-------|
| Number in poor houses at beginning of year.....             | 1,477 | 1,444 |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 1,095 | 1,067 |
| And female.....   | 382   | 377   |
| There were received during the year.....                    | 1,045 | 1,091 |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 861   | 8,882 |
| And female.....   | 184   | 209   |
| There were born in poor houses.....                         | 13    | 12    |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 8     | 5     |
| And female.....   | 5     | 7     |
| Making the total in poor houses during the year.....        | 2,535 | 2,547 |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 1,964 | 1,954 |
| And female.....   | 571   | 593   |
| There were discharged during the year.....                  | 850   | 856   |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 701   | 698   |
| And female.....   | 149   | 158   |
| There were placed out during the year.....                  | 21    | 19    |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 12    | 10    |
| And female.....   | 9     | 9     |
| Ran away during the year.....                               | 24    | 14    |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 24    | 13    |
| And female.....   |       | 1     |
| There died in the poor houses during the year.....          | 183   | 157   |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 146   | 123   |
| And female.....   | 40    | 34    |
| Total loss population during the year.....                  | 1,081 | 1,046 |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 883   | 844   |
| And female.....   | 198   | 202   |
| Number remaining in poor houses at the end of the year..... | 1,454 | 1,501 |
| Of whom were male.....                                      | 1,081 | 1,110 |
| And female.....   | 373   | 391   |

On June 30, 1908, there were 42 county, 1 town and 3 city poor houses in the state

Statistical Tables.

COMPARATIVE TABLE

Showing the total amount expended for poor relief, including the amount expended in maintaining poorhouses, and the outdoor relief administered by counties, towns and municipalities.

|                  | 1899.      | 1901.      | 1903.      | 1905.      | 1907.      | Total.      | Population<br>1905. | Average<br>annual cost. | Cost of poor<br>relief to<br>population. |
|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Adams.....       | \$2,382 28 | \$3,310 50 | \$2,139 35 | \$1,240 62 | \$2,342 33 | \$11,415 08 | 9,062               | \$2,283 01              | \$25                                     |
| Ashland.....     | 11,927 56  | 10,011 98  | 13,662 18  | 11,698 38  | 11,549 37  | 58,849 48   | 23,935              | 11,769 89               | 49                                       |
| Barron.....      | 2,259 16   | 3,502 62   | 4,618 37   | 4,778 60   | 7,905 90   | 23,064 65   | 28,376              | 4,612 93                | 16                                       |
| Bayfield.....    | 6,109 00   | 17,178 93  | 5,107 10   | 4,703 59   | 6,195 74   | 39,294 36   | 15,904              | 7,856 87                | 49                                       |
| Brown.....       | 3,391 00   | 9,557 36   | 7,780 42   | 10,028 25  | 9,831 33   | 40,588 36   | 52,026              | 8,117 67                | 15                                       |
| Buffalo.....     | 2,743 52   | 3,335 17   | 2,335 02   | 2,641 78   | 3,499 84   | 14,555 33   | 16,523              | 2,911 06                | 18                                       |
| Burnett.....     | 2,054 41   | 2,129 00   | 1,679 43   | 1,726 60   | 1,903 99   | 9,493 43    | 9,261               | 1,896 68                | 20                                       |
| Calumet.....     | 3,614 29   | 4,341 09   | 2,941 85   | 1,796 18   | 3,423 46   | 16,116 87   | 16,889              | 3,223 37                | 19                                       |
| Chippewa.....    | 3,794 27   | 5,107 72   | 3,439 42   | 3,831 19   | 3,611 27   | 19,783 87   | 32,000              | 3,956 77                | 12                                       |
| Clark.....       | 1,659 09   | 2,820 87   | 3,854 29   | 3,674 43   | 4,797 50   | 16,806 18   | 29,344              | 3,361 23                | 11                                       |
| Columbia.....    | 4,835 96   | 4,890 94   | 2,882 22   | 3,123 12   | 5,669 22   | 16,806 18   | 31,192              | 4,280 29                | 13                                       |
| Crawford.....    | 1,870 00   | 3,157 34   | 3,794 79   | 4,310 50   | 4,058 77   | 21,401 46   | 16,926              | 3,438 28                | 20                                       |
| Dane.....        | 13,718 48  | 10,425 36  | 13,000 00  | 17,609 96  | 19,365 19  | 74,118 99   | 75,457              | 14,823 79               | 19                                       |
| Dodge.....       | 8,516 80   | 6,825 04   | 6,337 38   | 5,653 73   | 9,337 19   | 36,670 14   | 45,773              | 7,334 03                | 16                                       |
| Door.....        | 2,325 84   | 2,486 23   | 2,493 57   | 3,628 69   | 3,872 99   | 14,810 32   | 19,631              | 2,963 06                | 15                                       |
| Douglas.....     | 15,035 63  | 22,628 85  | 21,092 13  | 17,936 82  | 18,715 70  | 95,409 13   | 43,499              | 19,081 82               | 44                                       |
| Dunn.....        | 4,777 16   | 5,657 15   | 5,900 00   | 5,484 78   | 5,452 30   | 27,271 39   | 26,074              | 5,454 28                | 20                                       |
| Eau Claire.....  | 4,621 35   | 11,828 11  | 11,857 55  | 12,507 94  | 8,822 29   | 49,637 24   | 33,519              | 9,927 45                | 29                                       |
| Florence.....    | 1,784 43   | 1,864 46   | 1,900 00   | 1,168 50   | 1,200 60   | 7,917 99    | 3,522               | 1,583 59                | 45                                       |
| Fond du Lac..... | 11,192 87  | 13,173 56  | 10,370 75  | 16,229 80  | 8,065 88   | 59,032 86   | 50,825              | 11,806 57               | 23                                       |
| Forest.....      | 680 00     | 1,826 06   | 2,668 52   | 3,701 21   | 7,032 30   | 15,908 09   | 5,948               | 3,181 61                | 53                                       |
| Grant.....       | 5,484 11   | 5,404 86   | 6,026 75   | 7,946 76   | 7,183 78   | 32,046 26   | 39,629              | 6,409 25                | 16                                       |
| Green.....       | 1,947 97   | 4,178 62   | 4,749 71   | 4,893 61   | 4,918 03   | 20,487 94   | 22,390              | 4,097 58                | 18                                       |
| Green Lake.....  | 5,088 20   | 4,831 26   | 4,894 43   | 5,296 81   | 5,313 96   | 25,424 06   | 15,838              | 5,084 93                | 32                                       |
| Iowa.....        | 2,911 98   | 3,441 92   | 2,511 34   | 4,254 52   | 2,453 62   | 15,573 38   | 22,971              | 3,114 67                | 13                                       |
| Iron.....        | 6,863 69   | 13,225 58  | 11,079 82  | 11,473 61  | 9,744 03   | 52,386 13   | 6,559               | 10,477 22               | 59                                       |
| Jackson.....     | 1,267 18   | 2,903 32   | 3,014 71   | 2,270 37   | 4,751 54   | 14,227 12   | 17,579              | 2,845 42                | 16                                       |
| Jefferson.....   | 10,321 01  | 11,349 31  | 7,413 22   | 8,350 40   | 12,262 37  | 49,696 31   | 34,293              | 9,939 26                | 29                                       |
| Juneau.....      | 2,624 12   | 6,748 50   | 3,069 90   | 6,376 76   | 2,449 55   | 21,268 83   | 20,759              | 4,253 76                | 20                                       |
| Kenosha.....     | 8,774 78   | 6,497 24   | 3,968 87   | 6,276 86   | 2,452 72   | 27,970 47   | 27,366              | 5,594 09                | 20                                       |
| Kewaunee.....    | 4,830 09   | 9,324 72   | 3,726 24   | 2,224 29   | 3,918 42   | 24,023 73   | 17,003              | 4,804 74                | 28                                       |
| La Crosse.....   | 13,581 34  | 12,808 23  | 9,448 50   | 10,863 37  | 18,652 41  | 65,153 86   | 42,850              | 13,030 77               | 31                                       |
| Lafayette.....   | 4,875 31   | 6,251 95   | 5,339 04   | 4,242 11   | 6,324 51   | 27,032 92   | 20,277              | 5,406 58                | 26                                       |
| Langlade.....    | 1,585 00   | 5,637 62   | 5,700 00   | 4,113 74   | 3,580 70   | 20,617 06   | 15,738              | 4,123 41                | 26                                       |
| Lincoln.....     | 2,740 27   | 5,175 61   | 7,268 61   | 3,702 08   | 6,541 19   | 25,407 76   | 19,125              | 5,081 55                | 26                                       |
| Manitowoc.....   | 9,500 00   | 13,009 78  | 11,437 23  | 10,941 08  | 12,457 73  | 57,345 82   | 44,796              | 11,469 16               | 26                                       |

Statistical Tables.

|                  |              |              |              |              |              |                |           |              |    |
|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|----|
| Marathon.....    | 2,185 00     | 11,609 13    | 8,232 10     | 8,324 65     | 9,748 72     | 40,099 60      | 50,249    | 8,019 92     | 16 |
| Marquette.....   | 5,850 00     | 10,815 09    | 9,297 46     | 15,697 45    | 11,952 78    | 53,612 78      | 33,730    | 10,722 55    | 32 |
| Marquette.....   | 1,585 00     | 1,257 51     | 1,986 98     | 1,997 79     | 1,135 49     | 7,971 77       | 10,974    | 1,594 35     | 14 |
| Milwaukee.....   | 41,940 08    | 70,633 75    | 94,897 68    | 79,357 76    | 73,114 43    | 359,943 70     | 303,721   | 71,988 74    | 19 |
| Monroe.....      | 2,920 93     | 4,315 78     | 4,774 13     | 3,662 81     | 4,136 10     | 19,808 75      | 29,253    | 3,961 95     | 13 |
| Oconto.....      | 7,639 19     | 5,731 60     | 7,705 01     | 6,757 46     | 9,469 19     | 37,302 45      | 24,580    | 7,460 49     | 30 |
| Oneida.....      | 1,763 00     | 1,195 30     | 1,483 31     | 2,347 76     | 2,708 72     | 8,498 09       | 11,234    | 1,699 61     | 15 |
| Outagamie.....   | 3,736 25     | 12,816 93    | 13,000 00    | 11,712 42    | 12,000 00    | 53,265 60      | 49,015    | 10,653 12    | 21 |
| Ozaukee.....     | 2,833 08     | 3,042 29     | 3,968 92     | 2,895 72     | 2,116 69     | 14,856 79      | 17,476    | 2,971 34     | 17 |
| Pepin.....       | 623 81       | 1,016 46     | 1,12 33      | 395 20       | 1,198 71     | 4,846 51       | 7,569     | 969 30       | 13 |
| Pierce.....      | 3,652 77     | 4,487 15     | 7,604 64     | 3,471 81     | 6,551 23     | 25,766 09      | 23,433    | 5,153 32     | 22 |
| Polk.....        | 1,556 17     | 2,713 23     | 2,656 69     | 2,054 37     | 1,281 17     | 10,261 63      | 20,885    | 2,052 32     | 10 |
| Portage.....     | 7,937 60     | 4,944 48     | 4,206 83     | 5,406 16     | 2,287 03     | 24,832 04      | 30,861    | 4,966 40     | 16 |
| Price.....       | 4,560 12     | 5,527 16     | 4,218 43     | 4,294 42     | 5,505 81     | 24,105 94      | 12,353    | 4,821 19     | 39 |
| Racine.....      | 2,331 63     | 7,232 25     | 14,705 29    | 15,687 20    | 15,574 34    | 55,530 71      | 50,228    | 11,106 14    | 22 |
| Richland.....    | 3,790 46     | 3,115 80     | 3,318 67     | 6,953 95     | 3,617 16     | 20,796 04      | 19,345    | 4,159 20     | 21 |
| Rock.....        | 10,830 43    | 9,227 64     | 6,366 43     | 6,027 06     | 13,260 35    | 45,711 91      | 53,641    | 9,142 38     | 17 |
| Rusk.....        | 3,850 00     | 3,204 01     | 3,400 01     | 3,134 14     | 1,92 41      | 1,092 41       | 9,748     | 1,092 41     | 11 |
| St. Croix.....   | 6,211 09     | 5,301 44     | 7,059 75     | 6,405 86     | 2,991 78     | 16,579 93      | 26,716    | 3,315 98     | 13 |
| Sauk.....        | 4,250 00     | 4,068 67     | 3,386 44     | 3,141 29     | 4,702 72     | 29,680 86      | 32,845    | 5,986 17     | 18 |
| Sawyer.....      | 4,672 32     | 4,120 94     | 4,035 60     | 6,079 12     | 2,353 23     | 17,199 63      | 5,044     | 3,439 92     | 68 |
| Shawano.....     | 18,882 19    | 20,080 84    | 22,166 17    | 26,568 60    | 5,531 79     | 24,439 77      | 31,037    | 4,887 95     | 16 |
| Sheboygan.....   | 4,255 75     | 5,529 42     | 3,991 41     | 4,987 23     | 25,336 35    | 113,034 35     | 52,070    | 22,603 87    | 43 |
| Taylor.....      | 6,340 14     | 4,827 50     | 6,649 06     | 5,420 21     | 4,629 43     | 23,363 24      | 12,481    | 4,672 65     | 37 |
| Trempealeau..... | 4,935 28     | 4,434 65     | 4,589 46     | 3,746 35     | 7,953 38     | 31,190 29      | 23,857    | 6,238 05     | 26 |
| Vernon.....      | 2,278 18     | 7,080 55     | 7,500 00     | 3,720 74     | 5,225 00     | 22,930 74      | 29,161    | 4,586 15     | 15 |
| Vilas.....       | 6,371 18     | 6,085 79     | 11,555 31    | 7,819 84     | 2,851 06     | 23,430 53      | 5,436     | 4,686 10     | 86 |
| Walworth.....    | 2,600 00     | 1,917 37     | 1,200 00     | 1,615 54     | 6,922 29     | 38,754 41      | 30,557    | 7,750 88     | 25 |
| Washington.....  | 1,566 71     | 2,215 51     | 1,578 57     | 2,616 16     | 1,730 00     | 9,082 91       | 7,483     | 1,816 58     | 24 |
| Waukesha.....    | 8,226 35     | 7,412 54     | 5,329 42     | 5,098 64     | 3,302 86     | 11,279 81      | 23,476    | 2,255 96     | 9  |
| Waupaca.....     | 7,524 82     | 6,630 16     | 7,733 88     | 4,945 22     | 6,507 25     | 32,574 20      | 35,822    | 6,514 84     | 18 |
| Waushara.....    | 2,258 00     | 2,133 73     | 2,821 08     | 3,666 23     | 5,929 96     | 32,764 04      | 33,467    | 6,552 80     | 19 |
| Winnebago.....   | 15,956 76    | 14,584 30    | 22,953 89    | 18,365 03    | 3,024 76     | 13,903 80      | 17,643    | 2,780 76     | 15 |
| Wood.....        | 5,780 12     | 13,526 16    | 3,966 44     | 4,197 42     | 24,574 82    | 96,434 80      | 60,300    | 19,286 96    | 32 |
| Total.....       | \$403,371 93 | \$528,731 99 | \$529,246 09 | \$519,071 80 | \$541,750 36 | \$2,522,172 17 | 2,228,949 | \$504,434 43 | 22 |



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*Statistical Tables.*


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## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Of Poor Houses for the biennial period ending June 30, 1908.

| EXPENDITURES.  | 1907.        | 1908.        |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| Salaries of superintendents and matrons .....          | \$25,982 79  | \$24,710 24  |
| Wages of employes.....                                 | 33,871 29    | 34,815 27    |
| Medical attendance.....                                | 6,091 76     | 4,732 28     |
| Groceries and provisions.....                          | 52,385 55    | 55,394 95    |
| Fuel and lights.....                                   | 24,048 52    | 31,049 83    |
| Clothing.....  | 9,815 84     | 11,126 00    |
| Furniture.....   | 2,721 80     | 1,888 68     |
| Ordinary repairs.....                                  | 11,666 01    | 14,466 39    |
| Other expenses .....                                   | 21,668 21    | 38,469 13    |
| Total current expenses.....                            | \$183,251 77 | \$216,652 77 |
| RECEIPTS.  |              |              |
| From sale of produce.....                              | \$20,815 86  | \$21,157 96  |
| From expense of inmates refunded.....                  | 3,001 23     | 2,608 81     |
| Expense of inmates paid by themselves and friends..... | 4,002 90     | 4,251 82     |
| From other sources.....                                | 135 50       | 16 00        |
| Total receipts.....                                    | \$27,955 49  | \$28,034 59  |
| The net expenses therefore were.....                   | \$160,296 28 | \$188,618 18 |
| Total number of weeks board furnished.....             | 82,297       | 81,776       |
| Average cost of support per week .....                 | \$1 94       | \$2 30       |

*Statistical Tables.*

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF POOR HOUSES, JUNE 30, 1908.

| Counties.         | Names of persons in charge of poor house. | Post office address.      | Salary.  |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------|----------|
| Adams.....        | H. H. Mason.....                          | Kilbourn Route 4.....     | \$500 00 |
| Ashland.....      | John Hultman.....                         | High Bridge.....          | 720 00   |
| Barron.....       | John Miller.....                          | Barron.....               | 700 00   |
| Brown.....        | Charles Prust.....                        | Green Bay R. F. D. No. 1  | 450 00   |
| Chippewa.....     | R. P. Dickenson.....                      | Chippewa Falls.....       | 300 00   |
| Clark.....        | B. F. Frasier.....                        | Neillsville.....          | 720 00   |
| Columbia.....     | B. Miller.....                            | Wyocena.....              | 450 00   |
| Crawford.....     | J. T. Lynch.....                          | Lynxville.....            | 1,100 00 |
| Dane.....         | L. P. Edwin.....                          | Verona.....               | 320 00   |
| Dodge.....        | E. L. Derse.....                          | Juneau.....               | 550 00   |
| Dunn.....         | S. W. Jackson.....                        | Menomonie.....            | 540 00   |
| Eau Claire.....   | M. J. Toner.....                          | Eau Claire.....           | 720 00   |
| Fond du Lac.....  | Louis A. Kenyon.....                      | Fond du Lac.....          | 300 00   |
| Grant.....        | M. V. Burris.....                         | Lancaster.....            | 120 00   |
| Green.....        | R. C. Whitcomb.....                       | Monroe.....               | 240 00   |
| Iowa.....         | E. J. Perkins.....                        | Dodgeville.....           | 300 00   |
| Jackson.....      | Carl Carlson.....                         | Black River Falls.....    | 550 00   |
| Jefferson.....    | W. E. Voigt.....                          | Jefferson.....            | 360 00   |
| Juneau.....       | I. M. Mason.....                          | New Lisbon.....           | 800 00   |
| Kewaunee.....     | Fred A. Teske.....                        | Kewaunee R. No. 7.....    | 525 00   |
| La Crosse.....    | J. C. Johnson.....                        | La Crosse R. F. D. No. 1. | 775 00   |
| Lafayette.....    | J. C. Lee.....                            | Darlington.....           | 700 00   |
| Marathon.....     | Joseph Roehl.....                         | Wausau.....               | 300 00   |
| Milwaukee.....    | Ferdinand Bark.....                       | Wauwatosa.....            | 1,960 00 |
| Monroe.....       | F. J. Mooney.....                         | Sparta.....               | 570 00   |
| Oneida.....       | Joseph Day.....                           | Rhineland.....            | 480 00   |
| Pierce.....       | Michael Nugent.....                       | Ellsworth.....            | 600 00   |
| Racine.....       | J. H. Hankinson.....                      | Union Grove.....          | 950 00   |
| Richland.....     | L. T. Johnson.....                        | Richland Center.....      | 500 00   |
| Rock.....         | K. Killam.....                            | Janesville.....           | 360 00   |
| Sauk.....         | C. Christensen.....                       | Reedsburg.....            | 280 00   |
| Sawyer.....       | John Rayburn.....                         | Hayward.....              | 300 00   |
| St. Croix.....    | T. D. Wheeler.....                        | New Richmond.....         | 300 00   |
| Taylor.....       | Chas. Rief, Jr.....                       | Medford.....              | 50 00    |
| Vernon.....       | C. W. Fowell.....                         | Viroqua.....              | 1,000 00 |
| Washington.....   | J. F. Harns.....                          | West Bend.....            | 930 00   |
| Walworth.....     | D. W. Stanford.....                       | Elkhorn.....              | 300 00   |
| Waupaca.....      | M. J. Nolan.....                          | Manawa.....               | 500 00   |
| Waukesha.....     | Geo. F. Carroll.....                      | Waukesha.....             | 500 00   |
| Winnebago.....    | E. E. Manuel.....                         | Winnebago.....            | 500 00   |
| Wood.....         | Wm. Haskin.....                           | Grand Rapids.....         | 360 00   |
| CITY POOR HOUSES. |   |                           |          |
| Appleton.....     | Fred Jacobs.....                          | Appleton.....             | 420 00   |
| Kenosha.....      | Robert Grant.....                         | Kenosha.....              | 400 00   |
| Sheboygan.....    | Fred Kummer.....                          | Sheboygan.....            | 450 00   |
| Stockbridge.....  | John F. Hemauer.....                      | Chilton.....              | 325 00   |

Statistical Tables.

COUNTY JAILS.

| MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.                              | 1907.  |              |        | 1908.  |              |        |
|--|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|
|  | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. | Total. | Male.  | Fe-<br>male. | Total. |
| Number prisoners in jail July 1st.....               | 253    | 19           | 272    | 333    | 14           | 347    |
| Number received during the year.....                 | 10,734 | 530          | 11,264 | 13,439 | 536          | 13,975 |
| Total number during the year....                     | 10,987 | 549          | 11,536 | 13,772 | 550          | 14,322 |
| Number removed to state prison dur-<br>ing year..... | 281    | 9            | 290    | 294    | 10           | 304    |
| Number removed to reformatory dur-<br>ing year.....  | 25     | .....        | 25     | 169    | .....        | 169    |
| Number removed to industrial school,                 | 101    | 51           | 152    | 142    | 35           | 177    |
| Number let out on bail.....                          | 730    | 64           | 794    | 934    | 30           | 964    |
| Number let out on nolle prosequi.....                | 157    | 6            | 163    | 489    | 24           | 513    |
| Number discharged on writ of habeas<br>corpus.....   | 19     | 1            | 20     | 18     | .....        | 18     |
| Number escaped and not returned....                  | 18     | .....        | 18     | 15     | .....        | 15     |
| Number died in jail.....                             | 17     | .....        | 17     | 7      | .....        | 7      |
| Number otherwise removed.....                        | 9,350  | 402          | 9,752  | 11,388 | 426          | 11,814 |
| Total number passed out during<br>year.....          | 10,698 | 533          | 11,231 | 13,456 | 525          | 13,981 |
| Number of prisoners remaining June<br>30th.....      | 289    | 16           | 305    | 316    | 25           | 341    |

| COUNTY.          | W           |
|------------------|-------------|
| Adams.....       | Adams       |
| Ashland.....     | Ashland     |
| Barron.....      | Barron      |
| Bayfield.....    | Bayfield    |
| Brown.....       | Brown       |
| Buffalo.....     | Buffalo     |
| Burnett.....     | Burnett     |
| Calumet.....     | Calumet     |
| Chippewa.....    | Chippewa    |
| Clark.....       | Clark       |
| Columbia.....    | Columbia    |
| Crawford.....    | Crawford    |
| Dane.....        | Dane        |
| Dodge.....       | Dodge       |
| Door.....        | Door        |
| Douglas.....     | Douglas     |
| Dunn.....        | Dunn        |
| Eau Claire.....  | Eau Claire  |
| Florence.....    | Florence    |
| Fond du Lac..... | Fond du Lac |
| Forest.....      | Forest      |
| Grant.....       | Grant       |
| Green.....       | Green       |
| Green Lake.....  | Green Lake  |
| Iowa.....        | Iowa        |
| Iron.....        | Iron        |
| Jackson.....     | Jackson     |
| Jefferson.....   | Jefferson   |
| Juneau.....      | Juneau      |
| Kenosha.....     | Kenosha     |
| Kewaunee.....    | Kewaunee    |
| La Crosse.....   | La Crosse   |
| Lafayette.....   | Lafayette   |
| Langlade.....    | Langlade    |
| Lincoln.....     | Lincoln     |
| Manitowoc.....   | Manitowoc   |
| Marathon.....    | Marathon    |
| Marinette.....   | Marinette   |
| Marquette.....   | Marquette   |
| Milwaukee.....   | Milwaukee   |
| Monroe.....      | Monroe      |
| Oconto.....      | Oconto      |
| Oneida.....      | Oneida      |
| Outagamie.....   | Outagamie   |
| Ozaukee.....     | Ozaukee     |
| Pepin.....       | Pepin       |
| Pierce.....      | Pierce      |
| Polk.....        | Polk        |
| Portage.....     | Portage     |
| Price.....       | Price       |
| Racine.....      | Racine      |
| Richland.....    | Richland    |
| Rock.....        | Rock        |
| Rusk.....        | Rusk        |
| St. Croix.....   | St. Croix   |
| Sauk.....        | Sauk        |
| Sawyer.....      | Sawyer      |
| Shawano.....     | Shawano     |
| Sheboygan.....   | Sheboygan   |
| Taylor.....      | Taylor      |
| Trempealeau..... | Trempealeau |
| Vernon.....      | Vernon      |
| Vilas.....       | Vilas       |
| Walworth.....    | Walworth    |
| Washburn.....    | Washburn    |
| Washingt'n.....  | Washington  |
| Waukesha.....    | Waukesha    |
| Waupaca.....     | Waupaca     |
| Waushara.....    | Waushara    |
| Winnebago.....   | Winnebago   |
| Wood.....        | Wood        |















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